

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF THE

UNITED STATES

1908

THIRTY-FIRST NUMBER

PREPARED BY THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS, UNDER
THE DIRECTION OF THE SECRETARY OF
COMMERCE AND LABOR



20330

WASHINGTON
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1909

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
Washington, March 10, 1900.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith for publication the thirty-first issue of the Statistical Abstract of the United States.

Respectfully,

O. P. AUSTIN,
Chief of Bureau.

TO HON. CHARLES NAGEL,
Secretary of Commerce and Labor.

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NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

1776—S A 1908—2

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

General imports.—Tables Nos. 187 and 188 embrace imported articles entered at the custom-houses for immediate consumption and imported articles entered for warehouse. The statements of *imports entered for consumption*, Tables Nos. 192 and 198, embrace imported articles entered for immediate consumption and imported articles withdrawn from warehouse for consumption. The statement of *general imports* and the statement of *imports entered for consumption* for any period will always differ to the extent that the value of *entries for warehouse* for the period differs from the value of *withdrawals from warehouse for consumption*. The term "entry for consumption" is the technical name of the import entry made at the custom-house, and does not imply that the goods have been actually consumed, but simply that they have been delivered into the custody of the importer and that the duties have been paid on the dutiable portion. Some of them may be afterwards exported.

Import values.—The values or prices of articles imported since August 1, 1890, are governed by the provisions of section 19 of the act of June 10, 1890, which prescribe that the values of imported merchandise subject to ad valorem rates of duty shall be the actual market value or wholesale price of such merchandise as bought and sold in usual wholesale quantities at the time of exportation to the United States in the principal markets of the country from whence imported, and in the condition in which such merchandise is there bought for exportation to the United States or consigned to the United States for sale, including the value of all cartons, cases, crates, boxes, sacks, and coverings or any kind, and all other costs, charges, and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition ready for shipment to the United States.

Domestic export values.—Tables Nos. 189 and 190 exhibit the exports of domestic products or manufactures, also exports of commodities of foreign origin which have been changed from the form in which they were imported, or enhanced in value by further manufacture in the United States, such as sugar refined in this country from imported raw sugar, flour ground from imported wheat, and articles and utensils made from imported metals, etc. The value of exports of domestic merchandise is their value at the time of exportation in the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

Foreign export values.—Table No. 191, called "foreign exports," or "reexports," exhibits exports of foreign merchandise which had been imported. The value of such commodities exported from "warehouse" is their import value. The value of such commodities exported "not from warehouse," comprising free goods mainly, is the value at the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

Values of foreign merchandise in transit or transhipped.—Table No. 197 exhibits foreign merchandise brought to the United States for immediate transit across the territory of the United States to a foreign country, or for transshipment in the ports of the United States to a foreign country. The value of the commodities returned in this table is similar to that of imports.

Values of warehoused merchandise.—Tables Nos. 195 and 196 exhibit imported merchandise in warehouse. This merchandise has already appeared in the statement of *general imports*, Tables Nos. 187 and 188, for the year in which it was imported. The official values of the articles therein represented are the same as the *import values*.

Ton.—The term "ton" used in this volume, as applied to weight, is specified "long" (2,240 pounds) or "short" (2,000 pounds). The term "ton" as applied to vessel measurement is specified as "net," equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc., or "gross," equal to entire carrying capacity inclusive of such deductions. The term "M feet" used in connection with the measure of lumber, etc., signifies 1,000 feet, board measure, a "foot" of such measure being 1 foot long, 1 foot wide, and 1 inch or less in thickness. "Cubic feet" or "cords," as applied to the measurement of lumber, pulp wood, etc., signifies cubic contents.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES.

AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

NO 1.—THE UNITED STATES DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES AND AREAS OF THEIR LAND AND WATER SURFACES.

[Admission of States from the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and areas from the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Date of act of organization or admission	U S Stats		Area.			
		Vol	Page	Water	Land	Total	
ORIGINAL STATES							
				<i>Sq miles</i>	<i>Sq. miles</i>	<i>Sq. miles</i>	
New Hampshire				310	9,031	9,341	
Massachusetts				227	8,039	8,266	
Rhode Island				181	1,067	1,248	
Connecticut				145	4,820	4,965	
New York				* 1,550	47,654	49,204	
New Jersey				710	7,514	8,224	
Pennsylvania				† 294	44,832	45,126	
Delaware				405	1,965	2,370	
Maryland				2,386	9,941	12,327	
Virginia				2,365	40,262	42,627	
North Carolina				3,086	48,740	52,426	
South Carolina				494	30,495	30,989	
Georgia				540	58,725	59,265	
STATES WITHOUT PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED							
Kentucky	Feb 4, 1791	1	189	417	40,181	40,598	
Vermont	Feb 18, 1791	1	191	440	41,687	9,564	
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	1	491	335	29,895	42,022	
Maine	Mar 3, 1820	3	544	3,145	262,398	33,040	
Texas	Dec 29, 1845	9	108	3,498	24,022	265,896	
West Virginia	June 20, 1863	12	633	148		24,170	
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED							
Ohio	State	Apr 30, 1802	2	173	† 300	40,740	41,040
Louisiana	Territory	Mar 3, 1805	2	331			
	State	Apr 8, 1812	2	701	3,097	45,409	48,506
Indiana	Territory	May 7, 1800	2	58			
	State	Dec 11, 1816	3	399	° 469	35,885	36,354
Mississippi	Territory	Apr. 7, 1798	1	549			
	State	Dec 10, 1817	3	472	503	46,362	46,865
Illinois	Territory	Feb 3, 1809	2	514			
	State	Dec 3, 1818	3	536	† 663	56,002	56,665
Alabama	Territory	Mar 3, 1817	3	371			
	State	Dec 14, 1819	3	608	719	51,279	51,998
Missouri	Territory	June 4, 1812	2	743	693	68,727	69,420
	State	Mar 2, 1821	3	645			
Arkansas	Territory	Mar 2, 1819	3	493	810	52,525	53,335
	State	June 15, 1836	5	50			
Michigan	Territory	Jan. 11, 1805	2	309	° 500	57,480	57,980
	State	Jan 26, 1837	5	144			
Florida	Territory	Mar 30, 1822	3	651	3,305	54,861	58,666
	State	Mar 3, 1845	5	742			
Iowa	Territory	June 12, 1838	5	235	561	55,586	56,147
	State	Dec 28, 1846	5	742			
Wisconsin	Territory	Apr 20, 1836	5	10	† 810	55,256	56,066
	State	May 29, 1848	9	233			
California	State	Sept 9, 1850	9	452	2,205	156,092	158,297
Minnesota	Territory	Mar 3, 1849	9	403	† 3,824	30,858	34,682
	State	May 11, 1858	11	235			
Oregon	Territory	Aug 14, 1848	9	323			
	State	Feb 14, 1859	11	383	1,092	95,607	96,699

* Exclusive of 3,140 square miles of Lakes Ontario and Erie.

† Exclusive of 891 square miles of Lake Erie

° Joint resolution of Congress

† Exclusive of 3,443 square miles of Lake Erie.

* Exclusive of 230 square miles of Lake Michigan

† Exclusive of 1,674 square miles of Lake Michigan.

° See President's proclamation, 3 Statutes, Appendix No. 2

* Exclusive of 16,653 square miles of Lake Superior, 12,922 square miles of Lake Michigan, 9,925 square miles of Lake Huron, and 460 square miles of Lakes St. Clair and Erie

† Exclusive of 2,378 square miles of Lake Superior and 7,500 square miles of Lake Michigan

° Exclusive of 2,514 square miles of Lake Superior.

No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES. DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued

State or Territory	Date of act of organization or admission	U S Stats		Area.		
		Vol	Page	Water	Land	Total
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED—continued.						
				<i>Sq. miles</i>	<i>Sq miles</i>	<i>Sq miles</i>
Kansas	{Territory .. May 30, 1854	10	277	381	81,774	82,158
	{State .. Jan 29, 1861	12	126			
Nevada	{Territory .. Mar 2, 1861	12	209	869	100,821	110,690
	{State * .. Mar. 21, 1864	13	30			
Nebraska	{Territory .. May 30, 1854	10	277	712	76,808	77,520
	{State ^b .. Feb 9, 1867	14	391			
Colorado	{Territory .. Feb 28, 1861	12	172	290	103,658	103,948
	{State ^c .. Mar 3, 1875	18	474			
North Dakota .. .	{Territory .. Mar 2, 1861	12	239	654	70,183	70,837
	{State .. Feb 22, 1889	25	^d 676			
South Dakota .. .	{Territory .. Mar 2, 1861	12	239	747	76,868	77,615
	{State .. Feb 22, 1889	25	^d 676			
Montana	{Territory .. May 26, 1864	13	85	796	145,776	146,572
	{State .. Feb 22, 1889	25	^d 676			
Washington... ..	{Territory .. Mar 2, 1853	10	172	2,291	66,836	69,127
	{State .. Feb 22, 1889	25	^d 676			
Idaho	{Territory .. Mar 3, 1863	12	808	534	83,779	84,313
	{State .. July 3, 1890	26	215			
Wyoming	{Territory .. July 25, 1868	15	178	320	97,594	97,914
	{State .. July 10, 1890	26	222			
Utah	{Territory .. Sept 9, 1860	9	453	2,806	82,184	84,990
	{State .. July 16, 1894	28	^e 107			
Oklahoma	{Territory .. May 2, 1890	26	81	648	69,414	70,067
	{State ^f .. Nov. 16, 1907	34	267			
TERRITORIES						
New Mexico... ..	Territory.. Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	131	122,503	122,634
Arizona... ..	Territory.. Feb 24, 1863	12	661	116	113,840	113,956
Hawaii	Territory.. June 14, 1900	31	141	—	—	6,449
Alaska... ..	District .. July 27, 1868	15	240	—	—	590,834
District of Columbia .. .	{Territory .. July 16, 1790	1	130	10	60	70
	{District .. Mar 3, 1791	1	214			
Total exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.				—	2,974,159	3,026,789
Total including Alaska and Hawaii..				—	—	3,624,122

* See President's proclamation, October 13, 1864, 13 Statutes, 749

^b See President's proclamation, March 1, 1867, 14 Statutes, 820

^c See President's proclamation, August 1, 1876, 19 Statutes, 665

^d See President's proclamations, 26 Statutes, 1548 to 1552, inclusive.

^e See President's proclamation, January 4, 1896, 29 Statutes, 876

^f See President's proclamation, November 16, 1907

^g Does not include the water surface of the oceans nor the Gulf of Mexico, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States

^h Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii

No. 2.—NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACQUISITION AND ORGANIZATION, AND POPULATION AND AREA.

Territory	Date of acquisition	Date of organization	Population.		Area (square miles).
			Year	Number	
Alaska ..	June 20, 1867	(District) July 27, 1868 ^a ..	1900	63,592	590,834
			1906	^b 82,516	
			1907	^b 85,670	
			1908	^b 88,824	
Guam ..	Apr 11, 1899	..	1900	^c 9,000	210
			1900	154,001	
			1906	^b 192,407	
Hawaii ..	July 7, 1898	June 14, 1900 ..	1907	^b 198,808	6,449
			1908	^b 205,209	
			1908		
Panama Canal Zone..	Feb 26, 1904	..	1903	7,635,426	474
Philippine Islands ..	Apr. 11, 1899	..	1906	^e 7,912,593	115,026
			1907	^e 8,004,982	
			1908	^e 8,097,371	
			1899	953,243	
Porto Rico....do	1906	^e 1,037,028	3,435
			1907	^e 1,049,918	
			1908	^e 1,062,808	
Tutuila Group, Samoa...	Mar 3, 1900	..	1902	3,750	77
Total	716,555

^a Civil government established May 17, 1884.

^b Estimated by the Bureau of the Census for June 1

^c Estimated.

No. 3.—ORIGINAL HOMESTEAD ENTRIES: AREA, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898 TO 1908.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
Alabama.....	140,648 39	134,768 57	140,623 51	92,579 39	78,366 79	114,461 89	93,013 66	98,804 87	97,352 52	83,978 89	76,291 17
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	40,174 23	41,851 13	31,450 27	340 94	261 45	1,202 84	424 09	580 05	84 04	54 48	986 72
Arkansas.....	298,229 26	360,289 31	31,150 22	127,774 80	48,543 93	66,639 37	62,032 88	41,328 52	60,864 92	66,037 17	136,930 30
California.....	204,303 00	217,817 26	264,536 46	378,114 03	344,439 63	362,456 21	467,944 43	386,946 96	411,177 70	431,407 34	234,806 44
				278,514 55	315,784 64	300,968 98	266,317 64	262,973 23	211,567 12	173,438 24	235,816 46
Colorado.....	192,812 13	224,665 50	312,784 53	380,698 36	504,903 90	542,245 83	420,035 01	438,534 40	983,132 08	1,903,616 73	1,554,570 24
Florida.....	92,046 12	17,540 42	27,563 04	107,852 71	78,364 20	121,239 35	247,451 72	183,494 63	390,017 23	68,524 71	67,145 39
Idaho.....	246,334 44	340,311 22	296,398 71	341,376 66	537,637 83	337,376 30	420,714 98	425,364 43	392,193 36	390,567 01	448,430 01
Illinois.....	.....	.....	40 00	164 27	.....	.....	.....	40 00	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	45 71	.....	.....	.....	4 80	13 05	.....	9 30	.....	.....	10 08
Iowa.....	400 00	1,549 91	1,774 70	8,114 03	830 76	534 61	377 03	40 00	308 23	52 43	120 00
Kansas.....	80,567 60	67,542 57	103,904 28	175,531 13	278,790 57	191,046 92	252,680 48	261,890 75	657,963 30	597,499 63	824,120 36
Louisiana.....	147,722 59	179,137 93	208,277 80	195,310 78	208,431 17	148,626 21	76,559 87	67,019 53	52,469 39	48,259 62	32,827 65
Michigan.....	31,335 64	50,575 39	53,594 67	37,921 20	38,872 65	41,308 08	34,132 80	28,820 87	26,610 29	27,501 74	29,859 88
Minnesota.....	855,439 63	339,714 95	477,523 41	595,796 79	535,578 63	559,270 16	608,331 12	492,893 85	280,745 55	215,041 02	254,276 45
Mississippi.....	135,814 25	108,841 19	123,604 06	113,126 06	76,629 24	112,954 69	68,517 19	67,859 74	66,052 01	47,009 05	32,471 08
Missouri.....	146,353 41	96,385 46	119,750 88	93,199 14	47,827 74	71,740 67	95,202 74	82,603 98	73,531 61	60,606 25	39,216 13
Montana.....	223,641 15	240,512 20	328,437 72	413,373 59	408,054 10	388,554 94	262,862 83	841,931 04	503,739 09	459,985 30	777,455 13
Nebraska.....	271,725 45	371,419 73	456,855 20	656,906 25	528,251 75	491,706 57	1,310,712 56	4,778,352 43	1,719,857 44	1,773,143 72	1,740,406 56
Nevada.....	1,512 20	430 00	2,959 82	4,515 01	11,035 57	9,347 14	21,589 13	12,784 23	17,788 82	31,503 88	33,838 07
New Mexico.....	112,140 80	151,638 52	251,215 64	284,229 06	394,114 48	516,831 31	339,180 77	294,402 74	1,041,532 90	2,544,630 32	2,338,866 03
North Dakota.....	1,136,387 90	990,982 53	1,883,080 16	1,199,115 45	2,461,114 39	2,545,082 46	1,622,476 41	1,617,763 53	2,736,460 67	2,091,385 98	1,840,437 97
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	1,293,953 68	1,084,757 51	1,226,405 32	1,743,723 69	4,401,030 17	1,534,306 27	1,393,159 82	769,916 25	1,391,582 65	992,582 03	501,930 74
	209,535 06	295,632 03	439,814 46	644,166 49	736,095 26	882,478 29	442,508 61	405,606 14	308,867 59	276,117 62	374,067 58
South Dakota.....	310,311 87	286,738 66	410,040 84	444,404 06	640,008 37	712,710 56	772,570 29	989,972 18	1,640,483 14	1,438,143 95	1,962,153 69
Texas.....	80,212 04	69,174 58	40,169 96	33,895 29	27,119 93	19,930 91	13,408 15	18,014 67	699,739 23	1,130,193 82	1,116,958 54
Washington.....	290,689 57	262,679 21	405,498 47	764,512 51	1,021,531 30	799,971 61	503,689 51	552,541 93	669,198 91	417,329 55	420,637 62
Wisconsin.....	95,065 88	63,474 90	100,173 24	114,538 51	146,283 05	105,176 05	51,959 23	68,388 67	51,425 11	23,468 67	30,273 57
Wyoming.....	136,926 21	139,106 81	235,308 38	264,651 83	335,159 17	264,554 83	186,432 72	212,693 37	285,146 72	400,958 27	472,963 38
Total.....	6,206,557 61	6,177,587 49	8,478,469 22	9,497,275 05	14,033,245 73	11,193,120 25	10,171,265 97	12,895,571 84	13,974,931 62	14,754,354 62	13,586,348 20

No. 4.—RAILROAD SELECTIONS: AREA, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898 TO 1908.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Alabama	Acres. 389 86	Acres 242 13	Acres	Acres 119 88	Acres	Acres 679 95	Acres 156,217 54	Acres 97,798 68	Acres 32,262 94	Acres. 38 28	Acres. 40 11
Arizona					314,305 81	64,418 94	381 97	333 91	30 00		19,424 00
Arkansas	322 00	160 00	798 89		120 00	320 00					
California	20,403 99	39,912 35	171,794 85	50,653 67	9,537 71	76,089 60	347,253 62	426,951 99	318,866 87	100,971 94	8,897 46
Colorado	28,629 97		224,913 85	184,131 35	373,733 93	865,215 06	1,000,215 15	440 80			
Florida	277 41										
Idaho	104,143 70	73,707 69	44,034 02	159,531 09	37,622 47	71,741 89	47,268 72	24,509 73	15,083 50	64,666 18	11,733 19
Iowa	120 00	119 60		840 22	40 00						
Kansas	80 85		347,625 98	230,644 45		230,497 81	1,194 51		198 80	450 92	
Louisiana		529 54	932 55	38 40		2,140 00			1,108 73		
Michigan								240 00	11,522 44	17,912 64	12,871 84
Minnesota	1,406 88	665 41	23,784 67	9,870 99	4,318 09	3,984 06	625 53				
Mississippi	200 60					231 33				40 00	
Missouri								528,813 73	995,807 56	329,295 39	327,185 62
Montana	170,535 45	199,339 76	32,738 52	538,830 49	418,738 30	634,778 52	348,742 12	40,674 22	8,525 54	2,874 66	474 41
Nebraska	141 90				903 20	1,255 12		113,997 03	2,319 75		
Nevada	4,444 58			1 762 43		135,869 61	186,665 24		262,856 65		
New Mexico		1,680 00								875 99	260,522 33
North Dakota	116,695 67	184,466 65	2,614 32	831 401 92	8,447 05	353,795 30	143,474 05	41,636 62	484,426 03	128,700 97	13,850 11
Oregon	79,994 32	162,788 96	294 888 86	28 964 56	28 892 38	139 184 44	48,615 07	5,475 03	58,752 39	46,431 32	30,360 99
Utah	14,349 77		73,344 56	183,598 21	172,219 90		16 76	12,504 56	89,000 85		
Washington	79,369 75	90,106 20	243,201 34	121 508 17	50,164 82	76,392 41	72,399 63	62,933 66	145,484 74	175,979 81	93,389 34
Wisconsin	2,748 83			592 70					213 20	1,135 47	2,169 00
Wyoming	86,078 34	237 18	507,467 06	467,787 83	462,910 44	1,197,608 17		1,400 56		45,556 41	6,996 07
Total	710,343 87	754,002 37	1,932,139 77	2,833,329 68	1,931,904 60	3,864,182 24	2,353 564 96	1,357,845 02	2,410,688 99	912,009 98	782,539 47

No. 5.—LAND AREAS UNAPPROPRIATED AND UNRESERVED: By STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1900, AND 1908.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory	1890				1900				1908			
	Surveyed	Unsurveyed	Total.	Acres	Surveyed	Unsurveyed	Total	Acres	Surveyed	Unsurveyed	Total	Acres
Alabama.....	1,105,060	369,529,600	1,105,060	369,529,600	359,250	339,482,760	359,250	129,713	359,250	369,529,600	369,529,600	129,713
Alaska.....	11,983,626	37,715,426	49,699,052	10,886,745	30,400,241	39,400,241	60,286,985	12,905,121	29,804,061	308,021,509	308,021,509	29,804,061
Arizona.....	4,902,329	15,172,154	53,922,718	34,423,922	8,043,589	4,515,634	42,457,512	1,051,185	6,640,209	29,872,488	29,872,488	1,051,185
Arkansas.....	86,750,561	5,639,896	39,994,446	35,134,613	4,515,634	1,586,411	39,650,247	21,408,272	2,198,425	23,696,697	23,696,697	21,408,272
California.....	34,354,550	3,840,626	5,624,426	1,438,749	1,438,749	1,586,411	1,586,411	35,353,294	61,648	414,942	414,942	35,353,294
Colorado.....	2,283,626	43,019,013	46,957,290	11,722,541	31,564,153	43,285,694	43,285,694	7,308,958	19,476,044	26,785,002	26,785,002	7,308,958
Florida.....	3,938,277	5,000	755,791	1,196,900	1,196,900	1,196,900	1,196,900	171,446	171,446	171,446	171,446	171,446
Idaho.....	2,000	115,393	1,353,838	377,206	65,018	442,224	442,224	116,249	116,249	116,249	116,249	116,249
Iowa.....	755,791	832,707	832,707	430,483	2,836,295	4,695,203	4,695,203	135,551	135,551	135,551	135,551	135,551
Kansas.....	1,243,460	2,902,034	6,913,554	2,836,295	2,309,908	2,309,908	2,309,908	265,500	265,500	265,500	265,500	265,500
Louisiana.....	1,407,480	1,151,463	1,407,480	285,804	837,946	837,946	837,946	42,791	42,791	42,791	42,791	42,791
Michigan.....	1,151,463	64,807,627	18,546,146	9,798,688	49,416,911	67,953,057	67,953,057	27,480	27,480	27,480	27,480	27,480
Minnesota.....	9,611,315	11,226,584	11,226,584	9,798,688	31,634,848	61,277,505	61,277,505	20,570,256	25,962,184	46,592,440	46,592,440	20,570,256
Mississippi.....	11,226,584	23,468,373	70,804,540	29,622,658	81,634,848	16,589,542	16,589,542	8,074,658	8,074,658	8,074,658	8,074,658	8,074,658
Missouri.....	27,316,177	55,360,328	41,971,628	12,597,130	6,138,109	13,725,239	13,725,239	33,839,460	27,837,590	61,177,050	61,177,050	33,839,460
Montana.....	39,660,806	16,179,000	30,497,400	12,597,130	6,138,109	13,725,239	13,725,239	31,556,999	13,210,906	44,777,905	44,777,905	31,556,999
Nebraska.....	14,318,400	55,196,312	64,807,627	18,546,146	9,798,688	49,416,911	67,953,057	2,189,300	132,850	2,822,150	2,822,150	2,189,300
Nevada.....	11,226,584	23,468,373	70,804,540	29,622,658	81,634,848	16,589,542	16,589,542	8,074,658	8,074,658	8,074,658	8,074,658	8,074,658
New Mexico.....	27,316,177	55,360,328	41,971,628	12,597,130	6,138,109	13,725,239	13,725,239	31,556,999	13,210,906	44,777,905	44,777,905	31,556,999
North Dakota.....	39,660,806	16,179,000	30,497,400	12,597,130	6,138,109	13,725,239	13,725,239	31,556,999	13,210,906	44,777,905	44,777,905	31,556,999
Oklahoma.....	22,053	3,672,640	3,694,693	5,739,372	5,739,372	5,739,372	5,739,372	86,339	86,339	86,339	86,339	86,339
Oregon.....	23,373,992	14,894,246	88,273,238	23,459,861	10,888,046	34,377,907	34,377,907	12,188,457	4,769,456	16,957,913	16,957,913	12,188,457
South Dakota.....	2,043,374	8,198,194	10,241,498	11,612,943	317,806	11,930,809	11,930,809	6,414,049	1,472,416	6,561,295	6,561,295	6,414,049
Texas.....	7,029,100	29,176,000	36,205,100	10,019,262	32,948,189	42,967,451	42,967,451	11,901,823	24,677,175	36,578,998	36,578,998	11,901,823
Utah.....	4,155,171	15,491,145	19,646,316	5,237,302	5,888,561	11,125,863	11,125,863	2,347,825	2,287,176	4,635,001	4,635,001	2,347,825
Washington.....	819,320	49,010,060	819,320	313,565	602,544,915	602,544,915	602,544,915	13,280	13,280	13,280	13,280	13,280
Wisconsin.....	87,578,200	11,431,880	49,010,060	43,194,511	602,544,915	602,544,915	602,544,915	34,492,943	2,652,859	37,145,802	37,145,802	34,492,943
Wyoming.....	282,772,439	672,974,022	955,746,461	314,530,965	602,544,915	602,544,915	602,544,915	226,690,938	528,204,358	754,895,296	754,895,296	226,690,938
Total.....	282,772,439	672,974,022	955,746,461	314,530,965	602,544,915	602,544,915	602,544,915	226,690,938	528,204,358	754,895,296	754,895,296	226,690,938

* Lands in Alaska are mostly unsurveyed and unappropriated.

* In public land strip.

* Exclusive of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, in which, if any public land remains, it consists of a few small isolated tracts. It is exclusive of the Cherokee Strip containing 8,044,644 acres and all other lands owned or claimed by the Indians in the Indian Territory west of the ninety-sixth degree of longitude.

No. 6.—PUBLIC LANDS DISPOSED OF FOR CASH. NUMBER OF ACRES SOLD UNDER THE HOMESTEAD ACTS, TIMBER-CULTURE ACTS, LOCATED WITH AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AND OTHER KINDS OF SCRIP AND WITH MILITARY BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS, AND SELECTED BY STATES AND RAILROADS, IN THE SEVERAL STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898 TO 1908.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory.	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres.	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Alaska	31 30	173 85	713 11	1,190 41	1,440 07	1,723 37	1,770 65	2,973 11	4,925 86	7,132 16	3,834 80
Alabama	141,368 72	185,846 88	203,880 85	96,884 71	78,757 01	117,496 84	94,759 01	97,422 57	102,541 31	92,207 10	80,576 44
Arkansas	301,490 67	368,320 06	466,733 96	393,042 30	351,997 42	425,095 34	516,964 53	416,593 11	441,530 07	496,015 40	333,676 41
Arizona	47,814 78	54,871 24	54,700 76	151,718 44	449,175 64	142,775 78	234,085 08	151,840 84	107,054 87	83,121 64	198,509 64
California	312,313 54	403,631 24	576,779 31	633,051 20	655,968 35	956,784 23	966,253 31	1,032,332 56	809,811 28	573,294 93	766,887 95
Colorado	327,779 19	409,068 22	731,660 49	655,435 77	1,041,141 33	1,555,274 30	1,629,905 29	578,017 55	1,533,199 81	2,411,301 60	2,015,503 05
Florida	107,518 26	74,477 27	149,337 10	129,633 16	109,599 83	2,996,591 76	296,095 63	326,579 30	166,053 73	109,663 03	83,072 78
Idaho	409,458 13	516,538 49	460,976 44	835,422 90	671,327 03	700,472 55	855,764 73	609,568 10	734,763 70	1,162,745 25	1,087,402 94
Iowa	1,349 56	2,306 42	5,880 30	14,377 75	5,733 06	903 02	952 39	1,010 84	957 93	197 65	1,433 69
Illinois	844 00	128 54	40 00	325 68	.....	303 07	4 90	40 00	40 00	296 30	40 00
Indiana	896 69	1 94	.....	.....	4 80	20 97	.....	9 30	.....	129 70	10 08
Kansas	80,862 53	63,149 57	452,165 63	397,707 41	336,534 04	443,145 43	237,629 10	264,089 13	662,845 78	694,512 32	327,284 53
Louisiana	162,709 19	198,853 34	232,057 79	244,763 76	233,210 20	183,457 17	95,324 72	269,200 68	80,086 61	83,008 79	59,450 26
Maine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	32,632 29	51,332 74	64,615 15	55,217 60	51,224 89	59,689 43	47,580 07	41,519 50	38,669 10	42,828 40	46,147 59
Minnesota	446,928 92	481,565 36	643,032 56	721,796 94	692,307 02	931,461 89	1,093,643 74	835,314 29	397,567 07	323,872 89	420,351 12
Missouri	151,494 45	110,304 79	203,851 34	114,204 51	67,808 37	88,080 95	117,304 56	104,096 72	101,426 89	154,871 72	129,157 20
Mississippi	136,957 15	111,473 36	149,727 21	113,851 45	80,336 39	119,124 82	82,201 70	77,034 04	75,856 78	55,645 26	35,545 37
Montana	669,318 32	839,343 40	1,137,088 98	1,357,451 43	1,353,742 54	1,533,045 29	1,062,994 63	1,086,210 05	1,782,199 90	1,218,700 97	1,494,032 02
Nebraska	280,828 28	356,065 80	461,674 42	661,068 39	532,908 87	562,411 15	1,318,530 83	4,792,351 65	1,796,791 56	1,785,375 58	1,781,623 80
New Jersey .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 90 03	.....	.....
New Mexico	127,081 66	170,232 04	492,017 97	773,664 04	443,507 26	386,276 60	601,360 93	603,264 07	1,235,059 38	2,758,006 91	2,850,337 11
Nevada	33,929 58	41,640 29	49,260 02	9,336 14	34,627 63	206,643 67	216,468 06	88,563 43	278,904 33	47,254 03	60,131 50
North Dakota	1,238,457 26	1,157,064 14	1,869,792 30	2,064,690 63	2,548,606 34	2,935,112 13	1,793,551 95	1,679,722 76	3,325,828 23	2,256,268 61	1,383,957 19

No. 7.—SWAMP AND OVERFLOW LANDS. AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State	Area	State.	Area	State.	Area
	<i>Acres.</i>		<i>Acres</i>		<i>Acres</i>
Alabama .	1,120,000	Massachusetts .	138,700	Rhode Island .	17,900
Arkansas....	5,760,000	Michigan... .	4,400,000	South Carolina... .	1,760,000
California... .	1,850,000	Minnesota....	4,500,000	South Dakota....	226,000
Connecticut..	37,700	Mississippi... .	6,173,000	Tennessee.... .	800,000
Delaware....	200,000	Missouri... .	1,920,000	Texas... .	1,620,000
Florida... .	18,560,000	Nebraska... .	256,000	Vermont... .	70,000
Georgia... .	2,400,000	New Hampshire .	43,000	Virginia... .	384,000
Illinois... .	2,688,000	New Jersey . .	601,900	Washington . .	75,000
Indiana... .	1,000,000	New York... .	576,000	West Virginia...	2,500
Iowa	800,000	North Carolina ..	2,400,000	Wisconsin... .	2,500,000
Kansas .. .	160,000	North Dakota . .	226,000	Wyoming... .	25,000
Kentucky... .	224,000	Ohio... .	200,000		
Louisiana... .	9,600,000	Oklahoma... .	35,000	Total ..	74,541,700
Maine... .	240,000	Oregon... .	500,000		
Maryland... .	356,000	Pennsylvania.....	96,000		

No. 8.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY DRAINAGE BASINS

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, compiled by Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State or Territory	Wheels.	Horse-power.	State or Territory	Wheels	Horse-power.
Alabama... .	1,804	161,694	Nebraska	227	12,702
Alaska... .	106	17,289	Nevada	39	20,577
Arizona... .	37	16,855	New Hampshire	1,709	183,107
Arkansas... .	255	5,868	New Jersey . .	902	38,011
California... .	1,070	166,774	New Mexico... .	50	2,310
Colorado... .	353	78,878	New York... .	6,513	885,802
Connecticut..	1,516	118,115	North Carolina	3,975	162,284
Delaware... .	277	7,976	North Dakota	16	613
District of Columbia .	6	1,000	Ohio... .	873	31,810
Florida... .	207	4,539	Oklahoma... .	29	2,994
Georgia... .	2,311	166,587	Oregon... .	590	231,379
Idaho... .	285	78,713	Pennsylvania	5,596	290,990
Illinois... .	413	59,116	Rhode Island .	387	37,165
Indiana... .	495	29,153	South Carolina .	1,301	207,242
Iowa... .	461	17,304	South Dakota . .	68	11,112
Kansas... .	181	18,606	Tennessee... .	2,160	95,060
Kentucky... .	831	11,156	Texas... .	195	9,966
Louisiana... .	79	1,184	Utah... .	260	64,265
Maine... .	2,797	343,096	Vermont... .	2,018	170,276
Maryland... .	694	21,715	Virginia... .	3,011	100,123
Massachusetts . . .	2,749	260,182	Washington	475	147,041
Michigan... .	1,498	205,019	West Virginia . .	672	20,500
Minnesota... .	531	152,380	Wisconsin... .	1,667	220,916
Mississippi... .	336	7,922	Wyoming... .	66	3,855
Missouri... .	397	10,107			
Montana... .	204	148,052	Total .. .	52,827	5,356,680

No. 8.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued.

BY DRAINAGE BASINS.

Drainage basin	Wheels	Horse-power.	Drainage basin	Wheels.	Horse-power.
NORTHERN ATLANTIC			MISSISSIPPI RIVER		
St. Johns River...	147	13, 681	<i>Tributaries from east.</i>		
St. Croix River...	89	20, 500	Yazoo River...	---	-----
Penobscot River...	518	70, 454	Minor eastern tributaries,	---	-----
Kennebec River...	659	63, 926	lower Mississippi River...	127	1, 572
Androscoggin River...	683	123, 455	Ohio River	---	---
Presumpscot River...	179	20, 569	Tennessee River...	3, 213	221, 559
Saco River...	237	25, 332	Cumberland River...	681	13, 007
Merrimac River...	1, 466	161, 333	Green River...	215	3, 774
Connecticut River...	3, 110	292, 899	Kentucky River...	158	2, 916
Blackstone River...	338	31, 435	Licking River...	52	928
Thames River...	567	53, 728	Big Sandy River...	131	1, 505
Housatonic River...	519	46, 350	Kanawha River...	950	22, 612
Hudson River...	2, 272	286, 210	Monongahela River...	147	2, 586
Passaic River...	209	13, 580	Youghiogheny River...	74	1, 567
Karitan River...	204	6, 309	Minor southern tributaries	110	3, 078
Delaware River...	2, 418	74, 214	Allegheny River...	418	11, 313
Susquehanna River...	3, 949	244, 934	Beaver River...	165	9, 474
Potomac River...	1, 067	29, 390	Muskegon River...	204	8, 880
James River...	608	40, 173	Scioto River...	69	2, 045
Minor streams	744	22, 719	Great Miami River...	214	9, 469
Chesapeake Bay	---	---	Wabash River...	242	9, 665
Northern Atlantic...	1, 881	105, 092	Minor northern tributaries	269	5, 396
Total ..	21, 864	1, 746, 403	Illinois River...	200	37, 293
SOUTHERN ATLANTIC			Rock River...	377	24, 181
Chowan River...	177	3, 528	Wisconsin River...	476	74, 491
Roanoke River...	805	36, 066	Chippewa River...	157	24, 976
Tar River...	166	6, 431	St. Croix River...	71	12, 775
Neuse River...	617	11, 365	Minor eastern tributaries, up-	---	---
Cape Fear River...	673	27, 559	per Mississippi River...	219	32, 013
Pedee (Yadkin) River...	1, 352	58, 299	Total ..	8, 959	537, 060
Santee River...	1, 051	205, 736	<i>Tributaries from west</i>		
Savannah River...	539	59, 535	Minnesota River...	40	1, 712
Ogeechee River...	83	1, 965	Wapissinicon River...	54	1, 655
Altamaha River...	506	44, 531	Des Moines River...	30	1, 568
Minor streams	264	4, 657	Missouri River...	---	---
Total ..	5, 938	450, 652	Big Sioux River...	23	3, 376
EASTERN GULF OF MEXICO			James River...	20	411
Suwanee River...	45	1, 227	Milk River...	---	---
Apalachicola River...	934	71, 273	Marias River...	---	---
Mobile River	---	---	Jefferson River...	38	20, 619
Tombigbee River...	419	6, 290	Madison River...	13	17, 336
Alabama River...	1, 263	47, 761	Gallatin River...	6	405
Pearl River...	104	1, 844	Minor northern tributaries	155	70, 658
Minor streams...	577	11, 363	Musselshell River...	---	---
Total ..	3, 342	139, 758	Yellowstone River...	45	7, 613
WESTERN GULF OF MEXICO			Little Missouri River...	---	---
Sabine River...	35	389	Cheyenne River...	42	7, 086
Neches River...	35	538	White River...	1	30
Trinity River...	12	279	Niobrara River...	30	950
Brazos River...	13	448	Platte River...	216	29, 240
Colorado River (of Texas)...	25	1, 503	Kansas River...	212	15, 423
Guadalupe River...	60	6, 447	Osage River...	72	1, 466
San Antonio River...	6	215	Minor southern tributaries	100	20, 296
Nueces River...	3	36	Arkansas River...	309	12, 580
Rio Grande River...	30	1, 409	Cimarron River...	---	---
Pecos River...	19	637	Canadian River...	20	542
Minor streams...	11	170	Minor tributaries...	150	11, 133
Total ..	258	12, 071	Red River...	118	3, 854
			Minor tributaries...	691	93, 196
			Total ..	2, 385	331, 759

No. 8.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued

BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued

Drainage basin	Wheels	Horse-power.	Drainage basin	Wheels	Horse-power.
ST LAWRENCE RIVER			NORTHERN PACIFIC.		
Lake Superior..	99	83,802	Columbia River ^a		
Lake Michigan..	1,748	240,691	Willamette River.	299	92,531
Lake Huron ..	213	13,873	Des Chutes River.	17	60,832
St Clair River. .	85	3,331	John Day River ..	24	22,083
Lake Erie ..	526	23,001	Snake River	282	77,291
Niagara River..	103	191,426	Spokane River....	103	37,649
Lake Ontario . .	2,028	209,490	Pend Oreille (Clarks Fork)	46	7,675
Lake Champlain (Richelieu River)	1,344	129,949	Yakima River. . . .	52	8,838
Minor tributaries ..	750	122,715	Minor tributaries. . . .	241	43,275
Total.	6,896	1,018,283	Kootenai River . . .	8	1,075
COLORADO RIVER			Puget Sound.	139	84,270
Gila River	33	17,606	Minor streams	342	36,646
Williams Fork. . . .	1	9	Total. . . .	^a 1,553	^a 472,165
Little Colorado River....	8	185	GREAT BASIN		
San Juan River	48	18,385	Wasatch Mountains drainage	246	77,819
Grande River..	146	32,138	Humboldt River. . . .	33	20,388
Green River . . .	26	4,781	Sierra Nevada Mountains drainage	74	17,737
Fremont River . .	4	90	Minor streams . . . .		...
Virgin River . . .	10	193	Total. . . .	353	115,944
Minor tributaries . . .	9	1,041	HUDSON BAY		
Total	285	74,428	Red River of the North....	66	8,261
SOUTHERN PACIFIC			St Marys River		
Minor streams . . .	74	50,183	Total	66	8,261
San Francisco Bay . .	11	6,455	Grand total ^b	52,827	5,356,080
Sacramento River..	578	280,845			
San Joaquin River. . .	159	86,224			
Total	822	423,707			

^a Exclusive of Alaska with 106 wheels of 17,289 horsepower
^b Includes Alaska

No. 9.—IRON ORES. ESTIMATED SUPPLY, BY COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS AND SPECIES.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

Commercial district.	Magnetite ores			
	Nontitaniferous		Titaniferous	
	Available	Not available	Available	Not available
	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>
Northeastern ^a	160,000,000	111,500,000	90,000,000	100,000,000
Southeastern ^b	12,500,000	23,000,000	.. . . .	.. . . .
Lake Superior ^d . . . . .	.. . . .	4,500,000,000	.. . . .	25,000,000
Mississippi Valley ^e . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .
Rocky Mountain ^f	51,485,000	115,440,000	.. . . .	1,500,000
Pacific slope ^g	68,950,000	11,800,000	.. . . .	2,000,000
Total	292,935,000	4,761,740,000	90,000,000	128,500,000

Commercial district	Hematite ores			
	Specular and red		Clinton	
	Available	Not available	Available	Not available
	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>
Northeastern ^a	2,000,000	2,000,000	35,000,000	620,000,000
Southeastern ^b	8,000,000	53,000,000	460,320,000	735,500,000
Lake Superior ^d	3,500,000,000	67,475,000,000	10,000,000	30,000,000
Mississippi Valley ^e	15,000,000	10,000,000	.. . . .	.. . . .
Rocky Mountain ^f	4,275,000	2,100,000	.. . . .	.. . . .
Pacific slope ^g . . . . .	.. . . .	10,000,000	.. . . .	.. . . .
Total	3,529,275,000	67,552,100,000	505,320,000	1,385,500,000

Commercial district	Brown ores		Carbonate ores		Total supply	
	Available	Not available	Available	Not available	Available	Not available
	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>
Northeastern ^a	11,000,000	13,500,000	.. . . .	248,000,000	298,000,000	1,095,000,000
Southeastern ^b	54,400,000	168,000,000	.. . . .	62,000,000	535,220,000	1,041,500,000
Lake Superior ^d . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	3,510,000,000	72,630,000,000
Mississippi Valley ^e	300,000,000	560,000,000	.. . . .	.. . . .	315,000,000	570,000,000
Rocky Mountain ^f	2,000,000	1,625,000	.. . . .	.. . . .	57,760,000	120,665,000
Pacific slope ^g . . . . .	.. . . .	105,000	.. . . .	.. . . .	68,950,000	23,905,000
Total	367,400,000	743,230,000	.. . . .	310,000,000	4,784,930,000	74,881,070,000

^a Includes Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Ohio.^b Includes Virginia, West Virginia, Eastern Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and East Tennessee.^c Includes some hematite.^d Includes Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.^e Includes Northwest Alabama, West Tennessee, West Kentucky, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, and East Texas.^f Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, New Mexico, West Texas, and Arizona.^g Includes Washington, Oregon, and California.

No. 10.—COAL ESTIMATED SUPPLY IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State or Territory	Estimated contents	State or Territory	Estimated contents
	<i>Million short tons</i>		<i>Million short tons</i>
Alabama	68,656	North Carolina	200
Arizona	60	North Dakota	499,996
Arkansas	1,851	Ohio	85,289
California	993	Oklahoma	79,219
Colorado	371,601	Oregon	998
Georgia	981	Pennsylvania	117,593
Idaho	600	South Dakota	10,000
Illinois	239,032	Tennessee	25,539
Indiana	43,930	Texas	30,978
Iowa	28,948	Utah	196,430
Kansas	6,886	Virginia	22,414
Kentucky	103,844	Washington	19,946
Maryland	7,823	West Virginia	230,349
Michigan	11,979	Wyoming	423,960
Missouri	39,854		
Montana	303,023	Total	3,135,708
New Mexico	163,747		

No. 11.—PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS. AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State or Territory	Petroleum area	Gas area	State or Territory	Petroleum area	Gas area
	<i>Sq miles</i>	<i>Sq miles</i>		<i>Sq miles</i>	<i>Sq miles</i>
Alabama	50	40	Ohio		
Alaska	500		Eastern	115	110
California	850	310	Western	535	165
Colorado	200	10	Oklahoma	400	1,000
Idaho	10		Oregon		20
Illinois	200	50	Pennsylvania	2,000	2,730
Indiana	1,000	2,460	South Dakota		80
Kansas	200	550	Tennessee	80	
Kentucky	400	290	Texas	400	130
Louisiana	60	110	Utah	40	40
Michigan	80	40	Washington		70
Missouri	30	70	West Virginia	550	1,000
Montana		40	Wyoming	750	120
New Mexico	80				
New York	300	550	Total	8,850	10,055

No. 12.—IRRIGATION: NUMBER OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IRRIGATED ON DECEMBER 31, 1889, 1899, 1902, AND 1907, WITH COST OF CONSTRUCTION OF SYSTEMS FROM INAUGURATION OF SYSTEMS AND AVERAGE COST PER IRRIGATED ACRE TO DECEMBER 31, 1899, 1902, AND 1907, BY REGIONS

[Data furnished by the Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior]

NUMBER OF FARMS IRRIGATED

Region	1889	1899	1902	1907
Arid States and Territories	52,561	102,819	122,156	152,000
Semiarid States and Territories	1,552	4,897	7,021	7,800
Rice States		2,401	4,179	7,400
Total	54,113	110,117	133,356	*167,200

NUMBER OF ACRES IRRIGATED

Arid States and Territories	3,564,416	7,263,273	8,471,641	9,700,000
Semiarid States and Territories	66,965	254,117	408,449	425,000
Rice States		251,214	606,199	875,000
Total	3,631,381	7,778,904	9,481,289	*11,000,000

CONSTRUCTION COST OF SYSTEMS

Region	1899	1902	1907	Average per irrigated acre.		
				1899	1902	1907
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Arid States and Territories . . .	64,299,601	77,430,212	125,000,000	8.85	9.14	12.88
Semiarid States and Territories . .	2,892,443	5,105,300	5,600,000	10.91	12.65	13.18
Rice States	4,044,030	10,195,992	17,600,000	16.10	16.82	20.11
Total	71,236,074	92,731,594	*148,200,000	9.19	9.70	18.47

* Estimated

No. 13.—IRRIGATION: APPROVED PROJECTS COMMENCED, AREA TO BE RECLAIMED, AND ESTIMATED COST, WITH ESTIMATES OF EXPENDITURE TO AND PERCENTAGE OF COMPLETION ON DECEMBER 31, 1908, BY LOCATIONS.

[Data furnished by the Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior]

Location	Project.	Area.	Estimated cost	Estimates Dec 31, 1908	
				Expenditure.	Per cent of completion
		<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
Arizona	Salt River	210,000	7,900,000	5,850,000	61.6
Arizona-California	Yuma	92,150	5,680,000	2,875,000	51.0
California	Orland	30,000	1,500,000	168,000	11.2
California-Oregon	Klamath	170,000	5,950,000	1,693,000	28.5
Colorado	Grand Valley	50,000	2,500,000	50,000	2.0
Do	Uncompahgre	146,000	5,500,000	3,515,000	64.0
Idaho	Minidoka (gravity)	84,200	1,780,800	1,780,800	100.0
Do	Minidoka (pumping)	49,900	600,000	211,000	35.2
Do	Payette-Boise, So Side Division	132,000	4,765,000	2,250,000	47.2
Kansas	Garden City	10,656	855,000	355,000	100.0
Montana	Lower Milk River	160,000	6,250,000	250,000	.4
Do	Huntley	83,000	840,000	840,000	100.0
Do	St. Mary	100,000	100,000	257,000	-----
Do	Sun River, Fort Shaw Unit	16,000	180,000	480,000	100.0
Nebraska-Wyoming	North Platte	96,000	4,200,000	3,940,000	93.3
Nevada	Truckee-Carson	100,000	4,390,000	3,951,000	90.0
New Mexico	Carlsbad	20,000	610,000	640,000	100.0
Do	Hondo	10,000	370,000	370,000	100.0
Do	Rio Grande	160,000	8,000,000	65,000	.8
Do	Leasburg Unit	17,000	210,000	210,000	100.0
North Dakota	Buford-Trenton	12,500	316,000	316,000	100.0
Do	Nesson	18,500	710,000	18,000	4.5
Do	Williston	12,000	474,000	174,000	100.0
North Dakota-Montana	Lower Yellowstone	66,000	2,754,300	2,570,000	82.5
Oregon	Umatilla	20,440	1,208,400	1,065,000	82.0
South Dakota	Belle Fourche	100,000	3,400,000	2,000,000	58.8
Utah	Strawberry Valley	60,000	2,880,000	630,000	21.9
Washington	Okanogan	9,000	530,000	155,000	85.8
Do	Sunnyside	88,500	2,800,000	881,000	31.5
Do	Tieton	30,000	1,800,000	987,000	54.8
Do	Wapato	120,000	3,600,000	19,000	5.0
Wyoming	Shoshone	150,000	7,560,000	3,175,000	42.0

No. 14.—AREA OF INDIAN RESERVATIONS, AND INDIAN POPULATION ON RESERVATIONS: By STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1908.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.]

State or Territory	Area of Indian reservations						Indian population on reservations					
	1880		1890		1900		1908		1880	1890	1900	1908
	Acres	Sq miles	Acres	Sq miles	Acres	Sq miles	Acres	Sq miles				
Arizona	3,092,720	4,832.50	6,603,191	10,317.50	15,150,757	23,673.00	17,025,609	26,002.45	21,361	30,749	40,189	53,069
California	501,083	783.00	494,045	772.00	406,396	635.25	414,061	646.95	10,669	12,108	11,431	20,010
Colorado	12,467,200	19,480.00	1,094,400	1,710.00			483,750	755.80	2,580	1,793	11,995	808
Dakota*	36,616,448	57,213.50							27,168			
Florida												358
Idaho	2,748,981	4,295.00	2,273,421	3,552.50	1,364,500	2,132.00	916,420	1,431.88	4,020	4,251	8,557	4,045
Indian Territory	41,100,915	64,236.00	25,863,372	40,411.50	19,513,216	30,489.75			76,895	68,225	86,265	
Iowa	692	1.00	1,258	2.00	2,965	4.50	2,965	4.60	365	399	885	366
Kansas	137,747	215.00	102,026	159.50	28,279	44.25	4,402	6.70	1,016	1,016	1,211	1,308
Michigan	66,332	104.00	27,319	42.50	3,317	5.10	3,402	5.30	746	7,428	7,557	6,708
Minnesota	5,026,447	7,853.00	2,254,781	3,523.00	1,566,707	2,417.75	683,800	1,068.40	10,141	6,403	8,952	9,957
Montana	29,356,800	45,870.00	10,591,360	16,549.00	9,500,700	14,845.00	6,695,108	10,451.08	21,650	10,842	10,076	10,428
Nebraska	439,232	682.00	136,947	214.00	74,592	116.60	13,772	23.01	4,409	8,254	3,854	3,720
Nevada	883,015	1,383.00	954,135	1,490.50	954,135	1,491.00	686,520	922.60	6,800	8,375	8,921	8,921
New Mexico	7,228,781	11,295.00	10,002,595	15,629.00	1,667,485	2,605.60	1,693,485	2,656.40	23,462	10,998	8,480	18,265
New York	56,866	135.00	87,677	137.00	87,677	137.00	87,677	136.90	5,139	5,112	5,384	5,455
North Carolina	65,211	102.00	65,211	102.00	98,211	153.50	63,211	98.70	2,200	3,000	1,436	1,912
North Dakota	(^a)	(^b)	5,861,724	9,158.00	8,701,724	13,558.00	2,824,736	4,413.60	(^a)	7,759	8,276	7,991
Oklahoma			13,282,668	20,770.00	6,894,021	10,756.25	9,765,463	15,164.70	13,176	13,926	13,926	117,124
Oregon	3,853,800	6,022.00	2,075,240	3,242.00	1,300,225	2,031.50	1,277,314	1,996.80	6,865	4,507	4,063	3,687
South Dakota	(^a)	(^b)	11,661,360	18,221.00	8,991,791	14,019.75	6,325,980	9,884.28	(^a)	19,096	19,212	20,065
Texas									290	290	290	470
Utah	2,039,040	3,186.00	3,972,480	6,207.00	2,039,040	3,186.00	179,194	279.90	40	2,211	2,115	1,745
Washington	6,995,748	10,821.00	4,045,284	6,321.00	2,333,575	3,646.25	2,612,179	4,052.08	14,289	9,890	9,827	8,569
Wisconsin	586,026	916.00	512,129	800.00	381,061	595.25	336,345	526.50	8,847	9,152	10,726	10,688
Wyoming	1,520,000	2,375.00	2,342,400	3,660.00	1,310,000	2,031.50	95,307	148.90	2,063	1,658	1,642	1,700
Miscellaneous									710	1,302	1,849	713
Total	154,741,554	241,800.00	104,314,349	162,991.00	77,865,373	121,665.00	52,013,010	81,270.83	256,127	243,524	270,544	300,412

*The Territory of Dakota was admitted to the Union November 2, 1889, as two States, viz, North Dakota and South Dakota.

^aSee Dakota.

Customs service,	5,990	1,071	817	6,244	157	85	84	158	692	128	154	606	179	7,068	7,247
Internal-revenue service,	3,212	452	450	3,194	405	88	129	301	0	0	0	0	00	3,501	3,627
Miscellaneous,	101	4	5	160	232	25	15	245	6	0	0	6	40	3,511	457
War Department															
Quartermaster's Department at large,	2,791	1,328	931	3,188	1,149	51	51	1,149	2,677	186	141	2,722	0	7,059	7,059
Ordnance Department at large,	2,815	1,995	1,656	3,154	87	0	0	87	1,842	1,937	1,476	2,303	0	5,544	5,544
Engineer Department at large,	4,800	5,797	4,629	6,028	113	6	0	119	6,087	0	0	6,087	0	12,234	12,234
Miscellaneous,	948	0	0	948	599	0	0	599	502	0	0	502	0	2,049	2,049
Navy Department															
Exclusive of trade and labor positions	2,093	722	550	2,205	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	2,297	2,297
Trade and labor positions,	15,935	0	0	15,935	0	0	0	0	2,500	0	0	2,500	0	18,435	18,435
Post-Office Department ^a	415	0	0	415	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	415	415
Post-Office service ^d	58,338	13,724	9,130	62,912	53,380	1,193	2,832	56,791	16,639	281	169	16,751	6,846	136,414	143,260
Rural Free-Delivery Service	37,582	4,115	2,602	39,195	1	1	0	1	5	0	0	5	0	39,196	39,196
Railway Mail Service	14,212	2,164	1,146	15,230	78	36	28	86	0	2	0	7	0	15,323	15,323
Department of the Interior															
Land service,	649	318	222	745	11	38	6	13	1	0	0	1	225	759	984
Pension-agency service ^e ,	519	852	913	458	4,062	13	13	4,062	13	0	0	13	18	5,151	5,151
Indian service,	2,059	1,378	1,410	2,027	2,677	631	299	3,060	876	198	131	443	29	5,478	5,507
Miscellaneous,	453	594	611	466	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	466	466
Reclamation Service,	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	348	1,300	1,648
Department of Justice,	149	151	25	275	880	248	114	1,030	4	1	67	206	5	7,621	7,621
Department of Agriculture	4,790	1,454	944	5,300	1,866	1,549	1,300	5,115	199	74	0	0	0	7,621	7,621
Department of Commerce and Labor															
Light-House Service,	3,505	681	692	3,534	983	2,294	2,024	1,273	1,193	23	18	1,193	0	6,000	6,000
Immigration Service,	1,089	3-3	241	1,191	191	80	58	213	131	0	0	130	6	1,540	1,546
Steamboat-Inspection Service,	252	30	9	273	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	10	276	286
Miscellaneous ^f ,	359	94	47	406	0	3	3	0	1,578	1,413	2,165	826	2	1,232	1,234
Isthmian Canal service,	1,099	339	242	1,196	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,196	1,196
Total	170,512	40,223	29,458	181,277	73,361	7,845	7,816	73,360	36,251	4,680	4,680	36,251	7,834	290,917	298,751
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Isthmian Canal Commission unclassified and excepted working force on July 1, 1909 ^h ,	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24,192	24,192
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Grand total,	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,969	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593					

No. 16.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, PER CENT APPOINTED OF THOSE THAT PASSED, AND APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF COMPETITIVE POSITIONS IN ALL BRANCHES OF THE CLASSIFIED SERVICE DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS, 1883 TO 1908.

[From the Report of the Civil Service Commission.]

Branch of service and period covered	Approximate number of competitive positions	Examined	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed
DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884.....	5,517	784	459	58 5	48	10 5
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885.....	5,517	2,276	1,338	58 8	432	32 3
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886.....	5,700	1,754	1,088	59 2	239	23 0
January 16, 1886, to January 15, 1887.....	6,000	2,304	1,583	68 7	392	24 7
January 16, 1887, to June 30, 1887.....	6,272	2,023	1,394	68 9	155	11 1
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	8,212	2,699	1,736	64 3	352	20 2
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	8,436	3,697	2,182	59 0	387	17 7
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	8,436	3,751	2,117	56 5	557	26 3
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	9,560	5,251	3,366	64 1	1,152	34 2
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	9,560	3,919	2,604	66 5	478	18 3
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	10,048	2,446	1,664	68 4	365	21 8
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	10,604	3,532	2,366	67 0	386	16 2
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	11,778	3,231	1,843	57 4	109	22 8
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	40,970	3,443	2,021	58 8	442	21 7
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	37,500	12,098	6,884	56 5	666	9 2
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	37,500	17,323	12,135	70 1	3,526	29 0
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	37,500	25,281	19,208	70 0	5,217	27 2
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	37,500	17,165	12,821	71 7	4,116	31 1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	44,800	16,973	12,401	73 1	4,232	31 1
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	15,975	20,677	14,702	71 1	4,897	21 7
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	54,107	48,627	41,178	81 7	21,163	51 1
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	58,991	58,916	49,152	83 4	24,957	50 7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	64,622	70,191	55,101	78 2	20,013	36 5
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	67,872	52,171	40,921	78 4	18,711	40 9
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	69,451	64,634	47,204	73 0	23,107	48 9
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	71,202	(a)	(a)	(a)	26,477	
Total.....					153,306	..
RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE						
May 1, 1889, to June 30, 1889.....	5,448	2,236	1,802	80 6	125	6 9
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	5,836	4,463	3,129	70 2	1,400	44 7
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	6,032	3,706	2,588	69 8	1,062	41 0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	6,417	4,597	2,949	64 2	1,199	40 6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	6,645	3,555	2,316	65 2	993	42 9
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	6,852	4,267	3,120	73 3	718	23 0
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	7,045	4,641	3,107	67 0	643	20 7
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	7,408	5,113	3,127	61 2	655	21 9
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	7,573	6,431	4,710	73 2	381	8 1
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	7,999	4,799	3,828	79 8	698	18 2
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	8,388	5,220	4,319	82 7	774	17 9
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	8,696	4,188	3,844	85 7	736	19 1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	8,975	4,359	3,593	82 4	816	22 7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	9,000	377	258	68 4	1,017	(b)
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	10,355	3,441	2,686	78 1	1,781	66 4
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	11,301	6,388	4,115	64 4	1,678	40 7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	12,171	6,972	4,218	60 5	1,558	36 9
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	13,456	6,020	4,481	67 7	2,173	48 4
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	14,212	6,566	4,085	62 2	2,051	50 2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	15,230	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,607	
Total.....					32,068	..
INDIAN SERVICE						
October 13, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	626	158	94	59 5	10	10 6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	650	471	284	60 3	141	49 7
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	740	431	290	67 3	166	57 3
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	740	695	325	46 8	121	37 2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	1,896	615	387	62 9	88	22 7
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	1,896	724	370	51 1	103	28 0
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	1,890	503	296	58 8	212	71 6
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	1,890	412	234	56 8	218	93 6
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	1,890	586	323	55 1	280	83 1

^a Owing to the fact that the papers of a large number of persons examined during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, have not yet been rated, these figures are necessarily omitted.

^b On account of the abundance of eligibles remaining from previous year, but few examinations were held, percentage upon the basis of these figures would therefore be deceptive.

No. 16.—CIVIL SERVICE NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, ETC —Continued

Branch of service and period covered	Approximate number of competitive positions	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed	Appointed	Per cent appointed of those that passed
INDIAN SERVICE—continued						
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	1,925	269	116	43 1	164	(a)
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	1,925	767	396	51 6	177	(a)
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	1,798	718	376	52 4	217	(a)
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	1,863	752	372	49 0	258	(a)
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	1,920	742	427	57 5	263	(a)
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	2,037	788	471	59 7	443	(a)
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	2,059	575	360	62 6	286	(a)
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	2,027	(b)	(b)	(b)	447	...
Total .....	...	...	...	...	3,586	...
GOVERNMENT PRINTING SERVICE						
June 13, 1895, to June 30, 1896 ..	2,736	1,502	1,073	71 4	177	16 5
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 ..	2,816	661	509	89 1	155	26 5
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 ..	2,816	547	511	93 4	245	47 9
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 ..	2,816	631	589	93 3	245	50 0
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 ..	2,816	2,349	2,126	90 5	236	11 1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	3,500	1,709	1,554	90 9	172	11 1
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	3,750	896	774	86 4	221	28 0
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	3,750	3,593	3,249	90 4	254	7 8
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	3,862	916	787	85 9	360	45 0
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	4,043	3,095	2,816	91 0	228	8 0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	4,059	43	34	79 1	30	88 2
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	3,485	472	353	81 1	59	15 4
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	3,614	(b)	(b)	(b)	231	...
Total .....	...	...	...	...	2,612	...
CUSTOM-HOUSE SERVICE						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884 ..	2,573	817	466	57 0	69	14 8
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885 ..	2,573	838	541	64 0	119	22 0
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886 ..	2,573	1,735	1,043	60 1	169	16 2
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887 ..	2,573	4,058	2,547	62 8	641	25 2
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888 ..	2,598	2,479	1,500	60 5	340	22 7
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889 ..	2,800	2,425	1,379	56 8	331	24 0
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890 ..	3,257	3,587	1,797	50 1	375	20 8
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 ..	3,372	1,579	992	62 8	320	32 3
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892 ..	3,420	1,624	902	55 3	161	16 7
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893 ..	3,514	2,491	1,270	51 0	287	22 6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894 ..	3,625	3,372	2,012	59 7	280	13 9
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895 ..	3,756	3,031	1,734	57 3	272	15 7
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896 ..	4,550	4,018	2,769	68 9	460	16 6
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 ..	4,933	7,296	4,498	61 7	100	2 2
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 ..	4,933	5,340	3,745	70 1	202	5 4
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 ..	5,024	6,454	4,722	73 2	351	7 4
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 ..	5,115	4,968	4,118	82 9	210	5 1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	5,142	3,433	2,856	83 2	527	18 4
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	5,211	6,179	4,906	79 4	407	8 3
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	4,596	6,274	4,885	77 9	570	11 7
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	4,935	7,445	5,238	70 3	525	10 0
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	5,398	8,672	6,816	78 6	535	7 8
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	5,452	8,404	6,856	81 6	425	6 1
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	5,990	4,265	3,011	70 6	820	27 2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	6,244	(b)	(b)	(b)	998	...
Total .....	...	...	...	...	9,492	...
INTERNAL-REVENUE SERVICE						
May 7, 1895, to June 30, 1896 ..	3,168	2,055	960	46 7	116	12 1
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 ..	3,168	3,135	1,559	49 7	76	4 9
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 ..	3,168	2,309	924	40 0	229	24 8
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 ..	1,876	657	388	59 1	168	43 3
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 ..	1,876	462	288	62 3	80	27 8

* By the revision of the rules of May 6, 1896, the Indian Service was made a part of the Departmental Service kept since its annual reports, in the Indian Service, and the Indian Service generally. The fiscal year ended June 30.

No. 16.—CIVIL SERVICE NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, ETC.—Continued

Branch of service and period covered	Approximate number of competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed	Per cent that passed	Appointed	Per cent appointed of those that passed
INTERNAL-REVENUE SERVICE—continued						
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	1,863	419	252	56 1	87	34 5
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	2,015	1,057	615	58 2	251	40 8
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	2,057	611	389	63 7	123	31 6
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	2,043	658	453	68 8	117	25 8
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	2,057	528	385	72 9	104	27 0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	2,100	949	664	69 9	117	17 6
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	3,212	1,780	1,106	62 1	224	20 2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	3,194	(*)	(*)	(*)	224	..
Total	-	-	-	-	1,916	-
POST-OFFICE SERVICE						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884 ..	5,690	1,941	1,119	57 7	372	33 2
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885 ..	7,500	3,233	2,262	70 0	1,249	55 2
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886 ..	9,000	4,113	2,953	71 8	1,473	49 9
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887 ..	10,500	7,467	5,222	69 9	3,254	62 3
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888 ..	11,767	6,103	3,632	59 5	1,924	53 0
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889 ..	12,966	10,702	6,615	61 8	2,938	44 4
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890 ..	13,097	11,193	6,904	61 7	2,850	41 2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 ..	14,909	8,538	5,810	68 4	2,861	48 9
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892 ..	17,500	9,162	5,551	60 6	2,113	38 2
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893 ..	23,058	15,875	8,474	53 3	2,505	29 6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894 ..	24,000	23,777	14,343	55 7	3,154	19 7
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895 ..	26,000	19,438	12,802	65 9	3,315	26 2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896 ..	26,316	14,433	10,371	71 9	3,148	30 3
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 ..	26,000	20,226	10,134	54 1	1,570	14 4
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 ..	31,000	14,891	9,161	61 5	2,758	30 1
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 ..	35,650	10,599	6,552	65 2	2,584	37 7
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 ..	37,000	16,581	11,417	60 0	3,931	34 3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	40,000	20,901	12,749	61 0	4,226	33 6
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	40,114	30,005	18,858	61 6	6,328	33 5
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	59,015	46,565	35,220	75 6	16,159	45 8
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	71,098	52,771	39,961	75 7	21,022	52 6
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	61,596	52,550	41,978	79 9	16,297	38 8
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	89,202	48,302	37,918	78 5	17,121	45 1
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	95,926	51,025	37,771	74 0	16,456	43 5
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	102,127	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,169	..
Total	-	-	-	-	151,810	-
SUMMARY						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884 ..	13,780	3,542	2,044	57 7	480	23 9
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885 ..	15,590	6,347	4,111	65 2	1,800	43 5
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886 ..	17,273	7,602	5,034	66 2	1,881	37 4
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887 ..	19,345	15,852	10,746	67 8	4,442	41 3
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888 ..	22,577	11,281	6,868	60 9	2,616	38 0
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889 ..	23,050	19,000	11,973	62 8	3,781	31 6
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890 ..	30,626	22,991	14,947	60 7	5,182	37 2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 ..	33,873	19,071	12,786	67 0	5,395	42 0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892 ..	37,523	19,460	12,160	62 5	3,961	32 5
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893 ..	43,915	24,838	14,008	56 5	4,291	30 6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894 ..	45,821	37,379	22,131	59 2	4,704	19 8
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895 ..	54,222	31,036	19,811	63 9	4,793	24 2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896 ..	87,044	31,179	20,714	66 4	5,088	24 6
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 ..	85,886	50,571	29,474	58 3	3,047	10 3
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 ..	89,306	45,712	30,600	66 9	7,870	25 7
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 ..	93,144	49,164	36,312	74 0	9,557	26 3
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 ..	94,893	46,602	34,965	75 0	9,889	28 3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	106,205	48,093	33,521	69 7	10,291	30 7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	107,990	60,558	40,503	66 9	13,298	32 8
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	135,453	109,829	87,983	80 1	40,270	45 7
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	154,093	127,846	100,078	78 3	48,909	48 8
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	171,807	143,053	111,741	78 1	38,996	35 0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	184,178	117,277	91,345	77 9	39,050	32 7
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	194,332	129,317	93,920	72 6	43,003	45 8
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	208,637	(*)	(*)	(*)	42,153	..
Total	-	-	-	-	354,754	..

* Owing to the fact that the papers of a large number of persons examined during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, have not yet been rated, these figures are necessarily omitted.

b The number of applications received during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, reached a total of 116,564.

**No. 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS· BY PRINCIPAL
POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908 ^a**

[Compiled from reports of state officials on file in the Department of State, Washington, D. C.]

1888.

State	Repub- lican	Democrat	Union Labor	Prohibi- tion.	Total
Alabama.....	56,197	117,320	.....	583	174,100
Arkansas..	60,245	86,717	10,671	615	158,248
California...	124,816	117,729	.....	5,761	248,306
Colorado.....	50,774	37,567	1,266	2,192	91,799
Connecticut.....	74,586	74,822	240	4,236	153,884
Delaware.....	12,973	16,414	.....	400	29,787
Florida.....	26,654	39,656	.....	418	66,728
Georgia.....	40,453	100,472	136	1,808	142,869
Illinois.....	370,475	348,371	7,134	21,703	747,683
Indiana.....	263,361	261,013	2,694	9,881	536,949
Iowa.....	211,598	179,877	9,105	3,550	404,130
Kansas.....	182,904	102,745	37,788	6,779	330,216
Kentucky.....	155,134	183,800	.....	5,225	344,159
Louisiana.....	30,701	85,032	39	127	115,899
Maine.....	73,656	50,437	1,349	2,691	128,133
Maryland.....	99,986	106,168	.....	4,707	210,921
Massachusetts...	183,892	151,905	.....	8,701	344,498
Michigan.....	236,387	213,469	4,555	20,945	475,356
Minnesota.....	142,492	104,885	1,097	15,311	263,285
Mississippi.....	31,120	85,467	.....	258	116,845
Missouri.....	236,252	261,943	18,619	4,539	521,353
Nebraska.....	108,425	80,542	4,226	9,429	202,622
Nevada.....	7,088	5,149	.....	41	12,278
New Hampshire.....	45,728	43,456	42	1,593	90,819
New Jersey.....	144,360	151,508	.....	7,933	303,801
New York.....	650,338	635,965	626	30,231	1,317,160
North Carolina.....	134,784	148,336	47	2,789	285,956
Ohio.....	416,054	396,455	3,496	24,356	840,361
Oregon.....	33,291	26,522	363	1,677	61,853
Pennsylvania.....	526,269	447,004	3,876	20,966	998,115
Rhode Island.....	21,969	17,530	.....	1,251	40,750
South Carolina.....	13,740	65,825	.....	.....	79,565
Tennessee.....	138,988	158,779	.....	5,977	303,744
Texas.....	88,280	234,883	29,459	4,749	357,371
Vermont.....	45,192	16,788	.....	1,460	63,440
Virginia.....	150,449	151,979	.....	1,682	304,110
West Virginia.....	78,171	78,677	1,508	1,085	159,441
Wisconsin.....	176,555	155,243	8,561	14,415	354,774
Total.....	5,444,237	5,540,050	146,397	250,125	11,381,408
Plurality.....	.....	95,713	.....	.....	.....

^a Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued ^a

1892.

State	Republican	Democrat	Populist	Prohibition	Total
Alabama.	9,197	138,138	85,181	241	232,757
Arkansas.	46,974	87,834	11,531	130	146,769
California..	117,962	118,174	25,311	8,096	269,543
Colorado ..	38,620	-	53,584	1,687	93,891
Connecticut .	77,032	82,395	809	4,026	164,262
Delaware.	18,077	18,581	-	564	37,222
Florida .	-	30,143	4,843	370	35,556
Georgia .	48,305	129,386	42,937	988	221,616
Idaho .	8,799	2	10,520	288	19,609
Illinois.....	399,288	426,281	22,207	25,870	873,646
Indiana....	255,615	262,740	22,208	13,050	553,613
Iowa. .	219,795	196,367	20,595	6,402	443,159
Kansas	157,241	-	163,111	4,553	324,905
Kentucky..	135,441	175,461	23,500	6,442	340,844
Louisiana ..	27,903	87,662	-	-	115,565
Maine .	62,878	48,024	2,045	3,062	116,009
Maryland ..	92,736	113,866	796	5,877	213,275
Massachusetts.	202,627	176,858	3,348	7,539	390,672
Michigan.	222,708	202,296	19,931	20,857	465,792
Minnesota .	122,823	100,920	29,313	14,182	267,238
Mississippi .	1,342	40,288	10,102	995	52,727
Missouri .	226,918	268,188	41,213	4,331	540,650
Montana .	18,851	17,581	7,334	549	44,315
Nebraska.	87,227	24,943	83,134	4,902	200,206
Nevada ..	2,811	714	7,264	89	10,878
New Hampshire	45,658	42,081	293	1,297	89,329
New Jersey .	156,101	171,066	969	8,133	336,269
New York	609,459	654,900	16,436	38,193	1,318,988
North Carolina..	100,565	133,098	44,732	2,630	281,025
North Dakota.	17,506	-	17,700	899	36,105
Ohio. .	405,187	404,115	14,852	26,012	850,166
Oregon .	35,002	14,243	26,965	2,281	78,491
Pennsylvania..	516,011	452,264	8,714	25,123	1,002,112
Rhode Island..	26,975	24,336	228	1,654	53,193
South Carolina .	13,384	54,698	2,410	-	70,492
South Dakota.	31,888	9,081	26,514	-	70,513
Tennessee.	99,851	136,594	23,730	1,799	264,974
Texas ...	81,444	239,148	99,118	2,165	422,175
Vermont..	37,992	16,325	44	1,424	55,785
Virginia..	113,256	163,977	12,275	2,798	292,306
Washington ..	36,460	29,844	19,105	2,553	87,962
West Virginia.	80,293	84,467	4,166	2,145	171,071
Wisconsin. .	170,846	177,335	9,900	13,132	371,222
Wyoming .	8,454	-	7,722	530	16,706
Total ..	5,190,802	5,554,414	1,027,320	271,058	12,043,603
Plurality	-	363,612	-	-	-

^a Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued ^a

1896.

State.	Republican	Democrat-Populist	National Democrat	Prohibition	Socialist Labor	Total
Alabama.....	54,737	131,226	6,464	2,147	.	194,574
Arkansas.....	37,512	110,103	.....	893	..	148,508
California....	146,688	144,618	2,006	2,573	1,611	297,496
Colorado.....	26,279	161,269	1	2,110	160	189,819
Connecticut...	110,297	56,740	4,336	1,806	1,223	174,402
Delaware....	16,833	13,425	877	353	...	31,538
Florida.....	11,288	32,736	1,778	654	...	46,456
Georgia.....	60,107	94,733	2,809	5,613	...	163,262
Idaho.....	6,314	23,135	.....	172	...	29,621
Illinois.....	607,130	464,523	6,390	9,818	1,147	1,089,008
Indiana.....	323,754	305,573	2,145	5,323	329	637,124
Iowa.....	289,293	223,741	4,586	3,544	453	521,617
Kansas.....	159,345	172,915	1,209	2,318	.	335,787
Kentucky....	218,171	217,890	5,114	4,781	.	445,956
Louisiana....	22,037	77,175	1,834	.	.	101,046
Maine.....	80,461	34,587	1,807	1,589	.	118,504
Maryland....	136,978	104,746	2,507	6,058	588	280,877
Massachusetts..	278,976	121,385	11,809	3,000	2,137	417,367
Michigan.....	293,582	237,268	6,968	6,840	294	544,953
Minnesota....	193,503	139,735	.....	4,348	954	338,540
Mississippi...	5,123	63,793	1,071	485	.	70,472
Missouri....	239,333	33,576	2,363	2,462	595	558,329
Montana.....	10,494	42,537	.....	186	.....	53,217
Nebraska.....	103,064	115,999	2,885	2,040	186	224,174
Nevada.....	1,938	8,376	.	.	.	10,314
New Hampshire..	57,444	21,650	3,420	825	228	83,567
New Jersey....	221,371	133,695	6,378	5,617	3,986	371,047
New York....	819,838	551,513	18,972	16,086	17,731	1,424,140
North Carolina..	155,243	174,498	578	681	...	330,990
North Dakota..	26,335	20,686	.	358	...	47,379
Ohio.....	525,991	477,497	1,858	7,784	1,165	1,014,295
Oregon.....	48,779	46,739	977	919	.....	97,414
Pennsylvania..	728,300	433,228	11,000	20,147	1,683	1,194,358
Rhode Island..	37,437	14,459	1,166	1,161	558	54,781
South Carolina..	9,313	58,801	824	...	...	68,938
South Dakota..	41,042	41,225	...	683	...	82,950
Tennessee.....	149,703	168,847	2,106	3,140	.	323,796
Texas.....	158,894	361,224	4,853	1,722	...	526,693
Utah.....	13,491	64,607	21	.	.	78,119
Vermont.....	51,127	10,640	1,331	733	.	63,831
Virginia....	135,388	154,985	2,127	2,344	115	294,959
Washington....	39,153	51,646	1,668	1,116	.	93,583
West Virginia..	105,379	94,488	678	1,223	.	201,768
Wisconsin....	268,051	165,349	4,553	7,799	1,311	447,063
Wyoming.....	10,072	10,375	...	159	.	20,606
Total.....	7,035,638	6,467,946	131,529	141,676	36,454	13,813,243
Plurality ..	567,692	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

^a Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued ^a

1900.

State	Republican	Democrat	Prohibition	Socialist	Socialist Labor	Populist	Total
Alabama	55,631	96,368	2,762			4,178	158,942
Arkansas	44,770	81,091	584	27		972	127,444
California	164,755	124,985	5,087	7,572			302,399
Colorado	93,039	122,733	3,790	714		389	220,665
Connecticut	102,572	74,014	1,617	1,029	998		180,140
Delaware	22,535	18,863	546	57			42,001
Florida	7,314	28,007	2,234	601		1,070	39,226
Georgia	35,056	81,700	1,396	..		4,584	122,736
Idaho	27,198	29,414	857	..		232	57,701
Illinois	537,985	503,091	17,626	9,687	1,373	1,141	1,130,873
Indiana	336,063	309,584	13,718	2,371	613	1,438	663,840
Iowa	307,808	200,265	9,502	2,742	239	613	530,189
Kansas	185,955	162,601	3,603	1,005			353,766
Kentucky	226,801	234,899	2,814	770	299	2,017	467,000
Louisiana	14,233	53,671	..				67,904
Maine	65,435	36,823	2,585	878			105,721
Maryland	136,185	122,247	4,574	901	388		264,288
Massachusetts	239,117	157,016	6,208	9,716	2,610		414,667
Michigan	316,260	211,685	11,859	2,826	903	833	541,375
Minnesota	190,461	112,901	8,555	3,065	1,329		316,311
Mississippi	5,753	51,706	..			1,644	59,103
Missouri	314,092	351,922	5,965	6,139	1,294	4,244	683,656
Montana	25,373	37,145	208	708	160	..	63,693
Nebraska	121,835	114,013	3,655	823		1,104	241,430
Nevada	3,849	6,347	..	..			10,196
New Hampshire	54,798	35,489	1,271	790			92,348
New Jersey	221,754	164,879	7,190	4,611	2,081	691	401,206
New York	822,013	678,423	22,077	12,869	12,622		1,548,006
North Carolina	133,081	157,752	1,009			830	292,672
North Dakota	35,898	20,531	735	520		111	57,795
Ohio	543,918	474,882	10,203	4,847	1,688	251	1,035,780
Oregon	46,526	33,345	2,530	1,491		275	84,216
Pennsylvania	712,665	424,232	27,908	4,831	2,936	642	1,173,214
Rhode Island	33,784	19,812	1,529	..	1,123		56,548
South Carolina	3,579	17,283	..				50,862
South Dakota	54,540	39,514	1,512	169		339	96,124
Tennessee	123,180	115,350	3,882	413		1,322	274,153
Texas	130,641	267,432	2,614	1,846	112	23,981	423,766
Utah	47,089	45,006	209	720	106		93,130
Vermont	42,569	12,849	367	..			55,785
Virginia	115,865	146,080	2,150	145	117	63	264,470
Washington	57,456	44,833	2,363	2,006	866		107,524
West Virginia	119,829	98,897	1,692	219		268	220,815
Wisconsin	265,756	189,279	10,022	7,051	505	..	442,613
Wyoming	14,482	10,164	.....	..	..	..	24,646
Total	7,219,530	6,353,071	209,166	94,768	32,751	50,232	13,964,518
Plurality	861,459	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket

NO 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued ^a

1904.

State	Republi- can	Democrat.	Prohibi- tion.	Socialist.	Socialist Labor	Populist.	Total
Alabama ...	22,472	79,857	612	853	...	5,051	108,845
Arkansas... ..	46,860	64,434	993	1,816	...	2,318	116,421
California... ..	205,226	89,401	7,380	29,535	...	...	331,545
Colorado ...	134,687	100,105	3,432	4,304	335	824	243,687
Connecticut ..	111,089	72,909	1,506	4,543	575	495	191,117
Delaware ...	23,712	19,359	607	146	..	51	43,875
Florida	8,314	27,046	5	2,337	...	1,005	39,307
Georgia... ..	24,003	83,472	685	197	...	22,635	130,992
Idaho..... ..	47,783	18,480	1,013	4,949	...	353	72,578
Illinois..... ..	632,645	327,605	34,770	69,225	4,098	6,725	1,075,669
Indiana..... ..	368,289	274,345	23,496	11,762	1,598	2,444	681,934
Iowa..... ..	307,907	149,141	11,601	14,847	..	2,406	485,902
Kansas..... ..	212,955	86,174	7,306	15,869	..	6,253	328,557
Kentucky.....	205,277	217,170	6,609	3,602	590	2,511	435,765
Louisiana... ..	5,205	47,708	...	935	..	...	53,908
Maine..... ..	64,438	27,648	1,510	2,103	...	338	96,037
Maryland... ..	109,497	109,446	3,034	2,247	..	...	221,224
Massachusetts..	257,822	163,772	4,286	13,626	2,365	1,299	445,146
Michigan.....	364,957	135,392	13,441	9,042	1,108	1,159	525,099
Minnesota.....	216,651	55,187	6,352	11,692	974	2,103	292,959
Mississippi... ..	3,187	53,374	...	392	..	1,424	58,377
Missouri.....	321,449	296,312	7,191	13,009	1,674	4,226	643,861
Montana ...	34,932	21,773	335	5,676	208	1,520	64,444
Nebraska	138,558	52,621	6,323	7,412	...	20,518	225,732
Nevada ..	6,864	3,982	...	925	...	344	12,115
New Hampshire	54,180	33,995	749	1,090	..	83	90,097
New Jersey... ..	245,164	164,567	6,845	9,587	2,680	3,705	432,548
New York	859,533	683,981	20,787	36,883	9,127	7,459	1,617,770
North Carolina..	82,625	124,121	361	124	....	879	208,110
North Dakota ..	52,595	14,273	1,140	2,117	..	165	70,290
Ohio..... ..	600,095	344,940	19,339	36,260	2,633	1,401	1,004,668
Oregon... ..	60,455	17,521	3,806	7,619	...	753	90,154
Pennsylvania... ..	840,949	337,998	33,717	21,863	2,211	...	1,236,738
Rhode Island... ..	41,605	24,839	768	956	488	...	68,656
South Carolina ...	2,554	52,563	..	22	...	1	55,140
South Dakota... ..	72,083	21,969	2,065	3,138	..	1,240	101,395
Tennessee.....	105,309	131,653	1,906	1,354	...	2,506	242,788
Texas..... ..	51,242	167,200	4,292	2,791	421	8,062	234,093
Utah... ..	62,446	33,413	...	5,767	...	...	101,626
Vermont..... ..	40,459	9,777	792	859	..	...	51,887
Virginia..... ..	47,880	80,648	1,383	56	218	359	130,544
Washington... ..	101,540	28,098	3,329	10,023	1,592	669	145,251
West Virginia... ..	132,028	100,881	4,604	1,574	..	339	240,026
Wisconsin.....	280,164	124,107	9,770	28,220	223	530	443,014
Wyoming... ..	20,489	8,930	217	1,077	..	...	30,713
Total..... ..	7,623,834	5,084,491	259,257	402,460	33,724	114,753	13,523,519
Plurality... ..	2,544,343	....	..	..	.....	..	..

^a Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued ^a

1908.

State	Repub- lican	Demo- crat	Prohi- bition.	Social- ist	Social- ist Labor	Popu- list	Inde- pend- ent.	Total.
Alabama	25,308	74,374	665	1,399		1,568	495	103,809
Arkansas	56,700	87,015	1,194	5,842		1,026	289	152,120
California..	214,398	127,492	11,770	28,659			4,278	386,597
Colorado	123,700	126,644	5,559	7,974				263,877
Connecticut . .	112,915	68,255	2,380	5,113	608		728	189,999
Delaware	25,014	22,071	670	239			30	48,024
Florida	10,654	31,104	553	3,747		1,946	1,356	49,300
Georgia... . . .	41,692	72,413	1,059	584		16,969	77	132,794
Idaho	52,621	36,162	1,986	6,400			119	97,288
Illinois	629,929	450,795	29,343	34,691	1,651	633	7,709	1,154,751
Indiana	348,993	338,262	18,045	13,476	643	1,193	514	721,120
Iowa	275,210	200,771	9,837	8,287		261	404	494,770
Kansas	197,216	161,209	5,033	12,420			68	375,946
Kentucky	235,711	244,092	5,887	4,000	404	333	200	490,687
Louisiana	8,958	63,568		2,538			82	75,140
Maine	66,987	35,403	1,487	1,758			701	106,336
Maryland	116,513	115,908	3,302	2,323			485	238,531
Massachusetts . .	265,966	155,543	4,379	10,781	1,018		19,239	456,026
Michigan	335,580	175,771	16,974	11,586	1,096		742	541,749
Minnesota	195,843	109,401	11,107	11,527			426	341,304
Mississippi	4,363	60,287		978		1,276		66,904
Missouri	317,203	346,574	4,231	15,431	868	1,165	402	715,874
Montana	32,333	29,326	827	5,855			481	68,822
Nebraska	126,997	131,099	5,179	3,521				266,799
Nevada... . . .	10,775	11,212		2,103			436	24,526
New Hampshire . .	53,140	33,655	905	1,299			584	89,592
New Jersey.. . .	265,326	182,567	4,934	10,253	1,196		2,922	467,198
New York	870,070	667,468	22,667	38,451	3,877		35,817	1,638,350
North Carolina . .	114,937	136,995		378				252,310
North Dakota . . .	57,680	32,885	1,553	2,421			43	94,582
Ohio	572,312	502,721	11,402	33,795	720	163	475	1,121,588
Oklahoma	110,474	122,363	21,734			412	245	255,228
Oregon	62,530	38,049	2,682	7,339			289	110,880
Pennsylvania . . .	715,779	448,778	36,694	33,913	1,222		1,057	1,267,443
Rhode Island . . .	43,942	24,706	1,016	1,365	183		1,105	72,317
South Carolina . .	3,965	62,290		190			43	66,398
South Dakota . . .	67,536	40,266	4,039	2,816			88	114,775
Tennessee	118,324	135,608	300	1,870		1,081	332	257,515
Texas	65,666	217,302	1,634	7,870				292,472
Utah	61,028	42,601		4,895			87	108,611
Vermont	39,552	11,496	802				804	52,654
Virginia... . . .	52,573	82,946	1,111	255	25	105	51	137,066
Washington.... .	106,062	58,691	4,700	14,177			249	183,879
West Virginia . . .	137,869	111,418	5,139	3,679			46	258,151
Wisconsin	247,747	166,632	11,572	28,170	314			454,435
Wyoming	20,846	14,018	66	1,715			64	37,609
Total ..	7,679,006	6,409,106	252,683	420,620	13,825	28,131	83,562	14,887,133
Plurality	1,269,900	..						

^a Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket

No. 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued ^a

RECAPITULATION

State.	1888	1892	1896	1900	1904	1908
Alabama ..	174,100	232,757	194,574	158,942	108,845	103,809
Arkansas	158,248	146,769	148,508	127,444	116,421	152,126
California	248,306	269,543	297,496	302,399	331,545	386,597
Colorado	91,799	93,891	189,819	220,665	243,687	263,877
Connecticut	153,984	164,262	174,402	180,140	191,117	189,999
Delaware... . .	29,787	37,222	31,538	42,001	43,875	48,024
Florida	66,728	35,556	46,456	39,226	39,307	49,360
Georgia... . .	142,869	221,616	163,262	122,736	130,992	132,794
Idaho.	-	19,609	29,621	57,701	72,578	97,288
Illinois	747,683	873,646	1,089,008	1,130,873	1,075,669	1,154,751
Indiana.	536,949	553,613	637,124	663,840	681,934	721,126
Iowa	404,130	443,159	521,617	530,189	485,902	494,770
Kansas... . .	330,216	324,905	335,787	353,766	328,557	375,946
Kentucky	344,159	340,844	445,956	467,600	435,765	490,687
Louisiana.	115,899	115,565	101,046	67,904	53,908	75,146
Maine... . .	123,133	116,009	118,504	105,721	96,037	106,336
Maryland	210,921	213,275	250,877	264,288	224,224	238,531
Massachusetts.. .	344,498	390,672	417,367	414,697	445,146	456,926
Michigan	475,356	465,792	544,958	544,375	525,099	541,749
Minnesota.	263,285	267,238	338,540	316,311	292,959	331,304
Mississippi	116,845	52,727	70,472	59,103	58,377	66,904
Missouri	521,353	540,650	558,329	683,650	643,861	715,874
Montana	-	44,315	53,217	63,693	64,444	68,822
Nebraska	203,622	200,206	224,174	241,430	225,732	266,799
Nevada.	12,278	10,878	10,314	10,196	12,115	24,526
New Hampshire	90,819	89,329	83,567	92,348	90,097	89,592
New Jersey.	303,801	336,269	371,047	401,206	432,548	467,198
New York.	1,317,160	1,318,988	1,424,140	1,548,006	1,617,770	1,638,350
North Carolina... . .	285,956	281,025	330,990	292,672	208,110	252,310
North Dakota	-	36,105	47,379	57,795	70,290	94,582
Ohio	840,361	850,166	1,014,295	1,035,789	1,004,668	1,121,588
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-	-	255,228
Oregon	61,833	78,491	97,414	84,216	90,154	110,889
Pennsylvania	998,115	1,002,112	1,194,358	1,173,214	1,236,738	1,267,443
Rhode Island... . .	40,750	53,193	54,781	56,548	68,656	72,317
South Carolina	79,565	70,492	68,938	50,862	55,140	66,398
South Dakota.	-	70,513	82,950	96,124	101,395	114,775
Tennessee.	303,744	264,974	323,796	274,153	242,788	257,515
Texas	357,371	422,175	526,693	423,706	234,008	292,472
Utah	-	-	78,119	93,130	101,626	108,611
Vermont	63,440	55,785	63,831	55,785	51,887	52,654
Virginia	304,110	292,306	294,959	264,470	130,544	137,066
Washington	-	87,962	93,583	107,624	145,251	183,879
West Virginia.	159,441	171,071	201,768	220,815	240,026	258,151
Wisconsin.	354,774	371,222	447,063	442,613	443,014	454,435
Wyoming.	-	16,706	20,606	24,646	30,713	37,609
Total	11,381,408	12,043,603	13,813,243	13,964,518	13,523,519	14,887,133
Plurality	^b 95,713	^b 363,612	^c 567,692	^c 861,459	^c 2,544,343	^c 1,269,900

^a Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

^b Democratic

^c Republican

No. 18.—APPORTIONMENT OF CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION: RATIOS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY STATES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State	Ratios under Constitution and censuses.													
	Consti- tution	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	
	30,000	33,000	33,000	35,000	40,000	47,700	70,680	93,423	127,381	131,425	151,911	173,901	194,182	
Representation														
Alabama	----	----	----	1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	
Arkansas	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
California	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	3	4	6	7	8	
Colorado	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2	3	3	
Connecticut	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	
Delaware	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Florida	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	
Georgia	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	
Idaho	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	
Illinois	----	----	----	1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	26	
Indiana	----	----	----	1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	
Iowa	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	6	9	11	11	11	
Kansas	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	3	7	8	8	
Kentucky	----	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	
Louisiana	----	----	----	1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	
Maine	----	----	----	7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	
Maryland	6	5	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	
Massachusetts	8	11	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	
Michigan	----	----	----	----	----	1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	
Minnesota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	3	5	7	9	
Mississippi	----	----	----	1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	
Missouri	----	----	----	----	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	
Montana	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	
Nebraska	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	3	6	6	6	
Nevada	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	1	1	1	
New Hampshire	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	
New Jersey	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	
New York	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	
North Carolina	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	
North Dakota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2	
Ohio	----	----	1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	
Oklahoma	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	1	2	5	
Oregon	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	24	24	27	28	30	32	
Pennsylvania	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	
Rhode Island	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
South Carolina	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	
South Dakota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	2	2	
Tennessee	----	1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	
Texas	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	2	4	6	11	13	16	
Utah	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	
Vermont	----	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	
Virginia	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	
Washington	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	2	3	
West Virginia	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	4	4	5	5	
Wisconsin	----	----	----	----	----	2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11	
Wyoming	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	1	
Total	65	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	

* Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine after its admission as a State March 15, 1820.

NOTE.—The following representation included in the table was added after the several census apportionments indicated: First—Tennessee, 1. Second—Ohio, 1. Third—Alabama, 1. Illinois, 1. Indiana, 1. Louisiana, 1. Maine, 7. Mississippi, 1. Fifth—Arkansas, 1. Michigan, 1. Sixth—California, 2. Florida, 1. Iowa, 2. Texas, 2. Wisconsin, 2. Seventh—Massachusetts, 1. Minnesota, 2. Oregon, 1. Eighth—Illinois, 1. Iowa, 1. Kentucky, 1. Minnesota, 1. Nebraska, 1. Nevada, 1. Ohio, 1. Pennsylvania, 1. Rhode Island, 1. Vermont, 1. Ninth—Colorado, 1. Tenth—Idaho, 1. Montana, 1. North Dakota, 1. South Dakota, 2. Washington, 1. Wyoming, 1. Eleventh—Utah, 1.

**No. 19.—RANK IN POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES: CENSUS YEARS
1790 to 1900**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama				19	15	12	12	13	16	17	17	18
Alaska												51
Arizona									46	44	48	49
Arkansas				26	28	25	26	25	26	25	24	25
California							29	26	24	24	22	21
Colorado								38	41	35	31	31
Connecticut	8	8	9	14	16	20	21	24	25	28	29	29
Delaware	16	17	19	22	24	26	30	32	35	38	42	46
District of Columbia		19	22	25	25	28	33	35	34	36	39	42
Florida					26	27	31	31	33	34	32	32
Georgia	13	12	11	11	10	9	9	11	12	13	12	11
Hawaii												48
Idaho									44	46	45	47
Illinois			24	24	20	14	11	4	4	4	3	3
Indiana		21	21	18	13	10	7	6	6	6	8	8
Indian Territory												39
Iowa						29	27	20	11	10	10	10
Kansas								33	29	20	19	22
Kentucky	14	9	7	6	6	6	8	9	8	8	11	12
Louisiana			18	17	19	19	18	17	21	22	25	23
Maine	11	14	14	12	12	13	16	22	23	27	30	30
Maryland	6	7	8	10	11	15	17	19	20	23	27	26
Massachusetts	4	5	5	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	7
Michigan			25	27	27	23	20	16	13	9	9	9
Minnesota							36	30	28	26	20	19
Mississippi		20	20	21	22	17	15	14	18	13	21	20
Missouri			23	23	21	16	13	8	5	5	5	5
Montana									43	45	44	44
Nebraska								39	36	30	26	27
Nevada								41	40	43	49	52
New Hampshire	10	11	16	15	13	22	22	27	31	31	33	36
New Jersey	9	10	12	13	14	13	19	21	17	19	18	16
New Mexico							32	34	37	41	43	45
New York	5	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina	3	4	4	4	5	7	10	12	14	15	16	15
North Dakota								^a 42	^a 45	^a 40	41	41
Ohio		18	13	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Oklahoma											46	33
Oregon							34	36	38	37	38	35
Pennsylvania	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Rhode Island	15	16	17	20	23	24	28	29	32	33	35	34
South Carolina	7	6	6	8	9	11	14	18	22	21	23	24
South Dakota								^(b)	^(b)	^(b)	37	37
Tennessee	17	15	10	9	7	5	5	10	9	12	13	14
Texas							25	23	19	11	7	6
Utah							35	37	39	39	40	43
Vermont	12	13	15	16	17	21	23	23	30	32	36	40
Virginia	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	10	14	15	17
Washington								40	42	42	34	33
West Virginia									27	29	28	28
Wisconsin						30	24	15	15	16	14	13
Wyoming									47	47	47	50
<i>Geographical divisions</i> °												
North Atlantic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
South Atlantic	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
North Central		4	4	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
South Central	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Western							5	5	5	5	5	5

^aDakota Territory

^bSee North Dakota

° For States and Territories included in each division, see note *f*, page 57

No. 20.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama					309,527	590,756	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,017	1,829,637
Arizona				127,901					9,658	40,440	59,620	122,931
Arkansas				14,273	30,358	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,179	1,311,564
California							92,597	379,994	560,247	864,694	1,208,130	1,485,053
Colorado								34,277	39,864	194,327	412,198	539,700
Connecticut	237,946	251,002	291,912	275,248	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420
Delaware	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216	123,015	146,608	168,493	184,785
District of Columbia		14,093	24,023	33,039	30,831	46,712	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718
Florida					34,730	54,472	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542
Georgia	82,548	102,686	252,433	310,989	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,037,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,853	2,216,331
Idaho									14,999	82,610	84,335	161,772
Illinois			12,282	55,211	137,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,851	4,821,550
Indiana		5,641	24,530	147,178	343,031	685,806	988,416	1,950,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462
Iowa						43,112	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,911,896	2,231,853
Kansas								107,206	364,399	996,096	1,427,096	1,470,495
Kentucky	73,677	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,455,634	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174
Louisiana			76,556	153,407	215,739	372,411	517,762	708,092	726,915	939,946	1,118,857	1,331,625
Maine	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,713	583,169	628,279	624,915	648,936	661,085	694,466
Maryland	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,450	447,040	470,019	533,034	637,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044
Massachusetts	378,787	422,845	472,040	523,257	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,733,085	2,238,343	2,905,346
Michigan			4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,686,937	2,063,889	2,420,982
Minnesota							6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,301,826	1,751,394
Mississippi		8,850	40,352	75,438	136,621	373,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,283,600	1,551,270
Missouri			20,845	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,132,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,673,184	3,106,665
Montana									20,595	39,159	132,159	243,829
Nebraska									122,993	452,402	1,058,910	1,066,300
Nevada								28,841	122,993	452,402	1,058,910	1,066,300
New Hampshire	141,885	183,538	214,460	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073	313,300	346,991	376,530	411,588
New Jersey	184,139	211,149	245,562	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,833,659

POPULATION, BY STATES.

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New Mexico	340,120	559,051	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	61,547	98,516	91,871	119,565	153,593	195,310
New York	340,120	559,051	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	5,997,853	7,268,894
North Carolina	398,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	803,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,390,750	1,617,947	1,893,810
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	* 4,837	* 14,181	* 185,177	182,719	319,146
Ohio	.....	45,365	230,760	581,431	937,903	1,519,467	1,930,329	2,339,511	2,655,260	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	313,831	398,931
Pennsylvania	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,283	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,253,014	6,392,115
Rhode Island	68,825	69,122	76,931	85,059	97,199	108,880	147,545	174,020	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556
South Carolina	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	703,708	705,006	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(c)	(b)	328,808	401,570
Tennessee	35,691	105,602	261,727	422,823	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,719	2,237,523	3,048,710
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,380	40,273	56,786	143,963	207,907	276,749
Vermont	85,425	154,465	217,895	285,981	280,652	291,943	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	332,122	343,641
Virginia	747,610	880,200	974,000	1,065,366	1,211,405	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,594	23,955	75,116	349,890	518,103
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	442,014	618,457	762,794	978,800
Wisconsin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,945	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,680,880	2,009,042
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,118	20,789	60,705	92,531
Persons on public ships in service of United States or stationed abroad	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	* 91,219
Total	3,929,214	5,308,453	7,229,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,921	38,558,371	50,155,788	62,622,250	75,698,734
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82,052	63,592
Hawaii	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80,980	174,001
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180,182	892,060
Indians and other persons on Indian reservations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145,292	(d)
Grand total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76,308,387

* See North Dakota

* Includes 6,394 negroes

* Included in the population of the several States

No 21.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900. BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, WITH ESTIMATES OF TOTAL POPULATION FOR JUNE 1, 1906
 ("White" includes Chinese, Japanese, and Indians, "Colored" includes only those of African descent)
 [From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory and color	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1906
ALABAMA													
White	.....	.....	.....	85,451	190,406	335,185	426,514	526,431	521,482	662,492	834,598	1,001,300	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	42,480	119,121	255,571	345,109	437,770	475,510	600,103	678,469	827,307	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	127,931	309,527	590,756	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,595	1,513,017	1,828,697	2,017,877
ARIZONA													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,632	40,285	58,263	121,083	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,632	40,285	1,857	1,818	.....
ARKANSAS													
White	.....	.....	.....	12,597	25,671	77,174	162,189	324,191	362,302	591,859	819,062	944,708	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	1,676	4,717	20,400	47,708	111,259	122,169	210,666	303,117	366,856	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,179	1,311,564	1,421,574
CALIFORNIA													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
COLORADO													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CONNECTICUT													
White	232,374	244,721	255,179	267,261	259,603	301,856	363,099	451,520	39,408	191,892	405,983	531,130	.....
Colored	5,572	6,251	6,763	7,967	8,672	8,111	7,693	8,627	456	2,435	6,215	8,570	.....
Total	237,946	251,002	261,942	275,248	267,675	309,978	370,792	460,147	39,864	194,327	412,198	539,700	615,770
DELAWARE													
White	46,310	49,852	55,361	55,232	57,601	58,561	71,169	90,659	102,221	120,166	140,107	151,033	.....
Colored	12,786	14,121	17,313	17,467	19,137	19,524	20,363	21,627	22,794	26,442	28,386	30,697	.....
Total	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	181,735	191,479

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	White	10,066	16,079	22,614	27,563	30,657	37,941	60,764	88,296	118,028	154,820	192,016	.....
	Colored	4,027	7,944	10,425	12,271	13,635	13,746	14,316	48,404	59,296	73,572	86,702	..
	Total	14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	44,292	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,024	230,392	278,718	807,716
FLORIDA	White	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Colored	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GEORGIA	White	52,886	145,414	189,570	296,806	407,695	521,572	591,588	638,967	817,047	974,588	1,181,518	..
	Colored	29,662	107,019	151,419	230,017	283,697	384,613	465,698	545,142	725,133	858,815	1,034,813	..
	Total	82,548	252,433	340,989	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,443,719
IDAHO	White	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Colored	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ILLINOIS	White	..	11,501	53,887	155,061	472,954	846,084	1,704,323	2,511,129	3,081,503	3,769,323	4,736,472	..
	Colored	..	781	1,374	2,884	8,929	5,436	7,628	28,762	46,868	67,028	85,078	..
	Total	..	12,282	55,261	157,945	476,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,351	4,821,550	5,418,670
INDIANA	White	..	23,800	145,758	339,399	678,698	977,154	1,339,000	1,656,077	1,939,073	2,147,189	2,458,957	..
	Colored	..	630	1,420	3,632	7,168	11,262	11,428	24,560	39,228	45,215	57,505	..
	Total	..	24,430	147,178	343,031	685,866	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462	2,710,898
IOWA	White	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Colored	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
KANSAS	White	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Colored	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
KENTUCKY	White	61,133	324,237	434,826	517,787	590,253	761,413	919,517	1,098,801	1,377,239	1,590,564	1,862,468	..
	Colored	12,544	82,274	129,491	170,130	189,675	220,992	236,107	222,210	271,451	268,071	284,706	..
	Total	73,677	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,928	982,405	1,155,624	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174	2,320,298

No 21.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued

State or Territory and color	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1906
LOUISIANA													
White	.....	.....	84,311	73,867	89,441	158,457	255,491	357,699	362,705	456,291	559,294	730,821	.....
Colored	.....	.....	42,245	79,540	126,298	196,954	262,271	350,373	364,210	438,655	559,193	650,804	.....
Total	.....	.....	76,556	133,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	999,946	1,118,587	1,381,625	1,539,449
MAINE													
White	96,002	150,901	227,736	297,406	398,263	500,438	581,813	626,952	625,309	647,485	659,806	693,147	.....
Colored	538	818	969	929	1,192	1,355	1,556	1,327	1,606	1,461	1,190	1,319	.....
Total	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	628,270	626,915	648,936	661,056	694,466	714,494
MARYLAND													
White	208,649	216,326	235,117	260,223	291,108	318,204	417,943	515,918	605,503	724,713	826,733	952,880	.....
Colored	111,079	125,222	145,429	147,127	135,932	151,815	165,091	171,131	175,391	210,230	215,657	236,064	.....
Total	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,944	1,275,434
MASSACHUSETTS													
White	573,324	416,393	465,303	516,547	603,359	729,030	985,450	1,221,464	1,448,404	1,764,388	2,216,799	2,773,372	.....
Colored	5,463	6,452	6,757	6,710	7,019	8,669	9,064	9,602	13,947	18,697	22,144	31,974	.....
Total	378,787	122,845	472,040	523,257	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,943	2,805,346	3,043,316
MICHIGAN													
White	.....	.....	4,618	8,722	31,346	211,560	395,071	742,314	1,172,210	1,621,837	2,078,666	2,405,166	.....
Colored	.....	.....	144	174	295	707	2,583	6,799	11,849	15,100	15,233	15,816	.....
Total	.....	.....	4,762	8,896	31,649	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,899	2,420,982	2,584,633
MINNESOTA													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,038	171,764	438,947	779,209	1,298,143	1,746,435	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	259	759	1,564	3,683	4,959	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,301,826	1,751,394	2,025,615
MISSISSIPPI													
White	.....	5,179	27,024	42,176	70,443	179,674	293,718	353,901	383,721	481,206	547,041	643,640	.....
Colored	.....	3,671	17,325	33,272	66,178	196,577	310,808	437,404	444,201	650,291	742,559	997,680	.....
Total	.....	8,859	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,641,320	1,708,272

POPULATION, BY COLOR.

53

MISSOURI	White	17,227	56,017	114,785	323,888	582,004	1,063,509	1,603,224	2,023,030	2,529,000	2,945,431	.....
	Colored	3,613	10,569	25,660	59,814	90,040	118,503	118,071	145,350	150,184	161,234	.....
	Total	20,845	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,184	3,106,665	3,368,163
MONTANA	White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,412	38,813	130,669	241,806	.....
	Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	346	1,490	1,623	.....
	Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,595	39,159	132,159	243,329	303,575
NEBRASKA	White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,759	122,204	450,017	1,049,997	1,060,031	.....
	Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	789	2,385	8,913	6,269	.....
	Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,841	122,993	452,402	1,058,910	1,066,300	1,068,484
NEVADA *	White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,134	61,778	45,519	42,201	.....
	Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	357	468	242	134	.....
	Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,857	42,491	62,266	45,761	42,335	42,385
NEW HAMPSHIRE	White	141,097	213,490	268,721	284,086	317,456	325,579	817,720	346,306	375,916	410,926	.....
	Colored	788	970	607	588	720	494	580	685	614	662	.....
	Total	141,885	214,460	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073	818,300	346,991	376,530	411,588	432,624
NEW JERSEY	White	169,974	226,868	300,266	351,588	465,509	616,699	875,438	1,092,263	1,397,295	1,813,825	.....
	Colored	14,165	18,694	20,557	21,718	24,046	25,336	30,658	38,893	47,638	69,844	.....
	Total	184,139	245,562	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,196,297
NEW MEXICO	White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,702	118,550	151,637	193,700	.....
	Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	172	1,015	1,956	1,610	.....
	Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93,516	91,874	119,565	153,593	195,310	216,328
NEW YORK	White	314,142	913,699	1,873,663	2,378,890	3,048,325	3,831,730	4,330,678	5,017,767	5,927,761	7,169,662	.....
	Colored	25,978	40,350	44,945	50,031	49,069	49,005	52,081	65,104	70,092	99,232	.....
	Total	340,120	959,049	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	6,007,853	7,268,894	8,268,990

* Population decreased from 1890 to 1900, has increased since that date, but no reliable data to show increase, population in 1900 used instead of estimates

No. 21.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued

State or Territory and color	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1906
NORTH CAROLINA													
White	288,204	337,764	376,410	419,200	472,843	484,870	553,028	631,100	679,711	868,473	1,056,929	1,269,341	.....
Colored	105,547	140,339	179,090	219,629	265,144	268,549	316,011	361,622	391,650	531,277	561,018	624,469	.....
Total	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,947	1,893,810	2,059,826
NORTH DAKOTA													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	b 14,087	86,796	182,346	318,860	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	b 94	118	373	286	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	b 14,181	86,909	182,719	319,146	463,784
OHIO													
White	.....	45,028	228,861	576,711	928,329	1,502,192	1,955,050	2,302,838	2,002,047	3,118,162	3,585,203	4,060,644	.....
Colored	.....	847	1,899	4,723	9,574	17,845	28,279	36,673	63,213	79,900	87,113	96,901	.....
Total	.....	45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,519,467	1,983,329	2,339,511	2,065,260	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545	4,448,677
OKLAHOMA													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,861	879,500	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,973	18,881	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,834	898,381	590,247
OREGON													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,087	52,337	90,577	174,281	312,581	412,481	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	207	128	346	487	1,186	1,105	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	313,767	413,586	474,788
PENNSYLVANIA													
White	424,099	586,005	786,804	1,019,045	1,309,900	1,676,115	2,258,160	2,849,256	3,456,657	4,197,356	5,150,418	6,145,270	.....
Colored	10,274	16,270	28,287	30,413	38,333	47,918	53,636	56,949	65,294	83,585	107,596	156,845	.....
Total	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,796	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,280,941	5,258,014	6,302,115	6,926,515
RHODE ISLAND													
White	64,470	65,438	73,214	79,457	93,621	105,587	143,875	170,668	212,873	270,043	338,113	419,464	.....
Colored	4,355	3,684	3,717	3,602	3,578	3,243	3,670	3,952	4,980	6,488	7,893	9,092	.....
Total	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,620	217,853	276,531	345,506	428,556	490,387
SOUTH CAROLINA													
White	140,178	196,255	214,196	237,440	257,863	289,084	274,563	291,858	289,792	391,245	462,215	557,995	.....
Colored	108,895	149,536	200,919	265,301	323,821	345,314	393,944	412,820	416,814	604,332	688,964	782,321	.....
Total	249,073	345,891	415,115	502,741	581,685	594,398	668,507	703,708	706,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,453,818

No 21.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued

State or Territory and color	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1906
WISCONSIN													
White	...	...	...	...	...	30,719	304,756	774,710	1,052,557	1,812,795	1,684,436	2,066,500	...
Colored	...	...	...	...	...	186	635	1,171	2,118	2,702	2,444	2,542	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	30,905	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,815,497	1,686,880	2,069,042	2,280,980
WYOMING													
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,935	20,491	59,783	91,591	...
Colored	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	298	922	940	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,118	20,789	60,705	92,531	103,673
Persons on public ships in service of United States or stationed abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total United States	...	...	...	...	5,318	6,100	...	...	...	...	...	a 91,319	...
White	3,172,006	4,306,416	5,862,073	7,866,797	10,537,378	14,195,805	19,533,068	27,001,491	33,678,362	43,574,990	55,152,210	66,890,199	...
Colored	757,208	1,002,087	1,377,808	1,771,656	2,328,642	2,573,648	3,638,508	4,411,830	4,880,009	6,580,793	7,470,040	8,503,535	...
Total	3,929,214	5,308,503	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,576	31,413,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,622,250	75,393,734	83,422,322
ALASKA													
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68,424	...
Colored	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,426	82,052	68,592	82,516
HAWAII													
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153,758	...
Colored	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	233	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89,990	154,001	192,407
INDIAN TERRITORY													
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colored	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	b 161,546	353,207	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,636	36,533	...
Indians and other persons on Indian reservations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180,182	392,060	519,198
Grand total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	c 145,282	(d)	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,303,857	84,216,433

Geographical divisions 1

NORTH ATLANTIC													
White	1,900,616	2,552,510	3,384,498	4,249,192	5,417,167	6,615,758	8,477,089	10,438,267	12,118,992	14,277,990	17,131,639	20,661,675	-
Colored	67,424	88,068	102,237	110,724	125,214	142,324	149,762	156,001	179,788	229,417	269,906	385,020	-
Total	1,968,040	2,640,578	3,486,735	4,359,916	5,542,381	6,758,082	8,626,851	10,594,268	12,298,780	14,507,407	17,401,545	21,046,695	23,886,682
SOUTH ATLANTIC													
White	1,178,314	1,426,804	1,594,091	1,787,661	2,116,469	2,327,982	2,818,219	3,306,505	3,636,905	4,655,995	5,586,230	6,714,463	-
Colored	673,462	859,690	1,060,800	1,273,399	1,520,293	1,797,517	1,860,871	2,058,195	2,216,705	2,941,202	3,262,690	3,729,017	-
Total	1,851,806	2,286,494	2,674,891	3,061,062	3,636,762	4,125,500	4,679,090	5,364,700	5,853,610	7,597,197	8,849,920	10,443,480	11,413,343
NORTH CENTRAL													
White	-	50,371	286,097	541,045	1,508,930	3,262,195	5,267,988	8,912,477	12,708,081	16,978,490	21,981,167	25,837,253	-
Colored	-	685	7,072	18,260	41,543	89,347	135,607	184,239	273,080	385,621	431,112	495,751	-
Total	-	51,056	293,169	559,305	1,550,473	3,351,542	5,403,595	9,096,716	12,981,161	17,364,111	22,412,279	26,333,004	28,628,813
SOUTH CENTRAL													
White	93,046	276,761	597,447	988,896	1,429,404	1,980,770	2,812,195	3,729,745	4,220,304	5,906,070	7,655,195	9,886,095	-
Colored	16,322	58,616	137,699	369,273	632,602	1,044,660	1,491,327	2,088,913	2,204,106	3,012,701	3,497,887	4,193,932	-
Total	109,368	335,377	735,146	1,358,169	2,062,006	3,025,430	4,303,522	5,768,658	6,424,410	8,919,371	11,153,075	14,080,047	15,806,811
WESTERN													
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	177,577	614,497	984,130	1,755,815	3,000,532	4,061,095	-
Colored	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,241	4,479	6,380	11,852	27,081	30,254	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	178,818	618,976	990,510	1,767,667	3,027,613	4,091,349	4,684,673

a Includes 6,394 negroes

b Includes 561 persons not classified by color

c Exclusive of Indian Territory

d Included in the population of the several States

e Includes the population of Alaska, Hawaii, and Indian Territory

f North Atlantic division Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, South Atlantic division on Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, North Central division Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, South Central division Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Indian Territory Western division Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, California

g Includes 561 persons not classified by color

Census figures show 112 negroes in Alaska in 1890, with explanatory note saying that the number includes "negroes, mulattoes, Hawaiians, Malays, and Portuguese mulattoes from the Cape Verde Islands."

No. 22.—POPULATION IN 1900. BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Native white		Foreign white		Negroes *		Chinese		Japanese		Indians		Total population	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Alabama.....	498,429	488,885	8,949	5,389	409,237	418,070	58	.....	3	.....	88	89	916,764	911,933
Alaska..	19,171	2,538	8,122	662	151	17	3,113	3	267	12	15,048	14,488	45,872	17,720
Arizona.....	41,401	29,467	14,189	8,206	1,263	485	1,387	32	264	17	13,551	12,929	71,795	51,136
Arkansas.....	490,959	449,435	8,911	5,275	185,342	181,514	58	4	.....	.....	42	24	675,812	636,252
California.....	563,385	522,887	191,812	124,693	5,766	5,279	42,297	3,456	5,958	553	7,723	7,654	820,531	694,522
Colorado.....	234,008	204,503	55,422	35,653	4,473	4,097	575	24	39	9	735	682	295,832	244,368
Connecticut.....	323,536	331,492	122,817	114,579	7,247	7,979	598	1	18	.....	78	75	454,294	454,126
Delaware.....	70,956	69,292	7,530	6,199	15,616	16,081	51	.....	1	.....	4	5	94,138	90,577
District of Columbia.....	82,984	89,028	10,213	9,807	38,348	48,454	438	17	6	1	15	7	132,004	146,714
Florida.....	142,465	134,608	11,260	7,997	120,199	110,531	118	2	1	.....	200	158	275,246	238,296
Georgia.....	585,845	583,428	7,283	4,738	509,869	534,944	192	12	1	.....	11	8	1,103,201	1,113,130
Hawaii.....	28,613	25,528	7,794	4,955	158	75	21,296	3,471	47,508	13,603	.....	.....	106,369	47,652
Idaho.....	73,938	58,667	14,525	7,365	166	127	1,420	47	1,282	9	2,036	2,190	93,867	68,405
Illinois.....	1,908,465	1,861,773	517,648	446,987	45,121	39,957	1,472	31	64	16	12	4	2,472,782	2,348,768
Indiana.....	1,176,891	1,139,750	78,487	63,374	29,701	27,894	205	2	4	1	116	127	1,285,404	1,231,058
Indian Territory.....	160,436	137,458	3,247	1,539	19,147	17,706	27	.....	.....	.....	26,065	26,405	208,952	183,108
Iowa.....	978,784	934,101	170,853	134,899	6,575	5,818	102	2	7	.....	198	184	1,156,849	1,075,004
Kansas.....	688,652	621,000	72,240	54,337	26,512	25,461	38	1	4	.....	1,210	920	768,716	701,779
Kentucky.....	921,608	890,568	26,440	23,693	142,073	142,633	54	3	.....	.....	52	50	1,090,227	1,056,947
Louisiana.....	342,308	335,451	28,834	23,019	322,664	328,140	573	26	16	1	338	255	694,738	686,892
Maine.....	301,810	297,481	47,976	44,959	670	649	115	4	3	1	421	377	350,995	343,471
Maryland.....	426,114	433,166	47,005	46,139	115,617	119,447	533	11	6	3	.....	3	589,275	598,769
Massachusetts.....	944,577	955,073	404,001	436,113	15,591	16,383	2,940	28	51	2	314	273	1,397,474	1,437,872
Michigan.....	941,966	916,461	285,192	245,062	8,220	7,396	240	.....	6	3	3,341	3,013	1,248,905	1,172,077
Minnesota.....	637,375	594,723	217,462	215,464	2,856	2,123	161	5	50	1	4,592	4,590	892,490	818,904
Mississippi.....	321,634	311,891	5,026	2,599	453,384	454,246	224	13	.....	.....	1,133	1,070	781,451	709,819
Missouri.....	1,394,412	1,354,656	119,565	96,210	81,206	80,028	447	2	7	2	73	57	1,585,710	1,510,955

Montana.	95,980	67,980	43,209	19,164	912	611	1,700	39	2,494	7	5,657	5,686	149,842	93,487
Nebraska	459,027	419,782	99,712	77,405	3,368	2,901	180	...	...	...	1,702	1,620	564,592	501,708
Nevada	16,257	11,567	6,061	2,520	82	52	1,283	69	228	...	2,692	2,524	25,603	16,782
New Hampshire	160,544	162,286	44,487	43,574	327	385	111	1	1	...	9	13	205,379	206,209
New Jersey	633,427	698,840	223,116	206,994	33,745	36,099	1,857	6	47	5	6,828	6,316	941,760	941,909
New Mexico	87,766	79,180	8,270	4,991	1,023	587	383	8	8	...	...	...	104,228	91,082
New York	2,604,331	2,663,027	953,785	935,738	46,618	52,614	7,028	142	315	39	2,703	2,554	3,614,780	3,654,114
North Carolina	629,431	629,766	2,712	1,682	303,624	320,845	49	2	...	...	2,849	2,883	938,677	935,133
North Dakota	107,531	91,591	66,145	46,445	173	113	31	1	148	...	3,405	3,503	177,493	141,653
Ohio	1,805,988	1,796,716	246,664	211,236	49,985	46,916	366	5	20	7	5,876	6,069	2,102,665	2,054,890
Oklahoma	188,512	162,408	9,431	6,173	9,509	9,322	31	...	...	...	2,388	2,563	214,359	183,972
Oregon	183,998	157,123	33,585	19,976	677	428	10,032	365	2,405	96	5,688	5,688	232,985	180,571
Pennsylvania	2,570,713	2,588,408	551,591	430,952	79,348	77,497	1,909	18	29	11	20	15	3,204,541	3,097,574
Rhode Island	140,261	145,017	65,071	68,201	4,290	4,802	361	5	13	...	57	64	210,516	218,040
South Carolina	277,988	274,448	3,159	2,212	383,626	398,095	65	2	...	...	...	...	664,895	675,421
South Dakota	154,971	137,414	50,967	37,362	272	193	151	14	...	1	9,803	10,422	216,164	185,406
Tennessee	772,411	750,189	10,291	7,295	238,868	241,855	73	2	4	...	57	51	1,021,234	999,892
Texas	1,166,760	1,082,328	100,910	76,671	310,135	310,587	823	13	9	4	203	207	1,578,900	1,409,810
Utah	112,195	107,466	26,728	26,076	454	213	551	21	406	11	1,853	1,270	141,657	135,062
Vermont	150,133	147,944	24,508	20,186	464	372	89	...	...	...	4	1	175,138	168,503
Virginia	389,962	583,825	12,034	7,034	323,459	337,263	229	4	10	...	193	161	925,897	928,287
Washington	221,569	172,610	67,078	35,047	1,589	925	3,550	79	5,482	185	4,960	5,079	304,178	213,925
West Virginia	459,840	433,005	14,161	8,215	25,167	18,332	56	...	...	...	6	6	409,242	459,538
Wisconsin	773,213	762,963	292,393	243,312	1,413	1,124	212	...	5	...	4,821	4,051	1,067,562	1,001,480
Wyoming	44,257	28,212	11,586	4,996	631	309	458	3	398	...	859	827	58,184	34,347
Persons stationed abroad ^b	68,954	556	14,618	81	6,365	29	304	...	284	...	28	...	90,553	666
Total.	28,803,188	27,937,551	5,545,819	4,704,230	4,393,221	4,447,568	111,054	7,936	71,400	14,600	134,360	132,200	39,069,242	37,244,145

^a Includes all persons of negro descent^b Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) not credited to any State or Territory

No 23.—PERSONS OF SCHOOL, MILITIA, AND VOTING AGES IN 1900. BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	School age 5 to 20 years, inclusive						Militia age Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive			Young age Males 21 years and over		
	Native white		Foreign white		Colored *		Native white	Foreign white	Colored *	Native white	Foreign white	Colored *
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female						
Alabama	198,758	193,861	824	709	168,175	170,895	182,725	4,818	141,906	224,212	8,082	181,508
Alaska	877	610	162	69	5,010	4,680	6,999	6,330	6,374	18,001	7,932	12,003
Arizona	12,750	12,084	1,834	1,653	5,465	5,032	18,581	8,846	6,801	22,750	12,161	9,170
Arkansas	192,144	157,507	615	549	72,782	75,778	177,262	4,004	69,114	218,819	8,273	87,283
California	192,561	192,214	11,127	9,966	9,085	5,178	243,557	99,299	36,021	309,251	180,294	54,542
Colorado	75,280	74,659	4,060	3,753	1,389	1,390	108,876	35,144	8,116	130,454	51,162	4,022
Connecticut	110,317	109,742	15,040	17,061	2,005	2,836	128,190	75,592	8,974	168,723	106,408	5,214
Delaware	24,041	23,334	742	665	5,468	5,385	29,069	4,292	6,688	38,845	6,747	8,426
District of Columbia	24,221	25,724	586	681	11,691	14,388	39,457	4,500	19,024	50,718	9,600	23,505
Florida	54,391	53,184	1,429	1,533	43,000	44,063	54,489	6,288	53,723	68,237	9,725	61,639
Georgia	229,938	226,808	557	565	208,955	218,812	220,568	8,604	185,014	270,789	6,707	223,256
Hawaii	11,207	10,652	1,039	929	6,782	3,165	4,790	8,763	58,043	12,876	6,700	60,031
Idaho	26,353	25,223	997	688	1,050	653	30,838	8,478	2,467	36,337	13,491	3,604
Illinois	732,839	731,303	49,136	52,338	12,110	12,199	771,351	294,254	25,867	908,086	467,123	31,247
Indiana	411,873	403,863	5,253	4,925	9,060	9,131	434,715	31,535	14,365	628,674	73,087	18,445
Indian Territory	62,382	57,409	291	248	18,662	19,043	64,133	1,747	16,372	74,922	2,943	19,496
Iowa	373,136	366,005	12,741	11,813	2,033	2,032	392,720	70,470	8,520	472,759	137,906	4,633
Kansas	252,623	245,069	5,102	4,817	9,954	9,995	261,625	31,674	11,240	331,614	66,938	15,234
Kentucky	349,623	341,816	1,273	1,353	51,576	53,996	350,088	9,844	50,690	444,067	25,139	74,790
Louisiana	135,764	134,647	3,211	2,941	129,149	132,575	132,732	13,107	122,900	152,538	25,340	148,065
Maine	91,314	89,362	8,768	9,075	303	331	115,111	26,505	559	178,341	38,545	807
Maryland	153,596	154,119	4,552	5,485	41,371	43,603	178,274	22,322	48,180	218,968	42,011	60,924
Massachusetts	821,185	824,292	57,049	66,184	4,002	4,398	371,651	249,619	11,099	486,527	343,522	13,416
Michigan	361,706	358,050	32,257	31,207	3,547	3,508	354,491	187,103	5,208	450,830	261,415	7,283
Minnesota	281,250	276,923	26,085	24,259	2,255	2,188	231,175	165,140	3,419	290,733	4,410	4,410
Mississippi	127,638	124,987	300	228	188,550	191,325	119,846	2,163	167,610	145,815	4,715	198,647

	519,944	515,363	6,912	7,195	27,592	28,252	571,731	52,885	38,312	697,314	112,463	46,887
Missouri	28,452	26,963	3,049	2,578	2,762	2,077	46,912	30,886	5,776	54,890	39,983	7,058
Montana	185,544	180,708	8,548	8,429	1,573	1,582	179,160	53,679	2,733	206,892	90,925	3,274
Nebraska	46,332	44,545	238	104	911	785	6,803	3,049	1,744	8,855	5,797	3,058
Nevada	247,591	250,802	25,402	29,455	87	100	61,241	26,649	259	95,879	34,769	339
New Hampshire	31,494	30,312	935	896	9,193	10,500	270,879	182,994	18,885	336,152	196,598	22,858
New Jersey	919,728	932,521	118,268	138,639	2,947	2,628	33,615	4,511	3,338	43,553	7,251	4,263
New Mexico	247,912	242,423	257	190	129,442	14,913	1,051,690	558,994	33,771	1,915,583	829,474	39,908
New York	46,793	44,660	9,910	8,830	1,335	1,261	36,216	42,484	1,491	37,679	55,558	1,980
North Carolina	637,262	630,151	20,266	20,831	14,508	15,327	750,719	118,597	24,011	954,911	225,688	31,624
North Dakota	63,401	61,982	2,356	2,156	5,737	5,959	75,503	4,909	5,472	92,946	8,597	7,643
Ohio	934,092	928,567	64,200	59,571	21,191	23,547	78,137	18,290	9,201	99,775	31,486	13,185
Oklahoma	49,360	49,921	11,093	11,849	1,145	1,278	54,180	38,797	46,384	1,278,679	454,803	53,757
Oregon	110,598	107,374	177	174	168,771	173,679	104,963	1,423	2,460	70,233	53,768	3,143
Pennsylvania	60,743	63,712	5,278	4,728	3,390	3,314	55,329	28,355	3,811	61,907	15,446	5,328
Rhode Island	298,169	289,804	754	724	95,006	95,964	290,313	4,408	89,628	366,637	9,509	112,334
South Carolina	469,295	458,692	13,991	13,928	128,015	131,713	431,637	60,584	114,000	514,188	85,773	137,807
South Dakota	90,249	90,374	2,253	2,602	686	499	39,820	12,442	1,498	40,799	24,406	1,967
Tennessee	46,695	45,270	3,430	2,972	131	126	58,050	12,556	235	87,181	20,846	329
Texas	219,244	214,679	907	782	132,784	136,375	224,445	5,512	116,178	290,234	11,085	146,436
Utah	73,207	70,566	5,063	4,399	3,236	1,829	97,925	42,206	9,455	122,254	61,745	11,573
Vermont	172,625	166,892	1,240	880	7,984	6,590	178,894	7,939	13,070	220,251	12,878	14,841
Virginia	340,518	338,389	24,655	23,508	1,820	1,915	288,585	134,751	2,486	309,909	257,301	3,502
Washington	13,468	11,513	946	680	521	372	23,341	8,280	1,367	25,651	10,611	1,636
West Virginia	10,705,809	10,573,141	556,664	609,597	1,739,687	1,830,890	11,402,403	3,092,992	1,864,968	14,103,619	4,932,624	2,293,676
Wyoming												
Total ^b												

^a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians

^b Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory

No. 24.—DENSITY OF POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

[NOTE.—In computing density of population for the United States, the areas and population of Alaska and Hawaii in 1900, of Alaska in 1890, and of Indian Territory in 1860, 1870, and 1880 are not considered. The area of Indian reservations, outside of Indian Territory, is included in the area of the States and Territories in which they are severally situated, and in that of the United States prior to 1890, although the population of these Indian reservations was not ascertained, and for this reason can not be considered in figuring density of population at the censuses prior to 1890.]

State or Territory.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama . . . . .	..	..	..	2 5	6 0	11 5	15 0	18 7	19 3	24 5	29 4	35 5
Alaska . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Arizona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1
Arkansas . . . . .	..	..	..	3	6	1 8	4 0	8 2	9 1	15 1	21 3	24 7
California . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2 4	3 6	5 5	7 8	9 5
Colorado . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	1 9	4 0	5 2
Connecticut	49 1	51 8	54 1	56 8	61 4	64 0	76 5	93 0	110 9	123 5	154 0	187 5
Delaware	30 2	32 8	37 1	37 1	39 2	39 8	46 7	57 3	63 8	74 8	86 0	94 8
District of Columbia . . . . .	..	156 6	266 9	367 1	442 6	185 7	861 5	1,251 3	2,195 0	2,960 4	3,839 9	4,645 8
Florida . . . . .	..	..	..	..	6	1 0	1 6	2 6	3 5	5 0	7 2	9 7
Georgia	1 4	2 8	4 3	5 8	8 8	11 7	15 4	17 9	20 1	26 1	31 2	37 6
Hawaii . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23 9
Idaho . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	1 1	1 9
Illinois . . . . .	..	..	1	1 0	2 8	8 5	15 2	30 6	45 4	55 0	68 3	86 1
Indiana . . . . .	..	02	7	4 1	9 6	19 1	27 5	37 6	46 8	55 1	61 1	70 1
Indian Territory . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 6
Iowa . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 8	12 6
Kansas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	2	3 5	12 2	21 5	29 3	34 5	40 2
Kentucky	1 8	5 5	10 2	14 1	17 2	19 5	24 6	28 9	33 0	41 2	46 5	53 7
Louisiana . . . . .	..	..	1 7	3 4	4 7	7 8	11 4	15 6	16 0	20 7	24 6	30 4
Maine . . . . .	..	..	7 7	10 0	13 4	16 8	19 5	21 0	21 0	21 7	22 1	23 2
Maryland	32 2	34 6	38 6	41 3	45 3	47 7	53 1	69 7	79 2	94 8	105 7	120 5
Massachusetts	47 1	52 6	58 7	65 1	75 9	91 8	123 7	153 1	181 3	221 8	278 5	348 9
Michigan . . . . .	..	..	1	1	2	3 7	6 9	13 0	20 6	28 5	35 5	42 2
Minnesota . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	03	2 2	5 6	9 9	16 5	22 1

POPULATION—DENSITY BY STATES.

State	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Mississippi	15.8	20.4	23.8	27.1	29.9	31.6	35.3	38.5	41.8	45.7	152.6	38.9	102.0	10.3
Missouri	24.7	28.3	32.9	37.2	43.0	50.1	65.7	90.1	121.5	151.7	250.3	39.0	108.3	4.4
Montana														4.4
Nebraska														4.4
Nevada														4.4
New Hampshire	15.8	20.4	23.8	27.1	29.9	31.6	35.3	38.5	41.8	45.7	152.6	38.9	102.0	10.3
New Jersey	24.7	28.3	32.9	37.2	43.0	50.1	65.7	90.1	121.5	151.7	250.3	39.0	108.3	4.4
New Mexico														4.4
New York	7.1	12.4	20.1	28.8	40.3	51.0	65.0	81.5	92.0	106.7	126.1	33.8	90.1	2.7
North Carolina	8.1	9.8	11.4	13.2	15.2	15.5	17.9	20.4	22.1	23.8	27.7	2.7	2.7	4.5
North Dakota														4.5
Ohio		1.1	5.7	14.3	23.0	37.3	48.6	57.4	65.4	78.5	90.1	2.7	2.7	4.5
Oklahoma														4.5
Oregon														4.5
Pennsylvania	9.7	13.4	18.0	23.3	30.0	38.3	51.4	64.6	78.3	95.2	116.9	3.4	3.4	4.4
Rhode Island	63.4	63.7	70.9	76.6	89.6	100.3	136.0	160.9	200.3	254.9	318.4	4.0	4.0	4.4
South Carolina	8.3	11.5	13.8	16.7	19.3	19.7	22.2	23.8	23.4	33.0	38.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
South Dakota														4.4
Tennessee	9	2.5	6.3	10.1	16.3	19.9	24.0	26.6	30.1	36.9	42.8	4.8	4.8	5.2
Texas														5.2
Utah														5.2
Vermont	9.4	16.9	23.9	25.8	30.7	32.0	34.4	34.5	36.2	36.4	37.6	5.8	5.8	6.4
Virginia	11.5	13.6	15.0	16.4	18.7	19.1	21.9	24.6	30.5	37.7	41.3	6.4	6.4	7.7
Washington														7.7
West Virginia														7.7
Wisconsin														7.7
Wyoming														7.7
The United States	4.9	6.6	3.7	4.8	6.4	8.4	7.9	10.8	13.3	17.3	21.2	25.6	25.6	25.6

^a Dakota Territory, 1880, 0.9, 1870, 0.1, 1860, 0.03

No. 25.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, WITH ESTIMATES FOR 1908.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

[NOTE.—Figures for the years 1790-1850, inclusive, from Seventh Census, for 1860 from Preliminary Report on the Eighth Census, for 1870 from Compendium of the Ninth Census for 1880 from Abstract of the Eleventh Census, for 1890, 1900, and 1905, from Special Report "Statistics of cities having a population of over 30,000." In the case of several cities figures for the earlier years were taken from the 1880 Census Report on "Social Statistics of cities."]

Cty	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1908
New York, N. Y.	33,131	60,480	96,873	123,706	202,589	312,710	515,547	805,651	942,292	1,206,299	1,515,301	1,803,437, 202	2,438,322
Brooklyn, N. Y.	—	31,298	4,402	7,175	15,368	36,553	96,588	263,661	396,099	566,663	892,113	1,093,850	2,166,055
Chicago, Ill.	—	—	—	—	—	4,853	29,083	100,260	298,977	503,185	1,093,850	1,491,682	1,491,682
Philadelphia, Pa.	42,520	60,403	91,874	112,772	161,410	220,423	340,645	562,593	674,022	847,170	1,046,964	1,293,967	1,491,682
St. Louis, Mo.	—	—	1,600	4,368	8,852	16,469	77,580	160,773	370,864	850,518	1,451,770	1,775,238	1,775,238
Boston, Mass.	18,038	24,987	33,250	43,298	61,392	93,483	136,851	177,812	250,626	362,839	448,477	560,892	616,072
Baltimore, Md.	13,503	20,114	36,583	62,738	80,625	102,913	169,051	219,418	267,354	332,413	434,439	508,957	568,571
Cleveland, Ohio	—	—	—	—	—	6,071	17,091	48,417	92,829	160,146	261,353	381,768	491,401
Buffalo, N. Y.	—	—	1,508	2,085	8,653	18,213	42,291	81,129	117,714	155,134	255,664	462,357	591,629
San Francisco, Cal.	—	—	—	—	—	18,213	42,291	81,129	117,714	155,134	255,664	462,357	591,629
Pittsburg, Pa.	—	1,565	4,768	7,248	12,568	21,115	46,601	49,217	86,076	156,989	238,617	321,616	457,523
Cincinnati, Ohio	—	750	2,540	9,642	24,831	46,335	115,446	161,664	216,239	336,139	506,908	692,347	849,316
Detroit, Mich.	—	—	—	—	2,222	9,102	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,840	203,876	283,704	376,174
Milwaukee, Wis.	—	—	—	—	—	1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,857	204,468	283,815	327,873
New Orleans, La.	—	—	17,242	27,176	46,310	102,193	116,373	163,675	191,418	216,080	242,089	287,104	328,157
Washington, D. C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newark, N. J.	—	3,210	8,208	13,247	18,827	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	177,624	230,392	278,718	317,890
Minneapolis, Minn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	38,894	71,914	106,059	136,608	181,830	246,070	302,524
Jersey City, N. J.	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,856	29,226	82,546	120,722	163,038	202,718	247,327
Louisville, Ky.	—	359	1,357	4,012	10,341	21,210	43,194	68,033	100,753	123,758	161,129	204,751	248,453
Indianapolis, Ind.	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,033	18,611	48,244	75,056	105,496	169,164	234,774
Providence, R. I.	—	—	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,171	41,513	68,904	104,897	132,146	182,146	212,457	242,457
St. Paul, Minn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,112	10,401	20,030	41,473	133,156	177,397	212,457
Rochester, N. Y.	—	—	—	1,502	9,269	20,191	36,403	48,201	62,386	89,866	133,896	162,098	198,111
Kansas City, Mo.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,418	32,260	56,785	81,461	163,752	188,532
Toledo, Ohio	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,829	13,768	31,584	50,137	81,481	131,822	169,866
Denver, Colo.	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,749	13,768	31,584	50,137	81,481	131,822	169,866
Albany, Pa.	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,261	28,702	53,180	78,682	105,287	129,896	152,121
Columbus, Ohio	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,048	17,882	31,574	51,647	88,150	125,860	152,121
Worcester, Mass.	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291	84,655	115,421	133,963
Los Angeles, Cal.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,610	4,392	5,728	11,183	50,395	102,479	132,581
Memphis, Tenn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,889	22,623	40,226	63,592	106,713	138,539	162,575
Omaha, Neb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,315	1,883	16,083	30,518	66,536	102,555	131,370
New Haven, Conn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,315	39,247	50,840	62,882	81,238	105,027	125,627
Syracuse, N. Y.	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,271	26,119	43,051	61,792	88,143	108,374	123,607

Scranton, Pa.	3,498	12,630	24,288	7,586	11,331	19,565	35,092	45,850	75,215	102,026	123,950
St Joseph, Mo.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123,004
Paterson, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	7,586	11,331	19,565	35,092	45,850	75,215	102,026	115,318
Fall River, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	6,788	11,524	19,565	28,766	45,850	75,215	102,026	106,301
Portland, Oreg.	.....	.....	.....	.....	821	2,874	8,298	17,577	40,388	90,426	116,630
Atlanta, Ga.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,752	21,759	37,409	55,533	89,872	109,545	.....
Seattle, Wash.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(9)
Dayton, Ohio.	.....	.....	.....	6,067	10,970	20,081	30,473	38,678	61,230	86,558	104,897
Albany, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	33,721	50,763	62,807	69,422	90,788	94,923	94,151	131,993
Grand Rapids, Mich.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,666	16,507	16,507	32,016	60,278	87,566	103,871
Cambridge, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	8,409	13,215	26,060	39,634	52,669	70,028	91,886	100,762
Lowell, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	20,796	33,383	56,527	89,428	117,060	146,141	181,960	.....
Hartford, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	9,168	13,555	29,151	37,180	42,015	58,230	79,850	101,146
Reading, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	8,410	15,743	23,161	33,930	43,278	68,061	78,961	95,201
Richmond, Va.	.....	.....	.....	20,153	27,970	37,910	51,038	63,600	81,388	86,050	107,544
Nashville, Tenn.	.....	.....	.....	6,929	10,478	16,988	25,865	33,350	48,866	60,805	105,577
Trenton, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	1,035	6,461	17,226	22,874	29,910	57,488	73,307	90,703
Wilmington, Del.	.....	.....	.....	5,867	13,979	21,508	30,841	42,478	61,431	76,508	87,700
Camden, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	3,371	9,479	14,358	20,046	41,659	63,018	75,085	87,819
Bridgeport, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	3,294	7,550	13,299	18,969	27,643	48,866	70,996	88,700
Lynn, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	9,347	14,257	19,083	28,288	38,274	55,727	68,513	82,169
Troy, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	19,331	28,785	39,232	46,465	56,747	73,300	76,057	76,999
Des Moines, Iowa.	.....	.....	.....	.....	986	3,905	12,035	22,408	50,098	62,139	83,717
New Bedford, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	2,800	7,592	12,087	18,969	27,643	48,866	70,996	88,700
Springfield, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	8,947	12,087	19,083	28,288	38,274	55,727	68,513	82,169
Oakland, Cal.	.....	.....	.....	11,405	19,331	28,785	39,232	46,465	56,747	73,300	76,999
Lawrence, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	7,592	12,087	19,083	28,288	38,274	55,727	68,513	82,169
Somerville, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81,514
Kansas City, Kans.	.....	.....	.....	8,914	10,965	15,199	26,703	33,840	41,179	62,059	80,128
Savannah, Ga.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,519	10,500	84,555	48,082	66,900	(9)
Hoboken, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	7,776	11,214	17,649	28,921	39,151	44,654	62,659	71,544
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,025	14,685	21,933	40,152	61,643	73,849
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,292	28,285	30,709	38,316	51,118	60,839
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,662	20,297	30,999	43,618	64,211	71,163
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93,130

a Estimated

b Greater New York, including Brooklyn, Richmond, Queens, etc

c Underestimated to the extent of about 8,000

d State census of 1852

e No estimate

f Includes Allegheny.

g Overestimated by between 10,000 and 15,000

h Included with Pittsburg

i Census of 1890 defective, population for 1890 estimated as mean between 1880 and 1900

j Includes population of territory annexed in 1901

k Returns of the State Board of Agriculture, 1908

No. 26.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION, 1880, 1890, AND 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	Native born			Foreign born.		
	1880	1890	1900	1880	1890	1900
Alabama	1,252,771	1,498,621	1,814,105	9,781	14,777	14,592
Alaska	(^a)	^b 15,381	^b 50,931	(^a)	^b 16,671	^b 12,661
Arizona	21,991	69,418	98,698	16,049	18,795	24,233
Arkansas	792,175	1,113,947	1,297,275	10,850	11,261	14,289
California	571,820	847,089	1,117,813	292,874	366,309	367,240
Colorado	154,637	329,259	448,545	39,790	88,990	91,155
Connecticut	492,708	562,657	670,210	129,992	183,801	238,210
Delaware	137,140	155,332	170,925	9,468	18,161	18,810
District of Columbia	160,502	211,622	258,599	17,122	18,770	20,119
Florida	259,584	368,490	504,710	9,909	22,932	23,832
Georgia	1,531,616	1,825,216	2,203,928	10,564	12,137	12,403
Hawaii	(^c)	48,117	63,221	(^c)	41,873	90,780
Idaho	22,636	71,092	137,168	9,974	17,456	24,004
Illinois	2,494,295	2,984,005	3,554,903	583,576	842,847	966,747
Indiana	1,834,123	2,046,199	2,374,341	144,178	146,205	142,121
Indian Territory	(^d)	180,169	387,202	(^d)	13	4,858
Iowa	1,362,965	1,538,223	1,925,933	261,650	324,069	305,920
Kansas	886,010	1,280,270	1,343,810	110,086	147,838	126,685
Kentucky	1,589,173	1,799,279	2,096,925	59,517	59,356	50,219
Louisiana	885,800	1,068,841	1,328,722	54,146	49,747	52,903
Maine	590,083	582,125	601,136	58,883	78,961	93,360
Maryland	852,137	948,091	1,094,110	82,806	91,298	93,934
Massachusetts	1,339,591	1,581,810	1,959,022	143,191	167,137	146,324
Michigan	1,218,429	1,550,010	1,879,329	388,508	544,880	541,613
Minnesota	513,097	842,927	1,210,076	207,676	467,356	505,818
Mississippi	1,122,348	1,281,648	1,513,289	9,209	7,952	7,981
Missouri	1,956,802	2,444,316	2,890,286	211,578	231,869	216,379
Montana	27,638	99,828	176,262	11,521	13,096	67,017
Nebraska	354,988	860,114	888,953	97,111	202,512	177,317
Nevada	36,613	32,649	32,242	27,653	11,706	10,993
New Hampshire	300,697	304,190	323,481	46,294	72,310	88,107
New Jersey	909,416	1,118,958	1,451,785	221,700	328,975	431,884
New Mexico	111,514	149,023	181,685	8,051	11,269	13,625
New York	3,971,199	4,432,121	5,308,490	1,211,379	1,671,050	1,900,125
North Carolina	1,396,008	1,614,217	1,889,318	3,712	3,702	4,492
North Dakota	18,674	109,522	206,055	18,215	81,161	113,091
Ohio	2,503,119	3,213,036	3,698,811	391,913	459,293	158,731
Oklahoma	(^e)	75,735	382,651	(^e)	2,710	15,680
Oregon	144,265	260,887	317,788	50,503	57,817	66,718
Pennsylvania	2,695,062	4,412,393	5,316,865	587,829	845,720	955,250
Rhode Island	202,538	239,201	291,037	73,993	106,305	131,519
South Carolina	987,891	1,144,879	1,331,788	7,686	9,270	8,528
South Dakota	64,708	237,845	313,062	33,500	91,055	88,508
Tennessee	1,525,657	1,747,189	2,062,870	16,702	20,029	17,746
Texas	1,477,133	2,082,571	2,869,353	114,616	152,956	179,357
Utah	99,969	137,715	229,972	43,994	53,064	53,777
Vermont	291,327	288,334	298,891	40,959	14,088	44,747
Virginia	1,197,869	1,637,606	1,831,723	14,696	18,371	19,161
Washington	59,133	267,227	106,739	15,803	90,005	111,364
West Virginia	600,192	743,911	910,319	18,265	18,883	22,151
Wisconsin	910,072	1,171,131	1,553,071	405,125	519,199	515,971
Wyoming	14,969	47,642	73,116	5,850	14,913	17,115
The United States	^f 13,475,840	^g 53,761,652	^h 65,843,302	ⁱ 6,679,913	^k 9,308,104	^l 10,160,085

^aNot stated in report for 1880

^bAt the census of 1890 all natives of Alaska born previous to its acquisition in 1867 by the United States were classed as foreign born, but at the census of 1900 all natives of Alaska, irrespective of age, are classed as native born

^cNo census of Hawaii was taken by the Hawaiian Government in 1880

^dNo report for Indian Territory was made at the census of 1880

^eOklahoma was organized as a Territory May 2, 1890

^fExclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Indian Territory, and Indian reservations

^gInclusive of 447,506 persons specially enumerated in 1890 in Alaska (32,052), Hawaii (89,990), and Indian Territory (180,182), and on Indian reservations, etc. (145,282), credited to States and Territories, as follows: Alabama, 384, Arizona, 28,623, Arkansas, 32, California, 5,268, Colorado, 1,051, Idaho, 4,168, Illinois, 1, Iowa, 401, Kansas, 1,012, Louisiana, 1, Massachusetts, 4, Michigan, 1, Minnesota, 8,457, Missouri, 1, Montana, 10,765, Nebraska, 3,716, Nevada, 1,594, New Mexico, 6,689, New York, 5,321, North Carolina, 2, North Dakota, 8,264, Ohio, 13, Oklahoma, 16,641, Oregon, 3,937, Pennsylvania, 99, South Dakota, 19,792, Texas, 4, Utah, 2,874, Washington, 7,842, Wisconsin, 6,150, Wyoming, 1,850

^hInclusive of 91,219 persons (75,851 native born and 15,368 foreign born) in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.), stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory

**No. 27.—PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN OF TOTAL POPULATION,
1890 AND 1900. BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	1890		1900	
	Native	Foreign	Native	Foreign
Alabama ..	99 0	1 0	99 2	0 8
Arizona	78 7	21 3	80 3	19 7
Arkansas	98 7	1 3	98 9	1 1
California	69 8	30 2	75 3	24 7
Colorado	79 7	20 3	83 1	16 9
Connecticut	75 4	24 6	73 8	26 2
Delaware	92 2	7 8	92 5	7 5
District of Columbia	91 9	8 1	92 8	7 2
Florida	94 1	5 9	95 5	4 5
Georgia	99 3	7	99 4	.6
Idaho	80 3	19 7	84 8	15 2
Illinois	78 0	22 0	79 9	20 1
Indiana	93 3	6 7	94 4	5 6
Indian Territory	100 0	-	98 8	1 2
Iowa	83 1	16 9	86 3	13 7
Kansas	89 6	10 4	91 4	8 6
Kentucky	96 8	3 2	97 7	2 3
Louisiana	95 5	4 4	96 2	3 8
Maine	88 1	11 9	86 6	13 4
Maryland	91 0	9 0	92 1	7 9
Massachusetts	70 6	29 4	69 8	30 2
Michigan	74 0	26 0	77 6	22 4
Minnesota	64 3	35 7	71 1	28 9
Mississippi	99 4	6	99 5	5
Missouri	91 2	8 8	93 0	7 0
Montana	69 8	30 2	72 4	27 6
Nebraska	80 9	19 1	83 4	16 6
Nevada	68 9	31 1	76 2	23 8
New Hampshire	80 8	19 2	78 6	21 4
New Jersey	77 2	22 8	77 1	22 9
New Mexico	93 0	7 0	93 0	7 0
New York	73 8	26 2	73 9	26 1
North Carolina	99 8	2	99 8	2
North Dakota	57 3	42 7	61 6	38 4
Ohio	87 5	12 5	89 0	11 0
Oklahoma	96 5	3 5	96 1	3 9
Oregon	81 0	18 0	84 1	15 9
Pennsylvania	83 9	16 1	84 4	15 6
Rhode Island	69 2	30 8	68 6	31 4
South Carolina	99 5	5	99 6	4
South Dakota	73 9	26 1	78 0	22 0
Tennessee	98 9	1 1	99 1	9
Texas	93 2	6 8	94 1	5 9
Utah	74 8	25 2	80 6	19 4
Vermont	89 7	10 3	87 0	13 0
Virginia	98 9	1 1	99 0	1 0
Washington	74 8	25 2	78 5	21 5
West Virginia	97 5	2 5	97 7	2 3
Wisconsin	69 3	30 7	75 1	24 9
Wyoming	76 2	23 8	81 2	18 8
Total	85 2	14 8	86 3	13 7
<i>Geographical divisions ^a</i>				
North Atlantic	77 7	22 3	77 4	22 6
South Atlantic	97 6	2 4	97 9	2 1
North Central	81 9	18 1	84 2	15 8
South Central	97 1	2 9	97 5	2 5
Western	75 2	24 8	79 3	20 7
Alaska	48 0	52 0	60 1	39 9
Hawaii	53 5	46 5	41 1	58 9

^a For States and Territories included in each division, see note *f*, page 57

^b Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory

No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth							
	Africa	Asia ^a	Atlantic islands	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Bohemia	Canada ^b (English)
Alabama..	77	52	1	16	341	45	31	617
Arizona ..	14	15	4	53	298	33	16	1,116
Arkansas ..	14	34	1	16	451	14	281	932
California..	168	235	3,515	2,269	5,356	785	504	27,403
Colorado... ..	24	106	9	123	6,024	170	330	8,337
Connecticut ..	29	286	87	94	5,330	209	493	7,871
Delaware ..	7	11	1	13	117	9	4	257
District of Columbia	26	29	6	19	187	32	12	809
Florida ..	27	55	109	17	91	18	20	1,114
Georgia ..	50	93	5	16	203	23	23	679
Idaho ..	20	17	3	24	294	42	81	2,523
Illinois ..	131	577	362	412	18,212	4,394	38,570	41,466
Indiana ..	27	202	7	61	2,089	2,576	526	1,986
Indian Territory ..	2	35	-----	3	203	43	24	332
Iowa ..	23	127	11	111	2,309	191	10,809	14,168
Kansas ..	22	45	9	82	3,517	985	3,039	7,053
Kentucky ..	24	160	4	57	475	77	52	1,072
Louisiana ..	66	301	7	50	765	315	30	781
Maine ..	8	282	27	14	165	23	16	36,160
Maryland ..	26	17	24	50	1,756	40	4,813	1,143
Massachusetts ..	139	2,140	4,432	261	3,955	510	810	158,753
Michigan ..	52	219	17	124	6,049	2,647	2,160	151,915
Minnesota ..	39	310	24	81	8,872	957	11,147	35,515
Mississippi ..	36	67	1	15	246	24	13	345
Missouri ..	39	339	10	144	4,458	864	3,153	7,557
Montana ..	16	23	5	93	3,575	145	177	10,310
Nebraska ..	20	210	7	69	3,593	272	16,138	8,010
Nevada ..	3	1	30	23	96	9	6	810
New Hampshire ..	8	73	4	9	201	25	11	11,547
New Jersey ..	106	248	89	175	11,728	1,197	1,063	6,014
New Mexico ..	5	43	1	12	352	25	15	680
New York ..	473	1,744	461	706	78,491	1,787	16,317	90,336
North Carolina ..	23	110	1	7	28	16	3	144
North Dakota ..	4	54	1	15	1,131	151	1,445	25,004
Ohio ..	89	457	13	116	11,575	600	15,131	19,864
Oklahoma ..	4	89	2	12	485	54	1,168	1,248
Oregon ..	11	21	11	138	893	298	231	6,634
Pennsylvania ..	170	1,277	67	484	67,492	4,132	3,368	13,292
Rhode Island ..	123	432	320	47	578	383	41	7,744
South Carolina ..	27	76	6	1	77	10	14	173
South Dakota ..	8	101	-	22	926	126	2,320	5,906
Tennessee ..	27	140	5	18	284	26	16	926
Texas ..	92	371	13	105	6,870	214	9,204	2,549
Utah ..	97	8	2	161	240	29	13	1,203
Vermont ..	4	113	2	5	237	18	27	10,616
Virginia ..	24	150	8	27	259	19	271	1,025
Washington ..	52	51	22	262	2,343	340	396	18,385
West Virginia ..	2	148	2	21	1,025	79	27	639
Wisconsin ..	36	173	10	108	7,319	4,412	14,145	23,860
Wyoming ..	9	2	-	15	1,046	29	58	1,098
Total ..	2,538	11,895	9,768	6,807	275,907	29,737	156,891	784,741
Alaska ..	3	15	15	60	228	26	8	1,501
Hawaii ..	22	5	1,156	130	225	18	-	339
Military and naval ..	14	13	16	44	342	47	100	1,217
Grand total ..	2,577	11,923	10,955	7,041	276,702	29,843	156,999	787,798

^a Except China, Japan, and India

^b Includes Newfoundland

No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth						
	Canada ^a (French).	Central America	China	Cuba	Den- mark	England	Europe ^b
Alabama	89	23	54	55	96	2,347	33
Arizona	153	25	1,296	4	199	1,561	3
Arkansas	161	14	50	9	135	1,394	21
California	2,410	481	40,262	93	9,040	35,746	59
Colorado	960	156	581	26	2,050	13,575	9
Connecticut	19,174	383	569	79	2,249	21,569	14
Delaware	41	4	51	9	43	1,506	51
District of Columbia	97	32	417	43	88	2,299	7
Florida	88	28	118	6,744	204	2,231	32
Georgia	80	16	184	58	88	1,514	41
Idaho	395	2	1,411	6	1,625	3,943	3
Illinois	9,129	163	1,462	110	15,685	64,390	158
Indiana	948	7	201	12	783	10,874	71
Indian Territory	48	1	27	1	33	779	4
Iowa	1,519	14	102	12	17,102	21,027	30
Kansas	1,485	4	38	8	2,914	13,283	17
Kentucky	136	56	46	15	77	3,256	62
Louisiana	253	159	554	319	216	2,068	38
Maine	30,908	4	102	17	846	4,743	10
Maryland	87	42	492	104	177	5,299	82
Massachusetts	134,416	230	2,681	108	2,470	82,346	15
Michigan	82,443	103	245	21	6,390	43,839	60
Minnesota	12,063	22	153	22	16,299	12,022	29
Mississippi	75	25	206	10	86	798	73
Missouri	1,059	99	442	47	1,510	15,666	76
Montana	3,516	4	1,675	9	1,041	8,077	9
Nebraska	1,039	5	190	5	12,531	9,757	33
Nevada	222	10	1,279	1	339	1,167	2
New Hampshire	44,420	3	104	9	75	5,100	2
New Jersey	1,118	150	1,344	240	3,899	45,428	87
New Mexico	81	13	314	5	57	968	8
New York	27,199	1,046	6,880	2,195	5,746	135,685	286
North Carolina	36	2	44	9	36	904	20
North Dakota	3,162	8	31	..	3,953	2,909	8
Ohio	2,903	89	348	32	1,468	44,745	85
Oklahoma	179	1	32	1	226	1,121	11
Oregon	874	9	9,367	4	1,663	5,663	11
Pennsylvania	1,468	199	1,840	421	2,531	114,831	292
Rhode Island	31,533	17	344	16	268	22,832	4
South Carolina	31	9	61	14	55	474	11
South Dakota	1,138	13	150	2	5,038	3,862	30
Tennessee	119	35	66	21	117	2,207	61
Texas	400	59	767	79	1,089	8,213	142
Utah	128	19	544	1	9,132	18,879	8
Vermont	14,924	3	36	5	225	2,447	6
Virginia	104	23	238	14	128	3,425	47
Washington	1,899	37	3,462	13	3,626	10,481	24
West Virginia	72	27	47	1	60	2,622	23
Wisconsin	10,091	16	203	52	16,171	17,995	73
Wyoming	150	1	424	..	884	2,595	..
Total	395,066	3,897	81,534	11,081	153,505	640,513	2,251
Alaska	118	3	3,091	2	260	674	9
Hawaii	12	7	21,741	4	72	739	..
Military and naval	231	4	293	72	479	1,565	12
Grand total	395,427	3,911	106,659	11,159	154,616	843,491	2,272

^a Includes Newfoundland^b Not otherwise specified

No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth						
	France	Germany	Greece.	Holland	Hungary	India	Italy.
Alabama..	539	3,634	129	42	332	7	1,792
Arizona ..	253	1,245	10	23	22	8	1,159
Arkansas ..	387	5,971	6	69	97	8	1,315
California..	12,256	72,449	372	1,015	799	263	44,476
Colorado ..	1,162	14,606	37	260	574	44	10,132
Connecticut ..	2,427	31,892	121	153	5,692	34	70,994
Delaware ..	148	2,332	12	69	86	1	5,041
District of Columbia	389	5,857	34	42	48	12	6,220
Florida ..	262	1,812	98	52	37	24	797
Georgia ..	249	3,407	191	38	166	12	2,293
Idaho ..	194	2,974	9	50	37	5	1,633
Illinois ..	7,787	332,169	1,570	21,916	6,731	133	114,563
Indiana ..	2,384	73,546	82	1,678	1,379	18	16,306
Indian Territory	216	842	2	12	20	2	397
Iowa ..	1,905	123,162	18	9,888	453	42	28,321
Kansas ..	2,012	39,501	17	875	650	31	11,516
Kentucky ..	983	27,555	24	136	116	10	9,871
Louisiana ..	6,700	11,839	84	78	118	18	6,136
Maine ..	180	1,356	7	22	29	19	10,159
Maryland ..	534	14,990	95	220	323	18	13,871
Massachusetts	3,905	31,395	1,843	993	926	151	219,916
Michigan ..	2,590	125,071	134	30,106	845	83	24,182
Minnesota ..	1,449	117,007	75	2,717	2,182	60	22,428
Mississippi ..	365	1,926	22	41	10	1	1,261
Missouri ..	3,288	109,282	66	812	902	33	31,832
Montana ..	539	7,169	20	316	274	17	9,436
Nebraska ..	876	65,506	23	885	461	20	11,127
Nevada ..	303	1,179	4	3	3	2	1,125
New Hampshire	211	2,006	41	21	84	6	14,547
New Jersey ..	5,513	119,598	115	10,261	14,913	94	91,844
New Mexico ..	298	1,360	1	99	41	6	692
New York ..	20,008	480,026	1,573	9,414	37,168	403	125,653
North Carolina	95	1,191	14	17	8	2	371
North Dakota ..	251	11,516	---	317	1,327	7	2,670
Ohio ..	5,604	201,160	213	1,719	16,163	67	55,018
Oklahoma ..	300	5,112	3	73	158	5	987
Oregon ..	775	13,292	95	324	156	38	4,210
Pennsylvania ..	9,176	212,133	465	637	17,393	99	205,909
Rhode Island ..	679	4,300	81	69	69	22	35,601
South Carolina ..	84	2,075	62	6	19	14	1,131
South Dakota ..	267	17,873	3	1,566	121	8	3,298
Tennessee ..	532	4,569	78	52	296	9	3,372
Texas ..	2,025	48,295	169	262	693	19	6,173
Utah ..	220	2,360	3	523	33	21	1,516
Vermont ..	171	882	5	20	128	6	7,153
Virginia ..	316	1,501	59	72	607	24	3,331
Washington ..	1,065	16,646	65	632	222	50	7,262
West Virginia ..	298	6,537	108	22	810	3	3,342
Wisconsin ..	1,637	242,777	63	6,196	1,123	24	23,544
Wyoming ..	183	2,146	230	18	287	8	1,591
Total ..	104,197	2,663,418	8,515	104,931	145,711	2,031	1,615,459
Alaska ..	93	1,020	36	30	8	4	677
Hawaii ..	100	1,154	55	19	5	15	225
Military and naval..	144	3,572	49	118	88	19	3,108
Grand total ..	104,534	2,669,161	8,655	105,098	145,815	2,069	1,619,160

No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued.

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth							
	Japan	Luxemburg	Mexico	Norway	Pacific Islands	Poland (Austrian).	Poland (German).	Poland (Russian).
Alabama	6	6	43	159	6	18	8	96
Arizona	251	3	14,172	123	37	4	2	12
Arkansas		6	63	54	8	119	103	64
California	10,264	42	8,086	5,060	794	72	187	832
Colorado	51	9	274	1,149	86	27	60	465
Connecticut	25	1	22	709	11	2,085	356	7,789
Delaware	1	74	2	49	1	106	439	968
District of Columbia	11		38	101	2	2	11	106
Florida	1		84	235	8	5	4	10
Georgia	1		14	155	7	4	28	118
Idaho	1,305	4	28	1,173	24	2	13	25
Illinois	102	421	156	29,979	70	10,291	37,491	17,083
Indiana	6	18	43	384	15	407	4,265	1,088
Indian Territory			64	31	2		3	192
Iowa	11	705	29	25,634	21	38	115	457
Kansas	2	59	71	1,477	12	80	188	432
Kentucky	3	4	19	34	2	16	30	552
Louisiana	12	2	485	189	11	3	27	110
Maine	10		8	509	6	22	9	337
Maryland	9	2	26	246	12	210	875	2,273
Massachusetts	78	6	41	3,335	91	8,166	1,582	10,956
Michigan	14	117	56	7,552	27	2,063	20,218	4,524
Minnesota	58	430	24	104,895	25	877	8,184	1,379
Mississippi		1	48	74			2	56
Missouri	11	12	162	530	25	264	1,476	1,668
Montana	2,427	7	47	3,254	26	34	30	113
Nebraska	9	160	27	2,883	15	1,157	1,305	401
Nevada	223		98	50	10	1	3	15
New Hampshire	1		3	295	8	500	6	322
New Jersey	67	32	55	2,206	23	1,654	1,816	8,653
New Mexico	9	5	6,649	33	13	9	5	88
New York	392	75	353	12,601	113	9,696	19,794	37,317
North Carolina	1		4	21	3		7	29
North Dakota	118	39	1	30,206	5	226	652	118
Ohio	28	65	53	639	20	1,276	8,609	6,339
Oklahoma		5	70	118	2	16	42	87
Oregon	2,523	24	53	2,789	115	15	35	220
Pennsylvania	53	39	110	1,393	53	15,552	14,313	42,753
Rhode Island	11		4	312	13	838	60	849
South Carolina			2	49	2	1	7	62
South Dakota	1	118	13	19,788	5	17	299	127
Tennessee	4		29	141	9	21	20	229
Texas	16	16	71,062	1,356	33	622	1,564	317
Utah	419	2	41	2,123	149	19	5	35
Vermont	1		3	54	1	89	18	233
Virginia	12	2	18	123	10	5	6	103
Washington	5,769	39	73	9,891	106	49	145	266
West Virginia			7	19		91	183	317
Wisconsin	5	480	499	61,575	13	1,368	25,607	3,307
Wyoming	397	1	58	378	10	28	11	29
Total	21,788	3,031	103,393	330,385	2,013	58,497	150,210	154,876
Alaska	279	1	11	1,243	17			
Hawaii	56,231		24	198	593			
Military and naval	289	10	17	597	36	6	22	43
Grand total	81,590	3,042	103,445	338,420	2,659	58,503	150,232	164,424

* Except Philippine Islands.

No 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth							
	Poland (unknown)	Portugal	Roumania	Russia	Scotland	South America	Spain	Sweden.
Alabama	11	8	16	468	1,223	51	59	488
Arizona	4	18	1	107	399	24	51	342
Arkansas	29	---	8	276	342	15	7	855
California	229	12,068	78	3,421	9,467	1,137	896	14,549
Colorado	68	28	35	2,938	4,069	53	41	10,765
Connecticut . . .	518	568	247	11,404	6,175	46	104	16,164
Delaware	14	2	11	380	341	10	4	802
District of Columbia	13	6	2	807	574	49	31	284
Florida	8	37	115	220	434	58	1,084	561
Georgia	19	12	36	1,232	417	37	65	204
Idaho	6	35	1	124	796	6	77	2,822
Illinois	3,084	200	312	28,707	20,021	181	227	99,117
Indiana	337	4	64	1,215	2,805	23	75	1,073
Indian Territory . .	3	1	3	200	401	1	6	88
Iowa	141	2	84	1,998	6,425	27	21	20,875
Kansas	51	20	81	11,019	4,219	61	39	15,144
Kentucky	40	1	22	1,076	793	7	21	222
Louisiana	28	94	16	692	399	112	583	359
Maine	75	53	-----	1,021	2,127	15	29	1,935
Maryland	293	20	26	11,301	2,128	67	31	317
Massachusetts . . .	849	13,453	128	26,963	24,332	275	239	32,192
Michigan	1,481	10	11	4,138	10,313	62	61	26,466
Minnesota	921	8	483	5,907	4,810	39	150	116,176
Mississippi	31	4	23	414	196	11	76	303
Missouri	172	16	115	6,672	3,878	123	61	6,692
Montana	36	34	28	394	2,422	23	20	5,316
Nebraska	241	6	24	8,083	2,773	25	182	21,693
Nevada	6	176	---	27	247	26	178	278
New Hampshire . . .	31	29	1	722	2,019	9	5	2,032
New Jersey	2,034	62	478	19,715	14,211	266	145	7,337
New Mexico	3	6	2	99	427	9	27	244
New York	2,918	362	10,549	165,610	33,862	1,130	1,614	42,708
North Carolina . . .	9	8	6	253	320	12	6	68
North Dakota	58	1	353	14,979	1,800	3	6	8,119
Ohio	538	117	100	8,203	9,327	79	44	3,951
Oklahoma	11	9	1	2,649	333	7	16	441
Oregon	43	142	24	1,753	2,283	33	56	1,555
Pennsylvania	3,710	124	1,259	50,959	30,386	235	189	21,130
Rhode Island	115	2,545	110	2,429	5,455	47	23	6,072
South Carolina	13	6	6	316	239	4	15	65
South Dakota	29	2	40	12,365	1,153	8	3	8,617
Tennessee	52	4	7	927	511	26	14	337
Texas	315	62	45	2,259	1,952	84	280	1,348
Utah	6	8	1	119	3,113	7	8	7,025
Vermont	24	53	----	377	2,019	4	53	1,020
Virginia	33	29	15	1,212	1,162	29	35	218
Washington	46	137	19	2,162	3,623	109	54	12,737
West Virginia	92	---	1	721	855	6	5	132
Wisconsin	1,507	6	53	4,213	1,569	57	26	26,196
Wyoming	11	12	2	90	1,253	2	5	1,727
Total	20,324	80,608	15,032	423,726	233,524	4,733	7,050	572,014
Alaska	18	11	---	218	295	20	10	1,445
Hawaii	72	6,512	2	58	427	33	202	140
Military and naval . .	27	10	9	370	453	28	22	1,026
Grand total	20,436	87,144	15,043	424,372	234,699	4,814	7,284	574,625

No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth					Total foreign-born population ^b	Born at sea
	Switzerland	Turkey	Wales	West Indies ^a	Other countries		
Alabama	200	66	306	79	7	14,592	26
Arizona	199	29	136	13	1	24,233	26
Arkansas	679	1	113	13	11	14,289	34
California	10,971	649	1,949	372	260	367,240	358
Colorado	1,479	33	1,955	45	31	91,165	84
Connecticut	1,499	226	650	188	56	238,210	121
Delaware	59	2	43	24	4	18,810	13
District of Columbia	244	39	82	91	6	20,119	21
Florida	113	14	169	4,910	18	23,832	22
Georgia	180	21	65	99	9	12,408	21
Idaho	1,017	8	732	4	5	24,604	29
Illinois	9,033	286	4,364	218	162	966,747	736
Indiana	3,172	74	2,083	24	45	142,121	232
Indian Territory	63	3	175	10	-----	4,858	7
Iowa	4,342	93	3,091	60	42	305,920	315
Kansas	3,337	37	2,005	29	20	126,635	165
Kentucky	1,929	17	337	13	16	50,249	63
Louisiana	523	290	126	224	12	52,903	74
Maine	15	84	199	62	22	93,330	58
Maryland	320	21	671	205	18	93,934	114
Massachusetts	1,277	2,896	1,680	985	209	846,324	351
Michigan	2,617	101	838	108	54	541,653	556
Minnesota	3,258	125	1,288	42	140	505,318	357
Mississippi	83	23	30	35	2	7,981	11
Missouri	6,819	88	1,613	101	63	216,379	330
Montana	796	157	935	9	28	67,067	60
Nebraska	2,340	55	922	26	13	177,347	156
Nevada	344	1	128	1	---	10,093	18
New Hampshire	96	65	68	12	76	88,107	24
New Jersey	6,570	636	1,193	573	150	431,834	244
New Mexico	123	13	105	4	18	13,625	15
New York	13,915	1,915	7,304	4,241	339	1,000,425	1,001
North Carolina	77	16	20	23	9	4,492	12
North Dakota	374	104	147	1	13	113,091	87
Ohio	12,007	164	11,481	122	53	458,731	530
Oklahoma	361	37	94	7	2	15,680	29
Oregon	2,677	29	401	27	8	65,743	81
Pennsylvania	6,707	551	35,453	729	241	985,250	660
Rhode Island	166	284	256	169	164	134,519	51
South Carolina	36	4	8	43	6	5,528	5
South Dakota	585	48	549	8	11	88,508	84
Tennessee	1,004	34	300	25	16	17,746	19
Texas	1,709	216	313	164	59	179,357	172
Utah	1,469	18	2,141	5	15	53,777	76
Vermont	98	22	1,056	10	4	44,747	30
Virginia	229	79	267	93	21	19,461	34
Washington	1,825	65	1,509	54	33	111,364	122
West Virginia	696	20	482	11	2	22,451	19
Wisconsin	7,666	146	3,356	27	43	515,974	524
Wyoming	199	---	393	8	4	17,415	21
Total	115,593	9,910	93,586	14,354	2,546	10,341,276	8,196
Alaska	80	12	41	9	19	12,661	14
Hawaii	28	4	21	26	10	90,780	67
Military and naval	258	23	96	79	12	15,363	33
Grand total	115,959	9,949	93,744	14,463	2,587	10,460,065	8,310

^a Except Cuba and Porto Rico^b Includes persons born at sea

**No. 29.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900: By
PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Country of birth	Foreign-born population in—						Per cent of increase.	
	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900 ^a	1880 to 1890	1890 to 1900
Austria	946	25,061	30,708	34,663	123,271	275,907	218.8	123.8
Bohemia	---	..	40,289	85,361	118,106	156,891	33.4	32.8
Canada (English) ^b .	147,711	249,970	493,464	717,157	678,412	784,741	86.8	15.7
Canada (French) ^b .					302,496	395,066		30.6
China	758	35,565	63,042	104,468	106,688	81,534	2.1	23.6
Denmark	1,838	9,962	30,107	64,196	132,543	153,805	106.5	16.0
England	278,675	433,494	555,046	664,160	909,002	840,513	36.9	7.5
France	54,069	109,870	116,402	106,971	113,174	104,197	5.8	7.9
Germany	583,774	1,276,075	1,690,533	1,966,712	2,784,801	2,663,418	11.6	4.4
Holland	9,818	28,281	46,802	58,090	81,828	104,931	10.9	28.2
Hungary	---	---	8,737	11,526	62,433	145,711	111.7	133.1
Ireland	961,719	1,611,804	1,855,827	1,851,571	1,871,509	1,615,459	9	13.7
Italy	3,645	10,518	17,157	41,230	182,590	484,027	312.8	165.1
Mexico	13,317	27,466	42,135	68,399	77,853	103,993	13.8	32.8
Norway	12,678	43,995	111,216	181,729	322,605	336,388	77.6	4.3
Poland	---	7,298	11,436	48,557	117,110	383,407	203.6	160.0
Russia	1,414	3,160	4,614	35,722	182,614	123,726	411.3	132.0
Scotland	70,550	108,518	140,855	170,136	212,231	237,521	42.1	3.6
Sweden	3,559	14,625	97,332	191,337	478,011	572,011	116.0	19.7
Switzerland	12,338	53,327	75,153	88,621	104,069	115,593	17.1	11.1
Wales	29,868	45,763	71,533	83,302	100,079	93,586	20.1	6.5
Other countries . . .	56,875	40,115	60,701	93,005	127,467	273,112	37.1	111.5
Total	2,244,602	4,138,697	5,567,229	6,679,913	9,219,517	10,311,276	38.5	11.8

^a Exclusive of the foreign born in the noncontiguous territory, and in the military and naval service abroad.

^b Includes Newfoundland.

^c Decrease.

**No. 29½.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENT-
AGE. SHOWING PERCENTAGES WHICH THEY RESPECTIVELY FORM OF TOTAL POPU-
LATION, CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900**

Census year	Total popu- lation con- sidered	Persons of foreign birth		Persons of foreign parentage.	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
1850	23,191,876	2,211,602	9.7	..	..
1860	31,413,321	4,138,697	13.2	..	..
1870	37,558,371	5,567,229	14.8	10,892,015	28.2
1880	50,155,783	6,579,913	13.1	11,922,711	29.8
1890	62,622,250	9,219,517	14.7	20,676,046	33.0
1900	76,303,387	10,460,085	13.7	26,198,930	34.3

^a Based on partial figures only.

No. 30.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES, WITH PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports, of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

City	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born
New York, N. Y.	623,198	419,094	44.5	727,629	478,670	39.7	875,858	639,913	42.2	2,167,122	1,270,040	37.0
Brooklyn, N. Y.	751,381	144,718	16.5	383,969	177,694	41.3	543,613	261,700	42.5	1,111,463	687,112	34.6
Chicago, Ill.	154,420	144,557	48.5	298,236	204,859	40.7	649,184	460,660	41.0	968,377	286,310	22.8
Philadelphia, Pa.	490,393	163,624	27.2	642,835	204,335	31.0	777,334	269,480	25.7	463,852	111,356	19.4
St. Louis, Mo.	198,615	112,249	36.1	245,305	105,012	20.1	336,894	114,876	25.4	363,763	197,129	35.1
Boston, Mass.	162,540	87,986	25.1	248,013	114,796	31.6	290,305	158,172	35.3	440,377	68,600	13.5
Baltimore, Md.	210,870	56,481	21.1	276,177	66,136	16.9	365,436	69,003	15.9	557,137	124,631	32.6
Cleveland, Ohio	54,014	38,815	41.8	160,737	69,409	37.1	164,258	97,095	37.2	248,155	104,272	29.6
Buffalo, N. Y.	71,477	46,297	39.3	103,866	51,268	33.1	166,179	89,485	35.0	223,897	116,885	31.1
San Francisco, Cal.	76,754	73,719	49.3	120,715	104,214	41.6	172,136	126,811	42.4	236,778	84,878	26.4
Pittsburg, Pa.	58,254	57,922	32.3	111,784	44,605	23.5	165,328	73,289	30.7	297,911	57,961	17.8
Cincinnati, Ohio	136,627	70,612	36.8	183,480	71,679	28.1	225,500	71,408	24.1	189,201	96,503	33.8
Detroit, Mich.	44,196	35,281	44.5	70,695	45,645	39.2	134,167	81,709	39.7	196,224	88,991	31.2
Milwaukee, Wis.	37,667	33,773	47.3	69,514	46,073	39.0	124,862	79,676	38.9	256,779	30,225	10.6
New Orleans, La.	142,543	48,475	25.3	171,933	41,137	19.1	207,670	84,369	14.2	235,599	20,119	7.2
Washington, D. C.	95,442	13,757	12.6	133,051	14,212	9.6	211,622	18,770	8.2	174,707	71,363	29.0
Newark, N. J.	69,175	35,284	31.2	96,178	40,330	29.6	126,250	55,671	30.5	141,697	61,021	30.1
Minneapolis, Minn.	8,613	4,153	24.1	31,871	15,013	22.0	104,180	60,158	36.5	118,009	58,424	28.3
Jersey City, N. J.	50,711	31,635	29.5	81,464	39,258	21.5	108,645	53,358	32.7	133,904	21,127	10.5
Louisville, Ky.	75,085	25,068	25.5	100,692	23,136	15.7	137,619	23,610	14.6	152,012	17,122	10.1
Indianapolis, Ind.	37,657	10,657	23.1	62,446	12,610	16.8	90,919	14,487	13.7	119,742	55,865	31.8
Providence, R. I.	61,727	17,177	24.9	76,782	28,077	26.8	91,782	40,364	30.6	116,246	46,819	28.7
St. Paul, Minn.	11,913	8,687	43.4	26,296	15,075	36.4	79,979	53,177	39.9	121,840	40,718	25.1
Rochester, N. Y.	41,202	21,154	21.0	62,744	26,622	29.8	91,121	39,775	29.7	145,242	18,110	11.2
Kansas City, Mo.	24,581	7,679	23.8	46,451	9,301	16.7	111,838	20,858	15.7	104,000	27,522	21.1
Toledo, Ohio	20,485	11,099	35.1	35,788	14,349	23.6	59,245	22,189	27.3	108,568	25,301	23.9
Denver, Colo.	3,621	1,158	28.9	26,924	8,705	24.4	81,249	26,464	23.9	99,680	30,216	23.8
Albany, Pa.	37,872	15,308	28.8	59,415	19,447	21.7	79,152	26,145	23.8	113,222	12,348	9.8
Columbus, Ohio	28,663	7,611	23.3	42,576	9,071	17.6	79,662	12,488	14.2	80,769	37,652	31.8
Worcester, Mass.	29,139	11,946	29.1	41,667	15,624	29.8	57,362	26,703	31.5			

No 30.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES, ETC., 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued

City	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born
Los Angeles, Cal.	8,724	2,004	35 0	7,979	3,204	28 7	37,643	12,752	25 3	82,515	19,964	19 5
Memphis, Tenn.	38,446	6,750	16 9	29,621	4,971	11 2	69,095	6,400	8 4	97,210	8,110	5 0
Omaha, Neb.	9,763	6,320	39 3	20,588	9,980	32 5	106,413	83,089	29 0	79,003	23,332	23 5
New Haven, Conn.	36,482	14,338	28 2	47,214	15,668	24 9	58,304	22,984	23 8	77,275	30,892	28 5
Syracuse, N. Y.	29,061	13,990	32 5	38,774	13,018	25 2	65,801	22,342	25 4	84,617	23,797	21 9
Scranton, Pa.	19,205	15,887	45 2	29,993	15,877	34 6	49,642	25,573	34 0	73,053	23,973	28 4
St. Joseph, Mo.	14,339	5,226	26 7	26,775	5,656	17 4	45,251	7,073	13 5	94,555	8,424	8 2
Paterson, N. J.	20,711	12,868	38 3	32,849	18,702	36 7	47,185	31,162	39 8	66,380	38,791	36 9
Fall River, Mass.	15,268	11,478	42 9	25,356	23,575	48 2	36,664	37,734	50 7	54,821	50,042	47 7
Portland, Ore.	5,715	2,578	31 1	11,265	6,312	35 9	29,062	17,823	37 4	64,550	25,876	28 6
Atlanta, Ga.	20,609	1,080	5 1	35,993	1,416	3 8	63,662	1,871	2 9	87,841	2,561	2 8
Seattle, Wash.	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,181	13,656	31 9	53,668	22,003	27 3
Dayton, Ohio	23,050	7,423	24 4	31,432	7,246	18 7	51,633	9,587	15 7	75,230	10,073	11 8
Albany, N. Y.	47,215	22,207	32 0	66,993	23,705	26 2	72,630	22,233	23 5	76,433	17,713	18 8
Grand Rapids, Mich.	10,782	5,725	34 7	22,016	10,000	31 2	40,874	19,404	32 2	63,669	23,896	27 3
Cambridge, Mass.	27,570	12,055	30 4	37,001	15,605	29 8	46,177	23,851	34 1	61,420	30,465	33 2
Lowell, Mass.	23,493	16,495	35 3	36,421	23,034	38 8	43,095	34,601	44 5	53,995	40,974	43 1
Hartford, Conn.	26,863	18,877	39 1	31,420	10,595	25 2	38,774	14,456	27 2	56,092	23,755	29 8
Reading, Pa.	30,039	8,871	11 4	39,654	5,624	8 1	53,929	4,782	8 1	73,021	5,940	7 5
Richmond, Va.	47,260	3,778	7 4	60,230	5,340	5 8	77,913	8,473	4 8	82,185	2,855	3 4
Nashville, Tenn.	23,056	2,809	10 9	40,325	3,025	7 0	72,374	8,794	5 0	77,828	3,097	3 8
Trenton, N. J.	17,855	5,019	21 9	24,191	5,719	19 1	43,410	14,048	24 5	56,514	16,793	22 9
Wilmington, Del.	25,639	5,152	16 7	36,804	5,674	13 4	52,332	9,099	14 8	66,030	10,478	13 7
Camden, N. J.	17,462	2,583	12 9	37,164	4,495	10 8	50,580	7,733	13 8	65,838	10,097	13 3
Bridgeport, Conn.	13,555	5,384	28 4	20,204	7,439	26 9	34,677	14,189	29 0	48,715	22,251	31 4
Lebanon, Mass.	23,238	4,955	17 5	31,234	7,040	18 4	41,762	13,965	25 1	50,771	17,711	25 9
Troy, N. Y.	30,246	16,219	34 9	38,809	16,988	29 9	43,691	17,265	23 8	46,267	13,834	23 7
Des Moines, Iowa	9,557	2,478	20 6	18,205	4,263	18 8	42,178	7,915	15 8	54,193	7,946	12 8
New Bedford, Mass.	17,645	3,675	17 2	20,922	5,923	22 1	26,313	14,420	35 4	36,913	25,529	40 9
Springfield, Mass.	19,773	6,930	26 0	25,807	7,533	22 6	33,264	10,915	24 7	47,678	14,351	23 2
Oakland, Cal.	...	...	...	23,734	11,021	31 9	34,145	14,557	29 9	49,704	17,256	25 8
Lawrence, Mass.	16,204	12,717	44 0	21,885	17,266	44 1	24,136	20,518	46 0	33,952	28,577	45 7
Somerville, Mass.	10,553	4,132	28 1	19,232	5,681	22 8	29,264	10,888	27 1	44,411	17,232	28 0
Kansas City, Kans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,593	6,723	14 9	45,041	6,377	12 4
Savannah, Ga.	24,564	3,671	13 0	27,715	2,994	9 7	39,781	3,408	7 9	60,810	3,434	6 3
Hoboken, N. J.	9,963	10,334	50 9	18,004	17,995	41 9	26,234	17,364	39 8	37,954	21,350	36 0

No. 31.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN 1890 AND 1904: TOTAL NUMBER AND RATIO PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Juvenile delinquents				Number of juvenile delinquents per 100,000 of population			
	June 1, 1890		June 30, 1904		June 1, 1890		June 30, 1904 (based on population of 1900)	
	Number	Number per 100,000 of population	Number	Number per 100,000 of population ^a	White	Colored	White	Colored
Alabama	(b)	(b)	37	1.9	---	---	8.7	---
Arizona	(b)	(b)	31	22.6	---	---	32.3	---
California	206	17.1	474	29.7	18.3	3.1	31.0	47.4
Colorado	149	36.1	288	48.7	35.4	77.6	46.7	384.8
Connecticut	626	83.9	702	72.0	75.5	561.6	67.8	606.4
Delaware	45	26.7	98	51.2	15.0	84.4	37.0	133.3
District of Columbia	187	81.2	405	135.7	44.0	157.2	55.9	311.8
Florida	(b)	(b)	31	5.3	---	---	1.3	---
Georgia	(b)	(b)	99	4.2	---	---	3.8	5.2
Illinois	383	10.0	1,386	26.5	8.7	93.3	24.5	201.9
Indiana	636	29.0	872	32.9	24.6	236.5	28.5	295.0
Iowa	527	27.6	714	30.2	24.2	619.8	29.3	477.8
Kansas	208	14.6	872	25.0	12.7	65.3	18.0	193.8
Kentucky	273	14.7	301	13.3	11.9	31.0	9.4	44.2
Louisiana	86	7.7	36	2.4	3.4	12.0	3.2	2.0
Maine	169	25.6	226	31.9	25.2	164.6	32.2	133.9
Maryland	1,061	101.8	1,070	85.8	83.6	171.4	79.8	131.6
Massachusetts	698	31.2	1,107	36.5	30.3	114.6	37.9	163.0
Michigan	696	39.2	1,114	44.0	31.4	214.2	43.9	276.6
Minnesota	284	21.8	360	18.6	21.1	176.5	19.9	104.5
Missouri	360	13.4	670	20.4	10.8	58.4	17.5	95.8
Montana	(b)	(b)	78	27.4	---	---	29.6	64.5
Nebraska	237	25.4	164	15.4	21.6	91.5	15.0	61.4
New Hampshire	102	27.1	181	42.5	26.1	579.7	44.1	---
New Jersey	608	42.1	650	31.5	38.6	142.7	28.4	189.2
New York	3,675	61.3	5,826	74.8	59.4	211.1	77.8	232.1
North Dakota	(b)	(b)	39	10.5	---	---	12.5	---
Ohio	1,529	41.6	1,741	40.0	36.0	273.1	35.6	304.1
Oregon	(b)	(b)	93	20.5	---	---	23.6	---
Pennsylvania	1,151	21.9	1,692	25.1	17.7	220.5	23.2	165.2
Rhode Island	270	78.1	356	77.0	72.2	340.0	76.6	368.2
South Dakota	(b)	(b)	65	15.4	---	---	16.3	14.4
Tennessee	(b)	(b)	246	11.6	---	---	12.3	11.7
Utah	(b)	(b)	79	26.0	---	---	27.9	70.0
Vermont	86	25.9	137	89.3	24.1	597.6	89.7	114.9
Virginia	(b)	(b)	279	14.4	---	---	12.8	19.1
Washington	(b)	(b)	158	27.1	---	---	30.8	22.9
West Virginia	(b)	(b)	314	30.2	---	---	30.0	89.5
Wisconsin	591	35.0	543	24.4	31.5	171.7	25.7	134.8
Total	14,846	23.7	23,034	28.3	23.5	25.4	29.7	34.4
<i>Geographical divisions^c</i>								
North Atlantic	7,838	42.5	10,877	48.3	39.6	216.4	48.6	208.9
South Atlantic	1,293	14.6	2,296	20.7	13.9	15.7	20.9	23.9
North Central	5,451	24.4	8,040	28.8	21.8	147.9	26.9	200.7
South Central	359	3.8	620	4.1	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.6
Western	355	11.7	1,201	26.7	12.1	5.7	28.4	45.9

^a Estimated, July 1, 1904

^b No returns

^c For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57.

No. 32.—PAUPERS ENUMERATED IN ALMSHOUSES: NUMBER AND RATIO PER 100,000 OF POPULATION IN 1890 AND 1903, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, AND (FOR 1903) BY NATIVITY AND COLOR

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	June 1, 1890			December 31, 1903						
	General population	Paupers enumerated in almshouses.		General population ^a	Paupers enumerated in almshouses					
		Number	Number per 100,000 of population		Number	Number per 100,000 of population	Native white	Foreign born	Colored	
Alabama	1,513,017	623	41 2	1,941,673	701	39 2	370	13	372	
Arizona	59,620	23	38 6	135,361	146	107 9	55	53	6	
Arkansas	1,128,179	223	19 8	1,377,265	575	41 7	291	41	143	
California	1,208,130	2,600	215 2	1,562,896	4,140	261 6	1,646	2,378	108	
Colorado	112,198	57	21 1	588,011	398	68 0	205	186	6	
Connecticut	746,258	1,138	192 7	966,528	2,067	213 9	906	1,092	61	
Delaware	168,493	299	177 5	190,556	278	115 9	164	58	56	
District of Columbia	230,392	221	95 9	296,035	230	77 7	53	30	142	
Florida	391,422	24	6 1	577,677	121	21 5	51	10	61	
Georgia	1,837,303	901	49 0	2,352,132	1,032	48 9	611	13	400	
Idaho	81,885	20	23 7	188,010	70	37 2	31	38	—	
Illinois	3,826,311	5,936	111 0	5,178,163	5,635	108 8	2,726	2,651	183	
Indiana	2,192,404	2,927	133 5	2,632,582	3,120	118 5	2,329	647	116	
Indian Territory	—	—	—	467,982	—	—	—	—	—	
Iowa	1,911,896	1,621	81 8	2,316,861	2,019	86 0	1,211	753	38	
Kansas	1,427,096	593	41 6	1,485,613	780	52 5	351	214	77	
Kentucky	1,538,635	1,578	81 9	2,250,567	1,678	71 6	1,155	919	315	
Louisiana	1,118,587	1,22	10 9	1,475,880	119	10 1	55	70	23	
Maine	661,686	1,141	175 6	766,427	1,152	163 1	812	302	7	
Maryland	1,012,390	1,099	153 1	1,240,246	1,633	131 7	513	115	373	
Massachusetts	2,238,913	4,725	211 0	3,008,304	5,934	197 3	2,729	3,113	81	
Michigan	2,093,882	1,916	91 5	2,618,659	2,591	103 0	1,446	1,087	52	
Minnesota	1,301,626	365	28 0	1,909,459	547	28 6	123	419	5	
Mississippi	1,289,600	494	38 3	1,615,075	517	31 1	210	7	296	
Missouri	2,679,181	2,378	88 8	3,250,845	2,465	75 6	1,524	663	252	
Montana	132,159	132	90 9	279,308	311	112 1	149	161	4	
Nebraska	1,038,910	291	27 5	1,067,606	161	13 5	207	216	11	
Nevada	45,761	43	94 0	12,335	171	403 9	77	93	—	
New Hampshire	376,530	1,143	303 6	424,150	1,140	268 8	772	338	10	
New Jersey	1,414,933	2,715	188 1	2,040,882	1,936	91 9	715	1,081	105	
New Mexico	153,593	1	0 7	207,861	—	—	—	—	—	
New York	5,997,833	10,272	171 3	7,722,413	10,793	139 8	4,267	6,290	216	
North Carolina	1,617,917	1,493	92 3	1,992,661	1,519	76 2	910	9	565	
North Dakota	182,719	35	19 2	365,070	151	50 1	97	85	2	
Ohio	3,672,316	7,400	201 5	4,331,114	8,172	188 7	4,776	2,866	435	
Oklahoma	61,834	—	—	512,946	52	10 1	38	11	2	
Oregon	313,767	99	31 6	417,576	257	57 1	154	97	5	
Pennsylvania	5,238,011	8,653	164 6	6,670,216	9,051	135 6	4,566	4,089	361	
Rhode Island	316,706	190	111 3	458,314	788	171 9	125	32	30	
South Carolina	1,151,119	578	50 2	1,408,160	686	18 7	357	51	268	
South Dakota	328,808	53	16 1	420,550	159	37 8	79	76	2	
Tennessee	1,767,518	1,545	87 4	2,111,810	1,812	85 8	1,118	78	584	
Texas	2,235,323	464	20 8	3,340,109	913	27 3	522	179	207	
Utah	207,905	62	29 8	300,888	184	61 3	65	111	3	
Vermont	332,422	513	163 3	347,660	414	119 1	302	98	9	
Virginia	1,655,980	2,193	132 1	1,925,208	1,915	99 5	1,010	36	838	
Washington	219,390	71	20 3	578,749	306	53 1	146	153	5	
West Virginia	762,794	792	103 8	1,020,035	881	85 6	682	82	117	
Wisconsin	1,686,580	2,611	156 6	2,208,671	1,666	72 9	483	1,110	5	
Wyoming	60,705	—	—	108,272	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	62,622,250	73,045	116 6	80,651,957	51,764	101 1	42,205	32,136	6,910	
<i>Geographical divisions ^b</i>										
North Atlantic	17,401,545	31,143	178 9	22,350,924	33,278	148 9	15,551	16,738	890	
South Atlantic	8,857,920	8,100	91 1	11,011,610	8,298	75 1	4,746	711	2,820	
North Central	22,362,279	25,615	114 5	27,719,063	27,745	100 1	15,488	10,819	1,128	
South Central	10,372,848	5,019	46 0	15,122,763	6,457	42 7	3,859	892	1,915	
Western	8,027,613	3,138	103 6	4,117,567	5,986	131 6	2,558	3,273	137	

^a Estimated.

^b For States and Territories included in each division see note "f," page 57.

No 33.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE PAUPERS ENUMERATED IN ALMSHOUSES PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, DECEMBER 31, 1903, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory.	Per cent of foreign-born white paupers enumerated in almshouses, Dec 31, 1903, born in—									
	Ireland	Germany.	England and Wales	Canada	Scandinavia	Scotland	Italy	France	Hungary and Bohemia	Russia and Poland
Alabama	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Arizona	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Arkansas	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
California	41 0	15 0	9 6	5 1	5 7	3 7	2 8	5 2	0 1	0 5
Colorado	34 4	14 5	15 1	4 8	12 4	7 0	1 1	1 6	5	1 6
Connecticut	71 9	8 4	7 4	2 4	2 7	2 7	4	4	1	2 0
Delaware	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
District of Columbia	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)			(b)
Florida	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Georgia	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Idaho	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)				(b)
Illinois	32 8	33 2	7 2	2 6	13 2	2 1	4	1 4	1 3	2 3
Indiana	35 9	37 9	9 1	1 7	4 6	1 2	3	2 9	5	2 0
Indian Territory										
Iowa	25 4	33 9	7 2	3 3	16 2	1 4	1	1 7	7 2	3
Kansas	20 6	32 2	14 5	6 1	7 9	7 0	1 4	2 8	1 4	1 4
Kentucky	54 0	29 0	5 2	2 1	5	1 6		3 1		5
Louisiana	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
Maine	43 4	1 3	9 6	37 8	3 7	2 6	3			1 3
Maryland	40 2	41 8	5 0	7	1 4	3 8	4	1 1	4	2 5
Massachusetts	70 1	2 9	9 7	10 3	1 0	2 6	7	1		9
Michigan	20 3	27 3	9 9	18 2	6 6	4 7	5	2 0	1	1 4
Minnesota	15 3	24 3	4 3	4 5	41 3	1 7	2	1 0	1 7	2 4
Mississippi	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)				(b)
Missouri	41 2	34 7	4 1	2 9	4 5	1 8	4	2 3	3	1 3
Montana	39 2	14 3	11 8	10 5	10 5	5 6		2 5		5 6
Nebraska	26 5	31 3	5 3	2 9	13 0	2 9	4	1 2	8	4
Nevada	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
New Hampshire	46 7	3 6	12 4	28 4	3 2	3 6		9		3
New Jersey	59 6	20 7	9 9	7	1 3	2 4	1 5	1 1	2	1 1
New Mexico										
New York	62 4	18 7	6 3	3 3	1 7	2 0	1 2	1 0	2	1 1
North Carolina	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
North Dakota	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Ohio	30 5	39 4	9 9	1 4	8	1 7	8	1 2	2 0	1 1
Oklahoma	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Oregon	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Pennsylvania	45 1	27 3	11 6	7	1 6	2 0	1 2	7	2 0	2 4
Rhode Island	63 0	2 1	17 5	6 9	2 1	4 8	1 5			6
South Carolina	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
South Dakota	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)	(b)	(b)
Tennessee	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Texas	22 4	27 9	10 1	2 2	2 2	2 3	1 1	3 4	5 0	2 2
Utah	5 3	6 1	43 9		30 7	6 1	1 7	9		9
Vermont	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)				(b)
Virginia	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
Washington	32 7	18 3	12 4	10 4	14 4	3 3	2 6	2 0		6
West Virginia	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)			(b)
Wisconsin	14 6	50 9	4 5	4 1	9 5	1 3	2	3	2 6	6 0
Wyoming										
Total	46 4	23 3	8 7	4 8	4 9	2 5	1 0	1 4	1 0	1 5
Geographical divisions ^a										
North Atlantic	59 2	16 3	8 9	5 3	1 6	2 3	1 0	7	6	1 4
South Atlantic	45 1	33 3	5 9	1 5	2 0	4 1	7	1 5	4	2 1
North Central	29 6	35 8	7 8	4 2	9 4	2 2	5	1 5	1 8	2 0
South Central	43 1	25 0	7 3	1 5	2 2	2 9	1 0	4 1	1 5	1 3
Western	38 0	15 0	11 9	5 6	7 5	4 0	2 4	4 3	1	6

^a Includes Newfoundland

^b Per cent not shown where base is less than 100

^c For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

ILLITERATE POPULATION.

No. 34.—ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD IN 1900: By STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	Male	Female	Total	White			Negro
				Native	Foreign born.	Total	
Alabama	212,579	231,011	443,590	103,570	1,813	104,883	338,605
Arizona	11,401	12,908	27,307	3,096	7,552	10,648	211
Arkansas	91,483	99,172	190,655	76,036	1,124	77,160	113,453
California	36,444	22,515	58,959	8,320	27,267	35,587	1,211
Colorado	8,774	9,005	17,779	8,692	7,264	15,956	962
Connecticut	20,929	22,044	42,973	3,678	37,728	41,401	1,441
Delaware	8,882	8,649	17,531	6,072	2,476	8,548	8,967
District of Columbia	7,807	12,221	20,028	1,138	1,842	2,480	17,462
Florida	41,420	42,865	84,285	17,089	2,145	19,184	64,816
Georgia	231,880	248,540	480,420	100,431	833	101,264	379,067
Idaho	3,260	2,245	5,505	862	1,805	2,167	87
Illinois	74,752	83,206	157,958	58,037	86,668	144,705	12,903
Indiana	43,763	46,776	90,539	63,800	16,059	79,859	10,594
Indian Territory	27,709	24,343	52,052	29,091	889	29,980	11,242
Iowa	18,675	21,497	40,172	16,522	21,431	37,953	1,962
Kansas	15,732	16,781	32,513	12,165	10,601	22,769	9,230
Kentucky	131,939	131,015	262,954	169,324	5,444	174,768	84,137
Louisiana	183,818	197,827	381,145	82,227	14,324	96,551	284,023
Maine	16,936	12,124	29,060	11,394	17,195	28,589	155
Maryland	19,110	52,837	101,947	26,432	12,262	38,694	63,033
Massachusetts	59,414	74,629	134,043	10,739	119,582	130,321	2,853
Michigan	43,224	37,258	80,482	22,277	54,899	76,676	1,426
Minnesota	23,049	29,897	52,946	6,338	42,142	48,480	337
Mississippi	170,827	180,631	351,161	36,035	806	36,841	313,812
Missouri	75,272	77,572	152,844	96,405	19,914	116,319	36,390
Montana	6,885	1,790	11,675	752	4,264	5,016	152
Nebraska	8,094	9,903	17,997	4,717	11,911	16,628	633
Nevada	2,648	1,997	4,645	133	841	774	29
New Hampshire	12,043	9,032	21,075	3,840	17,126	20,966	70
New Jersey	42,625	44,033	86,658	17,031	59,307	76,338	9,882
New Mexico	19,765	27,206	46,971	34,525	4,897	38,922	271
New York	143,214	174,886	318,100	17,350	258,428	305,778	9,180
North Carolina	181,228	205,023	386,251	175,645	262	175,907	208,132
North Dakota	6,194	6,525	12,719	1,063	8,432	9,495	31
Ohio	63,404	68,137	131,541	67,155	50,155	117,310	14,107
Oklahoma	7,930	7,844	15,774	6,279	1,268	7,547	3,628
Oregon	7,429	3,257	10,686	2,180	2,207	4,387	89
Pennsylvania	157,027	142,349	299,376	87,372	191,706	279,078	19,532
Rhode Island	13,582	15,422	29,004	3,711	24,157	27,871	1,063
South Carolina	159,419	179,240	338,659	54,375	341	54,719	283,883
South Dakota	6,160	8,672	14,832	1,201	5,835	7,039	51
Tennessee	170,017	156,883	326,900	157,396	1,690	159,086	147,784
Texas	156,801	157,217	314,018	95,006	51,181	146,187	167,138
Utah	2,811	3,330	6,141	1,108	3,167	4,275	37
Vermont	9,507	6,710	16,217	6,931	9,205	16,139	99
Virginia	157,890	151,230	312,120	96,117	2,043	98,160	213,836
Washington	7,360	6,380	12,740	1,374	5,920	7,294	259
West Virginia	41,429	38,676	80,105	61,281	4,730	66,011	11,083
Wisconsin	34,284	39,495	73,779	13,999	56,896	70,385	250
Wyoming	1,866	1,012	2,878	348	1,319	1,697	141
Total	3,011,224	3,168,845	6,180,069	1,918,611	1,287,135	3,209,746	2,853,194
Alaska	13,124	10,187	23,311	193	572	765	6
Hawaii	29,378	12,762	42,140	2,197	5,341	7,538	34
Military and naval	1,190	7	1,197	433	120	553	486
Grand total	3,055,056	3,191,801	6,246,857	1,916,134	1,293,171	3,209,605	2,853,720

No. 35.—POPULATION AND DEATHS,* AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	1850		1860		1870		1880		1890		1900	
	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths
Alabama	771,623	9,084	984,201	12,700	996,992	10,569	1,202,505	17,355	1,513,401	19,883	1,828,697	25,699
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,658	252	40,440	280 ^b	88,243	619	122,931	1,223
Arkansas	209,897	3,014	435,450	8,836	484,471	6,063	802,525	14,496	1,129,211	14,083	1,311,564	22,518
California	92,597	905	379,994	3,663	560,247	8,699	864,694	11,115	1,213,398	17,161	1,485,063	22,506
Colorado	.....	.....	34,277	.....	39,364	372	194,827	2,515	413,249	5,298	589,700	7,428
Connecticut	370,792	5,774	460,147	6,113	537,454	6,731	622,700	8,977	746,258	b 13,863	908,420	b 15,422
Dakota	.....	.....	4,837	4	14,151	98	133,177	1,270	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware	91,532	1,209	112,216	1,246	125,015	1,550	146,408	2,190	168,493	b 3,073	184,785	3,075
District of Columbia	51,687	846	75,080	1,285	131,700	1,993	177,624	4,192	230,392	b 3,449	278,716	b 6,864
Florida	87,445	929	140,424	1,762	187,748	2,248	269,493	8,103	391,422	4,057	528,512	6,482
Georgia	906,185	9,896	1,037,286	12,758	1,164,109	13,051	1,542,180	20,777	1,887,353	20,424	2,216,831	26,941
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,999	50	32,610	821	88,518	719	161,772	1,212
Illinois	831,470	11,735	1,711,451	19,205	2,539,391	32,560	3,077,871	43,416	3,826,352	50,213	4,821,560	61,229
Indiana	988,416	12,675	1,350,428	15,280	1,680,637	17,405	1,978,301	30,102	2,192,401	23,206	2,516,462	33,586
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180,182	115	392,000	5,286
Iowa	102,214	2,043	674,913	7,227	1,194,020	9,461	1,624,615	18,875	1,912,297	17,124	2,231,853	19,673
Kansas	.....	.....	107,206	1,553	364,299	4,492	996,096	14,749	1,428,108	11,647	1,170,495	16,261
Kentucky	982,405	15,016	1,155,684	16,347	1,821,011	14,064	1,648,680	22,836	1,858,635	23,019	2,147,174	27,091
Louisiana	517,762	11,941	708,002	12,303	726,915	13,969	993,946	14,161	1,118,788	15,634	1,381,625	20,955
Maine	583,169	7,581	628,279	7,613	626,915	7,699	648,936	9,384	661,066	9,974	694,405	b 12,148
Maryland	583,031	9,604	687,049	7,379	780,894	9,686	931,941	16,113	1,042,380	17,090	1,188,044	20,422
Massachusetts	994,514	19,380	1,291,066	21,206	1,467,351	25,582	1,783,065	b 31,762	2,238,947	b 43,102	2,805,346	b 49,756
Michigan	297,654	4,511	749,113	7,391	1,184,039	11,020	1,636,937	19,144	2,093,890	24,118	2,420,982	b 33,572
Minnesota	6,077	29	172,023	1,109	479,706	3,485	780,773	8,700	1,210,253	14,876	1,751,394	17,005
Mississippi	606,526	8,711	791,305	12,151	827,922	9,012	1,131,597	14,136	1,289,600	11,549	1,551,270	20,251
Missouri	682,044	12,285	1,182,012	17,607	1,721,295	27,232	2,168,830	35,314	2,670,185	30,730	3,106,665	38,084

b From registration records

* Deaths as returned by enumerators for census year ended May 31, except for States indicated

No 35.—POPULATION AND DEATHS, AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

State or Territory	1850		1860		1870		1880		1890		1900	
	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population.	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths
Montana .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,395	185	39,159	831	142,924	1,302	243,329	2,188
Nebraska .....	.....	.....	28,811	281	122,993	991	452,402	5,776	1,062,556	8,307	1,066,300	8,264
Nevada .....	.....	.....	6,837	.....	42,491	614	62,266	717	47,855	450	42,385	438
New Hampshire	317,976	4,231	326,073	4,467	318,300	4,285	346,991	5,503	376,330	a 6,856	411,588	a 7,400
New Jersey	490,555	6,461	672,035	7,516	906,096	10,522	1,131,116	a 18,434	1,444,933	a 28,435	1,883,639	a 32,735
New Mexico	61,547	1,157	93,516	1,301	91,874	1,178	119,565	2,417	160,282	2,766	195,310	2,674
New York	3,097,391	45,549	3,880,735	46,786	4,382,759	68,479	5,082,871	84,450	6,003,174	a 117,837	7,293,894	a 130,268
North Carolina	869,039	10,145	992,622	12,562	1,071,361	10,496	1,399,760	20,915	1,617,949	18,001	1,898,810	21,068
North Dakota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	190,983	1,827	319,146	2,287
Ohio	1,980,329	23,951	2,839,511	24,613	2,065,260	28,777	3,198,062	40,972	3,672,329	47,847	4,157,545	53,862
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78,475	456	398,331	3,181
Oregon	14,294	47	52,465	300	90,923	614	174,768	1,814	317,704	2,643	413,586	3,896
Pennsylvania	2,311,786	28,518	2,903,215	30,138	3,521,951	51,303	4,282,891	62,055	5,258,113	70,012	6,302,115	90,199
Rhode Island	117,545	2,224	174,620	2,475	217,333	2,701	276,591	4,507	345,506	a 7,234	428,556	a 8,176
South Carolina	668,507	8,036	703,708	9,700	705,606	7,343	995,577	15,173	1,151,149	15,017	1,340,316	17,166
South Dakota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	348,000	3,392	401,570	3,088
Tennessee	1,052,717	11,846	1,109,801	15,064	1,258,520	13,974	1,542,359	24,987	1,767,518	23,060	2,020,616	30,572
Texas	212,592	3,051	604,215	9,342	818,579	11,057	1,591,749	23,896	2,236,527	25,720	3,048,710	34,160
Utah	11,280	289	40,273	374	86,786	884	143,963	2,300	210,779	2,118	276,749	3,079
Vermont	314,720	3,123	315,098	3,351	330,551	3,511	332,286	4,887	332,422	a 5,261	343,641	a 5,829
Virginia	1,421,661	19,044	1,596,318	22,955	1,225,163	14,930	1,512,565	23,840	1,655,980	22,454	1,854,184	25,252
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,955	218	75,116	734	357,232	2,768	518,103	4,910
West Virginia .....	.....	.....	11,594	50	412,014	3,953	618,457	7,159	762,794	7,997	938,800	9,538
Wisconsin	305,231	2,903	775,881	7,120	1,051,670	9,761	1,315,497	15,529	1,693,330	18,380	2,069,042	24,928
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,115	74	20,789	189	62,555	483	92,531	767
Total	23,191,876	322,721	31,443,821	392,613	38,558,371	438,203	50,155,753	732,017	b 62,947,714	841,419	b 75,994,575	1,039,094

^a From registration records^b Inclusive of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, and exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service of the United States stationed abroad

No. 36.—DEATHS AT EACH CENSUS, 1870 TO 1900.^a BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY SEX

State or Territory	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Alabama.....	5,506	5,063	10,569	8,504	8,851	17,355	10,046	9,887	19,883	12,970	12,729	25,699
Arizona.....	168	84	252	206	83	289	419	230	619	750	473	1,223
Arkansas.....	3,150	2,883	6,033	7,555	6,941	14,496	7,512	6,571	14,083	11,813	10,705	22,518
California.....	5,506	9,196	8,699	7,169	3,946	11,115	10,843	6,319	17,161	13,998	8,508	22,506
Colorado.....	231	141	372	1,589	929	2,515	3,151	2,147	5,298	4,471	2,957	7,428
Connecticut.....	3,513	3,218	6,731	4,508	4,469	8,977	7,183	6,680	13,863	7,902	7,520	15,422
Dakota.....	69	29	98	720	530	1,270	1,144	1,488	2,632	1,614	1,481	3,095
Delaware.....	815	782	1,597	1,100	1,090	2,190	1,635	1,488	3,123	1,614	1,481	3,095
District of Columbia.....	1,055	938	1,993	2,110	2,082	4,192	2,872	2,577	5,449	3,274	3,000	6,274
Florida.....	1,219	1,029	2,248	1,586	1,517	3,103	2,171	1,886	4,057	3,520	2,962	6,482
Georgia.....	6,686	6,365	13,051	10,312	10,435	20,777	10,268	10,166	20,424	13,821	13,620	26,941
Idaho.....	39	11	50	200	121	321	420	299	719	762	480	1,242
Illinois.....	17,519	15,011	32,530	22,774	20,642	43,416	27,139	23,074	50,213	33,611	27,583	61,229
Indiana.....	9,076	8,829	17,905	15,304	14,798	30,102	11,981	11,315	23,296	17,454	16,132	33,586
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	66	145	2,795	2,491	5,286
Iowa.....	5,035	4,426	9,461	9,890	8,985	18,875	9,016	8,108	17,124	10,612	8,961	19,573
Kansas.....	2,403	2,089	4,492	7,688	7,061	14,749	6,146	5,501	11,647	8,978	7,283	16,261
Kentucky.....	7,220	6,824	14,044	11,413	11,423	22,836	12,001	10,983	23,019	13,813	13,248	27,091
Louisiana.....	7,905	6,064	13,969	7,652	6,509	14,161	8,492	7,142	15,634	10,971	9,985	20,958
Maine.....	3,977	3,722	7,699	4,647	4,737	9,384	5,276	4,098	9,374	6,292	5,886	12,148
Maryland.....	5,054	4,632	9,686	8,147	7,966	16,113	8,787	8,353	17,090	10,526	9,896	20,422
Massachusetts.....	12,723	12,819	25,542	15,560	16,192	31,752	21,545	21,557	43,102	25,352	24,404	49,756
Michigan.....	5,665	5,355	11,020	10,065	9,079	19,144	12,813	11,305	24,118	16,864	15,488	32,352
Minnesota.....	1,925	1,560	3,485	4,708	4,082	8,790	8,010	6,866	14,876	9,854	7,661	17,515
Mississippi.....	4,713	4,329	9,042	7,238	6,878	14,116	7,520	7,019	14,539	9,962	9,962	20,251
Missouri.....	17,201	12,031	29,232	18,474	16,840	35,314	16,400	14,240	30,730	20,480	17,604	38,084
Montana.....	137	48	185	223	108	331	810	462	1,302	1,387	801	2,188
Nebraska.....	540	451	991	3,016	2,760	5,776	4,438	3,849	8,307	4,480	3,784	8,264

^b From registration records^a Deaths as returned by enumerators for census year ended May 31, except for States indicated

No 36.—DEATHS AT EACH CENSUS, 1870 TO 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY SEX—Continued.

State or Territory	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Nevada.....	422	192	614	530	187	717	337	113	450	290	148	438
New Hampshire..	2,087	2,198	4,285	2,726	2,777	5,503	a 8,431	a 8,425	a 6,856	a 8,663	a 7,737	a 7,400
New Jersey.....	5,683	4,849	10,532	a 9,499	a 8,935	a 18,434	a 14,951	a 13,501	a 28,455	a 17,462	a 15,273	a 32,735
New Mexico.....	621	557	1,178	1,379	2,417	3,796	1,303	1,303	2,606	1,455	1,219	2,674
New York.....	36,366	32,113	68,479	43,742	40,708	84,450	a 62,206	a 55,631	a 117,837	a 68,648	a 61,620	a 130,268
North Carolina..	5,087	5,409	10,496	10,215	10,700	20,915	8,968	9,083	18,051	10,427	10,611	21,038
North Dakota....	15,292	13,485	28,777	21,099	19,873	40,972	998	829	1,827	1,159	1,128	2,287
Ohio.....	394	280	674	1,005	809	1,814	262	194	456	1,741	1,140	2,881
Oklahoma.....	27,192	24,111	51,303	32,528	29,527	62,055	37,867	32,745	70,612	49,150	41,049	90,199
Pennsylvania.....	1,403	1,298	2,701	2,228	2,279	4,507	a 3,653	a 3,601	a 7,234	a 4,132	a 4,044	a 8,176
Rhode Island.....	3,737	3,606	7,343	7,298	7,875	15,173	7,507	7,510	15,017	8,461	8,705	17,166
South Carolina..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,736	1,656	3,392	1,654	1,434	3,088
South Dakota....	6,819	7,155	13,974	12,248	12,744	24,992	11,788	11,272	23,060	15,354	15,218	30,572
Tennessee.....	6,171	4,886	11,057	12,619	11,277	23,896	14,163	11,552	25,720	18,045	16,115	a 4,160
Texas.....	448	486	934	1,238	1,122	2,360	1,198	980	2,118	1,821	1,258	3,079
Utah.....	1,781	1,720	3,501	2,428	2,459	4,887	a 2,693	a 2,693	a 5,261	a 2,936	a 2,893	a 5,829
Vermont.....	7,414	7,516	14,930	11,720	12,120	23,840	11,527	10,927	22,454	13,112	12,140	25,252
Virginia.....	129	89	218	454	280	734	1,596	1,172	2,768	3,148	1,762	4,910
Washington.....	2,019	1,934	3,953	3,629	3,530	7,159	1,129	3,868	7,997	5,046	1,512	9,558
West Virginia....	5,224	4,537	9,761	8,363	7,226	15,589	9,867	8,513	18,380	13,815	11,113	24,928
Wisconsin.....	59	15	74	119	70	189	309	174	483	452	315	767
Wyoming.....	25,591	22,812	48,403	57,870	35,647	93,517	444,355	397,064	841,419	551,611	487,483	1,039,094
Total ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* From registration records

No. 37.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, ANNUAL AVERAGE 1901 TO 1905, AND PER CENT OF POPULATION, 1900, BY COLOR AND FOR REGISTRATION CITIES HAVING 10 PER CENT OR MORE COLORED INHABITANTS IN 1900

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

City	Per cent of population, 1900	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population							
		Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Mobile, Ala									
Total	100 0	24 0	27 2	23 8	22 5	23 2	25 4	25 2	26 1
White	55 6	19 1	22 5	18 5	17 7	18 2	20 6	20 5	21 0
Colored	44 4	30 2	33 0	30 3	28 6	29 3	31 5	31 0	32 4
Fresno, Cal									
Total	100 0	20 0	19 3	20 3	18 1	21 4	19 1	20 9	22 9
White	87 4	18 3	16 5	17 1	16 4	19 5	17 8	20 7	21 3
Colored	12 6	31 8	38 8	42 7	30 3	31 8	28 4	22 7	34 2
Wilmington, Del									
Total	100 0	16 9	20 2	17 3	17 3	17 9	15 6	16 6	19 7
White	87 2	15 7	19 1	16 1	15 8	16 0	14 7	15 9	18 7
Colored	12 8	25 4	27 5	25 6	27 7	30 8	21 8	21 3	26 5
Washington, D C									
Total	100 0	20 6	22 3	21 4	20 1	20 3	20 8	20 5	20 5
White	68 7	16 8	18 3	17 2	16 1	16 9	17 5	16 5	16 9
Colored	31 3	28 8	30 9	30 4	28 7	27 5	28 3	29 1	28 5
Jacksonville, Fla									
Total	100 0	27 5	30 1	26 7	28 2	27 0	26 6	28 7	25 0
White	42 8	23 1	26 6	24 2	22 6	22 4	20 7	25 2	21 1
Colored	57 2	30 8	32 8	28 5	32 3	30 4	31 1	31 3	28 0
Key West, Fla									
Total	100 0	21 7	24 4	23 1	22 3	20 9	21 0	21 4	23 4
White	67 3	20 6	23 5	22 2	21 0	19 9	19 9	19 9	21 7
Colored	32 7	24 2	26 3	25 0	25 0	23 2	23 2	24 5	27 0
Atlanta, Ga									
Total	100 0	22 7	22 1	21 9	22 3	21 1	23 9	24 1	25 1
White	60 2	18 0	18 6	16 0	17 5	17 2	18 7	20 2	20 7
Colored	39 8	29 8	27 4	30 7	29 5	27 0	31 7	30 1	31 9
Savannah, Ga									
Total	100 0	26 1	31 0	29 6	26 1	23 6	26 0	25 6	23 3
White	48 1	18 6	23 4	23 2	17 7	16 7	17 8	19 4	17 2
Colored	51 9	33 0	34 0	35 6	33 9	30 0	33 6	32 3	28 9
Evansville, Ind									
Total	100 0	13 3	15 8	13 0	12 0	12 9	14 9	13 6	13 6
White	87 3	12 7	15 2	12 2	11 7	12 3	14 7	12 7	13 1
Colored	12 7	17 0	19 9	18 0	14 0	17 0	16 6	19 3	17 3
Jeffersonville, Ind									
Total	100 0	19 7	19 2	23 0	20 4	19 8	18 5	16 7	18 9
White	83 1	18 0	16 4	20 6	17 2	16 9	18 5	16 8	18 4
Colored	16 9	27 9	33 0	34 6	36 2	34 0	18 6	16 4	21 3
Leavenworth, Kans									
Total	100 0	14 7	17 7	13 4	14 8	14 7	15 2	15 8	14 1
White	85 9	13 4	16 9	12 4	13 3	12 9	14 0	14 4	12 9
Colored	14 1	23 2	22 9	19 3	24 3	25 3	22 1	24 4	21 4
Louisville, Ky									
Total	100 0	18 6	18 9	18 4	18 0	18 6	19 8	18 1	18 2
White	80 9	16 6	16 9	16 8	16 3	16 5	17 6	15 8	16 2
Colored	19 1	27 0	27 3	25 2	25 1	27 7	29 0	27 7	26 6
Paducah, Ky									
Total	100 0	21 7	28 1	24 6	23 0	20 8	20 7	19 4	16 2
White	70 0	19 2	23 7	22 2	21 1	18 5	17 0	17 6	12 3
Colored	30 0	27 4	34 5	30 3	27 4	26 1	29 6	23 7	25 6
New Orleans, La									
Total	100 0	22 6	26 5	22 3	22 3	22 3	22 3	23 7	21 7
White	72 8	19 4	21 2	19 1	18 9	19 2	19 1	20 8	18 1
Colored	27 2	31 0	40 9	31 0	31 3	30 6	30 9	31 2	31 4
Annapolis, Md									
Total	100 0	20 9	27 7	20 3	20 3	18 3	24 4	21 3	20 7
White	61 7	14 6	20 0	13 6	14 7	12 1	17 7	14 8	12 4
Colored	35 3	32 5	41 8	32 5	30 5	29 6	36 6	33 1	35 8
Baltimore, Md									
Total	100 0	19 7	21 4	20 3	19 6	19 1	20 1	19 6	19 4
White	84 3	17 6	19 2	18 1	17 5	17 2	17 8	17 2	17 2
Colored	15 7	31 3	33 3	32 2	30 5	29 5	32 2	32 3	31 3
Cumberland, Md									
Total	100 0	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	17 9
White	93 6	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	17 5
Colored	6 4	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	22 8

^a Chiefly Chinese and Japanese

^b Nonregistration

No. 37.—DEATHS NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR-YEARS 1900 TO 1906, ETC.—Continued

City	Per cent of population, 1900	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population							
		Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Frederick, Md									
Total	100 0	22 0	19 6	22 2	24 4	23 7	19 3	20 5	18 6
White	83 5	18 5	17 9	18 3	19 6	19 5	15 9	19 6	17 4
Colored	16 5	38 9	28 0	41 8	48 3	41 6	36 6	25 2	21 3
Hagerstown, Md									
Total	100 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16 7
White	90 6	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15 6
Colored	9 4	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26 4
Kansas City, Mo									
Total	100 0	17 2	16 3	16 1	15 8	17 4	19 7	16 9	15 3
White	89 2	15 9	15 3	15 2	14 6	16 1	18 0	15 5	14 3
Colored	10 8	27 9	24 8	23 3	25 8	28 2	33 2	28 8	23 5
Atlantic City, N. J									
Total	100 0	16 2	17 3	18 5	16 5	15 1	11 8	16 7	18 0
White	76 4	16 9	17 6	18 9	17 1	15 5	15 6	17 3	19 3
Colored	23 6	14 3	16 1	16 9	14 5	14 0	12 0	11 4	13 7
Long Branch, N. J									
Total	100 0	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	18 0
White	88 8	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	17 2
Colored	11 2	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	21 1
Raleigh, N. C.									
Total	100 0	24 3	30 1	29 0	26 2	19 2	22 5	21 8	25 0
White	58 1	21 0	23 1	23 6	21 7	16 8	20 3	22 8	22 9
Colored	41 9	28 9	39 7	36 6	32 6	22 4	25 5	27 7	27 8
Wilmington, N. C									
Total	100 0	27 1	30 8	27 0	28 5	26 7	28 1	25 0	28 1
White	50 3	21 1	21 8	19 9	22 0	22 1	21 1	21 8	23 6
Colored	49 7	52 8	36 9	31 2	35 0	31 1	35 2	28 2	32 7
Portland, Oreg									
Total	100 0	12 8	10 2	12 1	11 7	12 7	13 5	13 7	13 5
White	89 1	13 4	10 5	12 6	12 1	13 3	14 5	11 1	11 3
Colored	10 9	7 8	7 6	10 0	8 6	7 7	5 7	7 6	6 2
Carlisle, Pa									
Total	100 0	15 6	21 2	18 5	13 3	16 4	16 1	11 2	12 8
White	88 1	14 8	20 4	17 6	12 7	15 7	11 9	13 1	12 7
Colored	11 9	22 1	27 0	25 6	17 5	22 1	21 9	20 5	13 9
Chester, Pa									
Total	100 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15 6
White	87 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	13 9
Colored	13 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26 1
Steelton, Pa									
Total	100 0	16 8	15 6	12 9	19 6	20 2	14 5	17 0	18 0
White	87 5	16 4	15 3	12 1	19 9	19 6	11 3	16 1	16 5
Colored	12 5	19 7	17 2	18 1	17 7	21 5	15 6	23 5	28 8
West Chester, Pa									
Total	100 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	21 0
White	81 3	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	19 8
Colored	18 7	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26 1
Charleston, S. C									
Total	100 0	30 1	35 0	31 5	31 1	28 8	30 0	29 0	30 0
White	43 1	20 1	22 9	20 8	20 1	19 5	20 2	19 1	19 5
Colored	56 6	37 5	41 1	39 7	39 5	36 0	37 6	36 1	38 0
Memphis, Tenn									
Total	100 0	18 3	22 5	18 1	18 0	17 8	19 5	17 9	17 6
White	51 2	16 1	20 7	16 6	15 6	15 9	17 7	16 3	16 0
Colored	48 8	20 3	21 1	20 1	20 6	19 7	21 4	19 1	19 4
Nashville, Tenn									
Total	100 0	21 8	23 8	20 2	22 1	20 8	23 8	21 9	21 5
White	62 8	17 6	18 8	16 3	18 0	17 3	18 9	17 4	18 0
Colored	37 2	28 9	32 1	26 9	29 1	26 7	32 2	29 6	27 3
Galveston, Tex									
Total	100 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16 5
White	77 9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	14 6
Colored	22 1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	23 3
San Antonio, Tex									
Total	100 0	24 7	22 8	21 7	26 6	22 5	25 3	24 5	24 6
White	85 7	25 2	22 7	25 3	26 9	22 5	25 9	25 5	25 6
Colored	14 3	21 5	23 2	21 0	21 9	22 5	21 8	17 9	18 6
Alexandria, Va									
Total	100 0	22 1	25 1	23 9	20 9	21 9	23 1	21 0	22 0
White	68 7	19 0	20 5	20 2	18 1	19 9	19 3	17 1	18 3
Colored	31 3	29 2	35 2	31 9	26 6	26 3	31 5	29 5	30 1

a Nonregistration

b Not reported separately.

c Chiefly Chinese and Japanese

No. 37.—DEATHS NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, ETC.—Continued.

City	Per cent of population, 1900	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population							
		Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Lynchburg, Va									
Total	100 0	20 6	27 3	19 3	20 3	19 5	21 8	21 9	22 4
White	56 3	16 8	20 5	15 1	16 3	15 6	20 0	16 8	20 0
Colored	43 7	25 5	36 1	24 6	25 6	24 7	24 2	28 5	25 5
Norfolk, Va									
Total	100 0	21 2	27 2	22 1	22 0	20 2	20 9	21 0	23 5
White	56 4	16 7	18 8	17 0	17 2	15 6	17 4	16 4	18 9
Colored	43 6	27 0	38 0	28 7	28 2	26 1	25 6	26 9	29 6
Petersburg, Va									
Total	100 0	26 4	30 2	26 5	25 3	25 2	30 5	24 4	30 4
White	50 7	21 1	25 2	19 9	21 5	20 4	24 1	19 4	24 2
Colored	49 3	31 9	35 2	33 3	29 2	30 1	37 1	29 6	36 6
Richmond, Va									
Total	100 0	24 3	29 0	24 6	25 5	25 4	24 0	22 1	23 0
White	62 1	19 2	23 7	19 1	20 3	19 9	19 0	18 4	18 4
Colored	37 9	32 5	37 6	33 6	34 0	34 5	32 1	28 2	30 5
Aggregate	100 0	20 4	22 4	20 6	20 2	19 9	20 9	20 4	20 1
White	74 2	17 5	18 8	17 5	17 1	17 1	17 9	17 5	17 2
Colored	25 8	28 4	32 5	29 3	28 8	27 8	29 2	25 3	28 1

No. 38.—DEATHS NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, BY REGISTRATION STATES* AND IN CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

BY REGISTRATION STATES

Registration State	Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
California	(a)	(1)	(1)	(a)	(a)	(1)	(a)	17 4
Colorado	(a)	(a)	(a)	(1)	(1)	(a)	(a)	15 9
Connecticut	16 0	18 0	16 1	15 3	16 2	15 9	16 5	16 7
District of Columbia	20 6	22 3	21 4	20 1	20 3	20 8	20 5	20 5
Indiana	13 0	14 2	13 8	12 8	12 2	13 5	12 8	12 5
Maine	16 0	17 1	16 1	15 4	15 9	16 5	16 2	16 2
Maryland	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(1)	(a)	(a)	15 7
Massachusetts	16 6	18 3	16 9	16 5	16 7	16 3	16 8	16 6
Michigan	13 3	14 0	13 4	12 7	13 2	13 6	13 5	14 3
New Hampshire	16 4	18 5	16 3	15 9	16 5	16 0	17 0	17 3
New Jersey	16 1	17 8	16 4	15 8	15 7	16 9	15 8	16 2
New York	17 1	18 2	17 7	16 4	16 5	18 0	17 0	17 1
Pennsylvania	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16 5
Rhode Island	17 8	20 5	18 1	17 7	18 8	17 2	17 1	17 5
South Dakota	(a)	(a)	(a)	(1)	(a)	(a)	(a)	8 8
Vermont	16 2	16 6	16 6	15 0	16 2	16 0	17 0	16 8
Total	15 9	17 2	16 4	15 4	15 6	16 4	15 9	16 1

* Nonregistration

*The following table shows the population of the United States and of registration States during the periods for which returns are given

Calendar year	Continental United States	Registration area		Calendar year	Continental United States	Registration area	
		Number	Per ct			Number	Per ct
1899-1900 ^a	75,994,575	28,807,269	37 9	1903	79,922,397	32,536,989	40 7
1900		30,765,618	40 5	1904 ..	81,261,856	33,135,453	40 8
1901		31,292,130	40 5	1905 ..	82,571,195	33,757,811	40 9
1902		31,908,655	40 6	1906 ..	83,941,510	40,996,317	48 8

^a Census year^b Estimated by Bureau of the Census

No. 38.—DEATHS NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, BY REGISTRATION STATES AND IN CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS—Continued

BY CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS IN REGISTRATION STATES

Registration State	Average, 1901-5		1900		1901		1902	
	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts
California	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(i)	(i)	(a)
Colorado	(a)	(i)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(i)	(a)	(a)
Connecticut	16 4	15 2	18 0	18 1	16 4	15 5	15 7	14 5
Indiana	14 8	12 4	16 9	13 7	15 2	13 3	14 7	12 1
Maine	18 5	15 5	20 1	16 5	18 4	15 6	18 4	14 8
Maryland	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Massachusetts	16 9	16 0	18 5	17 5	17 2	16 2	16 9	15 2
Michigan	14 6	12 7	15 4	13 5	14 5	12 9	14 6	11 9
New Hampshire	17 0	16 0	19 4	18 0	17 2	16 5	16 8	15 3
New Jersey	17 9	13 7	19 4	15 5	18 1	14 2	17 7	13 3
New York	18 1	14 8	19 5	15 5	18 8	15 3	17 6	13 9
Pennsylvania	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Rhode Island	17 9	17 6	20 4	20 7	18 1	18 1	18 1	16 9
South Dakota	(a)	(i)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Vermont	17 1	16 0	17 6	16 4	16 6	16 6	15 4	15 0
Total	17 3	14 1	18 9	15 2	17 8	14 6	17 1	13 4

Registration State.	1903		1904		1905		1906	
	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts
California	(a)	(a)	(a)	(i)	(a)	(a)	22 0	13 7
Colorado	(a)	(a)	(a)	(i)	(a)	(i)	20 8	13 1
Connecticut	16 8	15 0	16 1	15 5	16 9	15 5	17 3	15 4
Indiana	14 6	11 3	15 7	12 8	14 0	12 4	14 1	11 8
Maine	18 4	15 4	19 5	15 9	17 9	15 9	18 1	15 6
Maryland	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	19 3	12 5
Massachusetts	16 9	15 9	16 4	16 1	16 9	16 4	16 8	15 9
Michigan	14 9	12 5	14 3	13 3	14 6	13 0	15 9	13 5
New Hampshire	16 9	16 2	16 1	15 9	18 1	16 2	18 1	16 8
New Jersey	17 4	13 3	19 0	14 1	17 5	13 6	18 0	13 8
New York	17 4	14 4	19 2	15 2	17 8	15 2	18 0	14 8
Pennsylvania	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	18 1	15 1
Rhode Island	18 9	18 7	17 2	17 3	17 1	17 1	17 0	20 0
South Dakota	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	9 5	8 8
Vermont	17 9	15 9	17 1	15 8	18 8	16 8	18 0	16 5
Total	17 1	13 7	17 9	14 4	17 2	14 3	17 8	14 1

* Nonregistration

No. 39.—DEATHS. NUMBER AND PROPORTION PER 1,000, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,^a BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENT NATIVITY.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Color, nativity, and parent nativity.	Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
White	493,291	503,569	483,842	473,645	488,237	513,016	507,715	614,069
Native	347,953	363,702	341,247	335,704	343,354	361,212	358,247	441,096
Both parents native .	159,081	157,789	147,366	145,056	158,000	172,761	172,220	217,798
One or both parents foreign	116,882	110,971	104,720	106,062	114,542	127,407	131,677	160,502
Parentage unknown ..	47,749	35,979	44,440	43,119	46,911	54,304	49,969	58,439
Parentage not stated....	24,242	58,963	44,721	41,467	23,901	6,740	4,881	4,357
Foreign	135,292	130,111	131,780	126,590	135,204	141,937	140,951	162,364
Unknown	10,046	9,756	10,815	11,351	9,679	9,867	8,517	10,609
Colored	36,339	36,370	34,365	34,995	36,178	38,338	37,818	44,036
Negro	35,042	34,995	33,035	33,695	34,916	37,065	36,501	41,508
Indian	261	311	262	211	255	276	299	1,118
Chinese and Japanese . .	1,036	1,064	1,063	1,089	1,007	997	1,018	1,410
Aggregate.	529,630	539,939	518,207	508,640	524,415	551,351	545,533	658,105

PROPORTION PER 1,000 DEATHS

White	931 4	932 6	933 7	931 2	931 0	930 5	930 7	933 1
Native	657 0	673 6	658 5	660 0	654 7	655 1	656 7	670 3
Both parents native .	300 4	292 2	284 1	255 2	301 3	313 3	315 7	330 9
One or both parents foreign	220 7	205 5	202 1	208 5	218 4	231 1	241 4	243 9
Parentage unknown ..	90 2	66 6	85 8	84 8	89 5	98 5	91 6	88 8
Parentage not stated .	45 8	109 2	86 3	81 5	45 6	12 2	8 0	6 6
Foreign	235 4	241 0	254 3	248 9	257 8	257 4	258 4	246 7
Unknown	19 0	18 1	20 9	22 3	18 5	17 9	15 6	16 1
Colored	68 6	67 4	66 3	68 8	69 0	69 5	69 3	66 9
Negro	66 2	64 8	63 7	66 2	66 6	67 2	66 9	63 1
Indian	0 5	0 6	0 6	0 4	0 5	0 5	0 5	1 7
Chinese and Japanese .	2 0	2 0	2 1	2 1	1 9	1 8	1 9	2 1
Aggregate	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0

^a See footnote on page 87

^b Includes 917 Chinese, 478 Japanese, 5 Hawaiians, 3 Koreans, 3 Filipinos, 2 East Indians, 1 Tahitian, and 1 Hindoo

No. 40.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,* BY PRINCIPAL DISEASES

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Disease	Average, 1901-5	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Diseases with increasing rates						
Diabetes ..	11 6	10 4	11 3	12 9	13 0	13 0
Diseases with decreasing rates						
Old age ..	41 1	44 6	39 3	39 0	36 4	31 3
Bronchitis ..	37 0	39 4	36 4	36 0	33 5	30 3
"Convulsions" ..	22 6	25 0	21 0	20 5	19 8	18 1
Paralysis ..	20 2	20 9	20 3	19 4	17 7	16 9
Peritonitis ..	10 9	12 0	10 2	10 1	9 2	8 2
Diseases with fluctuating rates						
Tuberculosis of lungs ..	169 9	163 2	165 7	177 3	168 2	159 4
Pneumonia (lobar and unqualified) ..	126 2	124 5	122 2	135 7	115 7	110 8
Heart disease ..	124 9	117 8	125 1	134 2	132 5	130 7
Diarrhea and enteritis ..	109 8	105 4	101 5	111 3	116 7	122 9
Bright's disease and nephritis ..	97 5	91 3	97 8	103 8	104 3	99 3
Apoplexy ..	70 0	68 5	68 6	71 9	72 2	71 8
Cancer ..	68 3	65 3	68 6	70 6	72 1	70 8
Bronchopneumonia ..	33 1	31 8	33 7	36 9	34 4	38 2
Typhoid fever ..	32 2	34 4	34 3	31 9	28 1	32 1
Meningitis ..	31 9	31 3	28 3	31 8	34 5	25 6
Premature birth ..	30 9	28 5	31 2	31 3	32 9	34 8
Diphtheria and croup ..	29 7	30 9	31 8	28 5	23 8	26 3
Congenital debility ..	23 3	21 7	21 3	20 7	31 5	34 2
Influenza ..	20 0	10 1	18 6	20 3	19 0	10 5
Cirrhosis of liver ..	14 4	14 0	14 5	15 1	14 8	14 8
Lack of care ..	12 1	15 8	13 8	14 5	8 0	0 9
Gastritis ..	11 1	11 6	11 7	11 2	10 6	10 1
Endocarditis ..	11 3	11 5	9 8	11 7	12 6	12 9
Scarlet fever ..	11 1	12 7	12 3	10 9	6 8	7 9
Appendicitis ..	11 0	10 1	11 0	11 9	12 0	11 4
Whooping cough ..	11 0	12 1	15 9	6 6	10 7	15 4

*See footnote on page 87

No. 41.—DEATHS: NUMBER AND PROPORTION PER 1,000, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,* BY SEX AND AGE.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Sex and age	Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Sex								
Male.....	283,962	285,999	276,020	273,585	281,041	296,252	292,912	358,286
Female.....	245,668	253,940	242,187	235,055	243,374	255,102	252,621	299,819
Age								
Under 1 year.....	100,268	111,687	97,477	98,575	96,857	102,880	105,553	133,105
1 year.....	22,325	26,722	22,461	22,978	21,956	22,268	21,960	28,860
2 years.....	10,005	12,129	10,031	10,525	10,079	9,750	9,638	12,188
3 years.....	6,850	7,812	6,605	6,475	6,429	6,323	5,916	7,450
4 years.....	4,737	5,787	5,104	4,962	4,619	4,681	4,317	5,875
Under 5 years.....	143,684	164,137	141,678	143,515	139,940	145,902	147,384	186,978
5 to 9 years.....	13,679	15,678	13,932	13,790	14,047	13,774	12,851	15,317
10 to 14 years.....	8,703	9,144	8,416	8,163	8,733	9,368	8,835	10,443
15 to 19 years.....	14,531	14,498	13,969	13,709	14,541	15,496	14,941	17,928
20 to 24 years.....	22,246	22,260	21,809	21,390	22,227	23,206	22,600	26,805
25 to 29 years.....	24,439	24,573	24,239	23,542	24,639	25,338	24,438	28,633
30 to 34 years.....	24,169	23,727	23,665	23,382	24,053	25,237	24,506	28,502
35 to 39 years.....	25,332	24,606	24,456	24,146	25,311	26,449	26,296	30,790
40 to 44 years.....	24,743	23,364	24,317	23,797	24,672	25,787	25,143	29,101
45 to 49 years.....	24,068	22,521	22,802	22,419	23,656	25,487	25,948	30,703
50 to 54 years.....	25,706	24,283	24,804	24,310	25,531	27,182	26,671	31,166
55 to 59 years.....	26,081	25,024	25,808	24,654	26,030	27,359	27,051	31,989
60 to 64 years.....	29,474	27,633	28,491	27,359	29,042	31,453	31,026	36,109
65 to 69 years.....	30,382	29,123	29,422	28,427	30,335	31,688	32,037	38,040
70 to 74 years.....	30,124	29,025	29,161	28,196	29,736	32,183	31,843	37,627
75 to 79 years.....	26,420	25,447	25,732	24,474	26,298	27,666	27,923	33,501
80 to 84 years.....	19,446	18,843	19,494	18,147	19,222	20,476	19,889	24,025
85 to 89 years.....	9,902	9,646	9,609	8,946	9,735	10,621	10,841	13,071
90 to 94 years.....	3,522	3,867	3,483	3,263	3,447	3,811	3,601	4,179
95 years and over.....	1,118	1,113	1,108	1,072	1,124	1,127	1,153	1,398
Unknown.....	1,801	1,927	2,252	1,909	2,060	1,743	1,043	1,805
Aggregate.....	529,630	539,939	518,207	508,640	524,415	551,354	545,533	658,105

PROPORTION PER 1,000 DEATHS

Sex								
Male.....	536.2	599.7	532.6	537.9	535.9	537.8	536.9	541.4
Female.....	463.8	470.3	467.4	462.1	464.1	462.7	463.1	455.6
Age								
Under 1 year.....	189.3	206.8	188.1	193.8	184.7	188.6	193.5	202.3
1 year.....	42.2	49.5	43.3	45.2	41.9	40.4	40.3	43.9
2 years.....	18.9	22.5	19.4	20.7	19.2	17.7	17.7	18.5
3 years.....	12.0	14.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	11.5	10.8	11.8
4 years.....	8.9	10.7	9.8	9.8	8.8	8.5	7.9	8.2
Under 5 years.....	271.3	304.0	273.4	282.2	266.8	264.6	270.2	284.1
5 to 9 years.....	25.8	29.0	26.9	27.1	26.8	25.0	23.5	28.3
10 to 14 years.....	16.4	16.9	16.2	16.0	16.7	17.0	16.2	15.9
15 to 19 years.....	27.4	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.7	28.1	27.4	27.2
20 to 24 years.....	42.0	41.2	42.1	42.1	42.4	42.1	41.4	40.7
25 to 29 years.....	46.1	45.5	46.3	46.3	47.0	46.0	44.8	43.5
30 to 34 years.....	45.6	43.9	45.7	46.0	45.9	45.8	44.9	43.3
35 to 39 years.....	47.8	45.6	47.2	47.5	48.3	48.0	48.2	46.8
40 to 44 years.....	46.7	43.3	46.9	46.8	47.0	46.8	46.1	44.2
45 to 49 years.....	45.4	41.7	44.0	44.1	45.2	46.2	47.6	46.7
50 to 54 years.....	48.5	45.0	47.9	47.9	48.7	49.3	48.9	47.4
55 to 59 years.....	49.2	46.3	48.3	48.5	49.6	49.6	49.6	48.6
60 to 64 years.....	55.7	51.2	55.0	53.8	55.4	57.0	56.9	54.9
65 to 69 years.....	57.4	53.9	56.3	55.9	57.8	57.5	58.7	57.8
70 to 74 years.....	56.9	53.8	56.3	55.4	56.7	53.4	57.5	57.2
75 to 79 years.....	49.9	47.1	49.7	48.1	50.1	50.2	51.2	50.9
80 to 84 years.....	36.7	34.9	37.6	35.7	36.7	37.1	36.5	36.5
85 to 89 years.....	18.8	17.9	18.7	17.6	18.6	19.3	19.9	19.9
90 to 94 years.....	6.6	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.4
95 years and over.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Unknown.....	3.4	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	1.9	2.7
Aggregate.....	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0

* See footnote on page 87

**No 42.—MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES. NUMBER AND INCREASE, SPECIFYING
DIVORCES GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, 1887 TO 1906**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Calendar year	Marriages		Divorces					
	Number	Increase over preceding year	Total number	Increase over preceding year	Granted to husband		Granted to wife	
					Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
1887	483,069		27,919	2,384	9,729	34.8	18,190	65.2
1888	504,530	21,461	28,669	750	10,022	35.0	18,647	65.0
1889	531,457	26,927	31,735	3,066	11,126	35.1	20,609	64.9
1890	542,537	11,080	33,461	1,726	11,625	34.7	21,836	65.3
1891	562,412	19,875	35,540	2,079	12,478	35.1	23,062	64.9
1892	577,870	15,458	36,579	1,039	12,577	34.4	24,002	65.6
1893	578,673	803	37,468	889	12,590	33.6	24,878	66.4
1894	566,161	^a 12,512	37,568	100	12,551	33.4	25,017	66.6
1895	598,855	32,694	40,387	2,819	13,456	33.3	26,931	66.7
1896	613,873	15,018	42,937	2,550	14,448	33.6	28,489	66.4
1897	622,350	8,477	44,699	1,762	14,765	33.0	29,934	67.0
1898	625,655	3,305	47,849	3,150	15,988	33.4	31,861	66.6
1899	650,610	24,955	51,437	3,588	16,925	32.9	34,512	67.1
1900	685,284	34,674	55,751	4,314	18,620	33.4	37,131	66.6
1901	716,621	31,337	60,984	5,233	20,008	32.8	40,976	67.2
1902	746,733	30,112	61,480	496	20,056	32.6	41,424	67.4
1903	780,132	33,399	64,925	3,445	21,321	32.8	43,604	67.2
1904	781,145	^a 4,987	66,199	1,274	22,189	33.5	44,010	66.5
1905	804,787	23,642	67,976	1,777	22,220	32.7	45,756	67.3
1906	853,290	48,503	72,062	4,086	23,155	32.5	48,907	67.5

^a Decrease

No 43.—DIVORCES. NUMBER AND CAUSES, SPECIFYING THOSE GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, BY QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS, 1887 TO 1906

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Cause	1887-1891		1892-1896		1897-1901		1902-1906		Increase 1902-1906 as compared with 1887-1891	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
GRANTED TO HUSBAND										
Adultery..	17,139	31.2	19,956	30.4	24,269	28.1	29,526	27.0	12,387	72.3
Cruelty..	4,047	7.4	6,068	9.2	9,385	10.9	13,678	12.5	9,631	238.0
Desertion..	27,150	49.4	31,805	48.5	43,186	50.0	54,142	49.6	26,992	99.4
Drunkenness..	592	1.1	765	1.2	986	1.1	1,093	1.0	501	84.6
Neglect to provide..			2	(^a)	1	(^a)	3	(^a)	3	(^a)
Combinations of preceding causes, etc.....	2,654	4.8	3,190	4.9	3,681	4.3	4,805	4.4	2,151	81.0
All other causes ^b ...	3,398	6.2	3,836	5.8	4,798	5.6	5,994	5.5	2,596	76.4
Total....	54,980	100.0	65,622	100.0	86,306	100.0	109,241	100.0	54,261	98.7
GRANTED TO WIFE										
Adultery..	10,880	10.6	13,714	10.6	16,915	9.7	21,360	9.6	10,480	96.3
Cruelty..	25,200	24.6	34,509	26.7	48,797	28.0	64,541	28.9	39,341	156.1
Desertion..	35,666	34.8	43,153	33.4	58,382	33.5	74,018	33.1	38,352	107.5
Drunkenness..	5,397	5.3	6,913	5.3	8,828	5.1	11,942	5.3	6,545	121.3
Neglect to provide..	4,605	4.5	6,857	5.3	10,423	6.0	12,779	5.7	8,174	177.5
Combinations of preceding causes, etc.....	13,770	13.5	15,757	12.2	19,979	11.5	25,013	11.2	11,243	81.6
All other causes ^b ...	6,826	6.7	8,414	6.5	11,090	6.4	13,748	6.2	6,922	101.4
Total	102,344	100.0	129,317	100.0	171,111	100.0	223,401	100.0	121,057	118.3

^a Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

^b Includes cause unknown.

No 44.—DIVORCES TOTAL NUMBER GRANTED, SPECIFYING THOSE GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, BY NUMBER OF YEARS MARRIED, 1887 TO 1906 ^a

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Number of years married	Granted to husband		Granted to wife		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than 1 year	6,684	2 2	12,192	2 0	18,876	2 1
1 year	9,074	3 1	18,689	3 1	27,763	3 1
2 years	19,571	6 6	41,910	6 9	61,481	6 8
3 years	24,033	8 1	49,019	8 1	73,052	8 1
4 years	24,438	8 2	49,475	8 2	73,913	8 2
5 years	22,942	7 7	45,828	7 6	68,770	7 6
6 years	21,142	7 1	41,524	6 9	62,666	7 0
7 years	18,947	6 4	37,470	6 2	56,417	6 3
8 years	17,059	5 7	33,595	5 6	50,654	5 6
9 years	14,659	4 9	29,738	4 9	44,397	4 9
10 years	13,631	4 6	27,099	4 5	40,730	4 5
11 years	12,081	4 1	24,288	4 0	36,369	4 0
12 years	10,521	3 5	21,450	3 6	31,971	3 6
13 years	9,230	3 1	19,030	3 2	28,260	3 1
14 years	8,210	2 8	16,807	2 8	25,077	2 8
15 years	7,376	2 5	15,003	2 6	22,979	2 6
16 years	6,393	2 1	13,632	2 3	20,025	2 2
17 years	5,742	1 9	12,159	2 0	17,901	2 0
18 years	5,125	1 7	10,893	1 8	16,018	1 8
19 years	4,446	1 5	9,807	1 6	14,253	1 6
20 years	4,351	1 5	9,513	1 6	13,864	1 5
21 years	3,805	1 3	8,336	1 4	12,141	1 3
22 years	3,318	1 1	7,171	1 2	10,489	1 2
23 years	2,913	1 0	6,575	1 1	9,488	1 1
24 years	2,644	0 9	5,952	1 0	8,596	1 0
25 years and over	19,120	6 4	35,314	5 9	54,434	6 0
Total	207,455	100 0	603,129	100 0	900,584	100 0

No. 45.—DIVORCES NUMBER PER 100,000 OF MARRIED POPULATION, 1890 AND 1900, AND PER 100,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	1890			1900			Divorces (annual average) ^b per 100,000 population			
	Married population ^c	Number of divorces	Divorces (annual average) ^a per 100,000 married population	Married population.	Number of divorces	Divorces (annual average) ^b per 100,000 married population	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama	490,864	518	167	607,942	1,264	208	10	27	54	69
Arizona	29,374	59	201	42,711	147	344	10	47	67	120
Arkansas	375,608	1,012	269	447,951	1,786	399	24	53	90	136
California	412,690	1,019	247	540,305	1,606	297	52	84	84	108
Colorado	145,068	814	561	208,314	852	409	60	138	197	158
Connecticut	287,317	491	171	350,184	456	130	84	61	66	50
Delaware	62,351	31	50	70,266	30	43	7	10	18	16
District of Columbia	79,314	78	98	100,327	163	162	30	31	34	58
Florida	133,979	224	167	184,248	417	226	23	53	57	79
Georgia	600,691	433	72	742,821	576	78	10	14	24	26

^a Calendar years

^b For the five years of which the year stated is the median year

^c Estimated for Indian Territory and Indian reservations

No. 45.—DIVORCES: NUMBER PER 100,000 OF MARRIED POPULATION, 1890 AND 1900; AND PER 100,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS—Continued

State or Territory	1890			1900			Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 population			
	Married population	Number of divorces	Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 married population	Married population	Number of divorces	Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 married population	1870	1880	1890	1900
Idaho	29,330	82	280	55,865	194	347	67	53	93	120
Illinois	1,391,660	2,875	207	1,808,263	4,837	267	51	68	75	100
Indiana	827,256	2,290	277	1,005,043	3,566	355	69	70	104	142
Indian Territory ^a . . .	60,218	59	98	135,378	442	326			33	113
Iowa	699,474	1,281	183	843,148	2,070	246	49	60	67	93
Kansas	526,900	1,193	226	560,363	1,604	286	51	44	84	109
Kentucky	627,316	1,082	172	757,298	1,793	237	28	35	58	84
Louisiana	367,678	326	91	450,244	571	127	5	10	29	41
Maine	274,603	581	212	287,786	811	282	61	78	85	117
Maryland	358,083	247	69	420,779	481	114	12	12	24	40
Massachusetts	843,268	718	85	1,053,937	1,307	124	25	30	32	47
Michigan	837,004	1,499	179	979,704	2,517	257	47	72	72	104
Minnesota	452,282	537	119	598,092	960	161	21	27	41	55
Mississippi	406,992	614	151	508,468	1,145	225	12	30	48	74
Missouri	935,492	1,893	202	1,130,106	3,205	281	20	40	71	103
Montana	46,062	198	430	81,933	407	497	73	125	139	167
Nebraska	379,266	753	199	387,583	875	226	29	43	71	82
Nevada	15,014	46	306	14,898	47	315	99	106	97	111
New Hampshire	157,184	377	240	169,565	461	272	53	85	100	112
New Jersey	555,302	254	46	731,076	441	60	9	13	18	23
New Mexico	60,666	73	120	73,651	142	193	1	12	46	73
New York	2,307,592	1,047	45	2,801,152	1,670	60	16	16	17	23
North Carolina	511,556	189	37	615,898	459	75	3	6	12	24
North Dakota ^b	66,066	89	135	104,673	281	268		46	47	88
Ohio	1,380,560	2,355	171	1,633,270	3,765	231	37	48	64	91
Oklahoma ^a	29,422	36	122	148,915	515	346			46	129
Oregon	109,992	343	312	150,640	555	368	80	92	108	131
Pennsylvania	1,923,210	1,444	75	2,365,539	2,216	94	18	21	27	45
Rhode Island	129,680	263	203	110,363	450	281	80	93	76	105
South Carolina	367,492			434,422		(e)		1		
South Dakota ^b	126,136	228	181	140,611	380	270	25	48	65	95
Tennessee	582,105	1,103	189	692,249	1,808	261	24	38	62	89
Texas	723,080	1,833	253	1,022,179	3,992	391	21	49	82	131
Utah	68,846	155	225	94,140	255	274	62	114	74	92
Vermont	140,096	162	116	145,530	237	177	50	47	49	75
Virginia	515,075	371	72	604,295	705	117	6	11	22	38
Washington	123,280	390	316	185,453	951	513	88	75	109	184
West Virginia	255,405	312	122	335,833	616	183	18	25	41	64
Wisconsin	609,506	806	142	746,588	1,345	180	38	41	51	65
Wyoming	19,834	54	272	30,204	109	361	99	111	86	118
Total	22,447,769	33,197	148	27,770,101	55,502	200	29	38	53	73
<i>Geographical divisions^c</i>										
North Atlantic	6,618,202	5,337	81	8,068,132	8,069	100	26	28	31	38
South Atlantic	2,884,546	1,885	65	3,508,799	3,447	98	8	13	21	33
North Central	8,231,592	15,859	193	9,945,450	25,405	255	45	55	71	96
South Central	3,653,283	6,883	188	4,770,614	13,316	279	18	35	62	95
Western	1,060,146	3,233	305	1,477,106	5,265	356	57	89	104	129

^a The act of May 2, 1890, creating the Territory of Oklahoma, gave the United States courts in Indian Territory jurisdiction over divorce, prior to that date there is no record of divorce.

^b These States were organized from part of Dakota Territory, November 2, 1889. The divorces granted in the counties then comprising Dakota Territory are distributed between North Dakota and South Dakota in accordance with the present division of those counties between the two States.

^c Less than 1 in 100,000.

^d Includes population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

^e For States and Territories, included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 46.—TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1870 TO 1908^a

By SEX AND AGE, ALSO IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND RETURNED WITHIN ONE YEAR AFTER ARRIVAL, AND ILLITERATES OVER 14 AND 16 YEARS OF AGE.

[In part from reports of Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Year ended June 30—	Total number of immigrants	Immigrants, by sex.		Immigrants, by age			Debarred from landing	Returned within one year after landing	Returned within three years after landing	Illiteracy, 14 ^b years and over	
		Male	Female	Under 15 years	15 to 40 years	40 years and over				Can read but can not write	Can neither read nor write
1870..	387,203	235,612	151,591	89,129	250,965	47,109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875..	227,498	139,950	87,548	44,254	154,621	28,623	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880..	457,257	287,623	169,634	87,154	327,662	42,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1885..	395,346	226,382	168,964	92,880	257,551	44,915	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1890..	455,302	281,858	173,449	86,404	315,054	53,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1891...	560,819	354,059	206,260	95,879	405,843	58,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1892...	623,084	385,781	237,303	89,167	491,839	42,078	2,164	637	.....	.....	.....
1893..	502,917	315,815	187,072	57,392	419,701	25,824	1,053	577	.....	58,582	61,078
1894..	314,467	186,247	128,220	41,755	238,162	14,550	2,389	417	.....	10,784	41,614
1895..	279,948	159,924	120,024	33,289	233,543	13,110	2,394	189	.....	2,612	42,302
1896..	343,267	212,466	130,801	52,741	251,519	36,007	2,799	238	.....	5,006	78,130
1897..	230,832	135,107	95,725	34,627	165,181	27,021	1,617	263	.....	1,572	43,008
1898..	229,299	135,775	93,524	38,267	164,905	26,127	3,030	199	.....	1,416	43,057
1899...	311,715	195,277	116,438	43,983	248,187	19,545	3,798	263	.....	1,022	60,446
1900..	448,572	304,148	144,424	54,624	370,382	23,566	4,246	356	.....	2,097	93,576
1901...	487,918	331,055	156,863	62,562	396,516	28,840	3,516	363	.....	3,056	117,587
1902..	648,713	406,369	182,374	71,063	539,254	35,426	4,974	465	.....	2,917	162,188
1903...	857,046	613,146	243,900	102,431	714,053	40,562	8,789	517	.....	3,341	185,667
1904..	812,870	519,100	263,770	109,150	637,155	46,565	7,994	300	479	3,953	168,903
1905..	1,026,499	724,914	301,585	114,668	855,419	56,412	11,879	94	747	8,209	230,882
1906..	1,100,735	764,463	336,272	136,273	913,955	50,507	12,371	61	615	4,755	265,068
1907..	1,285,349	929,076	355,373	138,344	1,100,771	46,234	13,064	70	925	5,829	337,573
1908...	782,870	506,912	275,958	112,148	630,671	40,051	10,902	114	1,955	2,310	172,293

^a For total number of immigrants in previous years see page 706

^b For the years prior to 1895 the figures are for persons over 16 years

^c Under 14 years

^d 14 to 43 years

^e 45 years and over

No 47.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED^a YEARS ENDED JUNE 30. 1903 TO 1908: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, SEX, AND AGE.

[From reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Race or people	1908				1904				1905			
	Male	Fe- male	Total	Under 14	14 to 44	45 and over	Male	Fe- male	Total	Under 14	14 to 44	45 and over
African (black)	1,549	625	2,174	929	1,811	124	1,537	810	2,386	306	1,907	173
Armenian	1,424	533	1,957	1,556	1,815	66	1,815	1,745	3,560	8,985	15,047	482
Bohemian, Moravian	5,820	9,591	15,411	1,856	7,224	511	6,815	9,745	11,911	8,935	11,347	1,401
Bulgarian, Servian, Montenegrin ..	6,315	10,641	16,956	1,856	7,224	511	6,815	9,745	11,911	8,935	11,347	1,401
Chinese	2,152	40	2,192	32	6,055	240	4,855	1,092	4,527	76	4,883	118
Croatian, Slovenian	3,685	32,907	36,592	1,110	30,467	1,839	17,644	3,598	21,249	29,423	3,804	433
Cuban	9,984	2,944	12,928	1,611	1,887	839	3,846	4,161	4,811	1,925	19,314	703
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian ..	1,544	1,192	2,736	33	1,625	78	1,904	1,322	2,086	47	1,913	76
Dutch, Flemish	4,812	2,184	6,996	1,602	4,404	490	5,191	2,641	7,832	1,693	5,465	674
East Indian	17,229	11,222	28,451	83	75	211	256	1,479	5,812	29,793	5,874	137
English	125	8	133	16	115	4	25	29	1,506	8,238	11,907	8
Finnish	6,109	6,109	12,218	1,807	16,540	517	6,583	4,574	10,357	8,935	6,705	1,505
French	44,663	27,116	71,779	1,106	9,988	6,554	6,996	4,861	11,557	1,209	6,845	4,642
German	18,885	491	19,376	1,185	12,951	413	43,775	31,051	74,700	12,863	56,077	82,713
Greek	48,985	82,218	131,203	19,044	53,074	4,085	65,040	41,196	106,235	23,529	11,883	1,387
Hungarian	16,112	19,254	35,366	1,848	32,087	1,486	16,907	20,469	37,076	1,966	38,147	1,968
Italian (north)	80,477	37,429	117,906	34,004	32,006	1,486	16,907	7,915	36,699	8,636	1,337	31,695
Italian (south)	158,398	37,178	195,576	19,617	164,661	9,837	122,770	36,539	169,329	128,991	9,448	155,007
Japanese	15,990	4,051	20,041	515	19,344	182	12,729	1,653	14,382	190	13,892	860
Korean	496	68	564	43	520	1	1,723	184	1,907	133	1,766	18
Lithuanian	10,721	3,711	14,432	1,137	13,078	217	8,854	5,926	13,817	11,279	184	13,842
Magyar	20,440	6,654	27,124	1,431	28,721	1,262	16,258	7,630	23,883	20,358	1,064	24,242
Mexican	324	162	486	67	384	35	354	93	417	41	20,358	1,064
Pacific Islander	58	6	64	46	6	46	3	13	1	11	11	15
Polish	23,361	8,343	31,704	7,761	72,629	1,958	44,882	22,578	67,767	8,116	57,988	1,743
Portuguese	4,999	3,434	8,433	2,072	5,665	696	3,867	2,471	6,338	4,382	4,382	580
Romanian	4,472	208	4,680	78	4,408	254	3,994	3,700	4,364	4,936	1,803	1,803
Russian	2,997	711	3,708	407	6,089	132	6,943	943	3,961	2,297	7,244	7,244
Ruthenian (Ru-smak)	7,695	2,118	9,813	467	9,854	292	6,904	2,688	9,592	549	8,781	142
Scandinavian	61,272	26,075	79,347	8,386	67,518	633	36,024	25,065	61,029	7,769	50,127	1,818
Serbian	3,995	2,224	6,219	969	4,600	439	7,023	4,460	11,483	1,923	8,193	37,472
Slovak	24,394	10,935	35,427	3,000	30,042	1,085	18,302	9,435	27,940	9,798	8,590	88,038
Spanish	2,738	539	3,277	282	7,222	293	3,960	702	4,662	331	3,878	454
Spanish-American	691	247	938	130	735	93	1,141	1,173	1,668	287	1,142	237
Syrian	8,749	1,802	10,551	982	4,379	220	2,480	1,173	3,653	621	2,902	130
Turkish	434	25	459	7	431	7	1,412	70	1,482	43	1,391	46
Welsh	886	412	1,298	89	1,309	130	1,178	617	1,820	340	1,306	174
West Indian (except Cuban)	945	554	1,499	202	1,173	120	1,123	819	1,942	232	1,513	597
All other peoples	59	30	89	19	66	4	534	134	668	61	1,557	151
Total	613,146	243,900	857,046	102,431	714,633	40,562	549,100	263,770	812,870	109,150	657,153	46,565

Race or people	1906				1907				1908			
	Male	Fe- male	Total	Under 14	14 to 44	45 and over	Male	Fe- male	Total	Under 14	14 to 44	45 and over
African (black)	2,355	1,431	3,786	346	3,286	154	3,332	1,903	5,235	500	4,510	225
Armenian	1,423	472	1,895	253	1,642	74	1,874	770	2,644	371	2,274	99
Armenian, Moravian	5,540	5,444	10,984	2,673	8,311	702	8,142	5,412	13,554	539	10,446	569
Bulgarian, Servian, Montenegrin	11,104	885	11,989	2,221	9,768	208	26,423	61	27,174	236	26,938	620
Chinese	1,397	88	1,485	67	1,418	208	26,423	61	27,174	236	26,938	620
Croatian, Slovenian	38,287	9,853	48,140	1,674	41,466	40,538	40,538	7,283	47,821	1,694	46,127	985
Cuban	3,769	1,822	5,591	963	4,628	538	3,747	1,728	5,475	730	4,745	380
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	4,346	2,222	6,568	771	5,797	93	7,061	332	7,393	109	7,075	209
Dutch, Flemish	6,526	3,209	9,735	1,706	7,442	507	8,362	4,105	12,467	2,590	9,249	668
East Indian	25,219	13	25,232	15	25,217	11	1,072	16	1,088	13	1,035	13
English	28,010	17,069	45,079	6,081	38,998	38,226	38,226	18,026	56,252	7,982	48,061	4,083
Finnish	9,525	4,611	14,136	1,095	13,041	291	10,326	3,967	14,293	860	13,433	584
French	5,924	4,455	10,379	889	9,490	1,009	5,425	3,967	9,392	1,002	7,373	546
German	51,427	35,886	87,313	13,076	74,237	5,435	56,707	36,766	92,963	14,815	74,573	4,712
Greek	22,266	861	23,127	1,718	22,409	236	44,647	1,686	46,233	819	45,413	295
Hebrew	80,096	73,632	153,728	43,620	110,108	8,253	80,580	68,652	149,232	37,696	111,536	7,707
Irish	20,846	10,113	30,959	1,868	29,091	1,859	21,871	16,835	38,706	2,213	36,493	1,437
Italian (north)	36,542	9,744	46,286	3,993	40,684	1,009	40,949	10,615	51,564	4,008	46,089	1,467
Italian (south)	190,992	49,636	240,628	26,646	213,982	11,044	190,905	51,502	242,407	24,890	207,389	10,268
Japanese	12,756	1,487	14,243	146	14,097	276	27,845	2,979	30,824	30	30,794	824
Korean	108	24	132	21	111	8	36	3	39	1	38	20
Lithuanian	9,429	4,828	14,257	1,270	12,987	222	18,716	7,163	25,884	1,563	23,928	383
Magyar	31,760	12,501	44,261	3,974	38,746	1,541	44,894	15,267	60,071	4,834	54,064	1,623
Mexican	98	48	146	21	125	15	74	17	91	7	84	6
Pacific Islander	13	1	14	1	13	1	2	1	3	1	2	1
Polish	66,410	29,425	95,835	8,941	84,860	2,034	100,700	37,333	138,033	9,602	120,904	2,527
Portuguese	6,096	3,633	9,729	1,821	6,717	737	6,812	3,836	9,648	2,431	6,581	636
Romanian	10,551	864	11,415	2,001	10,769	455	17,779	1,721	19,200	218	18,982	683
Russian	4,750	5,814	10,564	580	5,017	155	17,095	1,412	18,507	740	15,767	283
Ruthenian (Russnak)	12,810	3,947	16,757	592	15,262	430	18,451	5,680	24,031	22	23,932	388
Scandinavian	36,092	22,049	58,141	592	57,549	2,637	81,164	19,261	100,805	8,400	92,405	1,979
Scotch	10,883	5,680	16,563	2,117	12,978	1,868	13,666	6,850	20,516	3,242	16,060	1,214
Slovak	26,605	11,616	38,221	3,415	33,796	1,010	28,951	13,080	42,031	3,766	37,319	956
Spanish	4,460	872	5,332	378	4,959	445	7,268	2,227	9,495	1,596	7,893	408
Spanish-American	1,105	480	1,585	270	1,179	136	734	326	1,060	159	908	98
Syrian	4,100	1,724	5,824	886	4,712	226	4,276	1,604	5,880	664	5,044	172
Turkish	1,946	87	2,033	38	1,952	43	1,855	902	2,754	18	2,666	21
Welsh	1,660	707	2,367	297	1,851	219	1,852	608	2,754	466	2,114	174
West Indian (except Cuban)	1,889	607	2,496	218	1,851	135	1,778	608	2,381	179	1,983	119
All other peoples	970	57	1,027	27	986	14	1,954	104	2,058	58	1,965	35
Total	764,465	336,272	1,100,737	136,273	913,955	50,507	924,976	355,378	1,285,349	138,844	1,100,771	46,224

* Including those coming through China.

No. 48.—ARRIVALS OF ALIEN PASSENGERS AND IMMIGRANTS, 1821 TO 1908. BY NATIONALITIES AND BY DECADES

[In part from reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

["Alien passengers" from October 1, 1820, to December 31, 1867, "Immigrants" from January 1, 1868, to date. The estimated number of aliens who arrived prior to October 1, 1819, is 250,000.]

Country of last permanent residence	1821 to 1830	1831 to 1840	1841 to 1850	1851 to Dec 31, 1860.	Jan 1, 1861, to June 30, 1870	Fiscal years				Total
						1871 to 1880	1881 to 1890	1891 to 1900.	1901 to 1908	
Austria-Hungary .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,800	72,969	353,719	597,017	1,716,338	2,747,873
Belgium	27	22	5,074	4,733	6,754	7,221	20,177	20,062	32,511	96,586
Denmark	169	1,063	639	3,749	17,094	31,771	83,132	62,670	53,906	249,093
France	8,497	45,675	77,262	76,333	35,984	72,206	50,404	36,006	59,324	461,676
Germany	6,761	152,451	434,626	951,667	787,403	718,182	1,452,970	543,922	234,675	5,322,725
Greece ^a .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,996	127,520	143,516
Italy	408	2,252	1,870	9,231	11,728	55,759	307,309	655,694	1,647,122	2,691,374
Netherlands	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541	53,701	31,816	36,030	168,720
Norway	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	109,298	211,245	563,362	95,264	159,340	1,621,629
Sweden .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	230,679	211,315	.....
Russia, including Russian Poland	91	640	656	1,621	4,536	52,254	265,038	593,703	1,290,054	2,203,649
Spain	2,622	2,954	2,759	10,353	8,493	9,893	6,535	6,723	21,847	151,153
Portugal .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,010	55,964	.....
Roumania ^a .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,559	49,273	63,832
Switzerland	8,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,236	28,293	81,988	33,149	28,696	233,113
Turkey in Europe ^b .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,562	86,045	77,248
United Kingdom—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
England	22,167	73,143	263,332	385,643	563,123	460,479	657,433	271,094	303,502	3,009,976
Scotland	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,331	38,703	37,561	149,869	60,053	37,954	471,820
Ireland	50,724	207,381	730,719	914,119	435,778	436,871	655,432	403,496	284,177	4,103,717
Wales ^c .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,186	13,760	24,946
Total United Kingdom	75,803	233,191	1,047,763	1,338,093	1,042,674	984,914	1,462,839	745,829	694,393	7,675,499
Europe, not specified	43	96	155	116	210	656	10,318	4,370	468	27,731
Total Europe	98,816	195,683	1,197,502	2,452,657	2,064,407	2,261,904	4,721,002	3,703,061	6,554,850	23,950,457

British North America ^a	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,871	383,269	392,802	2,631	70,730	1,120,236
Mexico ^a	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,362	1,913	746	14,700	42,677
Central America.....	105	44	368	448	96	210	462	1,133	6,369	9,206
West Indies—Bermuda and Mi- quelon.....	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,013	13,957	29,042	35,040	85,124	212,629
South America.....	631	856	3,579	1,224	1,395	928	2,304	3,059	13,223	27,100
Total America ^a	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,597	403,726	426,523	42,659	190,146	1,411,719
Islands of the Atlantic.....	352	103	387	3,090	3,446	10,056	15,798	.....	.....	33,132
China	2	8	35	41,397	61,301	123,201	61,711	23,166	16,694	330,115
India ^a .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	2,814	2,840
Japan ^e .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,855	123,966	150,821
Turkey in Asia ^a .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,308	54,075	63,073
Other Asia	8	40	47	61	308	622	6,669	28,370	8,981	45,105
Total Asia	10	48	82	41,458	64,609	123,823	68,380	86,815	207,130	592,355
Total Oceania.....	2	9	29	158	221	10,913	12,574	8,708	11,085	43,683
Total Africa	16	52	55	210	312	229	437	1,943	5,438	8,092
All other countries.....	32,679	69,801	52,777	25,921	15,232	1,540	1,299	1,749	33,431	244,560
Grand total	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,593,211	2,314,824	2,812,191	5,246,613	3,844,420	7,002,030	26,274,107

^a Included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891-1900^b Includes Servia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro, included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891-1900^c Not separately stated prior to 1891-1900^d Immigrants from British North America and Mexico were not reported from 18-6 to 1895, inclusive^e Not separately enumerated prior to 1899

No. 49.—ARRIVALS OF IMMIGRANTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1908. BY NATIONALITIES
 [In part from reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Country of last permanent residence	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Austria-Hungary															
Bohemia	2, 536	1, 607	2, 709	1, 954	2, 478										
Hungary	11, 997	15, 206	30, 898	15, 025	16, 659	62, 491	114, 847	113, 990	171, 989	206, 011	177, 156	275, 693	265, 138	338, 452	108, 509
Other Austria (except Poland*)	20, 572	16, 649	31, 496	16, 052	20, 060										
Total Austria-Hungary	37, 505	33, 462	65, 103	33, 031	39, 797	62, 491	114, 847	113, 990	171, 989	206, 011	177, 156	275, 693	265, 138	338, 452	108, 509
Belgium	2, 028	1, 590	1, 261	760	695	1, 101	1, 196	1, 579	2, 577	3, 450	3, 976	5, 302	5, 099	6, 396	4, 162
Denmark	5, 531	4, 244	8, 167	2, 085	1, 946	2, 690	2, 926	3, 655	5, 660	7, 153	8, 525	8, 970	7, 741	7, 243	4, 954
France	3, 662	3, 702	2, 463	2, 107	1, 990	1, 694	1, 789	3, 160	3, 117	5, 578	9, 406	10, 168	9, 386	9, 731	8, 788
Germany	59, 886	36, 351	31, 885	22, 533	17, 111	17, 476	18, 507	21, 651	28, 304	40, 086	46, 380	40, 574	37, 564	37, 807	32, 809
Gibraltar		5													
Greece	1, 351	605	2, 175	571	2, 339	2, 333	3, 771	5, 910	8, 104	14, 090	11, 343	10, 515	19, 489	36, 550	21, 489
Italy, continental	43, 967	36, 961	68, 060	59, 431	53, 613	77, 419	100, 135	135, 996	178, 375	230, 622	193, 296	221, 479	273, 120	285, 731	128, 503
Sicily and Sardinia															
Malta	13	5													
Netherlands	2, 884	2, 348	1, 583	890	767	1, 029	1, 795	2, 349	2, 284	3, 993	4, 916	4, 954	4, 946	6, 637	5, 946
Norway	8, 867	7, 373	8, 855	5, 842	4, 938	6, 705	9, 575	12, 243	17, 484	24, 461	23, 808	25, 064	21, 730	22, 133	12, 412
Poland	1, 552	1, 020	691	4, 165	4, 726										
Portugal	2, 071	599	2, 765	1, 874	1, 717	2, 054	4, 234	4, 165	5, 307	9, 317	6, 715	5, 028	8, 517	9, 008	7, 307
Roumania	806	507	785	791	900	1, 606	6, 459	7, 155	7, 196	9, 310	7, 087	4, 437	4, 476	4, 384	5, 228
Russia (except Poland ^b)	35, 094	32, 063	45, 137	22, 750	27, 221	60, 982	90, 787	85, 257	107, 347	136, 093	145, 141	184, 897	215, 665	258, 943	156, 711
Finland	2, 400	2, 437	6, 308	3, 066	2, 607										
Spain	820	889	351	448	577	385	855	592	975	2, 080	8, 996	2, 000	1, 921	5, 784	3, 899
Sweden	18, 608	15, 683	21, 177	13, 162	12, 398	12, 797	18, 650	23, 331	30, 894	43, 028	27, 763	26, 591	23, 310	20, 589	12, 809
Switzerland	3, 417	2, 624	2, 304	1, 566	1, 246	1, 326	1, 152	2, 201	2, 344	3, 983	5, 023	4, 269	3, 846	3, 748	3, 231
Turkey in Europe*.	278	215	169	152	176	132	393	1, 044	1, 038	3, 290	5, 669	6, 585	14, 176	32, 125	22, 117

No. 50.—ARRIVALS OF PASSENGERS IN THE PRINCIPAL AND ALL OTHER CUSTOMS DISTRICTS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1884 TO 1908:
DISTINGUISHING UNITED STATES CITIZENS RETURNING, NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS, AND IMMIGRANTS, RESPECTIVELY.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Immigration after 1895 Arrivals from British North America and Mexico are not included after July 1, 1885.]

Year ended June 30—	Boston and Charlestown, Mass					New York, N Y					Philadelphia, Pa.					Baltimore, Md				
	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrant	Total passengers arrived	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrant	Total passengers arrived	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrant	Total passengers arrived	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrant	Total passengers arrived	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrant	Total passengers arrived
1884	9,572	3,283	35,086	47,891	47,860	22,700	354,702	425,262	1,363	44	18,981	20,338	370	121	35,507	36,498				
1885	6,603	2,867	25,660	34,680	51,514	22,974	287,223	361,711	2,309	46	22,482	24,837	659	133	15,928	16,740				
1886	7,565	270	25,046	32,881	50,421	15,267	206,370	332,019	2,917	41	20,822	23,780	862	61	13,500	14,423				
1887	4,207	323	36,209	40,799	56,261	14,671	376,003	446,937	3,083	56	31,018	34,137	1,264	70	30,098	37,432				
1888	3,766	515	44,673	49,144	57,759	14,845	418,423	491,027	1,923	91	37,325	39,844	1,123	105	33,297	34,525				
1889	3,630	274	35,198	39,102	61,000	15,094	338,784	414,878	1,380	77	28,100	29,457	1,096	104	28,701	30,904				
1890	4,540	221	29,813	34,574	73,727	12,581	364,086	450,294	1,641	85	22,653	24,284	1,284	63	27,178	28,525				
1891	4,913	285	30,951	36,149	72,694	12,067	448,403	538,164	1,806	162	20,152	22,120	1,172	129	40,691	41,995				
1892	4,536	142	32,343	37,071	76,200	15,165	489,810	581,175	1,606	146	31,102	32,754	1,326	164	55,820	57,810				
1893	3,801		29,683	32,944	76,384	33,070	404,837	513,791	1,893	878	28,906	31,647	942	95	26,133	27,220				
1894	2,687		17,558	20,245	54,714	27,452	253,586	345,752	1,626	257	19,861	21,744	807	79	13,425	14,311				
1895	4,025	197	20,472	24,694	83,737	16,944	219,006	319,687	4,144	397	25,862	30,408	1,088	67	7,081	8,186				
1896			21,846				268,709				24,977				13,374					
1897			13,333				180,556				10,980				6,215					
1898	4,701	264	12,271	17,326	76,470	15,060	178,748	270,278	2,207	330	8,360	10,897	941	88	10,735	11,764				
1899	7,443	397	19,227	27,067	72,880	19,016	212,573	334,469	1,614	284	9,971	11,819	800	42	14,652	15,494				
1900	8,821	246	15,754	24,821	95,587	21,745	341,712	458,994	2,665	322	16,134	19,121	1,045	81	27,561	28,600				
1901	11,723	96	25,616	37,435	127,044	22,933	388,931	538,908	3,279	209	13,236	16,724	866	59	17,216	18,171				
1902	12,178	1,450	39,465	53,088	110,636	22,287	493,252	626,185	4,003	449	17,175	21,627	1,185	138	39,079	41,022				
1903	12,560	2,331	62,838	77,729	108,345	21,270	631,885	761,500	4,295	424	27,700	32,479	1,239	158	55,802	57,199				
1904	13,262	1,705	60,278	73,235	113,536	21,627	606,019	741,202	3,433	161	19,467	23,111	1,416	77	55,940	57,433				
1905	17,243	716	66,107	87,065	123,618	27,667	788,219	939,504	3,779	326	28,824	27,629	1,536	290	62,314	64,080				
1906	12,285	5,103	62,229	80,281	135,959	44,975	850,036	1,068,847	3,994	577	28,186	27,889	1,367	200	54,064	56,022				
1907	12,420	12,568	70,164	95,142	146,747	111,539	1,004,756	1,263,042	3,253	1,008	30,501	34,767	1,514	1,074	66,910	69,498				
1908	11,745	11,002	41,363	61,110	138,619	99,008	585,970	843,597	3,168	433	16,458	20,049	1,484	633	31,489	33,626				

* No data as to United States citizens and nonimmigrant aliens returning

INWARD PASSENGER MOVEMENT.

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Year ended June 30—	San Francisco, Cal				All other ports				Total United States			
	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrants	Total passengers arrived	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrants	Total passengers arrived	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrants	Total passengers arrived
1884	10,164	5,067	1,735	16,966	18,030	9,959	70,602	98,591	88,928	41,971	518,592	649,491
1885	11,112	7,936	1,118	20,166	24,073	7,646	40,546	72,370	97,251	42,412	395,316	555,009
1886	11,054	4,704	1,428	17,786	11,329	2,241	4,610	18,180	86,380	23,720	334,203	444,303
1887	13,343	4,020	7,726	19,089	11,838	1,852	4,427	18,117	92,847	22,929	490,109	605,385
1888	14,851	2,775	2,935	20,561	14,691	1,701	5,000	21,992	95,529	20,621	546,889	663,039
1889	11,319	3,033	8,127	17,479	1,088	1,383	4,369	7,440	81,241	20,845	114,427	546,513
1890	3,128	1,499	3,606	8,233	1,234	941	5,479	7,657	88,017	21,123	455,202	564,442
1891	3,163	1,620	5,332	10,115	1,389	575	5,486	7,480	89,220	18,097	560,319	668,236
1892	2,988	1,505	6,425	10,918	1,270	1,331	6,446	9,207	92,307	21,209	623,084	736,600
1893	2,890	1,821	5,383	10,094	1,263	2,612	5,932	9,842	90,678	40,750	502,917	634,354
1894	2,294	1,355	5,713	9,392	1,912	1,051	3,058	6,054	66,663	32,940	314,467	414,070
1895	2,540	1,371	1,840	6,251	1,895	835	3,037	5,707	100,673	21,201	270,048	401,822
1896 ^a	.....	.....	1,411	.....	.....	.....	17,950	.....	.....	.....	343,207	.....
1897 ^a	.....	.....	1,629	.....	.....	.....	18,169	.....	.....	.....	230,832	.....
1898	3,461	1,793	2,274	7,528	5,732	3,527	16,911	26,170	93,002	21,062	229,299	343,963
1899	4,196	1,841	4,766	10,803	8,263	1,955	20,526	30,144	95,196	22,885	311,715	429,708
1900	4,240	1,170	5,165	10,575	8,169	1,865	42,243	52,277	120,477	25,429	418,572	594,478
1901	2,147	1,102	3,655	6,901	11,991	5,628	39,254	56,873	137,050	30,057	487,918	675,025
1902	1,986	1,512	5,271	8,769	12,075	4,236	53,891	70,202	142,038	30,092	618,713	820,893
1903	2,186	7,256	1,245	10,687	12,044	2,691	71,605	86,210	140,669	28,119	357,046	1,025,894
1904	2,201	2,610	9,036	13,847	14,066	1,664	62,130	77,890	147,974	27,844	312,570	988,688
1905	2,473	1,108	6,377	9,958	18,578	10,813	80,658	110,079	107,227	40,889	1,026,499	1,294,615
1906	4,641	1,767	4,138	10,711	19,312	12,906	77,082	112,573	177,488	65,618	1,100,735	1,356,273
1907	4,567	2,283	3,539	10,389	23,291	24,658	109,479	157,428	191,797	152,120	1,285,349	1,630,246
1908	5,303	2,976	3,608	11,887	29,138	27,753	103,982	151,873	200,447	141,825	782,870	1,125,142

^a Includes 7,704 Chinese returning
^b Includes 11,142 Chinese returning
^c Includes 12,816 Chinese returning

^a Includes 9,062 Chinese returning
^b No data as to United States citizens and nonimmigrant aliens returning

No. 51.—DEPARTURES OF PASSENGERS FROM THE SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ETC., 1868 TO 1908 **DISTINGUISHING SEX, CHILDREN OR ADULTS, AND PORTION OF SHIP OCCUPIED**

[These statistics previous to July 1, 1907, procured by the Bureau of Statistics, and subsequently by the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization, through the courtesy of owners and agents of vessels, and not by law. There are no data for 1896 and 1897.]

Year ended June 30—	Cabin passengers						Passengers other than cabin						Total passengers departed	
	Adults			Children			Total	Adults			Children			Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
1868	19,087	9,206	28,293	2,368	1,856	4,224	32,517	22,197	8,526	30,723	1,777	1,405	3,182	33,905
1869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,598	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	36,971
1870	21,130	8,501	29,631	2,993	1,536	3,929	33,560	31,005	8,735	40,640	2,452	1,388	3,840	44,480
1871	22,414	10,053	32,472	2,529	2,146	4,675	37,147	29,806	11,104	41,000	2,755	1,993	4,748	45,748
1872	23,376	11,082	34,408	3,047	2,493	5,540	39,948	27,227	9,677	36,904	4,013	2,455	6,468	43,372
1873	31,404	16,037	47,441	2,462	2,238	4,700	52,141	42,060	15,146	57,206	2,349	2,117	4,466	61,672
1874	30,542	13,315	43,858	3,059	2,216	5,275	49,133	53,160	19,640	72,800	5,473	4,251	9,724	82,524
1875	30,888	13,769	44,657	2,750	2,290	5,040	67,531	67,531	25,956	93,537	7,303	5,536	12,839	106,376
1876	29,979	12,499	42,478	2,247	1,725	3,972	46,450	53,297	20,090	73,387	5,235	4,087	9,322	82,709
1877	33,879	13,916	47,795	2,764	2,031	4,795	52,593	49,659	17,536	67,195	4,985	3,683	8,668	75,863
1878	35,228	14,371	49,599	3,188	2,390	5,578	55,177	40,313	13,547	54,360	3,836	2,805	6,640	61,000
1879	33,257	13,284	46,541	2,737	2,162	4,899	51,440	33,947	10,523	44,475	3,597	2,576	6,173	50,648
1880	34,612	14,463	49,095	3,430	2,309	5,739	54,834	29,805	8,337	37,142	2,334	1,753	4,087	41,229
1881	34,417	15,819	50,236	3,149	2,643	5,792	56,028	33,860	10,063	43,923	2,890	1,761	4,651	48,074
1882	42,455	18,313	60,773	4,882	3,201	8,083	68,856	45,458	11,808	57,266	3,684	1,993	5,677	62,943
1883	47,688	21,583	69,271	5,084	3,891	8,975	73,246	53,662	15,998	69,660	5,126	3,172	8,298	77,958
1884	53,620	22,699	76,319	4,879	3,625	8,504	84,723	63,832	21,063	89,945	6,988	4,109	11,097	101,042
1885	56,314	22,941	79,255	4,792	3,801	8,593	87,848	103,962	33,574	137,536	9,138	6,742	15,880	158,466
1886	58,888	21,675	80,563	4,625	3,490	8,115	83,678	78,468	23,682	102,150	6,735	3,730	10,465	112,615
1887	57,652	24,912	82,564	4,757	4,130	8,887	91,451	67,146	24,914	92,060	5,677	4,709	10,386	102,446
1888	62,036	26,807	88,843	5,045	3,990	9,035	96,978	77,755	26,788	104,543	6,221	3,470	9,691	114,234
1889	63,437	27,628	91,065	4,945	3,892	8,837	99,902	95,723	31,016	126,739	7,479	5,437	12,916	139,655
1890	66,130	30,359	96,489	5,297	4,099	9,396	105,885	83,110	32,914	116,024	8,698	7,532	16,230	132,254
1891	65,056	32,692	97,748	5,604	3,756	9,360	107,108	89,034	35,092	124,126	9,268	6,904	15,172	139,398
1892	61,763	33,966	95,729	5,717	3,706	9,423	105,162	96,834	38,602	135,436	9,999	5,969	15,968	151,404
1893	57,904	27,995	85,899	5,603	3,727	9,230	95,129	88,315	33,384	121,699	8,352	5,444	13,796	136,495

OUTWARD PASSENGER MOVEMENT.

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1894	70,864	38,611	109,475	7,622	4,834	12,456	121,931	112,941	52,794	165,735	15,798	9,307	25,105	190,840	312,771
1895	64,887	38,366	103,253	5,828	3,812	9,640	112,893	123,845	61,951	188,796	17,257	10,612	27,869	216,665	320,558
1896	54,533	31,130	85,663	5,111	3,780	8,891	94,554	78,621	36,446	115,067	10,001	5,789	15,790	130,857	225,411
1897	76,106	41,099	117,205	6,418	4,624	11,042	128,247	78,061	34,417	112,478	8,896	6,447	15,283	127,761	256,008
1898	87,011	51,096	138,137	10,315	7,333	17,758	135,895	78,230	36,268	114,498	13,906	9,095	23,001	137,499	238,404
1899	84,853	49,759	134,592	7,646	6,325	13,972	148,564	96,797	42,353	139,150	10,968	8,042	19,010	158,160	306,724
1900	91,308	53,770	145,078	7,757	5,277	13,034	138,112	99,966	48,359	148,325	12,007	8,256	20,823	168,648	326,760
1901	99,432	57,293	156,725	6,965	4,994	11,959	168,634	132,894	51,206	184,100	13,395	9,082	22,477	206,577	375,261
1902	109,469	60,797	170,266	8,235	6,112	14,347	184,613	209,191	83,065	292,256	18,249	13,086	31,385	323,591	598,204
1903	119,287	67,146	186,433	8,544	6,231	14,775	201,208	210,270	87,234	297,504	22,104	15,395	37,489	334,943	536,151
1904	125,340	74,471	199,811	8,798	6,060	14,858	214,669	179,869	71,464	254,338	16,591	11,134	27,735	282,068	496,737
1905	130,276	78,273	208,549	13,008	8,336	21,344	224,893	214,997	88,065	303,082	25,704	16,203	41,907	344,989	569,882
1906	136,981	78,130	215,111	13,489	8,181	21,670	236,781	378,246	163,478	546,724	63,751	27,430	91,181	637,905	874,686

* Not separately stated

New Mexico	66,240	39,377	25,174	113 0	421	459	880	276,443	480,355
New York	1,967,886	1,835,654	1,018,362	188 6	4,662	35,646	40,327	28,761,745	51,626,105
North Carolina	685,138	474,111	280,288	91 5	8,372	6,815	9,687	1,480,204	1,935,982
North Dakota	138,913	113,378	63,132	143 0	1,277	4,679	5,956	1,627,906	2,818,909
Ohio	1,176,675	832,092	626,267	160 0	6,502	17,497	25,999	11,882,180	19,546,997
Oklahoma	184,925	151,473	95,018	109 0	1,286	2,672	3,958	980,612	1,488,111
Oregon	124,999	108,086	78,114	158 4	817	3,205	4,022	1,270,686	2,052,175
Pennsylvania	1,838,135	1,229,046	988,866	154 0	7,874	25,357	33,231	15,141,683	30,239,038
Rhode Island	71,425	71,425	53,860	194 0	1,167	1,880	2,617	1,195,616	1,987,750
South Carolina	503,312	318,075	218,862	98 0	2,418	3,626	6,044	1,168,078	1,404,474
South Dakota	144,198	110,094	68,249	155 5	817	4,273	5,090	1,393,388	2,108,840
Tennessee	694,975	508,316	351,622	116 0	4,005	5,184	9,189	2,192,380	3,247,584
Texas	1,183,253	756,019	501,734	112 0	6,495	10,621	17,116	5,221,427	9,400,492
Utah	103,061	77,947	60,018	155 0	567	1,825	1,892	958,699	1,022,042
Vermont	81,882	64,681	55,806	148 0	317	3,157	3,504	766,116	1,250,955
Virginia	624,092	361,772	215,205	128 0	2,098	6,974	9,072	1,804,271	2,377,624
Washington	155,440	179,994	127,505	167 0	1,297	4,480	5,777	2,545,414	4,381,797
West Virginia	331,954	256,160	179,123	125 0	3,887	8,913	7,830	1,054,852	3,494,446
Wisconsin	467,818	407,064	301,521	170 0	1,922	12,158	14,080	5,384,427	8,565,496
Wyoming	24,757	15,771	13,571	110 0	107	685	800	283,346	587,132
Total	28,792,723	16,641,970	11,712,300	150 6	109,179	386,884	466,063	180,483,464	307,765,659
<i>Geographical divisions a</i>									
North Atlantic	5,717,625	3,947,774	3,016,648	171 8	16,599	100,055	116,654	65,720,197	120,414,194
South Atlantic	3,626,339	2,354,426	1,486,681	121 5	17,386	36,565	53,901	13,147,855	18,178,159
South Central	5,195,156	3,324,277	2,090,987	108 2	27,008	41,612	68,620	17,312,770	22,267,856
North Central	8,078,170	5,981,007	4,350,341	162 9	42,016	153,303	196,319	73,451,201	113,144,405
Western	1,175,433	1,084,487	758,243	157 3	6,160	26,409	31,569	16,842,441	28,776,996

a For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

No. 52.—SCHOOL POPULATION, 1906 AND 1907. ENROLLMENT AND DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS, ETC.—Continued.

SCHOOL YEAR 1907

State or Territory	Estimated number of children 5 to 18 years of age	Pupils		Average duration of school, in days	Teachers			Total expenditure
		Number enrolled	Average daily attendance		Male	Female	Total	
Alabama	684,092	400,000	210,000	102 5	2,300	3,100	5,400	<i>Dollars</i> 1,475,000
Arizona	38,065	24,962	15,352	128 0	108	518	626	1,638,255
Arkansas	486,402	340,182	220,621	93 3	3,955	4,138	8,113	2,413,768
California	882,451	335,645	247,850	171 0	1,275	8,439	9,714	12,318,705
Colorado	155,169	144,799	105,632	155 6	773	4,171	4,944	4,476,077
Connecticut	234,220	173,973	132,778	187 1	326	4,403	4,729	4,062,992
Delaware	51,997	36,895	25,300	170 1	156	741	897	1,539,957
District of Columbia	67,920	51,932	41,185	180 0	178	1,806	1,484	1,737,693
Florida	198,116	130,465	88,825	106 0	934	2,835	3,289	1,221,427
Georgia	827,868	499,103	311,459	118 0	3,436	6,925	10,360	2,827,693
Idaho	60,990	66,699	48,417	134 0	461	1,436	1,897	1,369,786
Illinois	1,510,329	933,921	770,020	169 4	5,571	22,512	28,083	30,105,723
Indiana	793,093	538,881	420,283	160 0	6,362	10,479	16,841	12,012,278
Indian Territory	235,951	104,125	61,460	135 0	870	1,870	2,740	920,000
Iowa	627,159	549,449	379,639	170 0	3,116	25,392	28,508	10,681,267
Kansas	490,445	381,595	264,031	145 0	2,831	9,205	12,036	5,829,916
Kentucky	727,063	501,482	309,836	120 0	2,095	7,150	9,245	2,662,863
Louisiana	509,647	225,008	160,472	128 0	1,123	4,492	5,615	2,189,001
Maine	166,250	131,671	98,437	145 0	690	6,065	6,755	2,231,947
Maryland	361,581	234,085	134,951	179 0	882	4,408	5,290	3,207,378
Massachusetts	685,145	508,816	415,508	187 0	1,207	12,959	14,166	18,131,529
Michigan	706,489	421,463	407,977	168 0	2,568	14,356	16,924	10,603,904
Minnesota	608,654	429,012	321,599	145 0	1,576	12,852	13,928	10,802,808
Mississippi	589,708	482,208	285,017	119 0	3,178	6,821	9,499	2,641,000
Missouri	1,003,378	741,745	493,418	145 0	5,057	12,790	17,847	2,641,000
Montana	69,811	48,744	34,738	128 0	228	1,513	1,741	1,716,175
Nebraska	322,151	279,532	184,647	167 7	1,240	8,399	9,639	5,561,217
Nevada	9,013	9,587	6,788	158 7	35	287	822	489,748
New Hampshire	94,116	65,210	49,663	159 3	208	2,708	2,916	1,452,593
New Jersey	561,958	394,060	276,095	188 0	1,148	8,863	10,011	12,190,962

	67,312	40,889	24,898	116 0	394	529	923	285,460	481,467
New Mexico	2,006,195	1,843,379	1,093,070	189 0	4,770	36,427	41,197	30,403,477	58,206,414
New York	694,416	481,180	263,046	95 0	3,422	6,449	9,821	1,543,605	2,291,053
North Carolina	152,113	127,000	72,000	112 3	1,297	4,812	6,109	1,600,000	2,900,000
North Dakota	1,180,959	827,411	697,780	160 0	8,457	18,080	26,517	12,285,684	20,919,886
Ohio	228,341	187,403	108,161	109 0	1,400	2,986	4,386	1,064,257	1,620,470
Oklahoma	127,684	102,622	76,954	173 0	1,814	3,414	4,228	1,588,013	2,478,642
Oregon	1,860,832	1,223,388	935,431	158 0	7,894	25,854	33,449	16,101,514	31,377,864
Pennsylvania	117,612	71,455	38,880	194 0	1,167	3,880	2,047	1,108,515	1,987,750
Rhode Island	509,531	314,389	224,189	104 5	2,478	5,770	6,228	1,232,271	1,415,724
South Carolina	147,517	110,094	68,249	155 5	817	4,273	5,000	1,393,388	2,108,846
South Dakota	708,071	508,316	351,622	116 0	4,005	11,184	0 180	2,434,300	3,247,564
Tennessee	1,210,861	706,305	473,276	112 0	6,806	17,568	17,568	5,003,126	7,227,063
Texas	108,210	77,947	60,018	135 0	807	1,825	3,824	1,022,563	2,056,094
Utah	82,144	66,524	48,626	160 0	384	3,680	3,584	797,594	1,271,239
Vermont	630,204	369,331	219,741	134 0	1,368	7,480	9,408	2,223,337	3,357,475
Virginia	159,507	188,969	130,750	167 0	1,257	4,952	6,209	2,866,768	6,608,896
Washington	337,708	253,147	165,085	127 5	3,797	4,261	8,061	1,980,820	3,360,857
West Virginia	680,307	465,490	327,975	168 0	1,553	12,638	14,491	5,090,178	8,946,400
Wisconsin	25,201	19,795	14,062	129 0	109	12,678	787	280,178	435,779
Wyoming	24,262,936	16,820,386	11,817,894	151 2	105,773	869,465	475,238	196,980,919	330,680,801
Total	5,813,472	3,980,446	3,041,448	179 5	16,445	102,809	119,254	69,528,755	126,907,200
North Atlantic	3,679,661	2,372,597	1,501,821	123 1	17,270	37,678	54,948	13,919,352	19,689,137
South Atlantic	5,372,836	3,454,029	2,176,485	109 3	25,292	46,448	71,740	18,060,325	24,385,724
South Central	8,156,564	5,952,596	4,383,621	160 5	40,745	156,268	196,013	76,913,712	128,974,116
Western	1,200,403	1,060,718	766,459	159 4	6,021	27,262	38,283	18,538,795	31,841,621

^a For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

Geographical divisions ^a

No. 53.—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL POPULATION, 1870 TO 1907: ENROLLMENT, ATTENDANCE, TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN, AND EXPENDITURES FOR, PUBLIC SCHOOLS ^a

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education]

School year	Population, 5 to 18 years of age ^b	Pupils		Teachers				Total expenditure
		Number enrolled in public schools	Average daily attendance	Male	Female	Total	Salaries of superintendents and teachers	
							<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1870...	12,055,413	6,571,522	4,077,347	77,529	122,986	200,515	37,832,566	63,396,606
1871...	12,305,600	7,561,552	4,545,317	90,293	129,932	220,225	42,580,853	69,107,612
1872...	12,565,600	7,815,306	4,658,844	94,992	134,929	229,921	45,935,681	74,234,476
1873...	12,833,700	8,003,614	4,745,459	97,790	139,723	237,513	47,932,050	76,238,464
1874...	13,112,900	8,444,251	5,050,840	103,465	144,982	248,447	50,785,656	80,054,286
1875...	13,405,200	8,785,678	5,248,114	108,791	149,074	257,865	54,722,250	83,504,007
1876.....	13,703,000	8,869,115	5,291,376	109,780	149,838	259,618	55,353,166	83,082,578
1877...	14,025,800	8,965,006	5,426,595	114,312	152,723	267,035	54,973,776	79,439,826
1878...	14,356,000	9,438,833	5,733,065	119,404	157,743	277,147	56,155,133	79,083,260
1879...	14,702,800	9,504,458	5,876,077	121,490	158,840	280,330	54,639,731	76,192,375
1880...	15,065,767	9,867,505	6,144,143	122,795	163,798	286,593	55,942,972	78,094,687
1881...	15,379,290	10,000,596	6,145,932	122,511	171,349	293,860	58,012,463	83,642,964
1882...	15,704,660	10,211,578	6,331,242	118,892	180,187	299,079	60,594,933	88,990,466
1883...	16,044,410	10,631,823	6,652,392	116,388	188,001	304,389	64,793,859	96,750,003
1884...	16,401,280	10,982,364	7,055,696	118,905	195,110	314,015	68,334,275	103,212,337
1885...	16,773,190	11,398,024	7,207,529	121,762	204,154	325,916	72,873,993	110,323,375
1886...	17,122,060	11,664,460	7,526,351	123,792	207,601	331,393	76,270,434	113,822,545
1887...	17,482,020	11,884,944	7,681,806	127,093	212,367	339,460	78,639,964	115,733,890
1888....	17,827,310	12,182,600	7,906,986	126,240	220,891	347,134	83,022,562	124,244,911
1889...	18,168,580	12,392,200	8,005,969	124,467	232,110	356,577	87,568,306	132,539,783
1890...	18,543,201	12,722,581	8,153,635	125,525	238,397	363,922	91,636,484	140,506,715
1891....	18,897,076	13,050,132	8,408,323	123,300	245,028	368,328	96,303,069	147,494,809
1892...	19,194,233	13,255,921	8,560,603	121,573	252,653	374,226	100,298,256	155,817,012
1893...	19,620,964	13,483,340	8,837,199	122,472	260,278	382,750	104,560,339	164,171,057
1894...	20,137,521	13,995,357	9,263,350	125,402	263,547	388,949	109,202,405	172,502,343
1895...	20,440,479	14,243,765	9,548,722	129,706	268,336	398,042	113,872,388	175,809,279
1896...	20,863,807	14,493,956	9,781,475	130,373	269,923	400,296	117,139,841	183,498,965
1897...	21,114,812	14,823,059	10,052,554	131,221	273,737	404,958	119,310,503	187,682,269
1898...	21,572,114	15,103,874	10,356,458	132,257	278,556	410,813	124,192,270	191,292,911
1899...	21,917,865	15,176,219	10,328,396	131,207	283,065	414,272	129,345,873	200,154,597
1900...	21,404,322	15,503,110	10,632,772	126,588	296,474	423,062	137,687,746	214,964,618
1901...	21,982,797	15,688,602	10,714,613	126,491	305,292	431,783	143,286,204	227,465,664
1902...	22,278,693	15,917,385	11,064,164	120,983	320,936	441,919	151,443,681	238,262,299
1903...	22,655,001	15,999,717	11,053,158	116,720	333,141	449,864	157,635,732	252,304,081
1904...	23,023,748	16,256,033	11,318,256	113,744	341,498	455,242	167,824,753	273,216,227
1905...	23,410,300	16,468,300	11,431,531	110,532	349,737	460,269	177,462,981	291,616,660
1906...	23,792,723	16,641,970	11,712,300	109,179	356,884	466,063	186,433,464	307,765,659
1907...	24,262,936	16,820,336	11,817,834	105,773	369,465	475,238	196,980,919	330,680,801

^a Alaska and Hawaii not included Indian Territory included since 1901

^b Estimated, except United States census years

**No. 54.—PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS AND PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES,
SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES
AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.**

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education.]

State or Territory	Public high schools *					Private secondary schools				
	Num- ber	Secondary teachers		Secondary students		Num- ber	Secondary teachers		Secondary students	
		Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male		Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Alabama.....	102	134	127	2,389	3,525	22	35	65	588	933
Arizona.....	8	10	21	233	299	2	3	5	15	40
Arkansas.....	88	134	87	2,196	3,037	16	29	24	701	575
California.....	106	495	867	11,191	15,188	49	105	206	808	1,456
Colorado.....	84	207	220	4,325	5,996	5	0	22	10	174
Connecticut.....	69	147	309	4,556	5,953	54	165	204	1,711	1,609
Delaware.....	18	25	42	649	916	3	8	13	99	129
District of Columbia.....	7	91	124	1,829	2,565	20	52	109	305	706
Florida.....	75	91	63	961	1,463	8	8	33	60	812
Georgia.....	153	217	147	3,367	4,994	43	98	72	1,570	1,414
Idaho.....	40	67	39	720	1,063	5	15	15	221	237
Illinois.....	554	1,056	1,155	22,937	31,128	59	126	220	1,665	2,099
Indiana.....	303	1,044	638	17,019	20,827	22	58	122	707	909
Iowa.....	349	495	913	13,425	18,967	39	51	134	883	1,406
Kansas.....	303	426	417	8,318	12,776	12	20	40	208	311
Kentucky.....	93	169	164	3,040	4,343	56	99	136	1,492	1,458
Louisiana.....	62	90	94	1,198	1,995	12	13	14	149	234
Maine.....	163	186	246	4,118	5,719	29	50	85	1,002	1,200
Maryland.....	73	161	135	2,692	4,182	36	114	130	1,049	903
Massachusetts.....	243	700	1,299	21,556	27,535	85	267	409	2,904	3,194
Michigan.....	388	612	931	15,179	20,269	20	47	113	803	1,327
Minnesota.....	189	308	614	9,066	13,391	25	65	95	939	937
Mississippi.....	120	132	142	2,179	3,040	19	35	48	723	581
Missouri.....	800	659	561	11,932	17,146	49	109	175	1,560	1,572
Montana.....	32	69	99	1,225	1,952	5	3	16	13	119
Nebraska.....	374	406	425	6,910	10,399	20	38	74	458	731
Nevada.....	12	11	14	128	221	---	---	---	---	---
New Hampshire.....	53	82	148	2,197	2,750	23	121	56	1,531	841
New Jersey.....	131	277	506	7,262	10,266	53	199	201	2,137	1,412
New Mexico.....	12	28	13	354	378	3	0	14	0	105
New York.....	605	1,362	2,336	36,755	48,509	172	516	799	4,492	5,710
North Carolina.....	71	83	73	1,464	2,001	50	98	101	2,070	1,865
North Dakota.....	87	100	112	1,342	2,080	1	0	8	2	30
Ohio.....	827	1,435	985	25,604	32,220	33	74	169	815	1,071
Oklahoma.....	30	69	80	1,522	2,000	9	10	25	102	198
Oregon.....	91	135	109	2,500	3,287	7	32	35	211	370
Pennsylvania.....	735	1,229	963	22,373	31,014	104	492	432	5,358	3,561
Rhode Island.....	23	92	126	2,313	2,389	12	44	80	471	370
South Carolina.....	95	122	89	1,885	2,420	12	31	23	466	418
South Dakota.....	139	151	143	2,093	3,223	7	16	28	245	345
Tennessee.....	98	138	143	2,645	4,246	56	120	107	2,464	1,739
Texas.....	367	591	448	9,829	14,900	37	95	83	1,739	1,455
Utah.....	24	57	59	1,132	1,445	10	72	40	889	859
Vermont.....	74	77	120	1,785	2,335	15	32	47	545	581
Virginia.....	139	145	177	2,701	4,344	56	139	177	2,290	2,194
Washington.....	123	232	256	4,792	6,481	11	12	42	226	301
West Virginia.....	59	102	78	1,356	2,022	11	30	60	463	576
Wisconsin.....	264	456	747	11,325	15,648	21	59	97	630	683
Wyoming.....	11	14	18	233	359	1	0	4	0	26
Total.....	8,804	15,122	17,652	317,120	433,961	1,434	3,718	5,238	47,804	49,306
<i>Geographical divisions</i> ^c										
North Atlantic.....	2,109	4,152	6,053	103,215	137,270	552	1,796	2,313	20,154	18,481
South Atlantic.....	695	1,040	928	16,904	24,857	244	578	718	8,372	8,514
South Central.....	960	1,457	1,285	24,998	37,086	227	436	533	7,958	7,208
North Central.....	4,437	7,148	7,671	145,180	198,079	313	666	1,275	8,867	11,421
Western.....	603	1,325	1,715	26,823	36,669	98	212	399	2,453	3,637

* Included also in Tables 52 and 53

^b Including Indian Territory

^c For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received

No. 55.—PUBLIC AND PRIVATE NORMAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1907.
NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education]

State or Territory	Public normal schools					Private normal schools				
	Number	Teachers of normal students		Students in normal courses		Number	Teachers of normal students		Students in normal courses	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Alabama ..	6	36	52	544	887	4	5	7	152	189
Arizona	2	11	8	87	256	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	1	6	3	85	80	1	8	1	33	23
California	5	35	76	45	1,461	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	1	21	10	42	587	1	6	2	15	62
Connecticut	5	14	69	4	658	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	2	0	2	0	22	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia ..	2	0	22	11	212	1	0	3	0	10
Florida	1	4	3	5	9	1	0	1	1	5
Georgia	4	14	23	199	558	3	2	6	40	179
Idaho	2	14	9	75	223	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	6	89	87	906	3,043	5	20	1	192	250
Indiana	2	32	11	561	1,702	5	46	44	743	838
Indian Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa	2	31	47	383	2,088	3	7	6	87	149
Kansas	3	31	32	616	1,798	—	—	—	—	—
Kentucky	3	13	5	365	356	5	5	7	157	141
Louisiana	2	7	31	90	645	1	4	0	2	2
Maine	6	8	29	57	693	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland	3	6	14	15	306	1	1	2	13	24
Massachusetts ..	11	53	104	103	1,881	4	2	29	0	234
Michigan	5	58	110	758	3,768	2	5	11	17	135
Minnesota	6	38	82	212	1,870	2	10	1	25	11
Mississippi	1	1	0	5	15	1	5	9	33	68
Missouri	5	65	59	1,065	1,949	2	20	10	118	137
Montana	1	7	5	9	188	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska	2	25	30	340	1,039	2	7	10	142	282
Nevada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire	1	4	13	2	114	—	—	—	—	—
New Jersey	4	21	78	12	397	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico	2	6	11	2	46	—	—	—	—	—
New York	20	103	274	387	5,444	1	40	32	180	562
North Carolina	5	13	16	228	328	8	12	34	195	399
North Dakota	2	11	20	125	490	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio	5	8	24	0	456	2	14	3	433	339
Oklahoma	3	31	15	911	699	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon	4	23	19	290	507	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania	15	167	174	2,507	5,853	2	11	7	124	168
Rhode Island	1	4	11	0	295	—	—	—	—	—
South Carolina	2	11	32	33	432	4	5	12	15	63
South Dakota	4	11	26	169	503	1	4	2	37	92
Tennessee	1	17	14	175	422	3	10	15	168	177
Texas	4	33	28	526	1,053	1	8	1	157	198
Utah	1	8	2	99	101	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont	3	15	18	20	242	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia	3	14	29	119	376	1	2	1	20	56
Washington	3	20	30	125	731	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia	7	18	30	603	705	1	1	2	39	46
Wisconsin	10	76	104	616	2,296	2	13	1	25	20
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	189	1,233	1,896	13,551	48,877	70	268	263	3,163	4,848
<i>Geographical divisions</i> *										
North Atlantic ..	66	389	770	3,092	16,077	7	53	68	304	964
South Atlantic ..	29	80	176	1,213	3,448	20	23	61	323	776
South Central ..	21	144	148	2,721	4,157	16	40	43	702	793
North Central ..	52	475	632	5,751	21,092	26	146	89	1,819	2,253
Western	21	145	170	774	4,103	1	6	2	15	62

* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received

No. 56.—UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES, AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education.]

State or Territory	Number of institutions	Professors and instructors		Students						Total income
				Preparatory		Collegiate		Resident graduate		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
<i>Dollars</i>										
Alabama.....	6	177	1	175	0	1,325	45	22	2	334,832
Arizona.....	1	18	7	76	66	47	23	0	3	116,845
Arkansas.....	7	101	45	1,161	836	702	364	0	1	307,488
California.....	12	731	73	1,377	458	2,876	1,936	229	166	2,352,817
Colorado.....	6	371	44	613	406	1,538	764	101	48	697,230
Connecticut.....	4	455	3	0	0	1,932	46	344	30	1,839,322
Delaware.....	2	27	2	35	26	153	29	3	0	87,278
Dist. Columbia.....	6	483	19	449	63	589	249	161	13	682,266
Florida.....	4	57	34	270	303	144	60	6	3	190,842
Georgia.....	11	156	53	895	605	1,303	101	8	0	420,352
Idaho.....	1	27	6	92	40	156	75	0	0	125,086
Illinois.....	31	1,506	312	5,619	2,720	5,419	2,900	444	193	6,476,734
Indiana.....	16	553	61	2,269	409	3,968	1,468	157	25	1,103,790
Iowa.....	26	621	263	2,254	1,798	3,375	2,098	147	88	2,021,621
Kansas.....	20	528	148	2,500	1,710	2,917	1,757	39	32	1,110,353
Kentucky.....	11	262	83	870	463	1,175	361	13	1	519,950
Louisiana.....	6	224	20	642	121	785	29	23	43	365,192
Maine.....	4	173	6	0	0	1,139	350	0	0	349,973
Maryland.....	12	454	24	690	217	1,854	117	165	0	756,866
Massachusetts.....	13	1,414	17	506	10	6,347	511	575	57	4,158,894
Michigan.....	11	508	78	569	237	3,496	1,308	89	39	1,534,431
Minnesota.....	9	445	70	1,135	423	1,721	1,326	69	43	1,489,732
Mississippi.....	6	119	13	1,024	314	1,372	95	30	2	491,387
Missouri.....	16	670	115	2,369	1,095	2,522	794	133	31	1,467,381
Montana.....	3	50	15	182	116	236	163	5	7	295,485
Nebraska.....	9	481	90	1,111	386	1,777	1,621	70	60	848,180
Nevada.....	1	25	9	41	63	169	47	1	2	242,029
New Hampshire.....	3	135	0	71	0	1,270	14	28	0	555,903
New Jersey.....	6	267	5	341	26	2,051	1	116	0	1,333,912
New Mexico.....	3	36	13	159	91	130	59	0	3	111,631
New York.....	26	2,276	134	5,541	487	7,814	2,504	1,097	443	7,302,533
North Carolina.....	13	274	31	692	426	2,179	240	68	4	733,579
North Dakota.....	4	97	25	793	445	195	96	8	6	457,219
Ohio.....	34	1,065	263	2,531	1,355	3,961	3,002	135	62	2,872,390
Oklahoma.....	6	115	40	560	347	387	266	3	1	355,996
Oregon.....	8	194	45	439	379	812	433	13	11	295,764
Pennsylvania.....	33	1,456	116	1,783	926	8,803	1,148	431	85	3,281,054
Rhode Island.....	2	93	9	37	8	712	197	82	29	520,897
South Carolina.....	11	175	36	918	522	1,695	89	12	1	580,526
South Dakota.....	7	119	53	598	638	381	213	21	9	477,348
Tennessee.....	15	483	79	1,526	979	1,517	724	44	7	862,927
Texas.....	13	369	72	1,526	953	2,063	804	30	24	753,382
Utah.....	3	126	35	855	649	433	303	11	4	416,750
Vermont.....	3	96	0	0	0	517	139	2	0	221,804
Virginia.....	14	330	19	651	211	2,523	102	80	0	955,340
Washington.....	6	210	38	532	297	1,110	762	33	20	689,377
West Virginia.....	5	96	31	541	266	470	119	9	0	329,070
Wisconsin.....	10	507	58	848	184	3,236	1,314	157	46	1,730,197
Wyoming.....	1	17	9	13	35	53	21	17	19	85,992
Total.....	480	19,177	2,727	46,929	22,114	91,344	31,187	5,231	1,663	\$55,414,911
<i>Geographical divisions^b</i>										
North Atlantic.....	94	6,370	290	8,279	1,457	30,585	4,910	2,675	644	19,664,292
South Atlantic.....	78	2,052	254	5,141	2,644	10,915	1,106	512	21	4,736,119
South Central.....	70	1,850	353	7,484	4,013	9,326	2,688	165	81	3,996,113
North Central.....	193	7,100	1,536	21,596	11,400	32,958	17,897	1,469	634	21,589,381
Western.....	45	1,805	294	4,429	2,600	7,560	4,586	410	283	5,429,006

*Includes \$9,514,319, benefactions for plant and current expenses, in former years such receipts have not been included in the income account.

^b For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57.

**No. 57.—COLLEGES AND SEMINARIES FOR WOMEN WHICH CONFER DEGREES,
SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND NUMBER OF STUDENTS,
BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS**

[Reported by the Bureau of Education]

State	Number of institutions.	Professors and instructors		Female students			Total income
		Male	Female	Preparatory	Collegiate	Graduate	
							<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama	9	23	99	432	985	7	164,150
Arizona							
Arkansas	1	2	8	90	43		11,000
California	2	8	55	172	150		118,948
Colorado							
Connecticut							
Delaware							
District of Columbia	1	7	19		110		40,548
Florida	1	7	12	120	100		44,014
Georgia	11	51	188	1,075	1,786	16	499,378
Idaho							
Illinois	3	10	58	174	223		195,017
Indiana							
Indian Territory							
Iowa							
Kansas	1	1	15	63	42		12,850
Kentucky	9	18	102	493	840	5	122,080
Louisiana	4	13	44	267	298		93,709
Maine							
Maryland	4	28	50	65	602	2	101,701
Massachusetts	6	193	283	16	4,293	90	1,622,630
Michigan							
Minnesota							
Mississippi	8	15	110	532	1,104	6	51,800
Missouri	10	41	132	918	716	2	263,370
Montana							
Nebraska							
Nevada							
New Hampshire							
New Jersey							
New Mexico							
New York	5	92	138	42	1,805	9	1,014,012
North Carolina	8	23	116	513	758	6	191,522
North Dakota							
Ohio	3	4	57	187	329	1	127,278
Oklahoma							
Oregon							
Pennsylvania	7	56	117	361	933	75	506,944
Rhode Island							
South Carolina	8	30	82	201	1,397	7	218,114
South Dakota							
Tennessee	7	18	106	519	921		167,131
Texas	4	16	54	350	759	50	215,500
Utah							
Vermont							
Virginia	11	61	140	380	1,497		425,053
Washington							
West Virginia	2	8	29	128	199	2	85,660
Wisconsin	1	2	34	239	107		126,757
Wyoming							
Total	126	727	2,048	7,337	19,997	278	6,364,166
<i>Geographical divisions *</i>							
North Atlantic	18	341	538	419	7,031	174	3,143,586
South Atlantic	46	215	636	2,482	6,449	33	1,555,990
South Central	42	105	523	2,683	4,950	68	825,370
North Central	18	58	296	1,581	1,417	3	725,272
Western	2	8	55	172	150		118,948

* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received

No. 58.—PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER OF THEOLOGICAL, LAW, AND MEDICAL SCHOOLS, INSTRUCTORS, AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS

[From the Report of the Commissioner of Education]

State.	Theology		Law		Medicine		Dentistry		Pharmacy		Veterinary medicine	
	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students
Alabama	3	94	1	47	2	279	1	49	3	64	0	0
Arizona	1	1	1	60	1	176	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	7	134	3	497	7	420	4	238	3	77	0	0
California	2	155	3	204	1	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	3	173	1	609	1	154	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	3	128	6	1,210	3	493	3	123	2	122	1	49
Delaware	1	24	1	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	4	167	2	93	4	588	2	414	4	281	0	0
Florida	15	1,303	3	1,696	12	2,694	3	696	2	342	0	0
Georgia	2	124	5	380	4	278	2	150	3	158	1	120
Idaho	5	236	2	312	5	619	2	297	2	66	1	83
Illinois	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	27
Indiana	3	613	2	55	6	1,269	1	168	1	51	0	0
Iowa	2	4	1	89	2	567	1	105	3	121	0	0
Kansas	2	66	1	91	1	94	0	0	1	23	0	0
Kentucky	15	444	3	353	8	1,679	3	410	1	89	0	0
Louisiana	7	364	3	1,326	4	877	2	332	1	197	0	0
Maine	5	308	2	1,048	5	681	2	262	2	227	1	87
Maryland	3	366	2	721	3	386	1	162	1	76	0	0
Massachusetts	6	630	5	65	2	123	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	347
Minnesota	5	308	2	1,048	5	681	2	262	2	227	1	87
Mississippi	3	366	2	721	3	386	1	162	1	76	0	0
Missouri	6	630	5	65	2	123	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	2	5	3	239	4	379	2	165	1	105	0	0
Nebraska	1	1	1	60	1	176	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	5	471	3	497	7	420	4	238	3	77	0	0
New Hampshire	2	155	3	204	1	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	3	173	1	609	1	154	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	3	128	6	1,210	3	493	3	123	2	122	1	49
New York	3	155	4	228	3	330	0	0	2	61	0	0
North Carolina	7	134	3	497	7	420	4	238	3	77	0	0
North Dakota	13	534	1	83	10	13	0	0	1	47	0	0
Ohio	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	132
Oklahoma	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	27
Oregon	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	27
Pennsylvania	17	687	4	548	7	2,438	5	989	4	819	1	111
Rhode Island	3	35	1	32	1	181	0	0	1	59	0	0
South Carolina	1	52	2	107	2	133	1	142	1	105	0	0
South Dakota	7	213	6	340	11	2,019	3	292	4	156	0	0
Tennessee	2	19	1	295	5	601	2	72	3	100	0	0
Texas	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	27
Utah	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	27
Vermont	4	167	3	347	3	553	2	64	2	73	0	0
Virginia	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	27
Washington	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	27
West Virginia	4	357	2	241	2	190	2	78	2	56	0	0
Wisconsin	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	27
Wyoming	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	27
Total	162	9,178	101	16,700	152	23,720	57	6,919	71	5,047	13	1,692
<i>Geographical divisions *</i>												
North Atlantic	52	3,064	17	5,613	26	6,132	10	2,106	12	1,785	3	233
South Atlantic	23	1,096	21	2,397	23	3,834	10	1,011	12	685	1	49
South Central	17	943	14	951	31	5,069	8	686	16	545	0	0
North Central	62	3,859	41	6,898	59	7,832	23	2,695	25	1,732	8	1,385
Western	8	186	3	841	13	803	6	420	6	300	1	25

* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

Note.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received

No 59.—REGISTRATION STATISTICS OF LEADING UNIVERSITIES.

[Data furnished by the registrar of Columbia University.]

Faculties	California	Chicago	Columbia	Cornell	Harvard (including Radcliffe)	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Johns Hopkins	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Nebraska	New York	Northwestern	Ohio State	Pennsylvania	Princeton	Stanford	Syracuse	Virginia	Western Reserve	Wisconsin	Yale
College arts, men	526	749	645	873	231	402	536	518	166	427	1,027	557	478	289	298	480	335	352	641	434	1,387	292	310	842	1,273
College arts, women	879	685	467	727	394	442	405	520	—	515	653	909	423	523	167	495	323	320	496	496	—	292	269	788	967
Scientific schools	818	677	317	727	394	442	405	520	—	483	1,322	684	677	630	232	485	925	815	582	388	390	98	298	924	498
Law	95	209	318	223	631	174	126	269	—	184	706	523	260	168	369	524	125	326	582	119	388	180	282	984	477
Medicine	36	148	306	202	319	507	300	202	355	79	445	534	260	168	369	524	125	326	582	119	388	180	282	984	477
Graduate schools	324	408	737	246	460	233	40	126	177	48	160	97	137	94	255	—	216	339	91	95	45	31	15	210	861
Agriculture	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Architecture	(b)	—	131	130	(b)	182	—	—	—	—	(b)	1,029	222	375	—	—	(b)	168	—	—	—	—	—	211	861
Art	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(b)	(b)	—	—	—	—	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	861
Commerce	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(b)	(b)	—	—	—	—	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dentistry	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	192	—	—	—	—	—	463	—	—	—	—	—	(b)	—
Divinity	—	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	383	—	—	—	—	63	(b)	—
Forestry	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(b)	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(b)	—
Music	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	216	106
Pedagogy	(b)	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(b)	31	315	262	469	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	216	91
Pharmacy	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(b)	89	—	12	—	—	30	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	(b)	—
Veterinary	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	102	—	—	—	—	171	77	(b)	—	—	—	—	(b)	—
Other courses	—	292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	150	—	—	—	—	—	75	37
Deduct double registration	27	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	270	624	—	—	—	—	—	58	—
Total	3,199	2,633	5,404	2,464	4,336	4,052	1,367	2,122	698	1,866	4,037	4,355	2,220	2,921	3,457	2,992	2,442	2,223	3,141	532	3,084	757	1,016	3,237	3,448
Summer session, 1908	661	2,991	1,542	841	1,349	656	1,005	363	—	381	1,086	332	508	348	626	257	503	472	—	—	60	189	—	1,027	48
Deduct double registration	109	540	397	387	343	308	259	129	—	161	535	80	170	115	132	136	245	140	—	51	69	—	—	388	30
Grand total, 1908	3,751	5,114	5,675	4,700	5,342	4,002	1,132	2,356	698	2,086	5,183	4,607	2,558	3,543	4,089	3,249	2,700	2,555	3,141	581	3,204	757	1,016	3,763	436
1907	3,346	4,594	5,197	4,293	5,346	4,172	1,067	2,188	651	1,922	4,934	4,207	2,274	3,123	3,648	2,712	2,344	2,141	3,111	594	3,162	757	914	3,401	465
1906	3,240	4,731	4,650	4,075	5,343	3,810	1,515	1,950	618	1,690	4,673	4,442	2,071	2,807	3,283	2,632	1,893	1,934	3,521	530	3,004	745	905	3,099	477
1905	3,631	4,557	4,755	3,871	5,283	3,635	1,515	1,700	688	1,706	4,321	3,940	1,887	2,635	2,912	2,701	2,057	2,430	3,011	606	2,776	696	856	3,083	477
1904	3,738	4,065	4,833	3,833	5,392	3,369	1,261	1,400	740	1,446	4,003	3,886	1,704	2,728	2,809	2,581	1,758	2,027	3,885	1,424	2,452	691	808	3,370	408
1903	3,690	4,146	4,577	3,438	6,013	3,239	1,014	1,260	694	1,319	3,328	3,550	1,540	2,513	2,172	2,401	1,710	2,644	4,341	370	2,207	638	765	3,221	990
1902	3,676	4,296	4,302	3,281	5,468	2,819	1,448	1,320	669	1,294	3,763	3,505	1,408	2,500	2,201	2,575	1,603	2,549	1,345	1,378	2,020	586	801	2,884	804
Extension and similar courses	1,150	(c)	2,879	—	1,132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,165	—
Officers	303	303	655	572	1,654	477	100	160	192	126	409	200	195	240	338	368	209	466	168	139	220	94	227	395	397

* Includes schools of mines, engineering, chemistry, and related departments

b Included elsewhere

c The attendance on the 188 courses given during the past year was 53,841.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

No. 60.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Census year	Number of farms *	Number of acres in farms			Average number of acres to a farm	Per cent of farm land improved
			Improved	Unimproved	Total		
Alabama	1880	135,864	6,375,706	12,479,628	18,855,334	188 8	33 8
	1890	157,772	7,698,343	12,154,657	19,853,000	125 8	38 8
	1900	223,220	8,654,991	12,030,436	20,685,427	92 7	41 8
Arizona	1880	767	56,071	79,502	135,573	176 8	41.4
	1890	1,426	104,123	1,192,905	1,297,033	909 6	8 0
	1900	5,309	254,521	1,680,806	1,935,327	333 2	13 2
Arkansas	1880	94,433	3,595,603	8,465,944	12,061,547	127 7	29 8
	1890	124,760	5,475,043	9,416,313	14,891,356	119 4	36 8
	1900	175,694	6,953,735	9,682,984	16,636,719	93 1	41 8
California	1880	35,934	10,669,698	5,924,044	16,593,742	461 8	64 3
	1890	52,894	12,222,839	9,204,454	21,427,293	405 0	57 0
	1900	72,542	11,958,837	16,870,114	28,828,951	397 4	41 5
Colorado	1880	4,506	616,169	549,204	1,165,373	258 6	52 9
	1890	16,889	1,823,520	2,775,421	4,598,941	280 6	39 7
	1900	24,700	2,273,968	7,200,620	9,474,588	383 6	24 0
Connecticut	1880	30,598	1,642,188	811,853	2,453,541	80 2	66.9
	1890	26,850	1,379,419	874,018	2,253,432	85 5	61 2
	1900	26,948	1,064,525	1,247,558	2,312,083	85 8	46 0
Delaware	1880	8,749	746,952	343,287	1,090,245	124 6	68 5
	1890	9,331	762,655	298,037	1,060,692	112 5	72 2
	1900	9,687	754,010	312,218	1,066,228	110 1	70 7
District of Columbia ..	1880	435	12,632	5,514	18,146	41 7	69 6
	1890	382	9,898	1,847	11,745	30 7	84 3
	1900	269	5,934	2,555	8,489	31 6	69 9
Florida	1880	23,438	947,640	2,349,684	3,297,324	140 7	23 7
	1890	34,223	1,145,693	2,528,793	3,674,486	107 4	31 2
	1900	40,814	1,511,653	2,852,238	4,363,891	106 9	34 6
Georgia	1880	138,626	8,204,720	17,838,562	26,043,282	187 9	31 5
	1890	171,071	9,582,866	15,617,569	25,200,435	147 3	38 0
	1900	224,691	10,615,644	15,776,413	26,392,057	117 5	40.2
Idaho	1880	1,585	197,407	130,391	327,798	173 9	60 2
	1890	6,603	606,362	695,894	1,302,256	197 2	46 6
	1900	17,471	1,413,118	1,791,785	3,204,903	183 4	44 1
Illinois	1880	255,741	26,115,154	5,558,491	31,673,645	123 8	82 5
	1890	240,681	25,669,060	4,829,217	30,498,277	126 7	84.2
	1900	264,151	27,699,219	5,095,509	32,794,728	124 2	84.5
Indiana	1880	194,013	13,933,738	6,487,245	20,420,983	105 3	68 2
	1890	198,167	15,107,482	5,255,034	20,362,516	102 8	74.2
	1900	221,897	16,680,358	4,939,265	21,619,623	97 4	77 2
Indian Territory	1900	45,505	3,062,193	4,206,888	7,269,081	159 7	42 1
Iowa	1880	185,351	19,866,541	4,886,159	24,752,700	133 5	80 3
	1890	201,903	25,428,899	5,062,642	30,491,541	151 0	83 4
	1900	228,622	29,897,552	4,676,785	34,574,337	151 2	86 5
Kansas	1880	138,561	10,739,566	10,677,902	21,417,468	154 6	50 1
	1890	166,617	22,303,301	7,911,155	30,214,456	181 3	73 8
	1900	173,098	25,040,550	16,622,420	41,662,970	240 7	60 1
Kentucky	1880	166,453	10,781,683	10,768,557	21,495,240	129 1	49 9
	1890	179,264	11,818,882	9,593,347	21,412,229	119 4	55 2
	1900	234,667	13,741,968	8,237,454	21,979,422	93 7	62 5
Louisiana	1880	48,292	2,739,972	5,533,534	8,273,506	171 3	33 1
	1890	69,294	3,774,668	5,769,551	9,544,219	137 7	39 5
	1900	115,969	4,666,532	6,392,595	11,059,127	95 4	42 2
Maine	1880	64,309	3,484,908	3,067,670	6,552,578	101 9	53 2
	1890	62,013	3,044,666	3,135,259	6,179,925	99 7	49 3
	1900	59,299	2,386,389	3,913,057	6,299,446	106 2	37 9
Maryland	1880	40,517	3,342,700	1,777,131	5,119,831	126 4	65 3
	1890	40,798	3,412,908	1,539,482	4,952,390	121 4	68 9
	1900	46,012	3,516,352	1,653,723	5,170,075	112 4	65 0

* For 1880 and 1890 farms with an area under 3 acres, which reported the sale of products of less than \$500 in the census year, are not included

No. 60.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued

State or Territory	Census year	Number of farms	Number of acres in farms			Average number of acres to a farm	Per cent of farm land improved
			Improved	Unimproved	Total		
Massachusetts . . .	1880	38,406	2,128,311	1,230,768	3,359,079	87 5	63 4
	1890	34,874	1,657,024	1,341,258	2,998,282	87 2	55 3
	1900	37,715	1,292,132	1,854,932	3,147,064	83 4	41 1
Michigan	1880	154,008	8,296,862	5,510,378	13,807,240	89 7	60 1
	1890	172,844	9,865,350	4,920,286	14,785,636	85 8	66 7
	1900	203,261	11,799,250	5,762,448	17,561,698	86 4	67 2
Minnesota	1880	92,986	7,246,693	6,156,326	13,403,019	145 1	54 1
	1890	116,851	11,127,953	7,585,692	18,663,645	159 7	59 6
	1900	154,659	18,442,585	7,805,913	26,248,498	169 7	70 3
Mississippi	1880	101,772	5,216,937	10,638,525	15,855,462	155 8	32 9
	1890	144,318	6,849,390	10,723,157	17,572,547	121 8	39 0
	1900	220,803	7,594,428	10,646,308	18,240,736	82 6	41 6
Missouri	1880	215,575	16,745,031	11,134,245	27,879,276	129 3	60 1
	1890	238,043	19,792,313	10,987,977	30,780,290	129 3	64 3
	1900	284,886	22,900,043	11,097,830	33,997,873	119 3	67 4
Montana	1880	1,519	262,611	143,072	405,683	267 1	64 7
	1890	5,603	915,517	1,048,680	1,964,197	350 6	46 6
	1900	13,370	1,736,701	10,107,753	11,844,454	885 9	14 7
Nebraska	1880	63,837	5,504,702	4,440,124	9,944,826	156 9	55 4
	1890	113,608	16,247,705	6,345,739	21,593,444	190 1	70 6
	1900	121,625	18,432,595	11,479,134	29,911,729	246 1	61 6
Nevada	1880	1,404	344,423	186,439	530,862	378 1	64 9
	1890	1,277	723,052	938,364	1,661,416	1,301 0	43 5
	1900	2,184	572,946	1,992,701	2,565,647	1,174 7	22 3
New Hampshire . . .	1880	32,181	2,808,112	3,721,173	6,529,285	115 6	62 0
	1890	29,151	1,727,387	1,731,631	3,459,018	118 7	49 9
	1900	29,321	1,076,879	2,532,985	3,609,864	123 1	29 8
New Jersey	1880	34,307	2,096,297	833,476	2,929,773	85 4	71 6
	1890	30,823	1,999,117	662,892	2,662,009	86 4	75 1
	1900	34,650	1,977,042	863,924	2,840,966	82 0	69 6
New Mexico	1880	5,053	237,392	393,739	631,131	124 9	37 6
	1890	4,458	263,106	524,776	787,882	176 7	33 4
	1900	12,311	326,373	4,804,005	5,130,378	416 8	6 4
New York	1880	241,058	17,717,862	6,062,892	23,780,754	98 7	74 5
	1890	226,223	16,389,380	5,572,182	21,961,562	97 1	74 6
	1900	226,720	15,599,986	7,048,123	22,648,109	99 9	68 9
North Carolina . . .	1880	157,609	6,481,191	15,882,367	22,363,558	141 9	29 0
	1890	173,359	7,828,569	14,823,327	22,651,896	127 0	34 6
	1900	224,637	8,327,106	14,422,250	22,749,356	101 3	36 6
North Dakota . . .	1880	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1890	27,611	4,858,015	3,002,318	7,860,333	277 4	60 8
	1900	45,332	9,644,520	5,898,120	15,542,640	342 9	62 1
Ohio	1880	247,189	18,081,091	6,448,135	24,529,226	99 2	73 7
	1890	251,430	18,338,821	5,013,584	23,352,405	92 9	78 5
	1900	276,719	19,244,472	5,267,513	24,501,985	88 5	78 5
Oklahoma	1880	8,826	563,728	1,042,695	1,606,423	182 0	35 1
	1900	62,495	5,611,994	10,207,264	15,719,258	251 5	35 1
Oregon	1880	16,217	2,198,645	2,016,067	4,214,712	259 9	52 2
	1890	25,530	3,616,000	3,393,888	6,909,888	270 7	50 9
	1900	35,837	3,328,308	6,743,020	10,071,328	281 0	33 0
Pennsylvania	1880	213,542	13,423,007	6,368,334	19,791,341	92 7	67 8
	1890	211,557	13,210,697	5,153,773	18,364,370	86 8	71 9
	1900	224,248	18,209,183	6,161,832	19,371,015	86 4	68 2
Rhode Island	1880	6,216	298,486	216,327	514,813	82 8	58 0
	1890	5,500	274,491	194,790	469,281	85 3	58 5
	1900	5,498	187,354	268,248	455,602	82 9	41 1
South Carolina . . .	1880	93,864	4,132,050	9,325,563	13,457,613	143 4	30 7
	1890	115,008	5,255,237	7,929,415	13,184,652	114 6	39 9
	1900	155,355	5,775,741	8,209,273	13,985,014	90 0	41 3
South Dakota	1880	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1890	50,158	6,959,293	4,437,167	11,396,460	227 2	61 1
	1900	52,622	11,285,983	7,784,633	19,070,616	362 4	59 2
Tennessee	1880	165,650	8,496,556	12,170,359	20,666,915	124 8	41 1
	1890	174,412	9,362,555	10,799,028	20,161,583	115 6	46 4
	1900	224,623	10,245,950	10,096,108	20,342,058	90 6	50 4

No. 60.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued

State or Territory	Census year	Number of farms	Number of acres in farms				Per cent of farm land improved
			Improved	Unimproved	Total	Average number of acres to a farm	
Texas	1880	174, 184	12, 650, 314	23, 641, 905	36, 292, 219	208 4	34 9
	1890	228, 126	20, 746, 215	30, 660, 722	51, 406, 937	225 3	40 4
	1900	352, 190	19, 576, 076	106, 230, 941	125, 807, 017	357 2	15 6
Utah	1880	9, 452	416, 105	239, 419	655, 524	69 4	68 5
	1890	10, 517	548, 223	775, 482	1, 323, 705	125 9	41 4
	1900	19, 387	1, 032, 117	3, 084, 834	4, 116, 951	212 4	25 1
Vermont	1880	35, 522	3, 286, 461	1, 596, 127	4, 882, 588	137 5	67 3
	1890	32, 573	2, 655, 943	1, 739, 703	4, 395, 646	134 9	60 4
	1900	33, 104	2, 126, 624	2, 697, 616	4, 724, 440	142 7	45 0
Virginia	1880	118, 517	8, 510, 113	11, 325, 672	19, 835, 785	167 4	42 9
	1890	127, 600	9, 125, 545	9, 979, 406	19, 104, 951	149 7	47 8
	1900	167, 886	10, 094, 805	9, 813, 078	19, 907, 883	113 6	50 7
Washington	1880	6, 529	484, 346	925, 075	1, 409, 421	215 9	34 4
	1890	18, 056	1, 820, 832	2, 358, 358	4, 179, 190	231 4	43 6
	1900	33, 202	3, 465, 960	5, 033, 337	8, 499, 297	256 0	40 8
West Virginia	1880	62, 674	3, 792, 327	6, 401, 452	10, 193, 779	162 6	37 2
	1890	72, 773	4, 554, 000	5, 767, 325	10, 321, 326	141 8	44 1
	1900	92, 874	5, 498, 981	5, 155, 532	10, 654, 513	114 7	51 6
Wisconsin	1880	134, 322	9, 162, 528	6, 190, 590	15, 353, 118	114 3	59 7
	1890	146, 409	9, 793, 981	6, 994, 057	16, 787, 988	114 7	58 3
	1900	169, 795	11, 246, 972	8, 615, 755	19, 862, 727	117 0	56 6
Wyoming	1880	457	83, 122	41, 811	124, 933	272 3	66 8
	1890	3, 125	476, 831	1, 353, 601	1, 830, 432	585 7	26 1
	1900	6, 095	792, 332	7, 332, 204	8, 124, 536	1, 333 0	9 8
Total	1880	4, 008, 907	284, 771, 042	251, 810, 793	536, 581, 835	133 7	53 1
	1890	4, 564, 641	357, 616, 755	265, 601, 864	623, 218, 619	136 5	57 4
	1900	5, 737, 372	414, 498, 487	424, 093, 287	838, 591, 774	146 2	49 4
Alaska	1900	12	159	—	159	13 2	100 0
Hawaii	1900	2, 273	294, 545	2, 815, 068	2, 609, 613	1, 148 1	11 3
Grand total	1900	5, 739, 657	414, 793, 191	426, 408, 355	841, 201, 546	146 6	49 3

No. 61.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED. CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Census year	Number of farms	Number of acres in farms				Per cent of farm land—	
		Improved	Unimproved	Total	Average number of acres to a farm	Im-proved	Unim-proved
1850	1, 449, 073	113, 032, 614	180, 523, 000	293, 560, 614	202 6	38 5	61 5
1860	2, 044, 077	163, 110, 720	244, 101, 818	407, 212, 538	199 2	40 1	59 9
1870 *	2, 659, 985	188, 921, 099	218, 813, 942	407, 735, 041	153 3	46 3	53 7
1880 *	4, 008, 907	284, 771, 042	251, 810, 793	536, 581, 835	133 7	53 1	46 9
1890 *	4, 564, 641	357, 616, 755	265, 601, 864	623, 218, 619	136 5	57 4	42 6
1900 ^b	5, 737, 372	414, 498, 487	424, 093, 287	838, 591, 774	146 2	49 4	50 6

* Not including farms of less than 3 acres which reported the sale of less than \$500 worth of products in the census year

^b Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

No. 62.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: By STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Census year	Value of—			
		Farm-land with improvements, including buildings	Implements and machinery	Live stock	All farm property
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama	1880	78,954,648	3,788,978	23,787,681	106,531,807
	1890	111,051,390	4,511,645	80,776,730	146,339,765
	1900	134,618,183	8,675,900	36,105,799	179,899,882
Arizona	1880	1,127,946	88,811	* 3,210,989	* 4,427,746
	1890	7,222,230	196,580	* 13,227,453	* 20,646,263
	1900	13,682,960	765,200	15,545,687	29,998,847
Arkansas	1880	74,249,655	4,637,497	20,472,425	99,359,577
	1890	118,574,422	5,672,400	30,772,880	155,019,702
	1900	135,182,170	8,750,060	37,483,771	181,416,001
California	1880	262,051,282	8,447,744	* 41,498,417	* 311,997,443
	1890	697,116,630	14,689,710	* 65,575,427	* 777,881,767
	1900	707,912,960	21,311,670	67,303,325	796,527,955
Colorado	1880	25,109,223	910,085	* 15,972,342	* 41,991,650
	1890	85,035,180	2,728,850	* 29,675,528	* 117,439,558
	1900	106,344,085	4,746,755	49,954,811	161,045,101
Connecticut	1880	121,063,910	3,162,628	10,959,296	135,185,834
	1890	95,000,595	3,075,495	9,974,618	108,050,708
	1900	97,425,068	4,948,800	10,932,212	113,805,680
Delaware	1880	36,789,672	1,504,567	3,420,080	41,714,319
	1890	39,586,080	1,835,570	4,198,810	45,620,460
	1900	34,436,040	2,150,560	4,111,054	40,697,654
District of Columbia	1880	3,632,403	36,798	123,300	3,792,501
	1890	6,471,120	79,760	129,120	6,680,000
	1900	11,273,990	136,060	125,326	11,535,376
Florida	1880	20,291,835	689,666	* 6,920,980	* 27,902,481
	1890	72,745,180	1,158,040	7,142,980	81,046,200
	1900	40,799,838	1,963,210	11,166,016	53,929,064
Georgia	1880	111,910,540	5,317,416	25,930,352	143,158,308
	1890	152,006,230	5,764,978	31,477,990	189,249,198
	1900	183,370,120	9,804,010	35,200,507	228,374,637
Idaho	1880	2,832,890	363,930	* 4,023,800	* 7,220,620
	1890	17,431,580	1,172,460	7,253,490	25,857,530
	1900	42,318,183	3,295,045	21,657,974	67,271,202
Illinois	1880	1,009,594,580	38,739,951	132,437,762	1,175,772,293
	1890	1,262,870,587	34,456,983	180,431,662	1,477,759,187
	1900	1,765,581,550	44,977,310	193,758,037	2,004,316,897
Indiana	1880	635,236,111	20,476,988	71,068,758	726,781,857
	1890	754,789,110	21,172,255	93,361,422	869,322,787
	1900	841,735,340	27,330,370	109,550,761	978,616,471
Indian Territory	1880	—	—	* 10,499,000	* 10,499,000
	1890	—	—	* 5,976,729	* 5,976,729
	1900	40,863,440	3,939,480	41,378,695	92,181,615
Iowa	1880	567,430,227	29,371,884	124,715,103	721,517,214
	1890	857,581,022	36,665,315	206,436,242	1,100,682,579
	1900	1,497,554,790	57,960,660	278,530,096	1,834,045,546
Kansas	1880	235,178,936	15,652,848	* 62,704,149	* 313,535,933
	1890	559,726,046	18,369,790	128,068,305	706,064,141
	1900	643,652,770	29,490,580	190,356,936	864,100,286
Kentucky	1880	299,298,631	9,734,634	49,670,567	358,708,832
	1890	346,339,360	10,906,506	70,924,400	428,170,266
	1900	382,004,890	15,301,860	73,739,106	471,045,856
Louisiana	1880	58,989,117	5,435,525	12,345,905	76,770,547
	1890	85,381,270	7,167,355	17,898,880	110,447,005
	1900	141,130,610	28,536,790	28,869,506	198,536,906
Maine	1880	102,357,615	4,948,048	16,499,376	123,805,039
	1890	98,567,730	5,499,413	18,280,140	122,347,283
	1900	96,502,150	8,802,720	17,106,034	122,410,904
Maryland	1880	165,503,341	5,788,197	15,865,728	187,157,266
	1890	175,058,550	6,540,090	19,194,320	200,792,960
	1900	175,178,310	8,611,220	20,855,877	204,645,407
Massachusetts	1880	146,197,415	5,134,537	12,957,004	164,288,956
	1890	127,538,284	5,938,940	14,200,178	147,677,402
	1900	158,019,290	8,828,950	15,708,464	182,646,704

No. 62.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census year	Value of—			
		Farm land with improvements, including buildings	Implements and machinery	Live stock	All farm property
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Michigan.....	1880	499,103,181	19,419,360	55,720,113	574,242,654
	1890	556,190,670	22,182,600	69,564,985	647,938,255
	1900	582,517,710	28,795,380	79,042,644	690,355,734
Minnesota.....	1880	193,724,260	13,089,783	31,904,821	238,718,864
	1890	340,059,470	16,916,473	57,725,683	414,701,626
	1900	669,522,315	30,099,230	89,063,097	788,684,642
Mississippi.....	1880	92,844,915	4,885,636	24,285,717	122,016,268
	1890	127,423,157	5,968,865	33,936,435	167,328,457
	1900	152,007,000	9,556,805	42,657,222	204,221,027
Missouri.....	1880	375,633,307	18,103,074	95,735,282	489,521,663
	1890	625,853,361	21,830,719	133,701,173	786,390,253
	1900	843,979,213	28,602,680	160,540,004	1,033,121,897
Montana.....	1880	3,234,504	401,185	* 9,170,554	* 12,806,243
	1890	25,512,340	1,356,010	* 33,266,752	* 60,135,102
	1900	62,026,090	3,671,900	52,161,833	117,859,823
Nebraska.....	1880	105,932,541	7,820,917	* 40,350,265	* 154,103,723
	1890	402,358,913	10,468,977	92,971,920	511,799,810
	1900	577,660,020	24,940,450	145,349,587	747,950,057
Nevada.....	1880	5,408,325	378,788	* 4,238,749	* 10,020,862
	1890	12,339,410	537,480	5,801,820	18,678,710
	1900	15,615,710	888,560	12,169,565	28,673,835
New Hampshire.....	1880	75,834,389	3,069,240	9,812,064	88,715,693
	1890	86,162,600	3,594,850	10,450,125	80,207,575
	1900	70,124,360	5,163,090	10,554,646	85,842,096
New Jersey.....	1880	190,895,833	6,921,085	14,861,412	212,678,330
	1890	159,262,840	7,378,644	15,811,430	182,452,914
	1900	162,591,010	9,330,080	17,612,620	189,533,660
New Mexico.....	1880	5,514,399	255,162	* 10,914,800	* 16,684,361
	1890	8,140,800	291,140	* 25,111,201	* 33,543,141
	1900	20,888,814	1,151,610	31,727,400	53,767,824
New York.....	1880	1,056,176,741	42,592,741	117,868,283	1,216,637,765
	1890	968,127,286	46,659,465	124,523,965	1,139,310,716
	1900	888,134,180	56,006,000	125,583,715	1,069,723,895
North Carolina.....	1880	135,793,602	6,073,476	22,414,659	164,286,737
	1890	183,977,010	7,183,210	25,547,280	216,707,500
	1900	194,655,920	9,072,600	30,106,173	233,834,693
North Dakota.....	1880	^(b)	^(b)	^(b)	^(b)
	1890	75,310,305	6,648,180	18,787,294	100,745,779
	1900	198,780,700	14,055,560	42,430,491	255,266,751
Ohio.....	1880	1,127,497,353	30,521,180	103,707,780	1,261,726,263
	1890	1,050,031,823	29,475,946	116,181,690	1,195,688,864
	1900	1,036,615,180	36,354,150	125,954,616	1,198,923,946
Oklahoma.....	1880			* 876,000	* 876,000
	1890	8,581,170	433,580	3,206,270	12,221,020
	1900	123,941,235	6,573,015	54,829,568	185,343,818
Oregon.....	1880	56,908,575	2,956,173	* 17,110,392	* 76,975,140
	1890	115,819,200	4,556,770	22,648,830	143,024,800
	1900	132,337,514	6,506,725	33,917,048	172,761,287
Pennsylvania.....	1880	975,689,410	35,473,037	84,242,877	1,095,405,324
	1890	922,240,233	39,046,855	101,652,758	1,062,939,846
	1900	898,272,750	50,917,240	102,439,183	1,051,629,173
Rhode Island.....	1880	25,882,079	902,825	2,254,142	29,039,046
	1890	21,873,479	941,030	2,364,970	25,179,479
	1900	23,125,260	1,270,270	2,593,659	26,989,189
South Carolina.....	1880	68,677,432	3,202,710	12,199,510	84,079,702
	1890	99,104,600	4,172,262	16,572,410	119,849,272
	1900	126,761,530	6,629,770	20,199,859	153,591,159
South Dakota.....	1880	^(b)	^(b)	^(b)	^(b)
	1890	107,466,335	3,371,712	* 29,689,509	* 145,527,556
	1900	220,133,190	12,218,680	65,173,432	297,525,302
Tennessee.....	1880	206,749,837	9,054,863	43,651,470	259,456,170
	1890	242,700,540	9,936,880	60,254,230	312,891,650
	1900	265,150,750	15,282,670	60,818,605	341,202,025

* Including estimated value of range animals

^b The figures for Dakota Territory, 1880, are as follows: Value of all farm property, \$32,346,449; farm land with improvements, including buildings, \$22,401,084; implements and machinery, \$2,390,091; live stock on hand, including estimated value of range animals, \$7,555,274.

No. 62.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued

State or Territory	Census year	Value of—			
		Farm land with improvements, including buildings	Implements and machinery	Live stock	All farm property
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Texas	1880	170,468,886	9,051,491	* 76,563,987	* 256,084,364
	1890	399,971,289	13,746,541	* 138,409,274	* 552,127,104
	1900	691,773,613	30,125,705	240,576,955	962,476,273
Utah	1880	14,015,178	946,753	* 4,371,638	* 19,333,569
	1890	28,402,780	1,164,660	* 9,914,766	* 39,482,206
	1900	50,778,350	2,922,550	21,474,241	75,175,141
Vermont	1880	109,346,010	4,879,285	16,586,195	130,811,490
	1890	80,427,490	4,733,560	16,644,820	101,805,370
	1900	83,071,620	7,588,490	17,841,817	108,451,427
Virginia	1880	216,028,107	5,495,114	25,953,315	247,476,536
	1890	254,490,600	6,593,688	33,404,281	294,488,569
	1900	271,578,200	9,911,040	42,026,787	323,515,977
Washington	1880	13,844,224	958,513	* 5,974,307	* 20,777,044
	1890	83,461,660	3,150,200	14,113,110	100,724,970
	1900	115,609,710	6,271,030	22,159,207	144,040,547
West Virginia	1880	133,147,175	2,699,163	17,742,887	153,588,725
	1890	151,880,300	3,116,420	28,964,610	178,961,330
	1900	168,295,670	5,040,420	30,571,259	203,907,349
Wisconsin	1880	357,709,507	15,647,196	46,508,643	419,865,346
	1890	477,524,507	19,137,010	63,784,877	560,478,894
	1900	686,147,660	29,237,010	96,827,649	811,712,319
Wyoming	1880	835,895	95,482	* 9,182,107	* 10,113,484
	1890	14,460,880	522,250	* 18,785,301	* 33,768,431
	1900	26,965,530	1,366,000	39,145,877	67,477,407
Total	1880	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	* 1,576,884,707	* 12,180,501,538
	1890	13,279,252,649	494,247,467	* 2,308,767,573	* 16,082,267,689
	1900	16,614,647,491	749,775,970	3,075,477,703	20,439,901,164
Alaska	1900	12,800	690	2,196	15,686
Hawaii	1900	60,029,956	11,484,890	2,570,142	74,084,988
Grand total.	1900	16,674,690,247	761,261,550	3,078,050,041	20,514,001,838

* Including estimated value of range animals

No. 63.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY· CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Census year	Value of—				Per cent of value of all farm property in—		
	All farm property	Farm land, with improvements, including buildings	Implements and machinery	Live stock	Farm land, with improvements, including buildings	Implements and machinery	Live stock
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>			
1850.. .	3,967,343,580	3,271,575,426	151,587,638	* 544,180,516	82 5	3 8	13 7
1860.. .	7,980,493,063	6,645,045,007	246,118,141	* 1,089,329,915	83 3	3 1	13 6
1870 ^b	11,124,958,747	9,262,803,861	336,878,429	* 1,525,276,457	83 3	3 0	13 7
1880.. .	12,180,501,538	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	* 1,576,884,707	83 7	3 3	13 0
1890 . . .	16,082,267,689	13,279,252,649	494,247,467	* 2,308,767,573	82 6	3 1	14 3
1900 ^d . . .	20,439,901,164	* 16,614,647,491	749,775,970	† 3,075,477,703	81 3	3 7	15 0

^a Including only the reported value of live stock on farms

^b Values for 1870 were reported in depreciated currency To reduce to specie basis of other years they must be diminished one-fifth

^c Including estimated value of live stock on ranges

^d Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii

^e Value of land, with improvements, except buildings, \$13,058,007,995, value of buildings, \$3,556,-639,496 The Twelfth Census was the first to collect separate statistics of buildings on farms

^f Including value of live stock on ranges as well as on farms Value of domestic animals, \$2,979,-

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS. ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture]

CORN.

Calendar year	Total—			Average—		
	Area	Production	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec 1	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1866	34,306,538	867,946,295	411,450,830	47 4	25 3	11 99
1867	32,520,249	768,320,000	437,769,768	57 0	23 6	13 46
1868.	34,887,246	906,527,000	424,056,649	46 8	26 0	12 16
1869	37,103,245	874,320,000	522,550,509	59 8	23 6	14 08
1870.....	38,646,977	1,094,255,000	540,520,456	49 4	28 3	13 99
1871	34,091,137	991,898,000	430,355,910	43 4	29 1	12 62
1872....	35,526,836	1,092,719,000	385,736,210	35 3	30 8	10 86
1873	39,197,148	932,274,000	411,961,151	44 2	23 8	10 51
1874.....	41,036,918	850,148,500	496,271,255	58 4	20 7	12 09
1875	44,841,371	1,321,069,000	484,674,804	36 7	29 5	10 81
1876	49,033,364	1,283,827,500	436,108,521	34 0	26 2	8 89
1877.	50,369,113	1,342,558,000	467,635,230	34 8	26 7	9 28
1878.	51,585,000	1,388,218,750	440,280,517	31 7	26 9	8 54
1879	53,085,450	1,547,901,790	580,486,217	37 5	29 2	10 93
1880.....	62,317,842	1,717,434,543	679,714,499	39 6	27 6	10 91
1881	64,262,025	1,194,916,000	759,482,170	63.6	18 6	11 32
1882	65,659,545	1,617,025,100	783,867,175	48 5	24 6	11 94
1883	68,301,889	1,551,066,895	658,051,485	42 4	22 7	9 63
1884	69,683,730	1,795,528,432	640,735,859	35 7	25 8	9 19
1885	73,130,150	1,936,176,000	635,674,630	32 8	26 5	8 69
1886	75,694,208	1,665,441,000	610,311,000	36 6	22 0	8 06
1887.	72,392,720	1,456,161,000	646,106,770	44 4	20 1	8 92
1888.....	75,672,763	1,937,790,000	677,561,580	34 1	26 3	8 95
1889	78,319,651	2,112,892,000	597,918,829	28 3	27 0	7 63
1890	71,970,763	1,489,970,000	754,433,451	50 6	20 7	10 48
1891	76,204,515	2,060,154,000	836,439,228	40 6	27 0	10 98
1892	70,626,658	1,628,464,000	642,146,630	39 4	23 1	9 09
1893	72,036,465	1,619,496,131	591,625,627	36 5	22 5	8 21
1894... . .	62,582,269	1,212,770,052	554,719,162	45 7	19 4	8 86
1895.	82,075,830	2,151,138,580	544,885,534	25 3	26 2	6 64
1896.....	81,027,156	2,283,875,165	491,006,967	21 5	28 2	6 06
1897.	80,095,051	1,902,967,933	501,072,952	26 3	23 8	6 26
1898	77,721,781	1,924,184,660	552,023,428	28 7	24 8	7 10
1899	82,108,587	2,078,143,933	629,210,110	30 3	25 3	7 66
1900	83,320,872	2,105,102,516	751,220,034	35 7	25 3	9 02
1901	91,349,928	1,522,519,891	921,555,768	60 5	16 7	10 09
1902	94,043,613	2,523,648,312	1,017,017,349	40 3	26 8	10 81
1903.	88,091,993	2,244,176,925	952,868,801	42 5	25 5	10 82
1904... . .	92,231,581	2,467,480,934	1,087,461,440	44 1	26 8	11 79
1905	94,011,369	2,707,993,540	1,116,696,738	41 2	28 8	11 88
1906.....	96,737,581	2,927,416,091	1,166,626,479	39 9	30 3	12 06
1907.. . . .	99,931,000	2,592,320,000	1,336,901,000	51 6	25 9	13 38
1908	101,788,000	2,668,651,000	1,616,145,000	60 6	26.2	15 88

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS. ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—
Continued.

WHEAT.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area	Production.	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec 1	Yield per acre	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1866	15,424,496	151,999,906	232,109,630	152 7	9 9	15 05
1867	18,321,561	212,441,400	308,387,146	145 2	11 6	16 38
1868	18,460,132	224,036,600	243,032,746	108.5	12.1	13 17
1869	19,181,004	260,146,900	199,024,996	76 5	13.6	10 38
1870	18,992,591	235,884,700	222,766,969	94 4	12 4	11 73
1871	19,943,893	230,722,400	264,075,851	114 5	11 6	13 24
1872	20,858,359	249,997,100	273,522,068	111 4	11 9	13 35
1873	22,171,676	281,254,700	300,669,528	106 9	12 7	13 56
1874	24,967,027	308,102,700	265,881,167	86 3	12 3	10 65
1875	26,381,512	292,136,000	261,896,926	89 5	11 1	9 91
1876	27,627,021	289,356,500	273,697,238	96 3	10 5	10 09
1877	26,277,546	364,194,146	385,089,444	105 7	13.9	14 65
1878	32,108,560	420,122,400	325,814,119	77 6	13 1	10 15
1879	32,545,950	448,756,680	497,030,142	110 8	13 8	15 27
1880	37,986,717	498,549,868	474,201,850	95 1	13 1	12 48
1881	37,709,020	383,280,090	456,880,427	119 2	10 2	12 12
1882	37,067,194	504,185,470	445,602,125	88 4	13 6	12 02
1883	36,455,593	421,036,160	383,649,272	91 1	11 6	10 52
1884	39,475,885	512,765,000	330,862,260	64 5	13 0	8 38
1885	34,189,246	357,112,000	275,320,390	77 1	10 4	8 05
1886	36,806,134	457,218,000	314,226,020	68 7	12 4	8 54
1887	37,641,783	456,329,000	310,612,960	63 1	12 1	8 25
1888	37,336,138	415,868,000	335,248,030	92 6	11 1	10 32
1889	38,123,859	490,560,000	342,491,707	69 8	12 9	8 93
1890	36,087,154	399,262,000	334,773,678	83 8	11 1	9 28
1891	39,916,897	611,780,000	513,472,711	83 9	15 3	12 86
1892	38,554,430	515,949,000	322,111,881	62 4	13 4	8 35
1893	34,629,418	396,131,725	213,171,381	53 8	11 4	6 16
1894	34,882,436	460,267,416	225,902,025	49 1	13 2	6 48
1895	34,047,332	467,102,947	237,938,998	50 9	13 7	6 99
1896	34,618,646	427,684,346	310,602,539	72 6	12 4	8 97
1897	39,465,066	530,149,168	428,547,121	80 8	13 4	10 86
1898	44,055,278	675,148,705	392,770,320	58 2	15 3	8.92
1899	44,592,516	547,303,846	319,545,259	58 4	12 3	7 17
1900	42,495,385	522,229,505	323,515,177	61 9	12 3	7 61
1901	49,895,514	748,460,218	467,350,156	62 4	15 0	9 37
1902	46,202,424	670,063,008	422,224,117	63 0	14 5	9 14
1903	49,464,967	637,821,835	443,024,826	69 5	12 9	8 96
1904	44,074,875	552,399,517	510,489,874	92 4	12 5	11 58
1905	47,854,079	692,979,489	518,372,727	74 8	14 5	10 33
1906	47,305,829	735,260,970	490,332,760	66 7	15.5	10 37
1907	45,211,000	634,037,000	554,437,000	87 4	14 0	12 26
1908	47,557,000	664,602,000	616,826,000	92 8	14 0	12 97

No 64.—CEREAL CROPS—ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—
Continued

OATS.

Calendar year	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec 1	Yield per acre	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1866	8,864,219	268,141,077	94,057,945	35 1	30 2	10 61
1867	10,746,416	278,698,000	123,902,556	44 5	25 9	11 53
1868	9,665,736	254,960,800	106,855,976	41 7	26 4	11 00
1869	9,461,441	288,334,000	109,521,734	38 0	30.5	11 58
1870	8,792,395	247,277,400	96,443,637	39.0	28 1	10 97
1871	8,865,809	255,743,000	92,591,359	36 2	30 6	11 07
1872	9,000,769	271,747,000	81,303,518	29 9	30.2	9 03
1873	9,751,700	270,340,000	93,474,161	34 6	27.7	9 59
1874	10,897,412	240,369,000	113,133,934	47 1	22 1	10 38
1875	11,915,075	354,317,500	113,441,491	32 0	29 7	9 52
1876	13,858,908	320,884,000	103,844,896	32 4	24 0	7 77
1877	12,826,148	406,394,000	115,546,194	28 4	31 7	9 01
1878	13,176,500	413,578,560	101,752,468	24 6	31 4	7 72
1879	12,683,500	363,761,820	120,583,294	33 1	28 7	9 50
1880	16,187,977	417,885,380	150,243,565	36 0	25 8	9 28
1881	16,831,600	416,481,000	193,198,970	46 4	24 7	11 48
1882	18,494,691	488,250,610	182,978,022	37 5	26 4	9 89
1883	20,324,962	571,302,400	187,040,264	32 7	28 1	9 20
1884	21,800,917	583,628,000	161,528,470	27 7	27 4	7 58
1885	22,783,630	629,409,000	179,631,860	28 5	27 6	7 88
1886	23,658,474	624,134,000	186,137,930	29 8	26 4	7 87
1887	25,920,906	659,618,000	200,699,790	30 4	25 4	7 74
1888	26,998,282	701,735,000	195,424,240	27 8	26 0	7 24
1889	27,462,816	751,515,000	171,781,008	22 9	27 4	6 26
1890	26,431,369	523,621,000	222,048,486	42 4	19 8	8 40
1891	25,581,861	738,394,000	232,312,267	31 5	28 9	9 08
1892	27,063,835	661,035,000	209,253,611	31 7	24 4	7 73
1893	27,273,038	638,854,850	187,576,092	29 4	23 4	6 88
1894	27,023,553	662,036,928	214,816,920	32 4	24 5	7 95
1895	27,878,406	824,443,537	163,655,068	19 9	29 6	5 87
1896	27,565,985	707,346,404	132,485,038	18 7	25 7	4 81
1897	25,730,375	698,767,809	147,974,719	21 2	27 2	5 75
1898	25,777,110	730,906,643	186,405,364	25 5	28 4	7 23
1899	26,341,380	796,177,713	193,167,975	24 9	30 2	7 52
1900	27,364,795	809,125,989	203,669,233	25 8	29 6	7 63
1901	28,541,476	736,808,724	293,658,777	39 9	25 8	10 29
1902	28,653,144	987,842,712	303,584,852	30 7	34 5	10 60
1903	27,638,126	784,094,199	267,661,665	34.1	28 1	9 68
1904	27,842,669	894,595,552	279,900,013	31 3	32 1	10 05
1905	28,046,746	953,216,197	277,047,537	29 1	34 0	9 88
1906	30,958,768	964,904,522	306,292,978	31 7	31 2	9 89
1907	31,837,000	754,443,000	334,568,000	44 3	23 7	10 51
1908	32,344,000	807,156,000	381,171,000	47 2	25 0	11.78

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—
Continued

RYE.

Calendar year	Total—			Average—		
	Area	Production	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1	Yield per acre	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1866	1,548,033	20,864,944	17,149,716	82 2	13 5	11 08
1867	1,689,175	23,184,000	23,280,584	100 4	13 7	13 78
1868	1,651,321	22,504,800	21,849,190	94 9	13 6	12 93
1869	1,657,584	22,527,900	17,841,861	77 0	13 6	10 46
1870	1,176,187	15,473,600	11,326,967	73 2	13 2	9 63
1871	1,069,531	15,865,500	10,927,623	71 1	14 4	10 22
1872	1,048,654	14,888,600	10,071,061	67 6	14 2	9 60
1873	1,150,355	15,142,000	10,638,258	70 3	13 2	9 25
1874	1,116,716	14,990,900	11,610,339	77.4	13.4	10 40
1875	1,359,788	17,722,100	11,894,223	67 1	13 0	8.75
1876	1,468,374	20,374,800	10,071,061	61 4	13 9	8 52
1877	1,412,902	21,170,100	12,201,759	57 6	15 0	8 64
1878	1,622,700	25,842,790	13,566,002	52 5	15.9	8 36
1879	1,625,450	23,639,460	15,507,431	65.0	14 5	9 54
1880	1,767,619	24,540,829	18,564,560	75.6	13 9	10 50
1881	1,789,100	20,704,950	19,327,415	93 3	11 6	10 80
1882	2,227,894	29,960,037	19,439,191	61 5	13 4	8 28
1883	2,314,754	28,058,582	16,300,503	58.1	12 1	7 04
1884	2,343,963	28,640,000	14,857,010	51 9	12 2	6 34
1885	2,129,301	21,756,000	12,594,820	57 9	10 2	5 92
1886	2,129,918	24,489,000	13,181,330	53 8	11 5	6 19
1887	2,053,447	20,693,000	11,283,140	54 5	10 1	5 49
1888	2,364,805	28,415,000	16,721,869	58 8	12.0	7 07
1889	2,171,493	28,420,299	12,009,752	42 3	13 1	5 53
1890	2,141,853	25,807,472	16,229,992	62.9	12 0	7 58
1891	2,176,466	31,751,868	24,589,217	77 4	11 6	11 30
1892	2,163,657	27,978,824	15,160,056	54 2	12 9	7 01
1893	2,038,485	26,555,446	13,612,222	51 3	13 0	6 68
1894	1,944,780	26,727,615	13,395,476	50.1	13 7	6.89
1895	1,890,345	27,210,070	11,964,826	44 0	14 4	6 33
1896	1,831,201	24,369,047	9,960,769	40 9	13 3	5 44
1897	1,703,561	27,363,324	12,239,647	44 7	16 1	7 18
1898	1,643,207	25,657,522	11,875,350	46 3	15 6	7 23
1899... . .	1,659,308	23,961,741	12,211,118	51 0	14 4	7 36
1900	1,591,362	23,995,927	12,295,417	51 2	15 1	7 73
1901	1,987,505	30,344,830	16,909,742	55 7	15 3	8 51
1902.	1,978,548	33,630,592	17,080,793	50 8	17.0	8 63
1903... . .	1,906,894	29,363,416	15,993,871	54 5	15 4	8 39
1904... . .	1,792,673	27,241,515	18,748,323	68 8	15 2	10 46
1905	1,730,159	23,485,952	17,411,138	61 1	16 5	10 07
1906... . .	2,001,904	33,374,833	19,671,243	58.9	16 7	9 83
1907	1,926 000	31,566,000	23,068,000	73 1	16 4	11 98
1908	1,943,000	31,851,000	23,455,000	73 6	16.4	12 04

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—
Continued

BARLEY.

Calendar year	Total—			Average—		
	Area	Production	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec 1	Yield per acre	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1.
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1866.	492,532	11,283,807	7,916,342	70 2	22 9	16 07
1867.	1,131,217	25,727,000	18,027,746	70 1	22 7	15 94
1868.	937,498	22,896,100	24,948,127	109 0	24 4	26 61
1869.	1,025,795	28,652,200	20,298,164	70 8	27 9	19 79
1870.	1,108,924	26,295,400	20,792,213	79 1	23 7	18 75
1871.	1,113,735	26,718,500	20,264,015	75 8	24.0	18 19
1872.	1,397,082	26,846,400	18,415,889	68 6	19 2	13 18
1873.	1,887,106	32,044,491	27,794,229	86 7	23 1	20 04
1874.	1,580,626	32,552,500	27,997,824	86 0	20 6	17 71
1875.	1,789,902	36,908,600	27,367,522	74 1	20 6	15 29
1876.	1,766,511	38,710,500	24,402,691	63 0	21 9	13 81
1877.	1,614,654	34,441,400	21,629,130	62 8	21 3	13 40
1878.	1,790,400	42,245,630	24,454,301	57 9	23 6	13.66
1879.	1,680,700	40,288,100	23,714,444	58 9	24 0	14 11
1880.	1,843,329	45,165,346	30,090,742	66 6	24 5	16 32
1881.	1,967,510	41,161,330	33,862,513	82 3	20 9	17 21
1882.	2,272,103	48,953,926	30,768,015	62 9	21 5	13 54
1883.	2,379,009	50,136,097	29,420,423	58 7	21 1	12 37
1884.	2,608,818	61,203,000	29,779,170	48 7	23 5	11 41
1885.	2,729,359	58,360,000	32,867,696	56 3	21 4	12 04
1886.	2,652,957	59,428,000	31,840,510	53 6	22 4	12 00
1887.	2,901,953	56,812,000	29,464,390	51 9	19 6	10 15
1888.	2,996,382	63,884,000	37,672,032	59 0	21 3	12 57
1889.	3,220,834	78,332,976	32,614,271	41 6	24 3	10 13
1890.	3,135,302	67,168,344	42,140,502	62 7	21 4	13 44
1891.	3,352,579	86,839,153	45,470,342	52 4	25 9	13 56
1892.	3,400,361	80,096,762	38,026,062	47 5	23 6	11 18
1893.	3,220,371	69,869,495	28,729,386	41 1	21 7	8 92
1894.	3,170,602	61,400,465	27,134,127	44 2	19 4	8.56
1895.	3,299,973	87,072,744	29,312,413	33 7	26 4	8 88
1896.	2,950,539	69,695,223	22,491,241	32 3	23 6	7 62
1897.	2,719,116	66,685,127	25,142,139	37 7	24 5	9 25
1898.	2,583,125	55,792,257	23,064,359	41 3	21 6	8 93
1899.	2,878,229	73,381,563	29,594,254	40 3	25 5	10 28
1900.	2,894,282	58,925,833	24,075,271	40 8	20 4	8 32
1901.	4,295,744	109,932,924	49,705,163	45 2	25 6	11 57
1902.	4,661,063	134,954,023	61,898,634	45 9	29 0	13.28
1903.	4,993,137	131,861,391	60,166,313	45 6	26 4	12 05
1904.	5,145,878	139,748,958	58,651,807	42 0	27 2	11 40
1905.	5,095,528	136,651,020	55,047,166	40 3	26 8	10 80
1906.	6,323,757	178,916,484	74,235,997	41 5	28 3	11 74
1907.	6,448,000	153,597,000	102,290,000	66 6	23 8	15.86
1908.	6,646,000	166,756,000	92,442,000	55 4	25 1	13.91

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—
Continued.

BUCKWHEAT.

Calendar year	Total—			Average—		
	Area	Production	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec 1.	Yield per acre	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1866.	1,045,624	22,791,889	15,413,160	67 6	21 8	14.74
1867.	1,227,826	21,359,000	16,812,070	78 7	17 4	13 69
1868.	1,113,993	19,863,700	15,490,426	78 0	17 8	13 91
1869.	1,028,693	17,431,100	12,534,851	71 9	16 9	12 19
1870.	536,992	9,841,500	6,937,471	70 5	18 3	12 92
1871.	413,915	8,328,700	6,208,165	74 5	20 1	15 00
1872.	443,497	8,133,500	5,979,222	73 5	18 1	13 33
1873.	454,152	7,837,700	5,878,629	75 0	17 3	12 94
1874.	452,690	8,016,600	5,843,645	72 9	17 7	12 91
1875.	575,630	10,082,100	6,254,564	62 0	17 5	10 87
1876.	666,441	9,668,800	6,435,836	66 6	14 5	9 66
1877.	649,923	10,177,000	6,808,180	66 9	15 7	10 48
1878.	673,100	12,246,820	6,441,240	52 6	18 2	9 57
1879.	639,900	13,140,000	7,856,191	59 8	20 5	12 28
1880.	822,802	14,617,535	8,682,488	59 4	17 8	10 55
1881.	828,815	9,486,200	8,205,705	86 5	11 4	9 90
1882.	847,112	11,019,353	8,038,862	73 0	18 0	9 49
1883.	857,349	7,668,954	6,303,980	82 2	8 9	7 35
1884.	879,403	11,116,000	6,549,020	58 9	12 6	7 45
1885.	914,394	12,626,000	7,057,363	55 9	13 8	7 72
1886.	917,915	11,869,000	6,465,120	54 5	12 9	7 04
1887.	910,506	10,844,000	6,122,320	56 5	11 9	6 72
1888.	912,630	12,050,000	7,627,647	63 3	13 2	8 36
1889.	837,162	12,110,329	6,113,119	50 5	14 5	7 30
1890.	844,579	12,432,831	7,132,872	57 4	14 7	8 45
1891.	849,364	12,760,932	7,271,506	57 0	15 0	8 56
1892.	861,451	12,143,185	6,295,643	51 8	14 1	7 31
1893.	815,614	12,132,311	7,074,450	58 3	14 9	8 67
1894.	789,232	12,668,200	7,040,233	55 6	16 1	8 92
1895.	763,277	15,341,399	6,936,325	45 2	20 1	9 09
1896.	754,898	14,089,783	5,522,339	39 2	18 7	7 32
1897.	717,836	14,997,451	6,319,188	42 1	20 9	8 80
1898.	678,332	11,721,927	5,271,462	45 0	17 3	7 77
1899.	670,143	11,094,473	6,133,675	55 7	16 6	9 23
1900.	637,980	9,566,966	5,341,413	55 8	15 0	8 37
1901.	811,164	15,125,989	8,523,317	56 3	18 6	10 51
1902.	804,889	14,529,770	8,654,704	59 6	18 1	10 75
1903.	804,393	14,243,644	8,650,733	60 7	17 7	10 75
1904.	793,625	15,008,336	9,330,768	62 2	18 9	11 76
1905.	760,118	14,585,082	8,565,499	58.7	19 2	11 27
1906.	789,208	14,641,937	8,727,443	59 6	18 6	11 06
1907.	800,000	14,290,000	9,975,000	69 8	17 9	12 47
1908.	803,000	15,874,000	12,004,000	75 6	19 8	14 95

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF WHEAT.

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Calendar year	Alabama	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado	Georgia	Idaho	Iowa.	Illinois	Indiana	Kansas	Kentucky
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1883.	1,437,500	1,416,400	36,922,000	2,394,000	2,574,900	682,500	27,518,800	22,150,000	28,447,800	26,851,100	9,612,000
1884	1,676,000	1,885,000	44,820,000	2,848,000	3,130,000	1,120,000	31,270,000	32,874,000	33,745,000	34,990,000	13,425,000
1885.	1,307,000	1,565,000	26,592,000	2,395,000	2,817,000	1,154,000	30,332,000	10,683,000	26,659,000	11,197,000	3,759,000
1886.	1,529,000	1,815,000	36,165,000	2,419,000	2,690,000	1,129,000	32,455,000	27,862,000	40,255,000	14,566,000	12,405,000
1887.	1,305,000	2,290,000	30,522,000	2,514,000	2,622,000	1,030,000	26,837,000	36,851,000	37,828,000	7,607,000	11,113,000
1888.	2,186,000	2,267,000	29,451,000	2,846,000	1,910,000	1,282,000	24,196,000	33,556,000	28,879,000	15,900,000	10,436,000
1889.	2,502,000	1,794,000	43,781,000	1,851,000	2,383,000	1,449,000	21,023,000	38,014,000	41,187,000	30,912,000	10,811,000
1890	1,819,000	1,576,000	29,121,000	1,777,000	1,411,000	1,370,000	19,041,000	13,161,000	27,928,000	28,195,000	9,152,000
1891.	2,251,000	2,236,000	36,595,000	2,037,000	2,323,000	1,811,000	27,586,000	35,025,000	52,807,000	54,866,000	13,151,000
1892.	306,000	1,337,000	39,157,000	2,504,000	1,474,000	1,693,000	7,257,000	28,970,000	39,885,000	70,831,000	11,635,000
1893.	392,616	1,869,688	34,859,517	1,816,795	1,732,824	1,514,867	6,749,224	15,507,313	35,579,404	23,251,973	10,634,461
1894	417,274	1,416,254	30,376,705	2,144,009	1,627,413	1,566,775	10,737,400	33,812,370	43,644,004	35,315,259	11,006,963
1895.	373,283	1,452,800	40,097,798	2,808,250	1,890,706	1,221,839	13,654,778	19,060,712	20,294,492	22,919,566	9,501,225
1896.	394,134	1,260,720	46,097,195	2,797,132	1,699,872	2,404,112	11,473,152	23,563,146	20,647,440	30,794,452	6,976,861
1897	302,860	1,738,120	32,994,020	5,117,544	1,633,946	2,707,672	13,153,114	11,573,003	32,675,201	47,998,152	12,283,343
1898.	519,708	2,335,036	12,224,403	6,729,565	2,607,360	4,106,904	22,189,624	19,334,348	38,426,023	64,939,412	14,465,436
1899.	431,136	1,953,361	33,743,909	7,337,781	2,021,225	3,440,103	18,195,439	12,665,410	25,361,175	36,468,044	8,201,575
1900.	916,351	2,689,418	28,543,628	7,207,117	5,011,133	3,104,629	21,798,223	17,982,063	6,411,702	82,468,655	12,442,846
1901	1,155,256	3,126,860	34,743,111	7,531,756	3,042,167	6,241,216	21,046,101	30,052,053	31,932,890	99,079,304	11,611,196
1902.	632,916	2,245,889	22,374,201	5,287,850	1,707,186	6,021,946	14,809,245	32,801,392	35,844,448	45,827,495	7,511,536
1903.	1,020,410	1,922,578	20,926,192	7,423,581	1,899,740	5,127,987	12,531,304	16,571,940	23,994,030	87,249,557	7,728,235
1904	1,060,138	2,198,507	17,474,864	5,917,649	2,564,056	6,332,722	11,293,220	21,542,421	12,525,993	65,019,471	7,349,329
1905.	1,011,082	1,564,808	17,542,013	6,358,875	2,106,556	10,334,532	13,683,003	29,951,684	35,351,464	77,001,104	8,809,955
1906	1,085,029	1,915,250	26,833,662	8,256,538	3,161,070	8,231,631	9,212,218	38,535,900	43,080,925	81,830,611	11,542,598
1907.	890,000	1,463,000	20,520,000	8,497,000	2,673,000	8,639,000	7,653,000	40,104,000	34,013,000	65,009,000	8,808,000
1908.	1,092,000	1,620,000	11,630,000	6,153,000	2,208,000	10,897,000	8,063,000	30,212,000	45,163,000	79,252,000	8,793,000

No. 65.—WHEAT. ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1883 TO 1908—Continued

Calendar year	Maryland	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Oklahoma
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1883....	7,377,000	25,011,000	33,773,200	23,819,900	942,000	27,481,300	977,900	8,035,200	4,230,800	*16,128,000	25,884,000	13,122,400	.....
1884....	8,260,000	29,772,000	41,307,000	27,500,000	1,372,000	28,325,000	930,000	12,729,000	4,690,000	*22,330,000	41,186,080	15,462,000	.....
1885....	5,534,000	.....	34,283,000	11,275,000	1,715,000	19,823,000	1,023,000	10,565,000	2,700,000	*27,913,000	20,593,000	13,916,000	.....
1886....	7,194,000	26,572,000	42,856,000	21,986,000	1,509,000	17,449,000	921,000	11,065,000	3,209,000	*30,704,000	40,862,000	11,133,000	.....
1887....	5,797,000	21,672,000	36,299,000	27,744,000	1,760,000	16,585,000	1,221,000	10,137,000	5,094,000	*52,406,000	35,895,000	16,100,000	.....
1888....	7,634,000	24,028,000	27,851,000	15,496,000	2,001,000	14,508,000	1,233,000	9,309,000	3,835,000	*38,036,000	28,705,000	14,548,000	.....
1889....	6,171,000	23,709,000	45,456,000	20,039,000	1,539,000	16,846,000	1,066,000	8,923,000	4,492,000	*41,652,000	36,885,000	13,639,000	.....
1890....	6,208,000	20,271,000	33,356,000	17,638,000	1,488,000	15,315,000	1,105,000	9,283,000	3,156,000	*40,411,000	29,984,000	12,865,000	(^b)
1891....	8,107,000	30,205,000	55,333,000	25,732,000	1,856,000	13,080,000	1,073,000	10,633,000	4,975,000	52,105,000	45,531,000	13,149,000	(^b)
1892....	6,992,000	23,854,000	41,210,000	24,334,000	898,000	15,070,000	515,000	8,405,000	5,080,000	34,993,000	38,022,000	9,779,000	(^b)
1893....	6,721,691	19,920,714	30,694,685	16,237,552	933,767	10,087,889	664,793	6,846,050	5,987,710	26,438,208	38,916,603	10,790,885	(^b)
1894....	7,313,201	20,232,053	37,752,453	23,353,920	1,111,735	8,764,900	691,603	6,297,400	3,475,785	33,635,900	48,444,471	10,441,071	2,315,234
1895....	7,800,756	15,237,803	65,584,155	13,499,968	1,065,327	14,787,024	809,248	7,301,069	4,748,552	61,057,710	82,215,579	11,892,720	2,592,656
1896....	7,878,769	15,719,898	46,599,061	16,594,473	1,204,240	19,390,002	818,097	6,349,968	4,621,922	29,848,501	21,800,016	10,247,141	2,601,755
1897....	12,277,066	23,700,144	59,891,101	14,104,458	2,268,240	27,452,617	4,282,848	7,374,611	4,169,680	28,353,552	33,049,133	18,155,031	10,889,542
1898....	11,779,835	34,061,851	78,417,912	14,104,454	2,100,046	34,679,309	4,586,925	8,036,253	5,274,645	55,654,445	42,103,173	24,703,260	14,176,799
1899....	10,710,966	13,335,193	63,223,581	11,396,702	1,792,935	20,791,776	2,579,855	7,065,765	3,495,598	51,758,630	39,998,006	21,949,536	16,202,765
1900....	15,187,848	9,271,764	51,509,232	18,846,713	1,929,963	24,301,900	3,847,347	6,496,166	5,960,803	13,176,213	8,523,876	16,198,012	18,657,373
1901....	13,315,139	13,702,989	80,102,627	31,137,097	2,353,386	42,006,885	982,342	7,831,481	6,762,118	59,310,669	33,532,551	17,158,065	20,558,761
1902....	11,129,223	18,693,212	70,652,597	56,366,494	2,355,158	52,726,451	780,170	8,033,633	3,055,379	62,872,241	36,333,379	15,512,460	12,073,992
1903....	10,120,838	15,594,862	79,632,587	22,194,614	2,784,327	42,157,560	822,701	9,683,894	3,228,006	55,240,580	28,308,515	12,438,827	24,482,637
1904....	10,327,514	6,873,005	68,344,256	27,163,141	2,596,731	31,453,943	440,678	5,362,664	4,912,561	53,892,193	17,563,478	14,050,193	15,040,666
1905....	13,196,790	19,003,274	72,434,234	38,022,338	2,843,362	45,002,603	947,740	10,300,941	5,297,278	77,692,044	32,197,710	13,352,585	11,764,114
1906....	12,902,416	18,644,960	55,801,591	31,734,900	3,297,336	52,258,692	9,350,180	7,850,180	5,297,028	77,596,000	43,202,000	14,215,937	18,663,862
1907....	14,763,000	12,731,000	67,600,000	29,212,000	4,003,000	45,911,000	1,104,000	7,197,000	5,320,000	55,130,000	30,677,000	15,265,000	8,631,000
1908....	12,546,000	15,732,000	68,557,000	22,260,000	3,703,000	44,295,000	1,025,000	7,752,000	5,680,000	68,423,000	33,323,000	15,148,000	15,625,000

* Dakota Territory (included what are now North Dakota and South Dakota)

^b Established as a Territory in 1890

ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF WHEAT.

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Calendar year	Pennsyl- vania	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Virginia	Washing- ton	West Virginia	Wisconsin	All other	Total
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1883	20,043,800	(*)	7,408,800	4,301,000	1,579,400	8,352,800	3,182,700	4,297,000	19,601,900	5,966,060	421,086,160
1884	20,820,000	(*)	9,320,000	5,561,000	1,676,000	7,853,000	4,118,000	3,318,000	20,083,000	5,360,000	512,765,000
1885	13,325,000	(*)	8,821,000	6,117,000	1,925,000	2,835,000	7,412,000	3,198,000	15,665,000	5,362,000	357,112,000
1886	18,255,000	(*)	8,024,000	6,383,000	1,541,000	5,681,000	7,560,000	3,001,000	14,725,000	6,210,000	467,218,000
1887	13,785,000	(*)	9,595,000	5,450,000	1,971,000	4,832,000	8,345,000	2,840,000	13,063,000	5,312,000	456,329,000
1888	18,820,000	(*)	10,297,000	6,066,000	1,945,000	5,172,000	9,006,000	2,899,000	13,855,000	6,175,000	115,868,000
1889	16,617,000	(*)	9,085,000	6,189,000	1,880,000	6,804,000	6,856,000	3,144,000	16,987,000	6,256,000	490,560,000
1890	16,049,000	(*)	7,873,000	3,575,000	2,279,000	5,014,000	8,071,000	2,326,000	13,096,000	5,244,000	399,262,000
1891	20,864,000		11,625,000	6,435,000	2,398,000	7,651,000	12,216,000	3,423,000	13,043,000	6,918,000	611,780,000
1892	19,331,000		8,540,000	5,475,000	1,775,000	7,591,000	9,005,000	4,302,000	8,814,000	4,653,000	515,949,000
1893	18,351,508		7,443,621	4,533,186	1,457,970	8,631,086	9,883,725	4,577,644	8,664,485	4,825,478	396,131,725
1894	18,846,700		5,397,783	6,893,150	2,359,544	6,965,249	9,108,420	4,816,478	9,866,176	4,664,424	460,207,416
1895	20,456,429		5,766,723	2,081,640	2,443,526	6,505,583	7,195,952	4,303,780	8,616,218	4,194,631	467,102,947
1896	17,737,286		6,628,462	4,629,210	2,803,763	5,724,913	8,353,192	4,056,511	8,893,950	5,475,860	427,684,346
1897	28,259,011		10,052,448	7,028,261	3,190,740	8,451,861	20,124,648	5,888,481	7,690,775	5,931,131	530,119,108
1898	26,009,940		13,980,060	9,348,464	5,105,164	10,626,112	23,453,043	5,816,700	13,689,972	6,866,444	675,148,705
1899	20,472,923		8,292,727	9,044,635	3,736,464	6,380,450	21,710,394	3,880,761	11,773,882	5,271,225	547,308,846
1900	20,281,334		11,696,088	23,395,913	3,697,106	9,421,932	25,096,661	4,452,895	13,166,599	7,868,293	522,229,505
1901	28,660,797		13,094,363	6,062,621	3,698,876	9,680,192	34,518,968	4,584,444	7,576,874	10,088,406	748,460,218
1902	24,628,171		6,050,743	8,633,277	3,748,669	3,635,494	23,672,187	2,743,233	9,655,094	9,173,813	670,003,008
1903	26,083,444		7,693,070	19,880,173	4,156,072	6,999,646	19,086,345	4,128,807	8,395,335	9,329,837	637,821,835
1904	21,857,961		9,298,417	12,483,562	4,793,825	7,257,065	32,140,603	3,158,826	7,483,563	10,566,513	552,399,517
1905	27,860,071		6,948,000	11,117,942	4,710,209	8,413,672	32,516,810	4,373,080	7,893,381	10,160,654	692,979,489
1906	44,133,481		10,892,725	14,126,186	4,888,626	9,306,825	25,075,258	4,879,861	4,690,816	12,211,341	735,250,970
1907	30,095,000		7,400,000	2,812,000	4,637,000	8,188,000	35,045,000	4,477,000	2,965,000	9,686,000	634,087,000
1908	29,415,000		8,190,000	10,164,000	5,825,000	8,892,000	27,162,000	4,693,000	3,328,000	9,818,000	664,602,000

*See North Dakota

No. 66.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1839–1908 ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES.^a

Year	Alabama			Arkansas.		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839		305,846			15,741	
1849		564,429			65,344	
1859		989,955			367,393	
1869		429,482			247,968	
1879	2,330,086	699,654		1,042,976	608,256	
1884	2,740,941	648,700		1,259,858	531,400	
1889	2,761,165	915,210		1,700,578	691,494	
1893	2,316,000	810,000		1,867,250	679,000	
1894	2,664,861	900,439		1,483,819	748,206	
1895	2,371,726	663,916		1,186,655	520,860	
1896	2,656,333	833,789		1,542,652	605,643	
1897	2,709,460	1,112,681		1,619,785	942,267	
1898	3,003,176	1,176,042		1,876,467	919,469	
1899	3,202,135	1,095,329	43,173,305	1,641,855	711,739	28,298,258
1900	3,403,746	1,038,392	51,765,654	1,742,787	812,529	41,145,588
1901	3,642,964	1,123,764	50,839,336	1,854,482	727,265	33,185,789
1902	3,501,614	977,045	44,615,918	1,901,758	967,748	45,689,293
1903	3,603,049	1,000,735	64,901,842	1,925,191	733,859	49,299,610
1904	3,611,731	1,471,170	68,781,860	2,051,185	916,945	45,175,356
1905	3,500,163	1,249,685	73,499,641	1,718,751	615,387	36,870,676
1906	3,658,000	1,263,674	68,132,907	2,097,000	916,106	50,693,030
1907	3,439,000	1,133,285	69,785,579	1,950,000	770,214	47,883,048
1908	3,591,000	1,360,601	69,065,372	2,296,000	1,020,704	52,136,939

Year	Florida			Georgia		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839		31,620			426,612	
1849		45,131			499,091	
1859		65,153			701,840	
1869		39,789			473,934	
1879	245,595	54,997		2,617,138	814,441	
1884	268,111	57,300		2,958,930	807,400	
1889	227,370	57,928		3,345,104	1,191,846	
1893	165,000	55,000		3,050,000	1,000,000	
1894	201,621	50,729		3,610,968	1,247,952	
1895	191,540	38,722		3,069,323	1,067,377	
1896	264,325	48,730		3,468,335	1,299,340	
1897	251,109	53,657		3,587,702	1,350,781	
1898	152,452	35,064		3,535,205	1,378,781	
1899	221,825	56,875	2,910,579	3,513,839	1,300,184	50,759,634
1900	235,451	55,896	3,628,983	3,783,015	1,272,838	62,749,344
1901	254,596	57,644	(c)	4,006,199	1,393,054	60,623,742
1902	253,961	68,217	4,211,057	3,863,542	1,499,862	69,005,797
1903	268,666	59,317	4,653,204	4,048,912	1,327,596	84,744,133
1904	267,372	89,002	5,444,924	4,227,188	1,992,757	91,955,221
1905	256,173	80,180	5,187,225	3,738,703	1,759,038	102,777,033
1906	283,000	62,830	4,833,766	4,610,000	1,667,866	88,789,978
1907	265,000	57,736	4,658,454	4,774,000	1,901,576	116,790,680
1908	265,000	71,923	4,450,932	4,848,000	2,026,999	101,867,948

^a Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1898 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

^b The statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years, those for 1839 are in equivalent bales of 333 pounds net weight.

^c Not shown separately, but included in total.

No. 66.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1839 TO 1908: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES^a—Continued

Year	Louisiana			Mississippi		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839		398, 317			504, 965	
1849		178, 737			484, 292	
1859		777, 738			1, 202, 507	
1869		350, 832			564, 938	
1879	864, 787	508, 569		2, 106, 215	963, 111	
1884	922, 581	485, 200		2, 392, 447	883, 200	
1889	1, 270, 184	659, 180		2, 883, 278	1, 154, 725	
1893	946, 000	473, 000		2, 845, 400	1, 050, 000	
1894	1, 313, 296	760, 757		2, 826, 272	1, 231, 227	
1895	1, 142, 568	513, 843		2, 487, 119	1, 013, 358	
1896	1, 245, 399	567, 251		2, 835, 316	1, 201, 000	
1897	1, 245, 399	788, 325		2, 778, 610	1, 524, 771	
1898	1, 281, 691	717, 747		2, 900, 298	1 247, 128	
1899	1, 376, 254	713, 929	27, 889, 585	2, 897, 920	1, 257, 772	49, 488, 026
1900	1, 480, 781	720, 088	35, 671, 229	3, 194, 795	1, 051, 973	52, 932, 354
1901	1, 536, 124	852, 448	38, 823, 666	3, 193, 570	1, 280, 307	57, 922, 667
1902	1, 617, 586	886, 365	40, 366, 447	3, 183, 989	1, 451, 750	66, 751, 272
1903	1, 642, 463	836, 334	55, 448, 886	3, 327, 960	1, 441, 718	95, 240, 594
1904	1, 745, 865	1, 107, 271	52, 409, 183	3, 632, 453	1, 808, 617	87, 918, 263
1905	1, 561, 774	523, 871	30, 806, 017	3, 051, 265	1, 198, 568	71, 641, 190
1906	1, 739, 000	979, 270	52, 818, 373	3, 408, 000	1, 521, 491	81, 786, 032
1907	1, 622, 000	679, 782	41, 874, 055	3, 220, 000	1, 478, 689	90, 604, 269
1908	1, 550, 000	481, 979	24, 221, 407	3, 895, 000	1, 668, 461	84, 725, 223

Year	Missouri ^c			North Carolina		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839		2, 662			135, 578	
1849		772			73, 845	
1859		42, 886			145, 514	
1869		2, 965			144, 935	
1879	34, 733	21, 685		893, 153	389, 598	
1884	70, 920	30, 200		1, 061, 048	404, 100	
1889	60, 620	16, 941		1, 147, 136	336, 261	
1893	310, 670	103, 000		1, 180, 000	400, 000	
1894	72, 107	25, 543		1, 296, 522	479, 441	
1895	48, 212	11, 934		1, 050, 183	397, 752	
1896	79, 373	24, 717		1, 228, 714	521, 795	
1897	83, 784	27, 082		1, 302, 437	646, 726	
1898	82, 498	33, 207		1, 311, 708	629, 620	
1899	48, 201	20, 366	820, 809	1, 007, 020	477, 070	17, 455, 761
1900	50, 173	27, 830	1, 423, 237	1, 091, 034	513, 677	24, 040, 578
1901	55, 183	30, 851	(4)	1, 112, 260	456, 363	19, 109, 140
1902	61, 830	44, 592	2, 045, 639	1, 075, 743	576, 670	26, 020, 846
1903	68, 529	38, 623	2, 595, 886	1, 155, 028	563, 694	35, 374, 801
1904	79, 403	53, 394	2, 600, 988	1, 306, 968	758, 846	34, 058, 487
1905	66, 444	44, 205	2, 631, 836	1, 085, 568	664, 934	37, 314, 373
1906	91, 000	57, 476	3, 043, 794	1, 374, 000	626, 642	32, 650, 649
1907	71, 000	40, 751	2, 402, 849	1, 408, 000	652, 930	38, 663, 740
1908	87, 000	66, 470	3, 233, 713	1, 458, 000	701, 856	33, 875, 637

^a Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1898 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

^b Census statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years, those for 1839 are in equivalent bales of 333 pounds net weight.

^c Includes statistics for other cotton producing localities not named, also for Oklahoma and Virginia for 1893, and for Oklahoma in 1894.

No 66.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1839 TO 1908 ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES ^a—Continued

Year	Oklahoma			South Carolina			Tennessee		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales ^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales ^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales ^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839	.....	.....	.....	.....	161,123	.....	.....	72,327	.....
1849	.....	.....	.....	.....	300,901	.....	.....	194,532	.....
1859	.....	.....	.....	.....	353,412	.....	.....	296,464	.....
1869	.....	.....	.....	.....	224,600	.....	.....	181,842	.....
1879	35,000	17,000	.....	1,364,249	522,648	.....	722,562	330,621	.....
1884	(^c)	(^c)	.....	1,716,128	511,800	.....	815,678	313,800	.....
1889	71,187	34,540	.....	1,987,469	747,190	.....	747,471	190,579	.....
1893	(^c)	(^c)	.....	1,885,000	650,000	.....	805,920	276,000	.....
1894	262,890	135,566	.....	2,160,391	862,604	.....	879,954	304,981	.....
1895	238,940	82,771	.....	1,814,728	764,700	.....	712,763	172,560	.....
1896	219,674	122,956	.....	2,014,348	936,463	.....	912,837	236,781	.....
1897	534,656	317,561	.....	2,074,778	1,030,085	.....	967,077	268,635	.....
1898	530,799	316,864	.....	2,353,213	1,035,414	.....	896,722	322,820	.....
1899	682,743	212,010	8,578,097	2,074,081	881,192	34,691,871	623,137	215,668	8,412,204
1900	709,006	349,355	18,140,599	2,195,252	787,231	38,232,143	662,612	225,350	11,231,099
1901	837,673	374,627	17,570,238	2,248,569	741,233	31,859,096	737,837	205,287	9,112,969
1902	1,017,090	538,352	25,840,039	2,205,016	961,822	44,551,656	754,600	319,244	14,644,721
1903	1,029,357	464,412	31,177,275	2,318,100	829,777	53,195,302	783,196	251,016	16,648,953
1904	1,315,663	811,552	38,173,434	2,531,875	1,203,180	56,433,286	881,841	329,627	16,132,779
1905	1,234,822	675,562	39,312,536	2,161,923	1,129,426	65,863,633	757,897	278,364	16,634,965
1906	1,981,000	893,062	43,333,669	2,389,000	931,726	49,888,619	814,000	304,054	16,938,825
1907	2,196,000	870,238	53,969,030	2,426,000	1,186,672	72,657,817	749,000	277,114	16,986,286
1908	2,311,000	705,200	34,943,317	2,545,000	1,242,012	61,964,522	754,000	349,525	17,481,097

Year	Texas			Virginia			Total		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales ^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales ^b</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,124	.....	.....	2,063,915	.....
1849	.....	58,072	.....	.....	3,947	.....	.....	2,469,093	.....
1859	.....	431,463	.....	.....	12,727	.....	.....	5,387,052	.....
1869	.....	350,628	.....	.....	183	.....	.....	3,011,996	.....
1879	2,178,435	805,284	.....	45,040	19,595	.....	14,480,019	5,755,359	.....
1884	3,186,668	995,400	.....	46,302	13,500	.....	17,439,612	5,682,000	.....
1889	3,934,525	1,471,242	.....	39,213	5,375	.....	20,175,270	7,472,511	.....
1893	4,153,760	1,997,000	.....	(^c)	.....	.....	19,525,000	7,493,000	.....
1894	6,854,621	3,140,392	.....	61,128	13,414	.....	23,687,950	9,901,251	.....
1895	5,826,428	1,905,337	.....	44,623	7,964	.....	20,181,808	7,161,094	.....
1896	6,758,656	2,122,701	.....	47,747	11,539	.....	23,273,209	8,532,705	.....
1897	7,164,175	2,822,408	.....	50,612	12,878	.....	24,319,584	10,897,857	.....
1898	6,991,904	3,363,109	.....	51,162	13,990	.....	24,967,295	11,189,205	.....
1899	6,960,367	2,556,413	103,739,826	25,724	9,239	343,798	24,275,101	9,507,786	376,556,253
1900	7,178,915	3,368,310	174,307,700	30,572	12,133	554,923	25,758,139	10,245,602	515,828,431
1901	7,656,312	2,491,394	115,759,134	35,145	14,309	(^d)	27,220,414	9,748,546	439,166,710
1902	7,640,531	2,475,881	117,417,678	36,843	16,925	736,772	27,114,103	10,784,473	501,897,135
1903	7,801,578	2,454,616	165,393,830	39,864	14,024	874,914	28,016,893	10,015,721	660,549,230
1904	8,355,491	3,132,603	152,163,661	47,199	17,446	784,194	30,053,739	13,697,310	652,031,636
1905	6,945,501	2,490,128	148,874,464	38,664	16,259	884,743	26,117,153	10,725,602	632,298,332
1906	8,894,000	4,066,472	223,546,247	36,000	14,596	781,348	31,874,000	13,305,265	721,647,287
1907	9,156,000	2,267,293	144,075,730	35,000	9,602	539,474	31,311,000	11,325,882	700,956,011
1908	9,316,000	3,724,675	192,609,640	28,000	12,326	645,209	32,444,000	13,432,131	681,230,956

^a Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1898 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

^b The statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years, those for 1839 are in equivalent bales of 383 pounds net weight.

^c Included with Missouri.

^d Not shown separately, but included in total.

**No 67.—HAY CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1903 to 1907,
AND IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture]

State or Territory	Acres	Yield per acre	Production	Price per shortton, Dec 1	Total farm value, Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama	110,000	1 60	176,000	12 50	2,200,000
Arizona	103,000	3 20	330,000	12 20	4,026,000
Arkansas	198,000	1 50	297,000	9 75	2,896,000
California	605,000	1 35	817,000	13 25	10,825,000
Colorado	670,000	2 50	1,675,000	8 75	14,656,000
Connecticut	490,000	1 20	588,000	15 75	9,261,000
Delaware	78,000	1 60	125,000	12 50	1,562,000
Florida	19,000	1 35	26,000	14 80	385,000
Georgia	87,000	1 75	152,000	14 35	2,181,000
Idaho	434,000	3 25	1,410,000	7 10	10,011,000
Illinois	3,100,000	1 53	4,743,000	8 20	38,893,000
Indiana	2,500,000	1 50	3,750,000	8 80	33,000,000
Iowa	3,800,000	1 70	6,460,000	5 70	36,822,000
Kansas	1,829,000	1 50	2,744,000	5 70	15,641,000
Kentucky	500,000	1 35	675,000	11 00	7,425,000
Louisiana	22,000	1 40	31,000	11 00	341,000
Maine	1,400,000	90	1,260,000	14 00	17,640,000
Maryland	300,000	1 60	480,000	12 00	5,760,000
Massachusetts	585,000	1 20	702,000	17 00	11,934,000
Michigan	2,727,000	1 45	3,954,000	8 75	34,598,000
Minnesota	909,000	1 68	1,527,000	5 40	8,246,000
Mississippi	81,000	1 50	122,000	11 00	1,342,000
Missouri	2,900,000	1 50	4,350,000	7 00	30,450,000
Montana	525,000	2 00	1,050,000	8 35	8,768,000
Nebraska	1,515,000	1 55	2,348,000	4 90	11,505,000
Nevada	200,000	2 00	400,000	8 80	3,520,000
New Hampshire	640,000	92	589,000	16 00	9,424,000
New Jersey	437,000	1 60	699,000	14 00	9,786,000
New Mexico	168,000	2 00	336,000	9 50	3,192,000
New York	4,764,000	1 20	5,717,000	12 25	70,033,000
North Carolina	175,000	1 50	262,000	13 50	3,537,000
North Dakota	187,000	1 30	243,000	4 80	1,166,000
Ohio	3,000,000	1 53	4,590,000	8 70	39,933,000
Oklahoma	900,000	1 45	1,305,000	5 00	6,525,000
Oregon	414,000	2 00	828,000	9 30	7,700,000
Pennsylvania	3,118,000	1 50	4,677,000	12 00	56,124,000
Rhode Island	60,000	1 50	90,000	17 25	1,552,000
South Carolina	65,000	1 25	81,000	14 80	1,199,000
South Dakota	510,000	1 50	765,000	4 10	3,136,000
Tennessee	400,000	1 50	600,000	11 80	7,080,000
Texas	650,000	1 65	1,072,000	8 25	8,844,000
Utah	375,000	2 50	938,000	7 40	6,941,000
Vermont	870,000	1 11	966,000	13 50	13,041,000
Virginia	475,000	1 30	618,000	12 25	7,570,000
Washington	373,000	2 25	839,000	11 00	9,229,000
West Virginia	620,000	1 45	899,000	11 00	9,889,000
Wisconsin	2,346,000	1 70	3,985,000	8 00	31,904,000
Wyoming	252,000	2 00	504,000	7 40	3,730,000
Total, 1908.	46,486,000	1 52	70,798,000	8 98	685,428,000
1903.....	39,933,759	1 54	61,305,940	9 08	556,376,880
1904.....	39,998,602	1 52	60,696,028	8 72	529,107,625
1905.....	39,361,960	1 54	60,531,611	8 52	515,959,784
1906.....	42,476,224	1 35	57,145,959	10 37	592,539,671
1907.....	44,028,000	1 45	63,677,000	11 68	743,507,000

No. 65.—TOBACCO CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1896 TO 1908: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCT, AND FARM VALUE,* BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.
 [From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture and from the reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year	Arkansas			Connecticut			Illinois			Indiana			Kentucky		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896	2,950	1,327,500	146,025	6,579	10,197,450	1,325,668	3,902	2,497,280	237,242	11,957	8,130,760	865,884	196,745	143,623,850	6,032,202
1899 ^b	1,887	881,700	85,395	10,119	16,930,770	3,074,022	2,242	1,447,160	86,411	8,219	6,882,470	445,658	384,805	314,288,050	18,541,982
1900	1,580	643,594	75,105	10,948	18,435,765	2,833,041	1,563	796,177	53,080	9,279	7,174,722	440,472	367,262	297,584,134	17,245,872
1901	1,327	456,574	58,658	11,782	18,682,319	2,766,221	1,324	503,723	39,825	8,299	6,541,416	354,143	374,644	324,809,420	18,644,981
1902	1,405	899,200	107,904	12,725	21,785,200	3,485,632	1,311	852,150	59,650	7,469	6,236,615	436,563	322,194	257,755,200	15,466,812
1903	1,222	739,412	94,729	13,234	21,174,400	3,282,032	1,298	850,190	51,362	7,096	5,556,108	344,482	338,304	267,260,160	16,570,130
1904	1,284	697,210	83,665	12,705	21,407,925	4,333,191	1,155	773,850	41,788	6,244	4,314,604	366,741	277,409	229,417,243	14,682,704
1905	1,049	734,300	102,802	14,340	23,011,500	3,911,955	1,132	1,018,800	61,128	6,244	5,113,836	306,830	275,874	228,975,420	16,028,279
1906	944	656,080	78,730	14,140	24,532,900	4,415,922	1,075	881,500	61,705	12,000	10,980,000	746,640	290,000	252,800,000	19,427,100
1907	900	513,000	69,000	14,400	21,744,000	2,501,000	1,100	880,000	88,000	15,000	14,100,000	1,382,000	270,200	240,478,000	24,529,000
1908	891	543,510	81,526	13,824	23,224,820	3,948,134	1,500	1,132,500	96,262	12,450	8,715,000	1,045,800	240,000	195,600,000	17,799,600

Calendar year	Maryland			Massachusetts			Missouri			New York			North Carolina		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896	15,995	9,277,100	398,915	1,975	8,199,500	383,940	10,580	7,406,000	666,540	3,259	3,389,360	271,149	134,567	68,629,170	5,490,334
1899 ^b	42,911	24,589,480	1,438,169	3,826	6,406,570	956,399	4,361	3,041,936	218,991	11,307	13,983,370	1,172,236	203,023	127,563,400	8,038,691
1900	43,995	23,182,736	1,314,948	4,011	7,397,393	1,141,194	3,732	2,283,316	287,539	8,627	10,101,350	844,897	193,829	119,504,625	8,096,164
1901	44,081	26,315,655	1,675,676	4,284	7,752,200	964,216	2,098	963,248	144,063	8,835	10,019,750	716,594	189,020	105,807,677	9,714,243
1902	34,081	21,300,625	1,278,038	4,755	7,417,800	1,112,670	2,140	1,819,000	200,090	8,040	10,050,000	804,000	219,263	142,520,950	9,976,466
1903	33,059	21,468,350	1,181,859	4,993	6,990,200	838,824	2,012	1,404,376	126,334	7,960	8,955,000	716,400	214,878	134,728,506	8,487,896
1904	32,067	19,913,607	1,294,384	4,444	7,510,360	1,396,927	1,771	1,108,646	94,235	5,492	6,288,340	628,834	143,968	98,613,080	8,481,155
1905	30,143	19,592,950	1,175,577	4,488	8,302,800	1,403,173	1,665	1,295,370	103,630	6,151	7,061,348	741,465	136,770	83,156,160	7,317,742
1906	29,540	17,724,000	1,205,232	4,712	8,246,000	1,625,510	1,498	1,093,540	98,419	7,074	8,842,500	1,220,262	120,358	69,307,640	6,980,764
1907	25,700	16,962,000	1,103,000	4,700	7,167,500	788,000	1,500	1,237,500	136,000	7,100	8,165,000	490,000	161,400	100,875,000	11,096,000
1908	26,000	18,200,000	1,365,000	4,512	7,444,800	1,153,944	2,500	2,187,500	273,438	6,177	7,257,975	689,508	200,000	134,000,000	14,070,000

^b Census figures

* The value given is for December 1

Calendar year	Ohio.			Pennsylvania			Tennessee			Virginia		
	Area	Product.	Value.	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896.....	32,012	23,688,880	1,066,000	13,884	16,244,280	1,299,642	53,351	35,211,600	2,464,516	92,002	57,951,260	3,013,986
1899 ^b	71,422	66,997,100	4,864,191	27,760	41,605,620	2,969,304	71,849	49,157,550	2,748,405	134,334	122,884,900	7,210,195
1900.....	65,603	56,870,304	3,795,869	24,147	36,802,670	2,259,897	65,405	49,971,233	2,408,517	170,700	109,545,960	6,660,995
1901.....	62,357	54,465,263	3,974,205	18,771	29,070,700	1,712,642	66,478	47,659,810	2,860,129	168,800	107,195,529	8,130,705
1902.....	62,919	55,709,865	3,839,631	17,269	22,017,975	1,321,078	59,830	38,889,350	2,333,379	182,359	136,769,260	9,573,848
1903.....	60,431	51,064,195	3,676,622	15,887	22,065,922	1,642,207	71,198	49,838,600	2,737,895	162,800	120,913,500	7,375,724
1904.....	59,827	50,793,128	4,063,453	14,457	18,635,073	1,658,321	47,703	34,623,190	2,019,745	133,086	96,487,360	7,110,064
1905.....	59,229	50,344,650	4,228,951	15,324	20,993,880	2,267,339	41,502	31,873,536	2,890,515	118,447	79,951,725	6,070,331
1906.....	70,000	74,200,000	8,533,000	26,000	35,730,000	4,897,750	43,400	34,069,000	2,555,175	108,971	73,555,425	6,051,545
1907.....	67,200	60,430,000	5,089,000	32,000	40,320,000	3,024,000	46,500	37,200,000	3,646,000	98,100	74,556,000	7,828,000
1908.....	50,400	33,763,000	3,545,640	29,440	39,008,000	4,095,840	65,000	52,000,000	4,680,000	140,000	114,100,000	10,497,200
Calendar year	West Virginia			Wisconsin.			All other			Total		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896.....	5,119	3,635,680	313,233	3,975	5,088,000	279,840	5,897	3,446,500	502,704	594,749	403,004,320	21,258,070
1899 ^b	5,129	3,087,140	223,620	33,830	45,500,430	2,893,091	34,436	24,143,119	2,022,052	1,101,400	808,112,805	56,987,902
1900.....	4,819	2,852,263	209,184	38,651	54,126,366	3,857,720	32,946	26,619,713	2,250,678	1,046,427	814,345,341	53,661,132
1901.....	4,723	2,781,912	215,874	38,738	52,441,051	4,054,830	33,638	24,425,126	2,206,088	1,039,199	818,953,373	58,283,108
1902.....	4,676	2,969,290	207,848	48,422	64,855,480	4,541,984	41,846	29,945,893	2,759,366	1,030,734	821,823,963	57,568,510
1903.....	4,395	2,812,800	174,394	51,812	69,946,200	4,756,342	17,056	29,701,376	2,456,835	1,037,735	815,972,425	56,511,627
1904.....	4,087	2,901,770	246,650	40,931	62,473,542	4,092,936	19,829	14,296,826	2,252,969	806,409	660,460,739	53,382,959
1905.....	4,005	3,163,950	268,936	39,294	63,882,780	5,383,278	21,455	14,610,714	1,751,160	776,112	633,033,719	53,519,068
1906.....	4,005	3,123,900	237,899	39,000	49,725,000	6,712,875	23,382	16,941,045	3,454,016	796,099	682,428,530	68,232,647
1907.....	4,800	3,456,000	346,000	35,100	38,610,000	2,510,000	35,100	31,382,000	6,795,000	820,800	698,126,000	71,411,000
1908.....	6,200	4,650,000	651,000	35,000	89,550,000	3,955,000	41,531	35,679,775	6,182,293	875,425	718,061,880	74,130,185

* The value given is for December 1

* The value given is for December 1

* The value given is for December 1

* The value given is for December 1

* The value given is for December 1

No. 69.—POTATO CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1903 TO 1907, AND IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.^a

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture]

State or Territory	Acreage	Yield per acre	Production.	Price per bushel, Dec 1	Total farm value, Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama	15,000	85 0	1,275,000	95 0	1,211,000
Arkansas	30,000	82 0	2,460,000	86 0	2,116,000
California	49,000	107 0	5,243,000	77 0	4,037,000
Colorado	56,000	125 0	7,000,000	60 0	4,200,000
Connecticut	34,000	80 0	2,720,000	90 0	2,448,000
Delaware	8,000	82 0	656,000	83 0	544,000
Florida	5,000	83 0	415,000	135 0	560,000
Georgia	10,000	78 0	780,000	110 0	858,000
Idaho	15,000	130 0	1,950,000	60 0	1,170,000
Illinois	156,000	71 0	11,076,000	83 0	9,193,000
Indiana	90,000	87 0	5,130,000	84 0	4,309,000
Iowa	141,000	80 0	11,280,000	60 0	6,768,000
Kansas	86,000	80 0	6,880,000	83 0	5,710,000
Kentucky	38,000	62 0	2,356,000	81 0	1,908,000
Louisiana	13,000	82 0	1,066,000	92 0	981,000
Maine	116,000	225 0	26,100,000	61 0	15,921,000
Maryland	32,000	77 0	2,464,000	74 0	1,823,000
Massachusetts	32,000	95 0	3,040,000	85 0	2,584,000
Michigan	325,000	72 0	23,400,000	58 0	13,572,000
Minnesota	145,000	76 0	11,020,000	56 0	6,171,000
Mississippi	8,000	91 0	728,000	93 0	677,000
Missouri	85,000	80 0	6,800,000	74 0	5,032,000
Montana	20,000	138 0	2,760,000	70 0	1,932,000
Nebraska	91,000	78 0	7,098,000	55 0	3,904,000
Nevada	3,000	120 0	360,000	75 0	270,000
New Hampshire	19,000	100 0	1,900,000	73 0	1,387,000
New Jersey	73,000	72 0	5,256,000	89 0	4,678,000
New Mexico	1,000	100 0	100,000	90 0	90,000
New York	425,000	82 0	34,850,000	75 0	26,138,000
North Carolina	25,000	79 0	1,975,000	77 0	1,521,000
North Dakota	30,000	85 0	2,550,000	56 0	1,423,000
Ohio	170,000	77 0	13,090,000	77 0	10,079,000
Oklahoma	27,000	78 0	2,106,000	98 0	2,064,000
Oregon	43,000	99 0	4,257,000	68 0	2,895,000
Pennsylvania	277,000	72 0	19,914,000	80 0	15,955,000
Rhode Island	6,000	150 0	900,000	86 0	774,000
South Carolina	9,000	81 0	729,000	110 0	802,000
South Dakota	45,000	90 0	4,050,000	51 0	2,068,000
Tennessee	28,000	80 0	2,240,000	71 0	1,590,000
Texas	50,000	71 0	3,550,000	98 0	3,497,000
Utah	12,000	160 0	1,920,000	55 0	1,056,000
Vermont	27,000	73 0	1,971,000	67 0	1,321,000
Virginia	57,000	88 0	5,016,000	72 0	3,612,000
Washington	38,000	120 0	4,560,000	67 0	3,055,000
West Virginia	34,000	84 0	2,856,000	85 0	2,423,000
Wisconsin	252,000	80 0	20,160,000	60 0	12,096,000
Wyoming	6,000	158 0	948,000	66 0	626,000
Total, 1908	3,257,000	85 7	278,985,000	70 6	197,039,000
1903	2,916,855	84 7	247,127,880	61 4	151,638,094
1904	3,015,675	110 4	332,830,300	45 3	150,673,392
1905	2,996,757	87 0	260,741,294	61 7	160,821,080
1906	3,013,150	102.2	308,038,382	51 1	157,547,392
1907	3,124,000	95 4	297,942,000	61 7	183,880,000

^a Does not include sweet potatoes

No. 70.—SUGAR BEETS GROWN IN 1899 ACREAGE, PRODUCT SOLD, AND RECEIPTS FROM SALES, AS REPORTED BY FARMERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Area	Short tons sold	Received from sales	State or Territory	Area	Short tons sold	Received from sales
	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Acres</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
California.....	41,242	356,535	1,550,346	New York .. .	2,053	16,003	75,487
Colorado.....	1,094	6,656	26,711	Oregon	2,510	14,462	63,322
Illinois.....	1,370	9,109	36,223	Texas	135	523	2,451
Michigan	40,247	215,373	877,481	Utah	7,546	85,914	365,163
Minnesota	2,114	15,959	59,826	Washington.....	1,863	6,149	26,176
Nebraska.....	8,662	62,470	222,258	Wisconsin.....	34	233	937
Nevada	2	2	10	Total	110,170	793,353	3,323,240
New Mexico... .	1,298	3,965	16,849				

No. 71.—FLAXSEED CROP, 1908 ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture]

State	Area	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel Dec 1	Farm value Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bush</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Iowa.....	33,000	10 9	360,000	110 0	396,000
Kansas	58,000	6 5	377,000	102 0	385,000
Minnesota.....	427,000	10 6	4,526,000	120 0	5,431,000
Missouri	26,000	7 0	182,000	103 0	187,000
Montana.....	9,000	11 5	104,000	100 0	104,000
Nebraska....	15,000	11 0	165,000	112 0	185,000
North Dakota . .	1,530,000	9 0	13,770,000	119 0	16,386,000
Oklahoma.....	6,000	6 0	36,000	110 0	40,000
South Dakota....	550,000	10 7	5,885,000	119 0	7,003,000
Wisconsin.....	25,000	16 0	400,000	115 0	460,000
Total, 1908. . . .	2,697,000	9 6	25,805,000	118 4	30,577,000
1905.....	2,535,000	11 2	28,478,000	84 4	24,049,000
1906.....	2,506,000	10 2	25,576,000	101 8	25,899,000
1907.....	2,864,000	9 0	25,851,000	95 6	24,713,000

No. 72.—WOOL PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEAR 1908: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From the Bulletin of National Association of Wool Manufacturers]

State or Territory	Quality	Sheep of shear- ing age, Apr 1, 1907	Sheep of shear- ing age, Apr 1, 1908	Average weight of fleece, 1908	Per cent of shrink- age, 1908.	Wool, washed and unwashed, 1908.	Wool, scoured, 1908	Average value per scoured pound, Oct 1—		Total value, Oct 1, 1908 *
								1907.	1908	
				Pounds		Pounds	Pounds	Cents	Cents	Dollars.
Alabama.....	Medium	175,000	175,000	3 25	40 0	568,750	841,250	58 0	40 0	136,500
Arizona	Fine, fine medium, and medium.....	650,000	800,000	6 5	65 0	5,200,000	1,820,000	65 0	47 0	855,400
Arkansas	Medium	225,000	225,000	4 25	41 c	956,250	564,188	52 0	38 0	214,391
California.....	33 per cent fall, 67 per cent spring	1,750,000	1,900,000	7 0	66 0	13,300,000	4,522,000	64 0	41 0	1,854,020
Colorado.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium	1,500,000	1,500,000	7 0	68 0	10,500,000	3,380,000	68 0	42 0	1,411,200
Connecticut.....	Medium	30,000	35,000	5 0	42 0	175,000	101,500	57 0	44 0	44,660
Delaware .....	.....do	7,000	7,000	6 0	45 0	42,000	23,100	55 0	45 0	10,395
Florida .....	.....do	100,000	100,000	3 0	40 0	300,000	180,000	54 0	40 0	72,000
Georgia .....	.....do	250,000	225,000	3 5	40 0	787,500	472,500	54 0	40 0	189,000
Idaho	Fine, fine medium, and medium	2,500,000	2,500,000	7 0	67 0	17,500,000	5,775,000	66 0	51 0	2,945,250
Illinois	25 per cent fine, 75 per cent medium	750,000	680,000	6 5	50 0	4,225,000	2,112,500	54 0	42 0	887,250
Indiana.....	do	800,000	800,000	6 3	45 0	5,040,000	2,772,000	56 0	44 0	1,219,680
Iowa.....	30 per cent fine, 70 per cent medium	500,000	800,000	6 5	49 0	5,100,000	2,601,000	55 0	44 0	1,144,440
Kansas.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium	160,000	160,000	7 0	64 0	1,120,000	403,200	65 0	50 0	201,000
Kentucky	Medium	530,000	600,000	5 0	39 0	3,000,000	1,880,000	53 0	45 0	828,500
Louisiana.....	.....do	160,000	155,000	3 7	42 0	573,500	332,630	53 0	40 0	133,052
Maine.....	.....do	225,000	215,000	6 0	40 0	1,290,000	774,000	56 0	43 0	332,820
Maryland .....	.....do	100,000	125,000	5 5	45 0	687,500	378,125	55 0	44 0	166,376
Massachusetts.....	.....do	30,000	35,000	5 8	42 0	203,000	117,740	56 0	44 0	51,306
Michigan	25 per cent fine, 75 per cent medium	1,500,000	1,500,000	6 4	50 0	9,600,000	4,800,000	59 0	46 0	2,203,000
Minnesota	20 per cent fine, 80 per cent medium	366,000	375,000	6 75	51 0	2,631,250	1,240,313	52 0	42 0	520,331
Mississippi.....	Medium	165,000	150,000	4 0	42 0	600,000	348,000	53 0	40 0	139,200
Missouri.....	15 per cent fine, 85 per cent medium	780,000	852,548	6 7	48 0	5,712,071	2,970,277	55 0	44 0	1,306,922
Montana	Fine, fine medium, and medium	4,600,000	4,600,000	7 0	64 0	32,200,000	11,582,000	67 0	51 0	5,911,920
Nebraska	do	225,000	275,000	6 75	64 0	1,856,250	668,250	65 0	50 0	334,125

No. 73.—NUMBER AND VALUE^a OF SPECIFIED FARM ANIMALS: 1885 to 1909.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

January 1—	Horses		Mules		Milch cows	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
1885	11,564,572	852,282,947	1,972,569	162,497,097	13,904,722	412,903,093
1886	12,077,657	860,823,208	2,052,593	163,381,096	14,235,388	389,985,523
1887	12,496,744	901,685,755	2,117,141	167,057,538	14,522,083	378,789,589
1888	13,172,936	946,096,154	2,191,727	174,853,503	14,856,414	366,252,173
1889	13,663,294	982,194,827	2,257,574	179,444,481	15,298,625	366,226,376
1890	14,213,837	978,516,562	2,331,027	182,394,099	15,952,883	353,152,133
1891	14,056,750	941,823,222	2,296,532	178,847,370	16,019,591	346,397,900
1892	15,498,140	1,007,593,636	2,314,699	174,882,070	16,416,351	351,378,132
1893	16,206,802	992,225,185	2,331,123	164,763,751	16,424,087	357,299,785
1894	16,081,139	769,224,799	2,352,231	146,232,811	16,487,400	358,998,661 ^a
1895	15,893,313	576,730,580	2,333,103	110,927,834	16,504,629	362,601,729
1896	15,124,057	500,140,186	2,278,946	103,204,457	16,137,586	363,955,545
1897	14,364,667	452,649,396	2,215,654	92,302,090	15,941,727	369,239,993
1898	13,960,911	478,362,407	2,190,282	96,109,516	15,840,886	434,813,826
1899	13,665,307	511,074,813	2,134,213	95,963,261	15,990,115	474,233,925
1900	13,537,524	603,969,442	2,086,027	111,717,092	16,292,360	514,812,106
1901	16,744,723	835,200,168	2,864,468	183,232,209	16,833,657	505,093,077
1902	16,531,224	968,935,178	2,757,017	186,411,704	16,696,802	488,130,324
1903	16,557,373	1,030,705,959	2,728,088	197,753,327	17,105,227	516,711,914
1904	16,736,059	1,136,940,298	2,757,916	217,532,832	17,419,817	508,841,439
1905	17,057,702	1,200,310,020	2,888,710	251,840,378	17,572,464	482,272,203
1906	18,718,578	1,510,589,906	3,404,061	334,680,520	19,793,866	582,738,592
1907	19,746,533	1,646,578,412	3,816,692	428,063,613	20,968,265	645,496,980
1908	19,992,000	1,867,530,000	3,869,000	416,939,000	21,194,000	650,057,000
1909	20,640,000	1,974,052,000	4,053,000	437,082,000	21,720,000	702,945,000

January 1—	Oxen and other cattle		Sheep		Swine		Total value farm animals
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	
1885	29,866,573	694,382,913	50,360,243	107,960,650	45,142,657	226,401,683	2,456,428,333
1886	31,275,242	661,956,274	48,322,331	92,443,867	46,092,043	196,569,894	2,365,159,892
1887	33,511,750	663,137,926	44,759,314	89,872,839	44,612,836	200,043,291	2,400,536,933
1888	34,378,363	611,750,520	44,544,755	89,279,926	44,346,525	220,811,082	2,409,043,418
1889	35,032,417	597,236,812	42,599,079	90,640,369	50,301,592	291,307,193	2,507,050,058
1890	36,849,024	560,625,137	44,336,072	100,659,761	51,602,780	243,418,336	2,418,766,028
1891	36,875,648	544,127,908	43,421,136	108,397,417	50,625,106	210,193,923	2,329,787,770
1892	37,651,239	570,749,155	44,938,365	116,121,290	52,398,019	241,031,415	2,461,755,098
1893	35,954,196	547,882,204	47,273,553	125,909,264	46,094,807	295,426,492	2,433,506,681
1894	36,608,168	536,789,717	45,048,017	89,186,110	45,206,498	270,334,626	2,170,816,754
1895	34,364,216	482,999,129	42,294,064	66,635,767	44,165,716	219,501,267	1,819,446,306
1896	32,085,409	508,928,416	38,298,783	65,167,735	42,842,759	186,523,791	1,727,926,084
1897	30,508,408	507,929,421	36,818,643	67,020,942	40,600,276	166,272,770	1,655,414,612
1898	29,264,197	612,296,634	37,656,960	92,721,133	39,759,993	174,351,409	1,888,654,925
1899	27,984,225	637,931,135	39,114,453	107,697,580	38,651,631	170,193,743	1,997,010,407
1900	27,610,054	689,486,260	41,883,065	122,665,913	37,079,356	185,472,321	2,228,123,134
1901	45,500,213	906,644,003	59,756,718	178,072,476	56,982,142	353,012,143	3,011,254,076
1902	44,727,797	839,126,073	62,093,091	164,446,091	48,698,890	342,120,780	2,989,170,150
1903	44,659,206	824,054,902	63,964,876	168,315,750	46,922,624	364,973,688	3,102,515,540
1904	43,629,498	712,178,134	51,630,144	133,530,099	47,009,367	289,224,627	2,998,217,479
1905	43,669,443	661,571,308	45,170,423	127,331,850	47,020,511	233,254,978	3,006,580,737
1906	47,067,656	746,171,709	50,631,619	179,056,144	52,102,847	321,802,571	3,675,380,442
1907	51,565,731	881,557,398	53,240,282	204,210,129	51,794,439	417,791,321	4,423,597,853
1908	50,073,000	845,938,000	54,631,000	211,736,000	56,084,000	339,030,000	4,331,230,000
1909	49,379,000	863,754,000	56,084,000	192,632,000	51,147,000	354,794,000	4,525,259,000

^a The value given is for January 1

NOTE.—In estimates for 1901 and subsequent years all due weight has been given to figures of Census.

No. 74.—WEALTH PRODUCTION ON FARMS: 1897 AND 1900 TO 1908.

[Data of the Department of Agriculture]

Calendar year	Wealth production	Calendar year	Wealth production
	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1897	4,250,000,000	1904	6,159,000,000
1900	5,017,000,000	1905	6,309,000,000
1901	5,317,000,000	1906	6,755,000,000
1902	5,617,000,000	1907	7,488,000,000
1903	5,917,000,000	1908	7,848,000,000

No. 75.—NATIONAL FORESTS: TIMBER DISPOSED OF, QUANTITY, PRICE, AND NUMBER OF USERS, REVENUE UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, AND DETAILS OF GRAZING PRIVILEGES, 1905-1908

[From reports of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture]

	1905 ^a	1906 ^a	1907 ^a	1908 ^b
Free timber given				
Number of users			15,325	30,877
Value			100,576	169,320
Timber cut			194,872	392,792
Timber sales				
Number			8,602	5,062
Price per thousand board feet (average)			2 50	1 90
Quantity			1,370,870	1,044,855
Revenue				
Revenue from sales	54,618	202,827	602,599	773,182
Settlements ^d		2,961	17,889	20,439
Penalties for trespass	5,518	39,225	65,536	55,405
Special uses	6	7,514	21,186	30,425
Receipts July 1 (credited to administrative fund)			2,907	—
Grazing				
Area of ranges			110,000,000	120,000,000
Kinds of stock—				
Cattle			1,030,604	1,304,142
Goats			82,637	126,192
Hogs			1,803	2,076
Horses			69,554	76,008
Sheep			6,574,396	6,960,919
Total			7,759,044	8,469,332
Revenue from fees		514,693	862,848	962,829

^a Calendar year^b Year ended June 30^c See explanation of terms, page 18^d Includes timber taken in the exercise of permits for right of way, development of power, etc

No. 76.—LOCATION, DATE OF LATEST PROCLAMATION, AND AREA^a OF THE NATIONAL FORESTS ON DECEMBER 1, 1908. BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From reports of the Bureau of Forestry, Department of Agriculture]

State or Territory and forest	Date of latest proclamation	Area	State or Territory and forest	Date of latest proclamation	Area
Arizona		<i>Acres</i>	Colorado		<i>Acres</i>
Apache	July 1, 1908	1,302,711	Arapaho	July 1, 1908	798,815
Chiricahua ^b	July 2, 1908	287,520	Battlement	July 1, 1908	753,720
Cocconino	July 2, 1908	3,689,982	Cochetopa	July 1, 1908	932,890
Coronado	July 2, 1908	936,368	Gunnison	July 1, 1908	945,350
Crook	July 1, 1908	788,624	Hayden	July 1, 1908	84,000
Dixie ^c	May 22, 1908	626,800	Holy Cross	July 1, 1908	1,251,200
Garces	July 2, 1908	644,395	La Salle	July 2, 1908	29,502
Kaibab	July 2, 1908	1,080,000	Las Animas ^k	Mar 1, 1907	196,140
Prescott	July 2, 1908	1,465,268	Leadville	July 1, 1908	1,184,780
Sitgreaves	July 1, 1908	749,084	Medicine Bow	July 1, 1908	659,780
Tonto	July 1, 1908	2,067,614	Montezuma	July 1, 1908	1,175,811
Total		13,668,866	Pike	July 1, 1908	1,457,524
Arkansas			Rio Grande	July 1, 1908	1,262,158
Arkansas	Dec 18, 1907	1,073,965	Routt	July 1, 1908	1,049,686
Oxark	Mar. 6, 1908	917,944	San Isabel	July 2, 1908	560,848
Total		1,991,899	San Juan	July 1, 1908	1,400,880
California			Uncompahgre	July 1, 1908	921,243
Angeles	July 1, 1908	1,350,900	White River	May 21, 1904	970,880
California	July 2, 1908	976,949	Total		15,693,157
Cleveland	July 2, 1908	1,904,826	Florida		
Crater ^d	July 1, 1908	58,614	Ocala	Nov 27, 1908	207,285
Inyo ^e	July 2, 1908	1,458,444	Choctawhatchee	Nov 27, 1908	467,606
Klamath	July 2, 1908	2,029,348	Total		674,891
Lassen	July 2, 1908	1,209,298	Idaho		
Modoc	July 2, 1908	1,165,536	Beaverhead ^l	July 1, 1908	301,140
Mono ^f	July 2, 1908	658,106	Boise	July 1, 1908	1,147,360
Monterey	July 2, 1908	514,477	Cache ^m	July 1, 1908	276,640
Plumas	July 2, 1908	1,354,158	Caribou ⁿ	Jan 13, 1907	733,000
San Luis	July 1, 1908	355,990	Challis	July 1, 1908	1,161,040
Santa Barbara	July 1, 1908	2,027,180	Clearwater	July 1, 1908	2,687,860
Sequoia	July 2, 1908	3,051,782	Coeur d'Alene	July 1, 1908	1,543,844
Shasta	July 2, 1908	1,187,040	Idaho	July 1, 1908	1,293,280
Sierra	July 2, 1908	1,935,680	Kaniku ^o	July 1, 1908	544,220
Siskiyou ^g	July 1, 1908	37,814	Lemhi	July 1, 1908	955,408
Stanislaus	July 2, 1908	1,117,625	Minidoka ^p	July 2, 1908	619,204
Tahoe ^h	July 2, 1908	1,595,962	Nezperce	July 1, 1908	1,916,340
Trinity	July 2, 1908	1,753,083	Pavette	July 1, 1908	844,240
Total		25,742,782	Pend d'Oreille	July 1, 1908	913,364
			Pocatello ^q	July 1, 1908	288,148

^aArea compiled from fiscal year report of June 30, 1908, and adjusted to subsequent proclamation diagrams

^bTotal of Chiricahua in Arizona and New Mexico=466,197 acres

^cTotal of Dixie in Arizona and Utah=1,091,120 acres

^dTotal of Crater in California and Oregon=1,119,884 acres

^eTotal of Inyo in California and Nevada=1,621,017 acres

^fTotal of Mono in California and Nevada=659,546 acres

^gTotal of Siskiyou in California and Oregon=1,302,393 acres

^hTotal of Tahoe in California and Nevada=1,653,657 acres

ⁱTotal of Hayden in Colorado and Wyoming=454,911 acres

^jTotal of La Salle in Colorado and Utah=474,180 acres

^kTotal of Las Animas in Colorado and New Mexico=196,620 acres.

^lTotal of Beaverhead in Idaho and Montana=1,810,820 acres.

^mTotal of Cache in Idaho and Utah=583,840 acres

ⁿTotal of Caribou in Idaho and Wyoming=740,740 acres

^oTotal of Kaniku in Idaho and Washington=950,710 acres

^pTotal of Minidoka in Idaho and Utah=736,407 acres

^qTotal of Pocatello in Idaho and Utah=298,868 acres

No 76.—LOCATION, DATE OF LATEST PROCLAMATION, AND AREA OF THE NATIONAL FORESTS ON DECEMBER 1, 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

State or Territory and forest	Date of latest proclamation	Area	State or Territory and forest	Date of latest proclamation	Area
Idaho—Continued		<i>Acres</i>	New Mexico		<i>Acres</i>
Salmon.....	July 1, 1908	1,762,472	Alamo	July 2, 1908	1,164,906
Sawtooth.....	July 1, 1908	1,211,920	Carson	July 1, 1908	946,480
Targhee.....	July 1, 1908	1,101,720	Chiricahua.....	July 2, 1908	178,977
Weiser.....	July 1, 1908	764,829	Datil	June 18, 1908	1,253,888
Total		5,039,941	Gila	June 18, 1908	1,790,698
Kansas Kansas.....	May 15, 1908	502,387	Jemez	July 1, 1908	944,085
Minnesota Minne-			Las Animas.....	Mar 1, 1907	480
sota.....	May 23, 1908	294,552	Lincoln	July 2, 1908	596,603
Montana			Magdalena	July 2, 1908	578,445
Absaroka.....	July 1, 1908	980,440	Manzano.....	Apr 16, 1908	587,110
Beartooth.....	July 1, 1908	685,293	Pecos.....	July 2, 1908	430,880
Beaverhead.....	July 1, 1908	1,508,680	Total		8,474,547
Bitterroot.....	July 1, 1908	1,180,900	North Dakota Dakota	Nov 24, 1908	13,940
Blackfeet.....	July 1, 1908	1,956,340	Oklahoma Wichita..	May 29, 1906	60,800
Cabinet	July 1, 1908	1,020,960	Oregon		
Custer.....	July 2, 1908	590,720	Cascade	July 1, 1908	1,767,870
Deerlodge.....	July 1, 1908	1,080,220	Crater.....	July 1, 1908	1,061,220
Flathead.....	July 1, 1908	2,092,785	Deschutes.....	July 14, 1908	1,504,207
Gallatin.....	July 1, 1908	907,160	Fremont	July 14, 1908	1,260,820
Helena.....	July 1, 1908	980,180	Malheur.....	July 1, 1908	1,167,400
Jefferson.....	July 2, 1908	1,255,320	Oregon.....	July 1, 1908	1,787,280
Kootenai.....	July 1, 1908	1,661,260	Siskiyou.....	July 1, 1908	1,264,579
Lewis and Clark.....	July 1, 1908	844,136	Siuslaw.....	July 1, 1908	821,794
Lolo	Nov 6, 1906	1,211,680	Umatilla	July 1, 1908	540,496
Madison.....	July 1, 1908	1,102,860	Umpqua	July 1, 1908	1,567,500
Missoula.....	July 1, 1908	1,287,509	Wallowa	July 2, 1908	1,750,240
Sioux.....	July 2, 1908	145,253	Wenaha.....	Mar 1, 1907	494,942
Total		20,389,696	Whitman	July 1, 1908	1,234,020
Nebraska Nebraska..	July 2, 1908	556,072	Total		16,221,368
Nevada			South Dakota		
Humboldt.....	July 2, 1908	558,679	Black Hills.....	July 1, 1908	1,163,160
Inyo.....	July 2, 1908	62,573	Sioux.....	July 2, 1908	100,560
Moapa.....	July 2, 1908	345,005	Total		1,263,720
Mono.....	July 2, 1908	1,440	Utah		
Tahoe.....	July 2, 1908	57,675	Ashley.....	July 1, 1908	947,490
Toiyabe.....	July 2, 1908	1,565,680	Cache.....	July 1, 1908	267,200
Total		2,591,052	Dixie.....	May 22, 1903	464,320

^a Total of Targhee in Idaho and Wyoming=1,479,320 acres

^b Change of Idaho total due to corrected figures on Cabinet part of Pend d'Oreille, reducing the total by 237,398 acres from report of June 30, 1908

^c Minnesota National Forest created by act of Congress

^d Total of Beaverhead in Idaho and Montana=1,810,820 acres

^e Total of Sioux in Montana and South Dakota=245,813 acres

^f Total of Inyo in California and Nevada=1,521,017 acres

^g Total of Mono in California and Nevada=659,546 acres

^h Total of Tahoe in California and Nevada=1,653,657 acres

ⁱ Total of Chiricahua in Arizona and New Mexico=466,457 acres

^j Total of Las Animas in Colorado and New Mexico=196,620 acres

^k Total of Crater in California and Oregon=1,119,834 acres

^l Total of Siskiyou in California and Oregon=1,302,393 acres

^m Total of Wenaha in Oregon and Washington=813,342 acres

ⁿ Total of Sioux in Montana and South Dakota=245,813 acres

^o Total of Ashley in Utah and Wyoming=952,086 acres

^p Total of Cache in Idaho and Utah=533,840 acres

^q Total of Dixie in Arizona and Utah=1,091,120 acres

No. 76.—LOCATION, DATE OF LATEST PROCLAMATION, AND AREA OF THE NATIONAL FORESTS ON DECEMBER 1, 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued

State or Territory and forest	Date of latest proclamation	Area	State or Territory and forest	Date of latest proclamation	Area
Utah—Continued		<i>Acres</i>	Wyoming		<i>Acres</i>
Fillmore	July 1, 1908	578,459	Ashley ^f	July 1, 1908	4,596
Fishlake	July 2, 1908	537,233	Bighorn	July 2, 1908	1,151,680
La Salle ^a	July 2, 1908	444,628	Bonneville	July 1, 1908	1,627,840
Manti	Apr 25, 1907	786,080	Caribou ^e	Jan 15, 1907	7,740
Minidoka ^b	July 2, 1908	117,203	Cheyenne	July 1, 1908	617,932
Nebo	July 1, 1908	343,920	Hayden ^h	July 1, 1908	370,911
Pocatello ^c	July 1, 1908	10,720	Shoshone	July 1, 1908	1,689,680
Powell	July 2, 1908	726,159	Sundance	July 1, 1908	183,224
Sevier	Jan 17, 1906	710,920	Targhee ⁱ	July 1, 1908	377,600
Uinta	July 1, 1908	1,250,610	Teton	July 1, 1908	1,991,200
Wasatch	July 2, 1908	219,840	Wyoming	July 1, 1908	976,320
Total		7,424,782	Total		8,998,723
Washington			Alaska		
Chelan	July 1, 1908	2,492,500	Chugach	July 2, 1908	5,330,640
Columbia	July 1, 1908	941,440	Tongass	July 2, 1908	6,756,986
Colville	Mar 1, 1907	869,520	Total		12,087,626
Kaniksu ^d	July 1, 1908	406,520	Porto Rico Luquillo..	Jan. 17, 1903	65,950
Olympic	Mar 2, 1907	1,594,560	Grand total, 145 national for- ests		168,681,039
Rainier	July 1, 1908	1,641,280			
Snoqualmie	July 1, 1908	961,120			
Washington	July 1, 1908	1,419,040			
Wenaha ^e	Mar 1, 1907	318,400			
Wenatchee	July 1, 1908	1,421,120			
Total		12,065,500			

^a Total of La Salle in Colorado and Utah=474,130 acres^b Total of Minidoka in Idaho and Utah=736,407 acres^c Total of Pocatello in Idaho and Utah=298,868 acres^d Total of Kaniksu in Idaho and Washington=950,740 acres^e Total of Wenaha in Oregon and Washington=313,342 acres^f Total of Ashley in Utah and Wyoming=952,086 acres^g Total of Caribou in Idaho and Wyoming=740,710 acres^h Total of Hayden in Colorado and Wyoming=454,911 acresⁱ Total of Targhee in Idaho and Wyoming=1,479,320 acres

No 77.—TIES PURCHASED BY STEAM AND ELECTRIC RAILROADS. KINDS, NUMBER, AND VALUE, CALENDAR YEAR 1907.

Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Kind	Steam railroads					
	Hewed			Sawed		
	Number	Total cost	Average cost per tie	Number.	Total cost	Average cost per tie
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>
Oak	51,169,478	26,774,251	52	6,929,572	4,033,150	58
Southern pine	25,629,749	13,100,589	51	7,415,686	4,569,060	62
Douglas fir	1,436,258	590,754	41	12,366,640	5,884,822	48
Cedar	7,941,152	3,987,035	50	396,891	190,322	48
Chestnut	4,922,831	2,337,697	47	889,420	426,523	48
Cypress	5,695,640	2,552,381	45	884,915	453,058	51
Western pine	3,206,754	1,576,457	49	1,626,330	835,895	51
Tamarack	4,144,127	2,083,646	50	340,618	137,481	40
Hemlock	2,283,675	770,969	34	79,256	34,796	44
Redwood	884,552	507,154	57	406,519	224,525	55
Lodgepole pine	666,916	332,984	50	—	—	—
White pine	239,624	106,528	37	131,671	53,041	40
All other	4,038,490	1,802,323	44	308,916	178,209	58
Total	112,309,246	56,522,768	50	31,776,434	17,020,882	54

Kind	Electric railroads								
	Hewed			Sawed			Total.		
	Number	Total cost	Average cost per tie	Number	Total cost	Average cost per tie.	Number	Total cost	Average cost per tie.
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents.</i>
Oak	2,532,970	1,483,468	59	1,125,293	694,253	62	61,757,418	32,935,122	53
Southern pine	597,221	356,111	60	572,425	408,438	71	34,215,081	18,434,198	54
Douglas fir	194,807	96,095	49	526,561	247,198	47	14,524,266	6,818,869	47
Cedar	420,552	199,646	47	194,610	96,967	50	8,953,205	4,473,960	50
Chestnut	1,407,479	697,843	50	631,595	309,985	49	7,851,325	3,772,048	48
Cypress	184,634	86,015	47	13,755	7,985	58	6,778,944	3,099,439	46
Western pine	48,200	27,611	57	137,963	75,835	55	5,019,247	2,515,798	50
Tamarack	8,007	3,320	41	69,438	30,170	43	4,562,190	2,254,617	49
Hemlock	3,528	1,176	42	—	—	—	2,366,459	807,241	34
Redwood	600,290	379,795	63	139,621	57,023	62	2,030,982	1,198,497	59
Lodgepole pine	—	—	—	—	—	—	666,916	332,984	50
White pine	4,129	2,079	50	49,031	31,958	65	474,455	193,606	41
All other	72,471	43,018	59	79,252	48,766	62	4,499,132	2,072,316	46
Total	6,074,291	3,376,477	56	3,539,619	2,068,568	58	153,699,620	78,958,695	51

No. 78.—PRODUCTION OF SHINGLES, CALENDAR YEAR 1907: BY STATES AND BY SPECIES.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture]

State	Thous- ands	Per cent	Total value	Value per M	Species	Thous- ands	Per cent	Total value	Value per M.
			<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dolls</i>				<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dolls</i>
Arkansas.....	186,163	1 6	520,575	2 80	Cedar	8,604,399	72 0	21,542,344	2 50
California..	762,178	6 5	1,523,279	2 00	Chestnut.	54,815	5	186,302	3 40
Florida.	186,844	1 6	535,803	3 14	Cypress.	1,232,314	10 3	3,579,676	2 90
Georgia.	194,268	1 6	507,420	2 61	Hemlock.....	162,647	1 4	493,569	3 03
Louisiana	812,587	6 9	2,292,506	2 82	Oak.	20,628	2	64,058	3 11
Maine	401,759	3 4	980,708	2 44	Redwood.	707,421	7 0	1,440,869	2 04
Michigan....	855,749	7 2	2,464,738	2 82	Spruce.	134,060	1 1	347,890	2 60
Washington..	6,886,542	58 2	16,938,625	2 46	White pine ..	216,611	1 8	712,313	3 29
Wisconsin ...	348,170	2 9	890,423	2 56	Yellow pine..	620,292	5 2	1,556,236	2 51
					All other... ..	71,288	6	188,080	2 64
Total ...	11,854,475	100	30,111,337	2 55	Total ...	11,824,475	100	30,111,337	2 55

No. 79.—PRODUCTION AND AVERAGE MILL VALUE OF LUMBER, CALENDAR YEARS 1899, 1904, AND 1907. BY PRINCIPAL SPECIES

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture]

Species	1899		1904		1907		
	Quantity	Average value per M feet ^a	Quantity	Average value per M feet ^a	Quantity	Value	Average value per M feet ^a
	<i>M feet ^a</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>M feet ^a</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>M feet ^a</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Ash.	269,120	15 84	169,178	18 77	252,040	6,303,551	25 01
Basswood	308,069	12 84	228,011	16 86	381,088	7,633,585	20 03
Beech.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	430,005	6,147,205	14 30
Birch	132,601	12 50	224,009	15 44	387,614	6,732,394	17 37
Cedar	232,978	10 91	223,035	14 85	251,002	4,805,123	19 14
Chestnut ..	206,688	13 37	243,537	13 78	653,239	11,130,547	17 04
Cottonwood ...	415,124	10 37	321,574	14 92	293,161	5,400,529	18 42
Cypress.....	495,836	13 32	749,592	17 50	757,639	16,758,482	22 12
Douglas fir ..	1,736,507	8 67	2,928,409	9 51	4,748,572	67,047,184	14 12
Elm.	456,731	11 47	258,330	14 45	260,379	4,808,068	18 45
Hemlock	3,420,673	9 98	3,268,787	11 91	3,373,016	52,380,032	15 53
Maple	633,466	11 83	587,558	14 94	939,073	15,815,914	16 84
Oak	4,438,027	13 78	2,902,855	17 51	3,718,760	78,961,127	21 23
Poplar.....	1,115,242	14 03	853,554	18 99	862,849	21,492,898	24 91
Red gum	235,417	9 63	523,990	10 87	639,200	9,718,879	11 10
Redwood.....	360,167	10 12	519,267	12 59	569,450	10,031,645	17 70
Spruce	1,448,091	11 27	1,303,886	14 03	1,726,797	29,799,526	17 26
Western pine.	944,185	9 70	1,279,237	11 29	1,527,195	23,933,183	15 67
White pine ^c	7,742,391	12 66	5,332,704	14 93	4,193,708	81,333,224	19 41
Yellow pine	9,658,923	8 43	11,533,070	9 97	13,215,185	185,319,595	14 02
All other	486,818	-	684,526	-	1,026,682	20,988,646	20 44
Total	34,787,084	11 08	34,135,139	12 76	40,256,151	606,641,267	16 56

^aSee explanation of terms, page 18

^bNot separately reported

^cIncludes Norway pine.

No 80.—PRODUCTION OF LUMBER, CALENDAR YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, 1905, AND 1907, WITH TOTAL VALUES AND VALUE PER M FEET^a IN 1907: BY STATES

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture]

State	1880	1890	1900	1905	1907		
					M feet	Total value	Value per M feet
	<i>M feet^a</i>	<i>M feet^a</i>	<i>M feet^a</i>	<i>M feet^a</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama	251,551	556,142	1,096,539	1,243,988	1,224,967	17,847,914	14 57
Arkansas	172,503	526,091	1,595,933	1,680,636	1,988,504	32,222,712	16 20
California	304,735	515,823	734,232	1,077,499	1,345,943	23,549,950	17 50
Florida	247,627	411,426	788,905	812,693	839,058	13,418,500	15 99
Georgia	451,788	572,970	1,308,610	1,135,910	853,697	12,302,318	14 41
Idaho	18,204	27,800	65,331	211,447	513,788	7,606,326	14 80
Indiana	915,943	707,115	977,878	563,853	504,790	12,478,074	24 72
Kentucky	305,684	420,320	765,343	586,371	912,908	19,291,498	21 13
Louisiana	133,472	303,591	1,113,423	2,459,327	2,972,119	48,638,256	16 37
Maine	566,656	564,243	756,515	863,650	1,103,803	19,018,691	17 23
Massachusetts	205,244	208,655	842,058	262,467	364,231	5,989,134	16 44
Michigan	4,172,572	4,245,717	3,012,057	2,006,670	1,827,655	30,914,254	16 91
Minnesota	503,974	1,079,403	2,341,619	1,942,248	1,600,716	31,634,521	19 08
Mississippi	168,747	452,797	1,202,334	1,727,391	2,094,485	33,325,829	15 91
Missouri	899,744	895,755	715,908	553,940	548,774	9,240,754	16 84
New Hampshire	292,267	266,890	562,258	491,591	754,023	12,982,491	17 22
New York	1,184,220	909,990	874,754	581,976	848,894	18,619,757	21 93
North Carolina	241,822	509,436	1,278,399	1,318,411	1,622,387	22,129,434	13 64
Ohio	910,832	511,076	957,239	420,903	529,087	12,565,361	23 75
Oregon	177,171	444,565	734,181	987,107	1,635,563	22,361,575	13 67
Pennsylvania	1,733,844	2,113,267	2,321,284	1,738,972	1,734,729	31,251,817	18 02
South Carolina	185,772	197,940	466,109	609,769	649,058	8,956,685	13 80
Tennessee	302,673	450,097	939,463	775,885	894,968	18,217,532	20 36
Texas	328,968	839,724	1,230,904	1,406,473	2,229,590	30,831,839	13 83
Virginia	315,939	409,804	956,169	949,797	1,412,477	20,800,104	14 73
Washington	160,176	1,061,560	1,428,205	2,485,628	3,777,606	54,849,114	14 52
West Virginia	190,112	299,709	773,583	835,889	1,395,979	26,388,848	18 90
Wisconsin	1,542,021	2,817,200	3,361,943	2,623,157	2,003,279	35,008,122	17 48
All other	1,652,735	1,615,236	2,079,277	1,753,405	2,013,041	34,149,607	16 96
Total	18,087,856	23,494,853	34,780,513	34,127,165	40,256,154	666,641,367	16 56

^aSee explanation of terms, page 18

No. 81.—PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES. BY SPECIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL SECTIONS, FOR SPECIFIED CALENDAR YEARS *
 [Prepared by the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Species	New England States (1905)		Middle Atlantic States (1904)		South Atlantic States (1902)		Gulf States (1902)		Pacific Coast States (1904).	
	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
Alewives.....	8,743,284	92,367	31,717,24	262,586	11,601,172	118,268	84,435	1,203	2,159,282	51,820
Barracuda.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84,780	5,865	98,500	2,910
Black basses.....	.....	.....	168,170	14,567	948,295	70,524	398,776	12,435	.....	.....
Blue fish.....	.....	.....	14,795,651	707,844	1,057,632	37,850	10,100	608	212,062	8,075
Bonito.....	323,592	22,667	923,136	37,614	10,326	241	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	73,470	3,437	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo-fish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,006,610	26,556	.....	.....
Butter-fish.....	451,922	23,593	3,646,683	113,895	83,218	1,367	8,140	46	.....	.....
Cat-fish.....	101,265	1,469	1,422,886	62,676	1,310,392	30,976	2,413,315	72,991	923,144	27,292
Cod.....	75,065,224	1,994,572	2,483,450	106,647	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,694,944	183,966
Crappie and strawberry bass.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	223,606	5,226	29,900	1,928	.....	.....
Croakers.....	.....	.....	4,376,040	79,584	1,991,053	40,021	543,810	19,325	121,940	3,145
Cusk.....	9,079,866	139,964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drum, fresh-water.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,550	131	.....	.....
Drum, salt-water.....	.....	.....	453,080	4,842	583,394	14,453	3,026,756	90,200	.....	.....
Eels.....	1,266,287	77,151	1,858,266	114,941	512,411	20,068	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flounders.....	5,761,473	151,756	3,160,316	113,688	315,642	6,783	438,741	17,959	8,418,145	155,512
German carp.....	1,267	96	1,229,320	75,083	96,509	3,616	1,175	33	90,374	1,607
Haddock.....	76,617,156	1,240,812	448,285	17,951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hakes.....	35,470,667	407,307	457,960	12,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Halibut.....	3,715,776	237,876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Herrings.....	83,390,554	692,854	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,061,000	388,930
Mackerel.....	15,981,034	1,084,781	342,573	21,960	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,976,612	19,596
Menhaden.....	31,773,378	81,971	511,777,571	1,838,621	18,862,000	31,420	12,500	50	134,992	8,666
Mullets.....	.....	.....	324,935	10,183	14,310,808	256,848	27,098,435	442,586	.....	.....
Perch, white.....	70,888	4,493	1,658,845	98,596	945,050	62,786	.....	.....	12,952	423
Perch, yellow.....	10,000	800	471,893	19,108	105,992	5,639	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pike.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,200	1,505	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pike and pickerel.....	.....	.....	92,382	7,459	.....	.....	58,976	2,338	.....	.....
Pollock.....	3,002	248	85,734	1,749	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pompano.....	28,949,359	303,687	48,140	3,445	289,821	28,300	688,844	30,160	38,850	4,502
Rock-fish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salmons.....	86,332	20,143	36	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,896,467	63,409
Scup.....	6,587,351	106,082	2,629,390	84,288	.....	.....	.....	.....	104,291,045	3,423,850
Sea bass.....	438,761	24,239	2,953,362	122,103	873,065	36,420	17,095	457	.....	.....
Shads.....	1,200,904	87,670	16,954,738	995,140	9,849,383	605,539	.....	.....	489,505	13,146

Sheepshead	23,401	1,155	685,820	18,285	1,974,815	48,590	
Silver hake	25,563	12,303					79,748
Smelts	67,851	1,859	151,100	8,208	13,608,563	410,157	2,767,702
Snappers, red			42,543	977	358,806	10,442	
Snappers, other							
Spanish mackerel	114						11,704
Spot	20	358,904	1,013,172	54,322	1,583,891	64,458	708,465
Sturgeon		467	20,780	13,284	11,105	5,335	
Sturgeon caviar	707	60,317	20,780	13,284	11,105	5,335	
Sturgeons		211,443	109,350	4,899	4,800	372	551
Suckers	2,509	9,584	109,350	4,899	4,800	372	
Sun-fish	2,593	44,498	690,514	14,685	44,050	2,131	11,343
Sword-fish	3,296,369	15,000	930				
Tautog	634,761	210,345	2,650	53			
Trout							125,274
Whiting and kingfish	2,925	169,206		39,778	140,164	3,633	
Other fish	1,634,147	1,637,314	30,351	1,508,563	92,204	27,942	71,902
Crabs	79,840	81,976,446	674,693	13,950	1,696,994	27,942	181,829
Lobsters	11,624,499	373,637	45,614				
Spiny lobsters							
Crawfish	500	7,349			71,694	3,897	1,078,065
Shrimp and prawn	12,485	173,969	3,810,641	86,640	12,866,915	138,979	187,200
Squid	744,581	6,923,420	1,018,653	100,752	800	100	1,811,760
Clams							98,614
Oysters	38,220,194	125,066,711	22,719,070	644,478	94,115,985	1,263,689	98,614
Scallops	680,337	892,794	13,020	980	28,215	2,764	12,480
Mussels		1,651,860	6,705	30,587	503,956	50,060	10,051
Turkey and turtles		1,772,456	13,959		346,889	381,122	96,133
Sponges							
Oil fish	856						
Oil whole	246,565						
Oil sea elephant	25,000						
Whalebone	193,037						
Ambergris	16,900						
Alligator hides							
Other skins			100,687	13,538	249,240	27,241	
Seaweed	34,150		2,927	17,552	356	1,015	
Oyster and other shells	14,442,600	5,832,000	20	50	495	1,732	59,320
Other products	1,256,079	2,466,000	22,315	3,170	15,615	2,788	2,267
Total	480,233,604	811,857,062	106,446,072	2,519,633	113,696,970	3,494,196	6,680,866

^aIn this table the products of the fisheries are given in weight and value as sold by the fishermen, except that the canned salmon for Alaska is included at net weight (48 pounds a case) and at its value after being canned. The weight of clams, oysters, and other shellfish is for the soft or edible part.
* Includes razor clams, 40,300 pounds, value \$1,620.

The weight of clams, oysters, and other shellfish is for the soft or edible part.

^L Includes razor clams, 40,500 pounds, value \$1,620.

No. 81.—PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL SECTIONS, ETC.—Continued

Species	Mississippi River and tributaries (1905).		Great Lakes (1903).		Minor interior waters (1900-1903)		Alaska (1908) *	
	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
Black bass	431,170	35,886	38,757	2,694	175,029	18,025
Buffalo-fish	11,491,063	312,303	2,002	45	33,866	1,493
Cat-fish	6,191,850	277,272	751,538	27,884	698,318	30,979
Carp and straw-berry bass	1,118,770	53,214	25,030	810
Drum, fresh water	81,211	81,211	746,021	6,700	12,507	899
Eels	74,210	6,016	75,538	4,347	23,203	2,016
Flounders	12,270,316	278,556	4,237,613	71,285	1,016,129	12,029	7,500	225
German carp	32,157,329	815,428	20,300	618	2,097,350	23,650
Herrings	1,421,086	45,906
Herring, lake	11,171	7,670
Paddlefish	73,447	1,725	217,715	15,312
Pudding-caviar	398,668	40,260	6,201,728	139,670	471,812	25,743
Perch, yellow	707,088	26,246	9,997,924	407,367	289,742	27,653
Pike	300,076	15,098	2,700	108
Pike and pickerel	125,858	5,029	198,957,811	10,671,618
Pollock	8,750	875	23,600	2,720	1,504	66
Salmons	618,575	39,794	65,320	5,858
Shad	911,497	31,913	20,323	13,223	1,682	1,134
Smelts	1,109,276	32,672	6,034,040	121,576	1,283,897	21,632
Sturgeons	1,221,752	30,365	81,271	1,881	19,498	1,109
Sturgeon caviar	16,182,107	722,542	937,177	229,322	101,781	8,748
Suckers	1,293,918	19,150	7,519,615	37,866	209,146	12,320	50	3
Sun-fish	325,901	7,936	37,986	2,427	127,002	4,658
Trouts	244,461	7,897	8,000	350
White-fish	190,884	11,808	45,800	2,372	1,113	115
Other fish	477,370	14,805	1,023,750	27,000
Clams, soft and other	1,292,850	49,036
Crabs	94,950	49,950
Crabs, soft	3,492	19,110
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MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES
AND PATENTS.

MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES AND PATENTS.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES By SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905.

[Exclusive of Government establishments and of outlying districts, except Alaska, in 1900 and 1905. Hand trades and neighborhood industries have been omitted, but custom grist and saw mills and other neighborhood industries, reported as a part of factory industries in 1880 and 1890, are included in the figures for those years.]

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Agricultural implements	1880	1,943	62,109,668	39,580	15,359,610	31,531,170	68,640,466
	1890	910	145,313,997	38,827	18,107,094	31,603,265	81,271,661
	1900	715	157,707,951	46,582	22,450,880	43,944,628	101,207,428
	1905	648	186,740,700	47,894	25,002,650	48,281,406	112,007,344
Ammunition	1880	4	824,000	1,066	361,778	1,223,452	1,904,966
	1890	35	4,368,529	2,158	969,951	2,759,782	6,588,959
	1900	33	6,719,081	5,231	2,500,954	7,436,748	13,027,635
	1905	32	12,116,996	7,410	4,032,810	10,600,929	19,980,821
Artificial feathers and flowers	1880	174	1,253,050	4,342	1,081,040	2,444,418	4,879,324
	1890	251	3,081,828	6,357	2,125,906	4,645,550	9,078,683
	1900	224	3,632,789	5,331	1,561,403	2,763,337	6,298,235
	1905	213	2,567,648	4,343	1,896,817	2,014,380	5,246,822
Artificial limbs	1880	33	82,600	72	43,833	31,370	137,024
	1890	59	186,896	162	102,438	93,795	475,977
	1900	87	290,104	249	146,620	126,062	749,854
	1905	104	442,266	342	221,913	136,645	883,731
Artists' materials ^b	1890	39	361,460	242	102,196	190,850	581,785
	1900	21	376,736	200	79,287	249,107	497,046
	1905	28	875,770	274	136,658	687,283	1,189,353
Automobiles ^c	1900	57	5,768,887	2,241	1,820,658	1,804,287	4,748,011
	1905	178	23,083,860	12,049	7,158,958	13,151,365	30,083,586
Awnings, tents, and sails ^d	1880	151	522,700	1,268	334,463	1,230,558	1,968,942
	1890	581	3,063,009	3,135	1,581,729	4,150,180	7,829,003
	1900	340	3,536,880	3,335	1,568,503	5,227,503	9,143,604
	1905	390	4,793,130	3,432	1,757,456	6,669,721	11,269,170
Axle grease	1880	16	372,600	72	41,467	209,152	365,048
	1890	31	451,228	126	61,642	401,897	846,459
	1900	29	577,195	127	55,238	380,411	718,114
	1905	25	608,201	119	61,598	368,074	879,433
Babbitt metal and solder ^e ..	1880	9	78,100	44	18,745	214,193	262,950
	1890	36	954,654	173	84,283	2,385,894	2,905,102
	1900	51	3,115,568	535	294,584	7,998,369	9,191,409
	1905	75	4,128,645	569	337,607	10,863,752	13,099,838
Bags, other than paper ^f ..	1880	64	4,917,400	5,451	1,603,785	10,085,787	13,238,253
	1890	80	9,347,787	6,633	2,049,839	15,178,265	20,207,805
	1900	73	7,418,422	3,922	1,102,808	16,438,576	19,652,086
	1905	79	12,387,069	5,722	1,828,626	30,758,040	37,399,087
Bags, paper	1880	80	1,304,700	1,569	439,620	3,087,319	4,112,566
	1890	56	2,321,797	1,200	399,714	3,167,717	5,023,793
	1900	63	6,917,041	1,989	628,033	4,499,416	6,799,425
	1905	62	11,441,383	2,473	930,171	6,594,976	10,086,863
Baking and yeast powders	1880	110	1,350,600	1,042	466,252	3,333,868	4,760,598
	1890	150	3,587,919	1,441	574,241	4,273,796	7,406,806
	1900	191	8,337,723	1,938	717,000	7,126,967	14,568,380
	1905	164	13,232,639	2,449	1,041,606	8,940,076	19,042,521
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware ^g	1880	304	1,852,917	3,119	657,405	867,031	1,992,851
	1890	403	2,702,713	3,303	1,004,021	1,398,453	3,633,592
	1900	454	2,844,340	4,217	1,212,999	1,334,528	3,636,454
	1905	486	3,600,213	5,106	1,730,932	1,803,290	5,187,203
Beet sugar ^h ..	1880	4	365,000	350	62,271	186,128	282,572
	1900	30	20,141,719	1,970	1,092,207	4,803,796	7,323,837
	1905	51	55,923,459	3,963	2,486,702	14,486,876	24,393,794
Bells	1880	20	793,120	773	280,169	525,175	1,065,824
	1890	22	590,420	372	193,780	389,701	823,010
	1900	23	1,034,305	663	307,991	602,856	1,247,730
	1905	21	881,634	530	253,188	463,877	1,000,220

*See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^bIncluded in other classifications in 1880

^cIncludes 57 establishments in 1905 reported as "Automobile bodies and parts" No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890, in 1900 it was included in "Carnages and wagons," and was segregated for purposes of comparison with 1905

^dIncludes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

^eIncludes 16 establishments in 1890 and 27 in 1880 reported as "Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute," and 64 in 1890 and 37 in 1880 reported as "Bags, other than paper"

^fIncluded in "All other industries," in 1890 Reported as "Sugar and molasses, beet," in 1880, 1890, and 1900.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing ^a
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Belting and hose, leather	1880	96	2,748,799	1,227	606,087	5,019,853	6,525,737
	1890	93	4,973,420	1,342	780,615	6,132,704	8,633,634
	1900	104	7,408,219	1,667	913,877	7,499,952	10,622,522
	1905	117	10,785,245	2,092	1,164,548	9,317,206	14,220,306
Belting and hose, linen ..	1880	1	10,000	10	4,500	12,000	23,000
	1890	9	795,909	273	123,524	427,865	777,942
	1900	7	526,059	254	64,102	452,430	717,137
	1905	20	2,668,377	692	252,061	1,697,515	2,836,699
Belting and hose, rubber..	1880	2	265,000	364	131,721	863,000	1,085,000
	1890	17	5,270,068	1,835	883,020	3,479,538	5,512,840
	1900	18	5,493,885	1,771	918,191	4,075,702	6,169,014
	1905	19	13,240,273	3,698	1,804,992	9,089,786	14,954,186
Bicycles and tricycles ^b	1880	27	2,058,072	1,797	932,014	718,848	2,568,326
	1900	312	29,783,659	17,525	8,189,617	16,792,051	31,915,908
	1905	101	5,883,458	3,819	1,971,403	2,625,146	5,153,240
Billiard tables and ma- terials.	1880	46	1,078,169	857	400,779	1,080,466	2,289,758
	1890	57	1,456,624	1,017	705,200	1,295,942	2,823,278
	1900	74	883,801	453	277,818	729,462	1,648,182
	1905	48	1,617,552	796	500,907	936,008	2,222,922
Blacking	1880	48	494,625	436	168,183	710,629	1,491,474
	1890	71	1,403,087	832	331,232	1,484,203	2,900,402
	1900	121	2,718,504	1,250	424,174	2,186,809	4,504,965
	1905	138	3,155,475	1,218	495,968	3,096,807	5,941,042
Bluing.....	1880	23	178,650	146	50,245	197,463	344,824
	1890	53	184,472	155	47,633	186,588	157,251
	1900	65	415,119	220	79,380	244,970	575,804
	1905	56	569,535	206	77,204	265,800	678,737
Bone, ivory, and lamp- black	1880	18	627,350	221	80,249	440,068	661,376
	1890	24	1,627,651	323	152,041	485,867	1,081,030
	1900	15	7-2,247	85	46,107	105,712	359,787
	1905	25	1,663,143	200	105,159	203,896	647,717
Bookbinding and blank- book making	1880	588	5,798,671	10,612	3,927,349	5,195,771	11,976,764
	1890	805	10,062,034	12,473	5,508,484	6,007,417	17,067,708
	1900	954	12,744,628	15,971	6,671,666	7,702,543	20,790,858
	1905	908	16,904,883	17,713	7,886,945	9,139,937	25,228,650
Boot and shoe cut stock ..	1880	172	1,210,300	2,885	735,482	5,939,249	7,581,635
	1890	341	5,401,834	4,992	1,891,031	13,744,655	17,903,846
	1900	342	7,003,089	6,155	2,230,691	17,800,282	23,242,892
	1905	290	9,850,007	5,936	2,364,209	21,586,872	27,675,815
Boot and shoe findings...	1880	135	770,800	1,498	451,075	1,188,517	2,144,945
	1890	138	1,793,123	2,081	596,073	1,965,173	3,459,323
	1900	186	3,277,953	2,993	1,127,784	4,627,018	7,145,820
	1905	214	4,144,505	4,206	1,545,175	6,047,556	9,355,020
Boot and shoe uppers.....	1880	81	209,264	437	170,425	118,104	790,842
	1890	317	1,216,026	1,353	609,324	1,402,926	3,346,002
	1900	126	262,881	253	124,707	395,543	688,795
	1905	75	281,096	228	102,702	290,154	549,867
Boots and shoes	1880	1,959	42,994,028	111,152	43,001,438	102,442,442	166,050,354
	1890	2,082	95,282,311	133,690	60,667,145	118,785,831	220,649,358
	1900	1,599	99,819,233	111,830	58,440,883	168,632,654	258,969,580
	1905	1,316	122,526,093	149,924	69,059,680	197,863,495	320,107,453
Boots and shoes, rubber..	1880	9	2,125,000	4,662	1,469,038	6,023,053	9,705,724
	1890	11	17,790,970	9,134	3,813,073	11,650,787	18,632,060
	1900	22	33,667,533	14,391	6,426,579	22,682,543	41,089,819
	1905	22	39,141,826	18,991	8,566,806	32,000,464	70,065,296
Boxes, cigar	1880	221	1,023,777	2,365	748,657	1,889,700	2,908,465
	1890	291	3,374,451	5,125	1,802,666	3,567,320	7,091,948
	1900	315	3,288,272	4,609	1,439,599	3,061,193	5,856,915
	1905	297	4,157,452	6,282	2,120,468	3,809,961	7,786,286
Boxes, fancy and paper...	1880	369	2,496,496	9,678	2,873,948	3,578,827	7,665,553
	1890	568	9,277,973	18,949	5,827,099	7,893,941	18,805,330
	1900	729	14,979,305	27,673	8,151,625	11,765,424	27,316,317
	1905	796	22,690,766	32,082	10,207,827	16,685,826	36,866,589
Boxes, wooden packing..	1880	602	5,304,212	7,722	2,769,185	7,674,921	12,687,068
	1890	636	13,018,456	13,006	5,615,707	14,244,303	25,513,180
	1900	892	21,939,307	21,999	7,821,888	22,777,573	38,163,633
	1905	1,023	39,543,096	30,329	12,171,101	33,478,991	57,047,743
Brass ^c	1880	14	1,208,619	780	401,235	1,765,605	2,549,860
	1900	10	503,367	162	98,796	1,152,635	1,419,817
	1905	12	215,431	78	46,496	863,720	700,772
Brass and copper, rolled ..	1880	26	9,057,600	5,082	2,524,169	9,523,157	14,329,731
	1890	16	8,041,593	2,698	1,380,378	5,493,231	8,381,472
	1900	22	20,437,236	8,459	4,436,553	35,111,425	44,309,829
	1905	25	32,942,594	10,969	5,733,487	39,798,683	51,912,553

^a See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products^b No reports received for this industry in 1880^c Included in other classifications in 1880.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Brass castings and brass finishing	1880	396	5,740,237	6,237	2,729,794	5,894,452	10,808,742
	1890	453	15,603,256	10,943	5,758,333	12,249,607	24,844,434
	1900	429	17,637,507	9,154	4,590,623	14,800,836	23,891,248
	1905	520	23,492,943	11,805	6,208,291	16,170,153	29,671,928
Brass ware	1880	20	594,582	1,142	411,329	948,118	1,523,098
	1890	113	10,866,001	7,157	3,557,068	7,089,202	13,615,172
	1900	203	11,659,977	8,770	4,100,372	8,784,706	18,903,764
	1905	229	18,930,472	10,078	5,176,758	7,631,913	17,499,056
Bread and other bakery products	1880	6,396	19,155,286	22,488	9,411,328	42,612,027	65,824,896
	1890	10,484	45,758,489	38,841	19,120,259	72,507,579	128,421,535
	1900	14,836	80,901,926	60,192	27,864,024	95,051,952	175,856,682
	1905	18,227	122,368,327	81,284	43,179,832	155,999,318	269,609,061
Brick and tile	1880	5,631	27,673,616	66,355	13,443,592	9,774,834	32,833,587
	1890	5,828	82,578,566	104,176	29,709,357	12,639,597	67,770,695
	1900	5,423	82,086,435	61,979	21,583,333	11,006,118	51,270,476
	1905	4,634	119,956,959	66,021	28,646,005	16,316,499	71,152,062
Bronze castings	1880	7	186,500	153	64,072	498,170	1,070,912
	1890	14	710,190	271	195,585	695,485	1,165,163
	1900	21	881,769	621	372,797	1,329,722	2,229,329
	1905	27	1,556,737	793	501,051	1,683,831	2,622,495
Brooms and brushes..	1880	980	4,186,897	8,773	2,421,040	5,694,855	10,560,855
	1890	1,235	7,713,832	9,556	3,299,393	6,900,553	14,156,348
	1900	1,523	9,616,150	10,346	3,787,746	9,544,313	18,438,730
	1905	1,316	12,052,236	11,425	4,380,220	10,998,946	21,103,776
Butter, reworking ^b	1900	10	255,525	148	67,747	1,345,418	2,114,935
	1905	35	1,718,751	404	252,139	6,247,029	7,271,088
Buttons	1880	124	2,013,350	5,825	1,645,180	1,792,891	4,449,542
	1890	106	3,089,265	8,831	1,411,089	1,551,603	4,216,795
	1900	238	4,212,568	8,685	2,826,238	2,803,246	7,695,910
	1905	275	7,788,900	10,567	3,680,196	4,144,446	11,183,769
Calcium lights	1880	4	19,500	20	10,912	25,031	61,443
	1890	15	73,402	80	34,152	85,048	110,062
	1900	19	95,114	55	24,418	81,982	118,666
	1905	22	143,553	41	23,978	35,346	185,246
Canning and preserving, fish. ^c	1880	110	3,186,975	5,020	1,128,143	4,710,709	6,972,268
	1900	346	19,454,222	13,355	4,207,414	13,160,451	21,999,219
	1905	373	19,553,016	6,959	3,241,740	15,885,354	26,377,210
Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables. ^d	1880	411	8,247,488	31,905	2,679,960	12,051,293	17,599,576
	1890	886	15,815,185	49,762	4,651,317	18,665,163	29,862,416
	1900	1,813	27,795,621	37,189	8,251,471	37,382,541	56,427,412
	1905	2,261	47,629,497	39,988	10,428,521	51,582,460	78,142,092
Canning and preserving, oysters. ^e	1900	23	441,691	1,335	250,425	837,380	1,252,803
	1905	69	2,599,563	3,291	547,909	2,590,872	3,986,239
Card cutting and designing	1880	9	13,793	64	18,215	15,610	51,670
	1890	26	89,584	180	76,548	88,186	143,070
	1900	43	337,642	325	135,189	512,760	618,488
	1905	60	488,129	696	261,022	477,609	1,083,278
Cardboard, not made in paper mills	1880	8	443,000	345	116,410	637,971	959,145
	1890	5	616,548	206	104,772	701,764	1,070,805
	1900	5	1,168,495	626	264,427	705,527	1,270,416
	1905	4	1,651,210	586	234,490	926,964	1,564,303
Carpets and rugs, other than rag	1880	195	21,468,587	20,371	6,835,218	18,984,877	31,792,302
	1890	173	33,208,642	28,736	11,122,259	28,644,905	47,770,193
	1900	133	44,449,299	28,411	11,121,383	27,228,719	48,192,351
	1905	189	56,781,074	33,221	13,724,233	37,947,954	61,586,433
Carpets, rag	1880	396	252,604	724	190,792	424,943	861,710
	1890	554	975,381	982	310,188	726,419	1,714,480
	1900	805	866,971	1,318	443,380	622,185	1,755,256
	1905	363	1,099,555	1,736	674,929	489,285	1,918,286
Carriage and wagon materials	1880	412	7,084,718	7,502	2,733,001	4,781,045	10,111,352
	1890	539	13,028,161	9,996	4,366,232	7,387,904	16,262,298
	1900	588	19,085,775	15,367	5,987,267	13,048,608	25,027,173
	1905	632	26,024,053	17,160	7,454,450	16,312,683	30,535,873
Carrriages and sleds, children's	1880	67	770,000	1,310	462,352	868,054	1,677,776
	1890	87	3,158,412	2,726	1,154,905	1,900,907	4,094,255
	1900	77	2,906,472	2,726	1,090,296	1,996,070	4,289,695
	1905	78	4,335,626	4,003	1,782,984	2,840,462	6,370,911
Carrriages and wagons ^f ..	1880	3,841	37,973,493	45,394	18,988,615	30,597,066	64,951,637
	1890	4,572	98,455,257	56,525	28,972,401	46,022,769	102,680,341
	1900	6,204	109,875,885	53,425	27,578,046	53,723,311	113,234,590
	1905	4,956	126,320,604	60,722	30,878,229	61,215,228	125,332,976

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890^c Reported as "Fish, canning and preserving," in 1890 and 1900; included in other classifications in 1880^d Reported as "Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving," in 1890 and 1900^e Reported as "Oysters, canning and preserving," in 1900^f Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS
1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued

Industry	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing ^a
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Cars and general shop construction and re- pairs by steam railroad companies ^b	1890	716	76,192,477	106,632	60,213,433	68,561,526	129,461,698
	1900	1,293	119,580,273	173,652	90,062,829	109,539,013	218,238,277
	1905	1,141	146,943,729	236,900	142,188,836	151,140,250	309,863,499
Cars and general shop construction and re- pairs by street railroad companies ^c	1890	78	2,351,162	2,009	1,411,205	1,154,840	2,966,347
	1900	108	10,781,989	7,025	4,404,593	4,336,744	9,370,811
	1905	86	12,905,853	11,052	7,012,798	5,463,860	13,437,121
Cars, steam and street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies ^d	1880	130	9,272,680	14,232	5,507,753	19,780,271	27,997,591
	1890	88	46,109,525	33,139	17,168,099	46,373,721	73,385,852
	1900	85	95,939,249	37,038	18,938,170	65,709,610	97,815,548
	1905	87	101,154,750	38,788	23,087,400	80,998,570	122,019,506
Cash registers and calcu- lating machines ^e	1880	1	300,000	7	4,576	870	6,600
	1890	12	366,875	788	450,430	253,194	1,422,820
	1900	18	5,242,373	2,067	1,249,741	921,237	5,675,365
	1905	32	7,587,972	4,079	2,442,001	1,515,980	9,876,099
Celluloid and celluloid goods ^f	1880	6	1,214,000	736	242,798	389,262	1,261,540
	1890	12	3,158,487	939	447,120	856,180	2,575,736
Charcoal ^g	1880	175	457,484	1,401	390,697	320,735	975,540
	1900	183	811,225	1,786	431,381	405,339	1,133,638
	1905	74	717,118	923	342,874	641,778	1,291,754
Cheese, butter, and con- densed milk ^h	1880	3,932	9,604,803	7,903	1,546,495	18,363,579	25,742,510
	1890	4,552	16,016,573	12,219	4,248,854	49,819,801	60,635,705
	1900	9,242	36,303,164	12,799	6,145,561	108,841,200	130,783,949
	1905	8,926	47,255,556	15,587	8,412,937	142,920,277	168,182,789
Chemicals ⁱ	1880	595	28,983,458	9,724	4,222,663	24,665,766	38,640,458
	1890	563	55,082,452	15,038	7,808,411	38,694,927	59,352,548
	1900	433	89,069,450	19,020	9,933,236	34,545,862	62,637,008
	1905	448	119,890,193	24,525	13,361,972	51,883,219	92,088,878
China decorating ^j	1890	78	499,647	353	162,620	364,778	847,555
	1900	49	269,350	298	122,423	207,856	484,891
	1905	23	260,655	225	99,137	107,647	326,679
Chocolate and cocoa products	1880	7	530,500	223	82,258	812,403	1,302,153
	1890	11	2,630,067	893	456,047	2,892,219	4,221,675
	1900	24	6,890,732	1,314	525,875	6,876,682	9,666,192
	1905	25	8,378,980	2,090	821,851	9,722,555	14,389,699
Cleansing and polishing preparations	1880	21	412,325	209	91,455	237,070	500,280
	1890	56	304,160	301	102,260	382,120	865,904
	1900	154	943,328	508	209,438	965,242	2,193,019
	1905	156	1,404,744	564	241,576	1,286,060	2,710,393
Clocks	1880	22	2,474,900	3,940	1,622,693	1,908,411	4,110,287
	1890	27	5,727,202	3,491	1,808,025	1,457,778	4,228,846
	1900	46	8,792,653	6,037	2,650,703	3,028,606	7,157,856
	1905	38	9,703,170	7,249	3,514,185	3,077,574	8,868,000
Cloth, sponging and re- finishing	1880	20	137,350	176	62,790	171,960	222,560
	1890	23	229,335	354	200,630	34,132	399,814
	1900	46	288,894	534	268,191	17,490	566,000
	1905	55	401,326	795	503,935	38,852	1,052,939
Clothing, horse. . . .	1880	3	410,000	565	137,400	453,700	695,000
	1890	31	1,028,523	881	239,074	777,570	1,572,265
	1900	26	653,545	575	176,687	847,816	1,305,164
	1905	29	1,499,079	1,063	341,655	1,829,435	2,139,496
Clothing, men's . . .	1880	6,166	79,861,696	160,813	45,940,353	131,363,282	209,548,466
	1890	4,867	128,253,547	144,926	51,075,837	128,846,857	251,019,600
	1900	5,729	120,547,851	120,927	45,496,728	145,218,798	276,717,357
	1905	4,504	153,177,500	137,190	57,225,506	185,793,436	355,796,571
Clothing, men's, button- holes ^k	1880	200	190,118	1,165	592,822	84,167	784,055
	1900	149	246,539	914	332,187	95,178	680,502
	1905	141	262,091	903	380,468	94,857	700,158

^a See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b No report received for this industry in 1880

^c Included in "Cars, railroad and street, and repairs, not including establishments operated by steam railroad companies," in 1880

^d Includes 73 establishments in 1905, 65 in 1900, and 71 in 1890 reported as "Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies," and 14 in 1905, 20 in 1900, and 17 in 1890 reported as "Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies"

^e Includes 5 establishments in 1900, 7 in 1890, and 1 in 1880 reported as "Registers, car fare," and 13 in 1900 and 5 in 1890 as "Registers, cash." "Registers, cash," were included in other classifications in 1880

^f Included in other classifications in 1900 and 1905

^g Included in "Timber products, not manufactured at mill," in 1890

^h Includes 5,235 establishments in 1905 reported as "Butter," 3,610 as "Cheese," and 81 as "Condensed milk." Reported as "Cheese and butter, factory," in 1880

ⁱ Includes 32 establishments in 1905 reported as "Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids," and 141 reported as "Wood distillation," and 3 in 1880 reported as "Coal tar," and 592 as "Drugs and chemicals"

^j No report received for this industry in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880.

^k Included in "Clothing, men's," in 1880

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Clothing, women's..	1880	562	8,207,273	25,192	6,661,005	19,559,227	32,004,794
	1890	1,224	21,259,528	39,149	15,428,272	34,277,219	68,164,019
	1900	2,701	48,431,544	83,739	32,586,101	84,704,592	159,339,539
	1905	3,351	73,947,823	115,705	51,180,193	130,719,996	247,661,560
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding ^b	1880	300	6,366,392	2,716	1,370,699	18,201,302	22,924,894
	1890	358	16,996,009	3,766	1,815,634	65,961,465	75,042,010
	1900	458	25,436,897	6,387	2,486,759	55,112,203	69,527,108
	1905	451	39,903,719	7,315	3,035,524	72,171,692	91,449,201
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	1880	769	5,735,392	4,415	1,895,805	3,776,222	8,157,760
	1890	194	11,097,736	5,751	2,842,444	5,547,082	12,230,554
	1900	217	13,585,162	6,840	3,077,481	6,945,348	13,952,308
	1905	239	18,631,844	8,468	4,119,811	9,501,267	20,266,110
Coke	1880	149	5,545,058	3,142	1,198,654	2,995,441	5,359,489
	1890	218	17,462,729	8,998	4,072,632	11,509,737	16,498,345
	1900	241	36,502,679	16,999	7,085,736	19,665,532	35,585,445
	1905	278	90,712,877	18,981	9,304,498	29,884,532	51,728,647
Collars and cuffs, paper ^c	1880	13	901,233	435	151,576	1,166,000	1,582,571
	1890	3	237,764	82	35,125	223,077	301,093
Combs	1880	38	533,390	1,026	374,755	341,719	951,395
	1890	31	742,200	742	364,715	344,120	1,020,835
	1900	34	832,791	1,399	572,467	951,514	1,976,129
	1905	42	1,112,260	1,806	757,657	1,329,627	2,769,380
Confectionery ^d ...	1880	1,450	8,486,874	9,801	3,242,852	17,125,775	25,937,033
	1890	2,921	23,326,799	21,724	7,783,007	31,116,629	55,997,101
	1900	962	26,819,195	26,866	8,020,453	35,354,208	60,643,946
	1905	1,348	43,125,408	36,239	11,699,257	48,810,342	87,087,253
Cooperage ^d	1880	3,898	12,178,726	25,973	8,992,608	18,441,064	33,714,770
	1890	2,652	17,806,554	22,555	10,056,249	20,636,911	38,617,956
	1900	1,694	21,777,686	22,117	8,786,428	22,150,885	38,439,745
	1905	1,517	29,532,614	21,149	9,485,455	31,092,679	49,424,394
Cordage and twine	1880	165	7,140,475	5,435	1,558,676	9,330,261	12,492,171
	1890	150	23,351,883	12,385	3,976,232	24,051,666	32,812,559
	1900	105	29,275,470	13,114	4,113,112	26,632,006	37,849,651
	1905	102	37,110,521	14,614	5,338,178	36,095,747	48,017,139
Cordials and syrups.....	1880	16	128,400	81	42,928	210,506	331,233
	1890	40	783,567	281	111,114	1,281,141	1,903,200
	1900	39	1,153,006	362	116,917	1,505,096	2,107,132
	1905	63	1,666,418	660	235,299	2,148,548	3,509,758
Cork, cutting.	1880	46	872,384	792	232,846	976,274	1,566,555
	1890	65	1,869,360	2,019	636,869	1,501,902	2,840,359
	1900	62	2,683,683	2,340	687,796	2,403,829	4,392,364
	1905	50	4,009,031	2,895	883,240	2,459,197	4,490,952
Corsets ^d	1880	113	1,611,695	8,802	1,745,969	3,686,821	6,494,705
	1890	205	6,640,056	10,928	3,509,039	5,682,140	12,401,575
	1900	138	7,289,936	12,297	3,644,593	6,357,189	14,451,198
	1905	109	9,589,402	10,975	3,600,462	6,135,237	14,862,081
Cotton goods ^e	1880	1,005	219,504,794	185,472	45,614,419	113,765,537	210,950,383
	1890	905	354,020,843	218,876	66,024,538	154,912,979	267,981,724
	1900	1,055	467,240,157	302,861	86,689,752	176,551,527	339,200,320
	1905	1,154	613,110,655	315,874	96,205,796	236,255,303	450,467,704
Cotton waste ^f	1880	81	711,956	279	103,041	1,592,041	1,906,622
	1900	25	2,437,324	1,091	326,627	3,999,915	4,880,024
	1905	41	3,585,611	1,559	494,565	6,825,261	8,343,328
Crucibles.	1880	11	1,450,250	694	284,169	955,841	1,445,641
	1890	10	908,152	230	110,250	396,296	726,708
	1900	11	1,843,616	671	250,654	1,673,290	2,607,308
	1905	11	1,577,051	280	159,219	761,851	1,342,716
Cutlery and edge tools ^d .	1880	429	9,859,885	10,519	4,447,349	4,632,222	11,661,370
	1890	474	12,082,638	8,708	4,200,933	3,465,124	11,110,614
	1900	275	16,465,847	12,028	5,652,242	5,091,114	14,787,355
	1905	254	20,809,821	14,545	7,076,018	6,028,166	18,614,929
Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies	1905	176	5,030,081	2,608	1,167,343	3,203,451	6,545,008
Dentists' materials.	1880	20	840,800	490	237,729	247,824	860,758
	1890	24	2,908,113	1,011	542,648	993,855	2,594,883
	1900	68	2,112,236	1,017	508,603	2,109,231	3,721,150
	1905	80	4,681,266	1,922	949,204	5,509,471	7,809,602
Drug grinding ^f	1880	13	337,885	148	74,711	192,321	436,766
	1900	26	2,837,911	644	291,823	3,315,228	4,308,144
	1905	27	4,991,218	981	483,097	3,024,905	5,145,522

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.

^b Includes in 1905 "Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling." 30 establishments were reported as engaged in this industry.^c Included in "Furnishing goods, men's" in 1905 and "All other industries" in 1900.^d Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.^e Includes 77 establishments in 1905 and 82 in 1900 reported as "Cotton small wares."^f No report received for this industry in 1880.^g Included in other classifications in 1880, 1890, and 1900.

No. 82—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Druggists' preparations ^{b..}	1890	1,805	4,624,814	2,031	839,686	2,411,851	6,659,797
	1900	173	16,004,640	5,658	2,006,540	10,814,482	22,714,889
	1905	240	25,152,363	7,410	2,792,914	13,419,685	31,782,250
	1880	191	26,223,981	16,698	6,474,364	13,664,295	32,297,420
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1890	248	38,450,800	19,601	8,911,720	12,385,220	28,900,560
	1900	298	60,643,104	29,776	12,726,316	17,958,137	44,963,331
	1905	360	88,708,576	35,565	15,469,205	19,621,253	50,849,545
	1880	41	2,363,700	992	512,097	3,918,741	5,253,088
Dyestuffs and extracts ..	1890	62	8,645,458	2,111	1,037,651	6,500,928	9,292,514
	1900	77	7,839,034	1,647	787,942	4,745,912	7,350,748
	1905	98	14,904,150	2,607	1,264,492	6,829,340	10,893,113
	1880	76	1,509,758	1,271	683,164	1,116,470	2,655,036
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies ^c	1890	189	18,997,337	8,802	4,517,050	8,819,498	19,114,714
	1900	581	88,659,924	42,013	20,579,194	49,458,272	92,434,435
	1905	784	174,066,026	60,466	31,841,521	66,886,926	140,809,369
	1880	221	865,898	1,441	620,848	663,588	1,975,700
Electroplating ^d	1890	313	2,051,134	1,765	891,752	1,048,057	3,121,642
	1900	302	1,322,266	2,086	949,062	783,854	2,719,961
	1905	312	1,286,996	1,943	1,092,835	747,331	2,965,014
	1880	11	397,900	112	58,253	109,952	322,022
Emery wheels.....	1890	17	823,059	245	135,356	186,579	726,425
	1900	34	1,489,527	546	303,091	508,753	1,381,675
	1905	34	2,248,744	801	451,016	705,200	2,062,120
	1880	22	295,200	837	98,762	306,379	504,269
Enameling and enameled goods ^e	1890	46	422,715	508	224,138	171,658	626,884
	1900	129	9,184,178	7,675	2,259,008	5,466,971	9,978,509
	1905	92	17,975,456	9,537	3,642,322	7,152,090	15,709,282
	1880	11	54,500	70	89,840	26,464	85,764
Engravers' materials....	1890	16	139,920	139	76,450	61,985	203,764
	1900	11	100,466	76	44,989	141,785	252,489
	1905	10	98,374	49	31,062	95,887	170,710
	1880	246	416,840	852	419,646	282,828	1,180,165
Engraving and die-sinking ^f	1890	382	794,554	1,168	696,651	434,506	2,187,157
	1900	277	720,043	964	543,004	203,046	1,468,202
	1905	305	1,210,673	1,573	1,032,232	767,409	2,422,487
	1880	55	2,387,050	1,916	1,951,745	648,994	2,998,616
Engraving, steel, including plate printing	1890	134	2,924,125	2,296	1,576,405	742,765	3,347,804
	1900	286	5,066,020	3,303	2,012,327	1,209,536	5,100,662
	1905	215	5,402,716	3,580	2,227,850	1,553,618	5,943,080
	1880	167	183,733	509	333,590	68,605	734,728
Engraving, wood.....	1890	285	480,990	945	600,452	157,656	1,555,418
	1900	144	231,367	336	205,757	63,007	613,936
	1905	114	184,897	338	245,032	60,283	647,909
	1880	12	923,800	1,204	344,143	2,346,500	3,000,617
Envelopes.....	1890	41	3,218,466	2,325	812,544	2,530,798	4,855,680
	1900	51	5,612,509	2,984	1,150,463	3,665,275	6,299,330
	1905	72	7,495,912	4,298	1,629,511	5,974,948	10,222,366
	1880	54	6,585,185	1,340	675,414	3,271,549	5,802,029
Explosives ^g	1890	69	13,539,478	2,353	1,240,502	5,481,723	11,352,615
	1900	97	19,465,846	4,602	2,383,756	10,334,974	17,125,418
	1905	124	42,307,163	5,800	3,308,774	17,203,667	29,602,881
	1880	151	1,359,450	2,793	1,036,672	1,065,335	2,817,230
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified ^h	1890	377	2,386,317	3,396	1,234,982	1,844,556	4,810,450
	1900	392	5,081,806	5,718	1,921,578	4,061,400	9,046,342
	1905	462	8,788,538	8,131	3,575,579	5,219,093	14,378,243
	1880	26	1,958,254	1,524	439,760	2,530,710	3,619,652
Felt goods.....	1890	34	4,460,621	2,142	883,380	2,809,937	4,654,768
	1900	36	7,125,276	2,688	1,024,835	3,801,028	6,461,691
	1905	39	9,667,136	3,254	1,356,754	5,754,026	8,948,594
	1880	364	17,913,660	8,598	2,648,422	15,595,078	23,650,795
Fertilizers.....	1890	390	40,594,168	9,026	3,417,870	25,113,874	39,180,844
	1900	422	60,685,753	11,581	4,185,289	28,958,473	44,657,385
	1905	400	69,023,264	14,201	5,142,147	39,343,914	56,632,853
	1880	179	1,666,550	2,508	957,412	787,569	2,486,533
Files.....	1890	140	2,991,988	2,435	1,217,576	1,038,943	8,179,619
	1900	86	8,357,647	3,160	1,277,199	1,166,414	3,403,906
	1905	62	5,866,256	3,276	1,514,412	1,310,978	4,391,745

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890

^c Includes 36 establishments reported as "Electrical apparatus and supplies," and 40 as "Telegraph and telephone apparatus" in 1880

^d Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

^e Includes 19 establishments in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Enameled goods," and 27 in 1890 and 19 in 1880 reported as "Enameling"

^f Includes 37 establishments in 1890 and 33 in 1880 reported as "Gunpowder," and 32 in 1890 and 21 in 1880 reported as "High explosives"

^g Includes 135 establishments reported as "Statuary and art goods" in 1905

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Firearms	1880	39	8, 115, 489	4, 862	2, 700, 281	1, 859, 026	5, 736, 936
	1890	34	4, 672, 424	2, 660	1, 575, 931	485, 946	2, 922, 514
	1900	32	6, 916, 231	4, 482	2, 542, 366	1, 305, 421	5, 444, 669
	1905	30	10, 376, 264	6, 224	3, 722, 850	1, 738, 012	8, 275, 500
Fire extinguishers, chemical	1880	3	400, 000	119	84, 750	81, 840	204, 693
	1890	3	405, 733	56	25, 594	57, 736	195, 884
	1900	17	136, 933	64	32, 828	70, 874	217, 833
	1905	35	337, 607	178	107, 540	229, 003	581, 970
Fireworks ^b	1880	39	579, 750	735	216, 069	840, 877	1, 391, 132
	1890	22	507, 266	518	165, 298	188, 938	592, 542
	1900	46	1, 086, 133	1, 638	506, 990	627, 761	1, 755, 271
	1905	34	1, 542, 653	1, 450	535, 508	769, 235	1, 986, 790
Flags and banners	1880	11	54, 300	63	27, 375	48, 200	119, 600
	1890	29	376, 130	321	96, 189	195, 587	455, 849
	1900	36	666, 033	509	148, 933	547, 165	1, 038, 052
	1905	31	664, 004	374	115, 487	486, 872	854, 692
Flavoring extracts	1880	58	404, 615	374	129, 343	796, 049	1, 195, 637
	1890	148	1, 361, 500	507	208, 715	1, 430, 120	2, 614, 514
	1900	350	3, 313, 966	1, 251	477, 950	3, 290, 600	6, 308, 162
	1905	377	4, 404, 986	1, 343	653, 366	3, 955, 960	7, 772, 070
Flax and hemp, dressed..	1880	79	620, 455	1, 019	268, 420	818, 243	1, 310, 231
	1890	6	1, 361, 635	497	198, 723	688, 285	981, 283
	1900	4	71, 496	211	46, 000	91, 032	158, 650
	1905	17	238, 842	214	69, 977	233, 132	346, 963
Flour and grist mill prod- ucts ^c	1880	24, 338	177, 361, 378	58, 407	17, 422, 316	441, 545, 225	505, 185, 712
	1890	13, 470	205, 473, 500	47, 403	18, 138, 402	434, 152, 290	513, 971, 474
	1900	9, 476	189, 281, 330	32, 226	16, 285, 163	428, 116, 757	501, 896, 304
	1905	10, 051	265, 117, 434	89, 110	19, 822, 196	619, 971, 161	713, 033, 395
Food preparations	1880	109	1, 293, 905	1, 333	318, 253	1, 604, 660	2, 493, 224
	1890	302	6, 715, 535	8, 478	1, 222, 913	8, 129, 925	14, 105, 485
	1900	645	21, 401, 102	8, 214	3, 099, 343	24, 776, 625	39, 836, 882
	1905	766	51, 784, 431	11, 333	4, 393, 348	37, 667, 862	61, 180, 416
Foundry and machine shop products ^d	1880	4, 984	155, 021, 734	145, 650	66, 093, 920	104, 041, 972	215, 442, 011
	1890	6, 500	333, 257, 473	231, 331	129, 232, 263	171, 363, 925	413, 977, 118
	1900	9, 316	663, 414, 323	350, 103	182, 096, 007	236, 130, 485	644, 456, 216
	1905	9, 423	936, 416, 978	402, 914	229, 569, 297	324, 260, 998	799, 862, 588
Foundry supplies	1880	15	126, 500	74	27, 303	132, 220	215, 650
	1890	21	679, 817	163	91, 633	357, 874	672, 440
	1900	30	981, 817	278	135, 877	628, 160	1, 128, 856
	1905	34	1, 516, 043	315	156, 401	624, 812	1, 058, 834
Fuel, manufactured ^e ..	1880	1	100, 000	70	10, 000	55, 000	102, 000
Fur goods ^f ..	1890	484	11, 115, 540	6, 947	3, 477, 148	11, 742, 508	20, 526, 988
	1900	734	12, 484, 172	7, 758	3, 927, 214	14, 281, 092	26, 899, 192
	1905	868	17, 991, 869	9, 370	5, 122, 782	21, 204, 391	37, 123, 129
Furnishing goods, men's ^g	1880	161	3, 724, 664	11, 174	2, 644, 155	6, 503, 164	11, 506, 857
	1890	586	12, 299, 011	20, 778	6, 078, 026	15, 280, 572	29, 870, 946
	1900	457	20, 575, 961	30, 322	9, 730, 066	23, 669, 929	44, 346, 482
	1905	547	28, 043, 584	27, 185	8, 760, 103	26, 564, 500	49, 081, 582
Furniture ^h	1880	5, 227	44, 946, 128	59, 304	23, 695, 080	35, 860, 206	77, 845, 725
	1890	1, 919	80, 780, 989	72, 869	35, 068, 979	45, 368, 770	111, 743, 080
	1900	1, 814	104, 484, 394	87, 262	35, 632, 523	54, 929, 631	125, 815, 986
	1905	2, 482	152, 712, 732	110, 133	49, 883, 235	73, 619, 914	170, 446, 825
Furs, dressed	1880	192	3, 598, 887	4, 134	1, 389, 284	5, 338, 242	8, 238, 712
	1890	26	266, 921	400	238, 890	203, 199	651, 296
	1900	92	798, 030	835	478, 190	519, 699	1, 400, 455
	1905	85	1, 296, 141	1, 105	754, 988	1, 641, 950	3, 215, 701
Galvanizing ⁱ ..	1880	21	671, 450	518	244, 799	1, 103, 186	1, 884, 695
	1890	27	1, 301, 973	761	361, 878	1, 940, 712	2, 957, 143
	1900	28	1, 775, 770	535	229, 406	1, 677, 584	2, 470, 703
	1905	36	2, 690, 471	1, 256	620, 012	4, 744, 466	6, 418, 850
Gas and lamp fixtures ..	1880	35	3, 248, 400	3, 069	1, 469, 287	1, 675, 875	4, 329, 656
	1890	108	7, 218, 964	5, 014	2, 879, 813	2, 208, 124	7, 825, 672
	1900	221	9, 479, 108	6, 513	3, 111, 053	4, 464, 729	11, 479, 960
	1905	263	20, 206, 957	8, 141	4, 237, 394	7, 395, 207	17, 560, 386
Gas, illuminating and heating ^j	1890	742	258, 771, 795	12, 996	8, 499, 625	14, 037, 087	56, 987, 290
	1900	877	567, 000, 506	22, 459	12, 436, 296	20, 605, 356	75, 716, 693
	1905	1, 019	725, 035, 204	30, 566	17, 057, 917	37, 180, 066	125, 144, 945

* See note c, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b Reported as "Explosives and fireworks" in 1880^c Includes custom mills in 1880 and 1890^d Includes 15 establishments in 1905 reported as "Locomotives" and 415 as "Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves," 3 in 1890 and 6 in 1880, as "Cotton ties," and 22 in 1890 and 20 in 1880, as "Lightning rods"^e Included in "All other industries" in 1890 and 1900^f Included in other classifications in 1880 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890^g Includes 44 establishments reported as "Collars and cuffs" in 1905 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890^h Includes 340 establishments in 1890 and 384 in 1880 reported as "Furniture, chairs"ⁱ No report received for this industry in 1880

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing ^a
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Gasmachines and meters	1880	34	1,147,000	853	897,108	636,676	1,334,091
	1890	38	1,603,426	998	625,902	675,542	1,838,644
	1900	113	4,601,624	2,166	1,185,431	1,943,230	4,890,980
	1905	89	5,601,157	2,674	1,532,247	2,612,907	5,630,975
	1880	169	18,804,599	24,177	9,144,100	8,028,621	21,154,571
Glass	1890	294	40,966,850	44,892	20,885,961	12,140,985	41,051,004
	1900	355	61,423,903	52,818	27,084,710	16,731,009	56,589,712
	1905	399	89,389,151	63,969	37,283,148	26,145,522	79,607,998
	1880	170	945,180	1,586	706,768	1,156,866	2,535,009
	1890	279	2,504,089	3,320	1,954,560	2,188,287	6,090,878
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting	1900	411	4,000,569	4,914	2,893,711	3,534,990	8,750,042
	1905	453	7,365,225	8,379	4,359,199	4,845,393	13,137,653
	1880	300	3,379,648	7,697	1,655,695	4,351,469	7,379,605
	1890	324	5,977,820	8,187	2,670,344	5,021,144	10,103,821
	1900	394	9,089,809	14,345	4,182,518	9,483,130	16,926,156
Glucose	1905	339	10,705,599	10,645	3,840,253	10,000,889	17,740,385
	1880	7	2,255,000	1,192	605,802	3,044,450	4,551,212
	1890	7	5,991,023	1,724	902,086	5,029,131	7,756,686
	1900	8	41,011,345	3,288	1,755,179	15,773,233	21,693,656
	1905	9	17,045,813	2,876	1,774,580	20,258,022	24,566,932
Glue	1880	82	8,916,750	1,801	600,018	2,786,342	4,324,072
	1890	62	4,859,266	1,697	676,089	2,510,927	4,270,460
	1900	61	6,144,407	1,618	685,096	3,767,023	5,889,006
	1905	58	10,673,338	2,864	1,528,512	6,186,189	10,034,685
	1880	60	493,600	955	1,010,647	1,011,792	1,614,040
Gold and silver, leaf and foil	1890	81	1,105,198	1,405	698,167	1,834,716	2,977,791
	1900	93	1,086,854	1,163	498,692	1,604,013	2,666,224
	1905	83	1,071,562	1,402	662,813	1,476,111	2,695,293
	1880	28	817,100	304	178,696	9,128,811	9,548,188
	1890	38	4,763,397	883	625,608	30,005,096	32,035,520
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore	1900	57	1,944,124	219	141,400	10,932,861	11,811,537
	1905	41	2,326,009	287	206,263	17,538,379	18,724,095
	1880	4	113,000	89	35,225	144,100	210,000
	1890	3	38,614	18	9,008	26,380	54,605
	1900	11	411,128	137	64,376	216,560	429,173
Grease and tallow	1905	11	478,182	218	107,810	117,300	342,379
	1880	156	2,566,779	1,091	556,015	11,779,482	13,730,013
	1890	233	4,336,193	1,470	793,888	5,135,901	7,474,911
	1900	287	7,071,242	2,040	1,066,693	8,751,797	11,953,021
	1905	300	10,284,366	3,628	2,114,355	12,369,075	18,814,533
Grindstones	1880	14	125,261	231	57,040	85,366	184,555
	1890	9	78,750	124	51,776	34,742	122,240
	1900	25	903,348	1,167	407,153	263,811	1,088,909
	1905	23	1,869,006	706	274,748	264,413	788,049
	1880	299	613,040	1,172	323,815	667,132	1,467,723
Hairwork ^d	1890	492	1,362,993	1,397	490,254	846,045	2,489,061
	1900	158	760,113	820	287,288	496,172	1,406,216
	1905	125	1,131,850	868	334,778	727,683	1,782,491
	1880	5	22,300	82	17,576	61,830	110,352
	1890	6	65,525	80	14,604	26,535	60,254
Hand-knit goods	1900	13	308,254	339	101,626	242,950	480,114
	1905	14	289,570	271	91,379	189,780	446,815
	1880	39	152,700	1,814	137,720	239,040	446,354
	1890	28	78,468	186	35,851	88,280	205,775
	1900	85	204,913	304	75,870	123,471	351,126
Hand stamps.	1905	65	279,541	377	78,583	195,566	513,315
	1880	46	103,150	163	82,895	103,648	318,618
	1890	234	998,873	705	344,089	432,687	1,583,872
	1900	268	1,203,910	1,052	490,036	522,659	1,987,628
	1905	224	1,231,866	976	511,808	564,728	2,017,531
Hardware	1880	492	15,363,551	16,801	6,846,913	10,097,577	22,653,693
	1890	350	26,271,840	18,495	8,656,067	10,186,442	26,726,463
	1900	381	39,311,745	26,463	11,422,758	14,605,244	35,464,656
	1905	445	52,884,078	31,713	14,580,589	16,631,214	45,770,171
	1880	64	1,655,550	2,815	900,432	1,851,436	3,651,021
Hardware, saddlery	1890	102	3,376,356	2,917	1,260,325	1,624,849	4,118,195
	1900	80	3,335,274	2,940	1,217,202	1,690,168	4,149,489
	1905	82	4,319,151	3,395	1,623,890	1,830,108	4,820,726
	1880	64	746,828	1,215	463,854	1,325,231	2,217,250
	1890	73	1,709,650	1,589	698,455	2,059,001	3,465,524
Hat and cap materials	1900	70	1,744,419	1,371	434,148	2,797,756	3,849,116
	1905	65	4,264,651	2,414	848,751	4,216,906	6,440,108

^a See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products^b Reported as "Gloves and mittens" in 1880, 1890, and 1900, and included a few small establishments making gloves and mittens from materials other than leather, but not knit gloves and mittens.^c Reported as "Graphite" in 1880 and 1890^d Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Hats and caps other than wool ^b	1880	489	5,455,468	17,240	6,635,522	9,341,352	21,303,107
	1890	705	13,724,002	25,931	12,650,917	16,160,802	37,311,599
	1900	815	25,095,548	31,424	14,144,360	24,420,585	49,204,497
	1905	699	33,479,470	34,208	17,069,800	27,792,436	59,941,533
Hats, wool ^c	1880	43	3,615,830	5,470	1,893,215	4,785,774	8,516,569
	1890	32	4,142,224	3,500	1,249,976	2,802,041	5,329,921
	1900	24	2,050,802	2,108	937,555	2,042,202	3,591,940
	1905	17	1,646,064	1,503	619,194	1,369,810	2,457,266
Hones and whetstones ...	1880	25	132,525	225	52,901	92,461	224,130
	1890	9	97,935	57	18,754	6,332	54,136
	1900	18	216,836	189	72,879	64,278	196,323
	1905	17	423,501	220	94,428	103,334	307,789
Horseshoes ^d	1890	4	1,299,065	474	241,894	519,449	1,110,082
	1900	7	463,151	231	117,427	210,537	497,619
	1905	8	1,227,457	232	126,629	255,742	798,981
Hosiery and knit goods .	1880	359	15,579,591	28,885	6,701,475	15,210,951	29,167,227
	1890	796	50,607,738	59,588	16,578,119	35,861,585	67,241,013
	1900	921	81,860,604	83,387	24,358,627	51,071,859	95,482,566
	1905	1,079	106,663,531	103,715	31,536,024	76,593,782	136,558,139
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified	1880	48	456,806	592	216,890	812,361	1,332,183
	1890	133	6,939,659	3,417	1,506,929	4,832,791	8,347,285
	1900	209	10,634,216	5,212	1,837,552	9,197,678	14,278,175
	1905	237	9,872,445	4,778	1,879,869	9,626,519	15,010,628
Ice, manufactured	1880	35	1,251,200	447	140,885	158,112	544,763
	1890	222	9,846,468	2,826	1,095,996	940,699	4,900,983
	1900	775	33,019,507	6,880	3,402,745	3,312,393	13,780,978
	1905	1,320	66,592,001	10,101	5,549,162	6,011,325	23,790,045
Ink, printing ^e	1880	63	1,251,050	480	230,284	864,765	1,629,413
	1890	35	1,863,025	380	269,740	1,145,564	2,376,672
	1900	60	2,944,797	503	298,161	1,535,916	3,079,948
	1905	60	4,609,774	711	474,987	2,612,558	5,774,254
Ink, writing ^f	1890	38	792,194	381	150,488	519,231	1,128,307
	1900	44	876,717	285	113,979	573,226	1,292,759
	1905	42	1,286,607	430	169,726	858,304	1,881,038
Instruments, professional and scientific	1880	171	1,342,196	1,099	588,761	444,425	1,639,094
	1890	233	2,996,021	1,978	1,191,598	698,352	3,271,616
	1900	261	4,475,609	2,775	1,428,885	1,362,581	4,853,335
	1905	225	5,382,930	3,437	1,823,205	1,350,158	5,377,755
Iron and steel, including blast furnaces, and steel works and rolling mills ^g	1880	1,005	230,971,884	140,978	55,476,785	191,271,150	296,587,685
	1890	645	372,678,018	148,715	78,977,900	295,777,843	430,954,348
	1900	668	573,891,663	222,490	120,820,276	522,398,932	803,968,273
	1905	605	936,327,839	242,640	141,426,506	620,146,350	905,787,733
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills or steel works	1880	100	4,933,019	5,064	1,931,300	6,097,011	10,773,330
	1890	82	10,789,821	6,955	3,004,454	6,746,304	12,373,031
	1900	72	10,799,692	7,660	2,991,857	8,071,071	13,978,382
	1905	88	18,912,546	8,090	3,642,268	7,807,239	14,687,108
Iron and steel, doors and shutters	1880	6	79,375	223	103,269	296,600	495,060
	1890	7	42,550	46	30,764	29,792	88,515
	1900	13	261,958	117	85,683	115,718	319,629
	1905	24	1,119,542	699	407,390	601,754	1,477,235
Iron and steel, forgings...	1880	91	3,698,241	3,210	1,329,151	3,960,780	6,492,028
	1890	90	7,152,145	4,208	2,314,114	4,875,697	9,042,563
	1900	90	9,675,993	4,688	2,559,483	5,213,030	10,438,442
	1905	138	28,246,474	5,665	3,428,190	5,752,315	12,110,395
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in rolling mills or steel works	1880	62	3,877,805	2,910	1,255,171	3,312,602	5,629,240
	1890	138	24,334,549	16,600	7,144,253	22,960,737	34,227,517
	1900	102	10,751,359	4,477	2,042,250	8,561,571	14,777,299
	1905	76	8,741,916	3,681	1,684,077	4,686,349	8,922,896
Iron and steel pipe, wrought	1880	35	6,129,565	5,210	1,788,258	9,480,049	13,292,162
	1890	22	22,622,367	11,693	5,397,715	25,988,798	37,906,801
	1900	19	18,343,977	5,536	2,495,898	15,523,853	21,292,043
	1905	27	13,052,606	5,416	2,472,721	12,746,619	17,400,912
Ivory and bone work.....	1880	55	775,564	1,105	414,701	734,654	1,454,901
	1890	64	1,894,649	1,240	591,867	921,975	1,918,607
	1900	70	939,714	1,334	529,051	930,224	1,873,337
	1905	66	1,269,177	1,769	777,463	1,380,597	2,863,602

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b Includes 216 establishments in 1905 reported as "Hats, felt," 68 as "Hats, straw," and 415 as "Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool," and 171 in 1900 reported as "Fur hats," and 644 as "Hats and caps, not including fur hats and wool hats"^c Reported as "Wool hats" in 1880, 1890, and 1900^d Included in other classifications in 1880^e Includes establishments reported as "Ink" in 1880^f Establishments reported as "Ink" in 1880 are shown under "Ink, printing"^g Includes 190 establishments reported as "Iron and steel, blast furnaces" and 415 as "Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills" in 1905.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS
1880, 1890, 1900, and 1905—Continued

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number.	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Japanning.....	1880	30	78,710	183	65,562	63,743	190,080
	1890	39	285,794	243	105,197	120,184	350,819
	1900	38	117,639	160	75,453	53,305	215,506
	1905	32	595,695	426	187,736	242,238	607,060
Jewelry ^b	1880	739	11,431,164	12,697	6,441,688	10,324,990	22,201,621
	1890	753	22,246,508	13,880	8,088,827	16,110,219	34,761,458
	1900	851	27,871,924	20,468	10,643,887	22,284,634	46,128,659
	1905	1,023	59,678,956	22,080	12,692,846	24,177,229	58,225,681
Jewelry and instrument cases	1880	17	62,000	138	51,000	48,550	131,670
	1890	76	634,900	910	446,927	488,441	1,454,053
	1900	68	547,753	819	322,566	438,717	1,156,977
	1905	97	1,437,835	1,076	623,887	842,868	2,291,648
Jute and jute goods	1880	4	415,000	525	141,979	447,094	696,982
	1890	7	1,645,636	1,194	368,585	501,909	1,120,121
	1900	18	7,027,293	4,506	1,181,790	3,013,862	5,389,797
	1905	16	11,019,132	6,083	1,917,986	5,054,180	9,005,802
Kaolin and groundearths.	1880	63	1,291,527	898	810,909	697,006	1,455,757
	1890	95	3,334,575	1,271	548,879	1,380,290	2,846,882
	1900	145	12,212,341	2,094	820,678	1,651,835	3,722,151
	1905	131	10,195,793	2,187	698,700	1,868,801	4,438,794
Labels and tags	1880	19	451,500	828	149,268	492,655	865,825
	1890	47	646,815	618	288,960	402,871	1,048,304
	1900	47	848,115	754	289,273	387,617	1,104,652
	1905	67	2,117,654	1,348	609,489	857,023	2,462,497
Lamps and reflectors.....	1880	74	1,873,625	1,730	742,428	1,552,606	3,857,829
	1890	98	2,550,214	2,066	1,035,960	1,542,092	4,039,539
	1900	156	6,875,474	4,725	2,076,880	3,497,232	8,341,874
	1905	142	7,795,527	4,229	2,170,590	3,832,551	8,999,874
Lapidary work	1880	55	176,875	282	142,075	226,277	544,089
	1890	29	100,685	92	58,642	124,350	315,604
	1900	60	3,087,390	498	498,715	4,655,765	5,788,281
	1905	54	2,338,862	507	656,627	6,223,675	7,646,814
Lard, refined	1880	26	2,513,066	1,181	546,258	21,948,826	23,197,702
	1890	17	3,893,910	888	460,102	12,854,860	15,474,848
	1900	19	1,335,759	499	237,980	7,496,805	8,830,801
	1905	9	1,162,691	441	219,387	5,640,173	6,128,601
Lasts	1880	62	477,692	537	308,975	221,905	765,296
	1890	52	906,820	696	485,743	331,225	1,239,065
	1900	65	1,484,966	1,131	649,654	526,670	1,879,742
	1905	55	2,008,553	1,208	797,714	767,712	2,519,771
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	1880	32	2,466,375	571	316,363	4,863,209	5,600,671
	1890	24	4,892,525	637	383,188	6,882,157	8,351,754
	1900	34	3,949,330	605	321,598	6,279,497	7,477,824
	1905	32	5,015,161	646	405,025	7,910,180	9,277,462
Leather goods ^c	1880	84	1,426,850	1,430	587,208	1,511,848	2,736,543
	1890	164	3,571,847	2,997	1,237,587	3,824,828	6,291,607
	1900	315	5,511,294	6,293	2,271,755	6,191,058	11,787,611
	1905	423	8,508,111	7,785	3,137,125	9,626,614	17,655,343
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished ^d	1880	5,628	73,383,911	40,282	16,503,823	156,384,117	200,264,944
	1890	1,787	98,068,698	42,392	21,249,989	122,946,721	172,136,092
	1900	1,306	173,977,421	52,109	22,591,091	155,000,004	204,083,127
	1905	1,049	242,584,254	57,289	27,049,152	191,179,073	252,620,986
Lime and cement ^e	1880	615	6,332,333	5,669	1,579,313	2,649,189	5,772,318
	1890	873	18,752,396	13,043	4,944,313	5,667,663	15,741,801
	1900	998	48,786,730	19,085	7,740,735	11,039,727	28,673,735
	1905	831	121,558,746	32,388	15,301,540	22,878,182	54,788,477
Linen goods ^f	1880	6	906,800	1,414	384,046	1,131,875	1,802,451
	1890	3	908,589	574	167,134	268,907	547,273
	1900	18	5,688,999	3,283	1,036,839	2,550,517	4,368,159
	1905	15	6,293,878	3,811	1,324,621	3,740,669	5,856,883
Liquors, distilled	1880	844	24,247,595	6,502	2,663,967	27,744,245	41,063,663
	1890	440	31,006,176	4,762	2,246,064	14,909,178	104,197,869
	1900	965	32,540,004	3,720	1,732,798	15,145,363	96,793,681
	1905	805	60,101,362	5,355	2,657,025	25,625,858	131,269,886

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

^c Includes 2 establishments in 1900, 8 in 1890, and 24 in 1880 reported as "Leather board," 17 in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Bellows," and 139 in 1890 and 57 in 1880 as "Leather goods"

^d Includes 38 establishments in 1890 reported as "Leather, dressed skins," 121 as "Leather, morocco," 32 as "Leather, patent and enameled," and 1,596 as "Leather, tanned and curried," and 2,319 in 1880 as "Leather, curried," 202 as "Leather, dressed skins," 2 as "Leather, patent and enameled," and 3,105 as "Leather, tanned" At the census of 1880 establishments engaged in both tanning and currying made a separate report for each branch of the industry and were counted twice

^e Includes 176 establishments reported as "Gypsum wall plaster," 526 as "Lime," and 129 as "Cement," in 1905

^f Includes 1 establishment reported as "Thread, linen," in 1880.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			Dollars		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Liquors, malt.	1880	2,191	91,208,224	26,220	12,198,053	56,886,500	101,058,385
	1890	1,248	232,471,290	30,257	20,713,353	64,003,347	182,731,622
	1900	1,507	413,767,238	39,459	25,776,498	51,598,247	236,914,914
	1905	1,531	515,636,792	48,189	34,542,897	74,911,619	298,358,782
	1880	1,531	2,581,910	967	216,559	1,340,629	2,169,198
Liquors, vinous	1890	236	5,792,788	1,048	299,453	1,318,012	2,846,148
	1900	359	9,838,015	1,163	446,055	3,689,330	6,547,310
	1905	455	17,775,240	1,913	1,001,554	5,693,394	11,097,853
	1880	167	4,501,825	4,322	2,307,302	2,755,264	6,912,338
	1890	219	15,490,127	9,656	5,855,380	6,265,464	17,988,157
Lithographing and engraving	1900	263	22,676,142	12,994	6,882,168	7,886,045	22,240,679
	1905	248	25,537,781	12,614	8,198,676	8,349,823	25,245,266
	1880	645	4,437,666	6,183	2,471,105	4,831,248	9,596,219
	1890	1,290	8,554,995	7,928	3,846,857	7,069,115	16,876,173
	1900	362	5,500,301	6,029	2,550,371	4,729,282	10,846,929
Looking-glass and picture frames ^b	1905	442	7,633,863	6,625	3,314,735	4,975,121	13,269,645
	1880	25,753	181,465,392	148,290	31,893,093	146,812,937	233,608,886
	1890	22,617	557,881,054	311,964	87,934,284	242,562,296	437,957,392
	1900	23,053	400,857,337	413,335	148,007,845	242,685,257	555,197,271
	1905	19,127	517,224,128	404,626	183,021,519	153,796,210	580,022,690
Lumber, planing-mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds ^d	1880	2,491	88,070,593	37,187	14,431,654	45,268,462	78,424,681
	1890	8,670	120,271,440	79,923	42,221,856	104,926,834	183,681,552
	1900	4,193	118,943,556	73,510	32,621,704	99,568,501	167,736,122
	1905	5,009	177,145,734	97,674	50,713,607	143,137,062	247,441,956
	1880	216	14,390,441	2,332	1,004,548	14,321,423	18,273,102
Malt	1890	202	24,293,864	3,328	1,590,175	17,100,074	23,442,559
	1900	146	39,288,102	1,990	1,182,513	14,816,741	19,878,600
	1905	141	47,934,204	2,054	1,456,908	23,620,984	30,288,984
	1880	46	750,300	725	318,009	476,431	1,030,660
	1890	90	1,854,759	1,520	953,119	1,254,667	3,127,662
Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized	1900	32	780,175	481	279,126	475,088	1,113,796
	1905	4	141,954	87	56,403	95,785	223,706
	1880	2,846	16,498,221	21,471	10,238,885	12,743,345	31,415,150
	1890	1,321	24,041,961	21,950	15,314,598	16,232,430	41,924,264
	1900	1,665	39,559,146	30,641	16,328,174	18,180,635	42,230,457
Matches	1905	1,642	66,526,724	40,905	25,032,725	19,147,612	63,069,842
	1880	87	2,114,850	2,219	535,911	3,298,562	4,668,446
	1890	27	1,941,092	1,696	473,556	985,008	2,193,638
	1900	22	3,893,000	2,047	612,715	3,420,740	6,005,987
	1905	23	5,334,085	3,185	1,100,890	3,284,855	5,646,741
Mats and matting . . .	1880	12	212,000	285	125,129	233,707	439,370
	1890	24	392,639	333	172,874	301,591	608,625
	1900	9	994,155	1,197	237,282	516,137	1,165,330
	1905	12	838,607	625	249,104	574,168	1,242,996
	1880	357	1,749,750	2,394	868,325	3,116,471	5,288,234
Mattresses and spring beds ^b	1890	696	6,662,929	6,318	2,763,953	8,727,380	15,683,932
	1900	589	7,998,573	7,649	3,102,013	10,227,096	17,955,578
	1905	716	14,513,608	10,427	4,815,907	15,325,931	27,755,288
	1880	247	2,678,880	6,555	1,661,044	6,142,091	9,577,840
	1890	278	6,630,210	11,118	4,526,021	8,538,342	18,047,067
Millinery and lace goods..	1900	591	10,764,813	16,871	5,817,855	15,654,295	29,469,406
	1905	860	17,849,821	27,500	10,307,241	26,258,916	50,777,768
	1880	16	178,900	174	96,594	172,725	355,519
	1890	4	49,450	24	12,764	18,294	47,152
	1900	3	49,238	37	20,957	30,995	75,922
Mineral and soda waters ^a .	1880	512	2,569,561	2,726	1,065,633	2,117,764	4,741,709
	1890	1,377	10,781,817	5,919	2,780,163	4,562,803	14,353,745
	1900	2,763	19,726,890	8,788	4,079,770	8,565,351	23,268,876
	1905	3,469	28,100,022	10,879	5,487,901	10,002,292	30,251,150
	1880	7	155,800	77	42,900	212,500	304,000
Mirrors	1890	45	1,695,772	1,404	842,407	3,274,131	6,000,533
	1900	103	3,184,426	2,555	1,231,689	4,995,671	8,004,301
	1905	119	3,859,469	2,649	1,374,807	4,587,349	7,605,435

^a See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products^b Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890^c Includes 21,011 establishments in 1890 reported as "Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts," and 1,606 as "Timber products, not manufactured at mill," and 25,705 in 1880 as "Lumber, sawed," 45 as "Shingles, split," and 5 as "Veneering"^d Includes 1,203 establishments reported as "Lumber, planed," and 1,288 as "Sash, doors, and blinds," in 1880^e Includes 477 establishments reported as "Artificial stone" in 1905 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890^f Included in "All other industries" in 1905

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Mixed textiles ^b	1880	470	37,996,057	43,373	13,316,753	37,227,741	66,221,703
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns ^c	1880	233	447,851	815	421,857	223,906	1,020,650
	1890	456	1,594,804	1,627	1,005,145	510,636	2,734,395
	1900	530	2,249,984	2,607	1,564,948	824,852	3,834,494
	1905	547	2,895,827	2,780	1,788,184	922,081	4,545,004
Monuments and tombstones ^d	1890	2,052	13,073,232	9,778	6,028,025	7,636,496	20,671,498
	1900	1,265	12,643,030	10,614	6,236,006	7,890,187	20,822,981
	1905	1,439	15,817,344	12,624	8,113,030	8,755,417	25,688,607
Mucilage and paste.	1880	4	3,100	9	3,090	8,770	16,700
	1890	55	748,826	309	119,782	755,084	1,276,611
	1900	116	1,220,426	458	193,082	1,613,442	2,556,499
	1905	111	2,430,311	470	237,349	2,300,625	3,556,423
Musical instruments and materials, not specified	1880	84	654,850	573	293,062	385,776	853,746
	1890	293	1,329,329	1,056	605,110	510,664	1,888,613
	1900	229	3,896,101	2,405	1,232,039	1,205,337	3,894,734
	1905	181	3,743,469	2,139	1,162,068	1,129,939	3,481,710
Musical instruments, organs and pianos, and piano and organ materials ^e	1880	345	13,791,915	10,777	6,805,732	7,975,451	18,400,953
	1890	381	28,321,160	17,040	11,043,538	13,925,499	34,979,556
	1900	390	43,810,481	21,309	11,542,863	17,370,685	41,024,244
	1905	444	68,481,910	33,081	18,527,073	27,986,627	66,092,630
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes ^f	1880	45	1,564,738	1,305	480,535	805,999	1,748,101
	1890	55	2,269,707	1,827	755,555	776,057	2,109,469
	1900	62	4,617,552	2,653	1,067,364	1,227,997	3,237,982
	1905	46	5,831,939	3,965	1,595,923	1,583,644	4,750,589
Nets and seines.....	1880	13	140,650	210	54,112	180,215	291,765
	1890	22	1,135,764	618	190,121	634,634	1,002,196
	1900	19	1,160,782	748	222,146	865,908	1,476,022
	1905	12	2,043,405	824	243,551	1,140,516	1,724,912
Oakum ^g	1890	7	275,675	142	46,816	231,733	363,400
	1900	7	416,199	171	51,343	283,862	440,237
	1905	6	438,502	142	48,945	240,929	361,198
Oil, castor	1880	6	474,000	108	44,714	384,890	653,900
	1890	7	621,798	77	44,532	431,231	573,363
	1900	3	539,221	49	29,068	293,408	395,400
	1905	4	628,018	43	28,256	487,292	642,665
Oil, cotton-seed and cake	1880	45	3,862,300	3,319	880,336	5,091,251	7,690,921
	1890	119	12,808,996	5,906	1,493,780	14,363,126	19,335,947
	1900	369	34,451,461	11,007	3,143,459	45,165,823	58,726,632
	1905	715	73,770,417	15,540	4,837,694	80,029,868	96,407,621
Oil, essential	1880	124	87,755	278	24,080	125,167	245,858
	1890	67	102,223	137	28,924	129,786	255,847
	1900	47	576,236	163	61,415	585,394	815,495
	1905	52	725,004	132	69,711	1,110,470	1,464,662
Oil, lard	1880	28	1,127,500	432	161,672	4,184,450	4,721,066
	1890	7	481,526	94	58,208	920,650	1,181,613
	1900	7	369,773	78	42,205	871,647	1,221,841
	1905	5	218,952	44	23,028	681,537	796,111
Oil, linseed	1880	81	5,872,750	1,416	681,677	12,874,294	15,893,812
	1890	62	14,003,358	1,886	977,344	19,374,543	23,534,306
	1900	43	15,460,512	1,328	693,311	24,395,775	27,184,331
	1905	30	9,849,635	1,349	785,634	23,153,151	27,577,152
Oil, not elsewhere specified ^h	1880	70	2,014,298	536	260,239	2,944,335	3,935,058
	1890	137	4,936,768	848	520,978	5,938,842	9,994,980
	1900	195	9,626,984	1,411	715,650	10,043,629	17,488,799
	1905	181	11,014,605	1,261	729,850	13,756,074	22,127,253
Oilcloth and linoleum, floor	1880	25	3,429,550	1,735	733,255	3,118,708	4,752,587
	1890	19	3,704,436	1,521	745,766	2,380,295	3,877,822
	1900	13	7,176,198	2,718	1,327,235	4,853,260	7,807,105
	1905	16	10,108,107	3,355	1,719,988	6,779,263	10,388,237
Oilcloth, enameled.	1880	4	315,000	258	116,627	864,200	1,062,000
	1890	9	772,820	341	182,759	983,518	1,603,265
	1900	9	1,702,904	512	300,878	2,696,412	3,595,515
	1905	11	3,695,125	528	223,819	3,270,746	4,404,009

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b Included in other classifications in 1890, 1900, and 1905^c Includes 7 establishments in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Cigar molds"^d Included in "Marble and stone work" in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890.^e Includes 94 establishments in 1905 reported as "Musical instruments, organs," 249 as "Musical instruments, pianos," and 101 as "Musical instruments, piano and organ materials," 129 in 1900, 145 in 1890, and 171 in 1880, reported as "Musical instruments, organs and materials," and 201 in 1900, 236 in 1890, and 174 in 1880, reported as "Musical instruments, pianos and materials."^f Includes 9 establishments in 1900, 10 in 1890, and 5 in 1880 reported as "Hooks and eyes"^g Included in other classifications in 1880^h Includes 5 establishments in 1890 and 7 in 1880 reported as "Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining," 124 in 1890 and 51 in 1880 as "Oil, lubricating," 8 in 1890 and 3 in 1880 as "Oil, resin," and 15 in 1880 as "Oil, neat's-foot."

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital.	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Oleomargarine	1880	15	1,680,300	599	212,952	5,486,141	6,892,939
	1890	12	634,532	264	154,138	2,175,264	2,988,525
	1900	24	3,023,646	1,064	534,444	7,639,501	12,499,812
	1905	14	1,550,776	522	315,736	4,397,538	5,573,725
Optical goods ^b	1880	62	643,825	1,063	450,897	417,472	1,182,142
	1890	191	2,608,176	2,507	1,010,374	1,324,305	3,506,973
	1900	91	4,212,268	8,715	1,599,072	2,100,622	5,211,432
	1905	122	5,380,766	4,380	1,923,225	2,319,949	6,116,910
Ordnance and ordnance stores ^c	1890	4	7,639,991	1,428	1,064,418	743,348	2,424,662
	1900	4	3,468,713	989	615,280	802,706	2,239,797
	1905	4	3,278,190	289	186,998	131,612	557,903
Paints	1880	244	13,555,292	4,483	2,132,255	17,062,552	23,390,767
	1890	382	34,009,203	7,044	3,568,757	24,930,532	40,438,171
	1900	419	42,501,782	8,151	3,929,787	33,799,386	50,874,995
	1905	449	55,783,259	9,781	5,063,177	46,306,133	67,277,910
Paper and wood pulp ^d	1880	742	48,139,652	25,631	8,970,133	34,862,132	57,366,880
	1890	649	89,829,548	31,050	13,204,828	44,228,480	78,937,184
	1900	763	167,507,713	49,646	20,746,426	70,530,226	127,826,162
	1905	761	277,444,471	65,964	32,019,212	111,251,478	188,715,189
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified ^e	1890	66	2,922,449	1,519	611,353	2,627,454	4,179,235
	1900	190	11,370,585	6,117	2,242,702	9,819,820	16,785,269
	1905	232	15,198,221	9,842	3,712,537	12,743,559	22,159,202
Paper patterns	1880	4	105,100	97	40,538	44,000	512,550
	1890	27	156,106	409	108,526	85,269	377,456
	1900	15	255,775	835	262,259	124,804	562,353
	1905	26	2,236,860	1,082	444,659	337,022	2,265,125
Patent medicines and compounds ^f	1880	563	10,620,880	4,025	1,651,596	6,704,729	14,682,494
	1890	1,127	18,596,828	7,058	2,955,383	11,030,916	32,620,182
	1900	1,719	36,677,833	11,606	4,334,425	18,000,441	58,988,181
	1905	2,245	45,611,640	10,980	4,351,867	21,298,051	74,520,765
Paving materials ^g	1880	46	745,750	757	244,359	576,301	1,024,243
	1890	704	12,648,093	21,720	9,425,298	13,891,005	30,644,072
	1900	99	13,464,451	2,436	1,143,799	1,582,373	3,935,593
	1905	54	5,218,399	1,919	952,854	2,665,987	5,083,086
Pencils, lead	1880	4	341,697	399	102,233	97,344	279,427
	1890	5	3,100,836	1,388	450,450	796,378	1,687,560
	1900	7	2,227,406	2,162	653,281	1,030,917	2,222,276
	1905	8	4,980,820	3,065	1,059,076	1,803,534	4,425,896
Pens, fountain and stylographic ^h	1880	15	142,265	152	73,897	123,214	351,775
	1900	23	590,629	318	141,012	351,932	906,454
	1905	33	1,097,825	624	307,683	892,206	2,082,005
Pens, gold	1880	16	370,150	264	172,207	190,906	533,061
	1890	18	473,964	301	185,545	235,628	718,070
	1900	22	496,246	378	229,679	312,537	799,078
	1905	16	446,933	309	225,454	274,235	692,029
Pens, steel	1880	3	182,500	280	88,500	38,950	164,000
	1890	3	399,182	496	132,032	56,630	268,259
	1900	3	357,460	473	138,433	52,466	294,340
	1905	5	575,788	663	204,778	103,005	473,847
Perfumery and cosmetics.	1880	67	813,827	741	238,259	1,201,409	2,203,004
	1890	157	2,238,901	1,396	501,520	2,128,420	4,300,141
	1900	262	3,490,173	1,764	568,646	3,135,017	7,087,704
	1905	292	4,843,026	2,082	768,537	4,781,603	11,132,859
Petroleum, refining ⁱ	1890	94	77,416,296	11,403	5,872,467	67,918,723	85,001,198
	1900	67	95,327,892	12,199	6,717,057	102,859,341	123,929,384
	1905	98	136,280,541	16,770	9,989,397	139,337,213	175,005,320
Phonographs and graphophones ^j	1900	11	3,348,282	1,267	608,490	827,529	2,246,274
	1905	14	8,740,618	3,397	1,633,903	4,161,136	10,237,075
Photographic apparatus	1880	10	90,800	104	41,314	40,658	104,305
	1890	25	362,834	506	262,755	164,620	624,342
	1900	48	1,849,724	1,961	779,890	595,925	2,026,063
	1905	40	1,983,463	1,751	872,963	755,817	3,479,317
Photographic materials.	1880	5	63,000	63	25,310	89,900	142,000
	1890	45	1,172,640	783	420,248	1,107,269	2,121,357
	1900	105	3,668,026	1,483	662,958	2,782,285	5,773,325
	1905	90	5,731,462	2,061	923,252	3,375,718	9,513,980

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b Reported as "Spectacles and eyeglasses" in 1880 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890^c Included in other classifications in 1880^d Includes 82 establishments in 1890 reported as "Pulp, wood," and 50 in 1880 reported as "Wood pulp"^e Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890^f Includes construction work in 1880 and 1890^g "Petroleum, refining" formed part of a separate report in 1880 and was not included in the general statistics of manufactures^h Included in "All other industries" in 1890, no report received for this industry in 1880

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS
1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year.	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Photolithographing and photo-engraving ^b	1890	89	1,134,873	1,145	760,619	541,895	2,071,580
	1900	203	1,994,421	2,691	1,749,578	725,069	4,190,002
	1905	223	4,070,813	3,876	2,916,073	1,808,147	7,268,262
Pickles, preserves, and sauces ^c	1880	109	841,023	930	259,454	1,472,639	2,407,342
	1890	316	4,913,459	3,577	1,158,892	5,328,541	9,790,855
	1900	424	10,992,677	7,225	2,238,437	13,875,079	23,477,136
	1905	523	19,439,540	8,511	3,068,263	16,684,858	29,696,287
Pipes, tobacco.. .. .	1880	37	233,800	645	226,306	209,513	623,688
	1890	69	1,432,753	1,206	571,815	626,668	1,881,262
	1900	98	1,111,144	1,585	737,647	1,106,299	2,471,908
	1905	68	1,255,575	1,947	830,801	1,354,348	2,834,496
Plated ware.. .. .	1880	55	5,862,025	4,675	2,453,361	4,100,116	8,596,181
	1890	68	13,160,990	6,617	3,355,260	4,647,890	11,502,966
	1900	66	16,486,471	6,392	3,088,224	5,875,312	12,608,770
	1905	60	13,830,480	6,281	3,360,425	5,448,619	12,138,886
Plumbers' supplies ^d	1890	122	9,678,107	4,947	2,657,585	5,853,709	11,960,464
	1900	174	13,598,528	8,024	3,930,594	7,289,867	14,771,185
	1905	185	20,290,463	10,753	5,996,361	9,823,810	21,542,485
Pocketbooks.....	1880	53	598,360	1,413	484,947	930,033	1,769,036
	1890	62	1,121,834	1,208	491,911	968,948	2,165,462
	1900	68	991,876	1,658	588,595	1,278,226	2,495,188
	1905	46	2,127,824	2,281	796,985	1,926,723	3,767,446
Pottery, terra cotta, and fire-clay products ^e	1880	752	7,366,323	10,221	3,600,727	2,909,068	8,977,833
	1890	707	26,127,104	18,980	8,869,082	5,618,401	22,057,090
	1900	1,000	65,951,885	43,714	17,691,787	11,915,236	44,263,886
	1905	873	110,926,018	52,428	25,177,665	16,691,462	64,200,792
Printing and publishing, book and job ^f	1880	3,468	63,003,704	58,506	30,541,657	32,660,395	90,970,841
	1890	4,125	67,301,355	50,399	27,762,177	29,602,178	93,909,482
	1900	6,919	97,758,968	67,610	33,541,701	36,191,582	121,798,476
	1905	8,244	142,015,638	87,746	48,720,854	52,575,110	182,611,720
Printing and publishing, music ^g	1890	79	1,816,205	462	223,783	401,415	1,683,833
	1900	87	2,313,966	778	375,202	449,674	2,272,885
	1905	145	3,487,017	577	340,176	541,220	4,147,783
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals ^h	1890	12,362	126,269,885	85,975	50,324,359	38,955,322	179,859,750
	1900	15,305	192,443,708	94,604	50,333,051	50,214,904	222,983,569
	1905	18,038	239,518,524	96,868	59,830,768	70,358,000	309,327,606
Printing materials.	1880	27	199,900	191	98,778	190,353	524,316
	1890	64	1,370,487	715	338,096	567,638	1,459,434
	1900	70	905,603	560	232,799	406,357	1,088,432
	1905	77	1,008,889	367	239,036	372,480	1,207,163
Pulp, from fiber other than wood ⁱ	1890	7	583,837	152	68,906	126,902	524,243
	1900	3	479,158	121	28,462	42,204	103,204
Pulp goods ^d	1890	9	418,045	252	111,484	122,851	352,582
	1900	22	2,316,985	691	283,835	646,639	1,267,013
	1905	17	3,197,832	696	283,658	719,161	1,467,407
Pumps, not including steam pumps	1880	411	2,383,482	1,731	652,749	2,083,634	3,644,631
	1890	256	3,540,097	1,754	827,574	1,081,275	4,108,410
	1900	130	1,260,710	632	247,193	637,768	1,341,713
	1905	115	3,230,038	1,404	718,941	1,192,754	2,852,623
Refrigerators... ..	1880	71	727,220	1,053	423,680	81,842	1,739,731
	1890	82	3,367,329	2,178	1,033,832	2,377,958	4,513,616
	1900	95	4,782,110	3,329	1,287,488	2,476,518	5,317,886
	1905	111	6,273,193	4,032	1,905,114	3,271,767	7,347,935
Regalia and society banners and emblems ^c	1880	47	452,590	539	174,097	429,227	815,638
	1890	137	1,841,193	2,080	737,853	1,246,906	3,203,890
	1900	109	1,739,808	1,569	471,114	1,596,875	3,049,481
	1905	140	3,252,501	2,498	1,012,768	2,019,067	4,758,266
Rice, cleaning and polishing	1880	22	562,200	516	110,467	2,666,497	3,133,324
	1890	32	2,073,884	647	223,433	5,601,206	6,693,196
	1900	80	2,601,352	651	265,585	7,575,522	8,723,726
	1905	74	8,821,099	1,492	640,632	13,315,065	16,296,916

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b Reported as "Photolithographing and engraving" in 1890 Included in other classifications in 1880

^c Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

^d Included in other classifications in 1880

^e Includes 51 establishments reported as "Drain and sewer pipe," 686 as "Stone and earthen ware," and 15 as "Terra-cotta ware" in 1880 Reported as "Clay and pottery products" in 1890

^f Includes 27 establishments reported as "Printing, tip" in 1890 Reported as "Printing and publishing" in 1880 and includes 1 establishment reported as "Postal cards"

^g Establishments reported as "Printing and publishing" in 1880 are shown under "Printing and publishing, book and job"

^h "Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals" formed part of a separate report in 1880 and was not included in the general statistics of manufactures

ⁱ Included in other classifications in 1880 Included in "All other industries" in 1905

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year.	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Roofing materials ^b	1880	493	2,329,277	3,082	1,411,133	3,332,354	6,227,284
	1890	2,140	13,308,597	10,987	6,469,514	14,712,379	29,412,813
	1900	267	10,814,896	7,593	3,072,317	6,886,006	13,690,540
	1905	307	16,928,065	8,819	4,007,669	10,842,307	19,870,953
Rubber and elastic goods ^c ..	1880	93	6,284,187	6,763	2,450,672	9,641,167	14,518,924
	1890	139	13,703,787	9,183	3,663,976	11,113,528	18,708,917
	1900	261	39,302,353	20,404	8,051,803	33,482,314	52,621,880
	1905	224	46,297,537	21,184	9,412,363	38,912,226	62,995,909
Rules, ivory and wood...	1880	6	54,200	56	19,974	16,075	66,200
	1890	16	172,918	136	61,933	34,325	154,173
	1900	11	202,724	213	56,732	72,657	207,757
	1905	13	253,496	149	54,860	65,113	248,906
Saddlery and harness ^d ...	1880	7,999	16,508,019	21,446	7,997,752	19,968,716	38,081,643
	1890	7,931	35,346,620	22,672	10,908,913	24,674,225	52,970,801
	1900	100	20,462,903	14,864	6,254,462	19,770,574	33,702,563
	1905	1,076	29,264,460	15,082	7,634,311	23,774,239	42,054,842
Safes and vaults.....	1880	40	2,201,600	2,206	1,096,504	1,431,083	3,352,396
	1890	39	4,603,113	3,816	2,129,615	2,435,313	6,841,844
	1900	35	5,479,879	2,033	1,017,237	1,689,148	3,927,867
	1905	31	7,328,193	3,433	2,162,246	3,211,336	7,861,069
Salt ^e	1880	276	8,543,640	4,493	1,305,020	2,354,742	5,191,222
	1890	200	13,437,749	4,255	1,593,442	1,826,770	6,484,618
	1900	159	27,123,364	4,774	1,911,140	3,335,922	7,966,897
	1905	146	25,586,282	4,666	2,066,399	4,166,137	9,437,662
Sand and emery paper and cloth	1880	6	121,500	82	30,970	148,477	262,374
	1890	9	705,957	206	104,226	781,505	1,249,647
	1900	9	1,372,307	274	144,183	681,240	1,175,895
	1905	8	1,205,864	305	182,518	1,054,605	1,477,003
Sausage ^f	1880	249	1,128,562	837	363,226	1,935,170	3,055,387
	1900	198	1,408,897	878	453,420	3,213,260	4,588,456
	1905	292	2,704,246	1,265	739,824	5,568,593	8,122,904
Saws	1880	89	3,281,135	2,566	1,226,370	1,744,083	3,943,105
	1890	95	6,318,373	2,676	1,583,526	2,646,401	6,572,992
	1900	96	8,508,487	3,215	1,692,757	2,600,217	6,413,748
	1905	83	11,287,816	4,650	2,707,423	4,035,580	9,819,787
Scales and balances	1880	64	3,814,981	1,554	733,019	1,654,711	3,252,460
	1890	76	1,658,655	1,850	692,497	867,955	2,822,744
	1900	86	6,307,576	2,775	1,436,889	1,533,379	6,239,788
	1905	85	8,512,993	3,133	1,754,789	1,633,150	6,002,638
Screws, machines ^g	1880	20	4,265,000	1,585	456,542	935,800	2,134,582
	1890	20	1,672,343	1,057	474,463	831,701	1,183,341
	1900	25	2,466,796	1,557	702,965	797,808	2,058,723
	1905	26	4,133,141	1,965	941,859	950,627	2,711,600
Screws, wood ^h	1880	7	5,572,237	1,558	539,713	900,676	2,326,645
	1900	8	5,464,661	1,970	720,873	923,147	2,599,744
	1905	7	5,969,446	1,433	556,380	731,542	2,133,844
Sewing-machine cases ...	1880	13	741,300	1,822	683,338	1,239,400	2,064,887
	1890	7	1,430,403	1,822	852,603	1,990,439	2,249,551
	1900	7	1,333,341	2,653	1,065,180	1,533,880	2,815,142
	1905	8	5,887,643	4,450	2,028,933	2,593,141	5,272,547
Sewing machines and attachments	1880	106	12,501,830	9,553	4,636,099	4,829,106	13,663,188
	1890	59	16,043,136	8,837	4,750,324	3,502,173	12,823,147
	1900	57	19,470,339	10,712	6,265,938	7,924,596	18,809,752
	1905	46	26,695,294	12,671	7,464,325	8,107,366	20,869,870
Shipbuilding ⁱ	1880	2,188	20,979,874	21,345	12,713,813	19,736,358	36,500,827
	1890	1,010	53,393,074	24,811	14,833,977	16,925,109	40,312,115
	1900	1,107	77,341,001	46,747	24,824,738	33,474,896	74,532,277
	1905	1,097	121,623,700	50,754	29,241,087	37,463,179	82,769,239
Shirts ^d	1880	549	6,841,778	25,687	5,403,696	11,306,444	20,130,031
	1890	869	14,273,611	31,207	9,193,495	15,704,353	33,638,593
	1900	690	19,642,658	36,622	10,894,327	22,950,564	47,121,530
	1905	641	23,379,774	36,499	11,233,892	25,639,402	50,971,105
Shoddy.....	1880	73	1,165,100	1,282	400,826	3,366,650	4,989,615
	1890	94	3,754,063	2,155	707,099	6,003,085	7,887,000
	1900	105	5,272,929	1,926	748,948	4,875,192	6,730,974
	1905	97	5,804,164	2,089	834,822	6,055,731	8,406,425

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b Includes construction work in 1880 and 1890^c Includes 3 establishments reported as "Rubber, vulcanized," in 1880^d Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890^e Includes 8 establishments reported as "Salt, ground," in 1880^f Included in other classifications in 1880 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890^g Reported as "Screws" in 1880^h Establishments reported as "Screws" in 1880 are shown under "Screws, machine"ⁱ Includes 54 establishments in 1905 and 44 in 1900 reported as "Shipbuilding, iron and steel," and 1,043 in 1905 and 1,063 in 1900 reported as "Ship and boat building, wooden"

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Show cases	1880	93	\$41,970	692	329,230	519,585	1,172,172
	1890	99	1,208,022	1,331	718,102	1,077,845	2,569,557
	1900	102	1,152,898	1,363	708,211	1,057,666	2,487,901
	1905	141	3,143,094	3,082	1,681,071	2,374,097	5,721,724
Silk and silk goods.....	1880	382	19,125,300	31,337	9,146,705	22,467,701	41,033,045
	1890	472	51,007,537	49,332	17,762,441	51,004,425	87,298,454
	1900	483	81,082,201	65,416	20,982,194	62,406,665	107,256,258
	1905	624	109,556,621	79,601	26,767,943	75,861,188	139,288,072
Silversmithing and silver-ware ^b	1880	77	1,898,098	1,160	752,583	1,180,560	2,517,561
	1890	54	5,728,411	2,419	1,588,751	2,333,581	6,435,804
	1900	103	14,141,929	5,813	3,443,142	5,783,645	13,505,583
	1905	98	23,901,545	8,580	5,265,049	9,010,086	20,700,703
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale ^c	1880	872	49,419,213	27,297	10,508,580	267,738,902	308,662,413
	1890	611	98,190,766	37,502	20,304,029	866,993,662	433,252,315
	1900	557	173,866,377	64,681	31,033,850	705,223,221	697,056,065
	1905	559	219,818,627	69,593	37,090,399	606,230,069	801,757,137
Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing ^d	1880	507	18,696,738	6,473	4,000,947	113,968,549	128,859,353
	1900	325	14,983,804	8,705	2,358,403	76,873,618	86,723,126
	1905	370	17,896,063	4,541	3,236,573	99,621,900	112,157,487
Smelting and refining, copper ^e	1900	47	53,063,395	11,324	8,529,021	122,174,129	165,131,670
	1905	40	76,824,640	12,752	10,827,043	199,736,986	240,780,216
Smelting and refining, lead ^e	1900	39	72,148,933	8,319	5,588,684	144,195,163	176,466,804
	1905	32	63,822,810	7,573	5,374,691	168,958,076	185,826,839
Smelting and refining, zinc ^f	1900	31	14,141,810	4,369	2,355,921	13,286,058	18,188,498
	1905	31	23,701,586	6,523	3,856,466	17,028,418	24,791,299
Smelting and refining, not from the ore ^g	1880	4	162,100	311	153,300	3,171,900	8,411,100
	1890	50	9,425,912	1,646	951,300	25,285,191	28,138,626
	1900	61	5,200,823	983	532,068	5,899,985	7,784,695
	1905	65	9,307,233	1,712	994,951	13,759,805	17,402,987
Soap and candles ^h	1880	629	14,541,294	5,289	2,219,513	19,907,444	26,552,627
	1890	578	24,821,069	7,821	3,416,851	28,687,412	43,600,285
	1900	553	38,068,334	9,457	3,754,767	33,143,230	53,231,017
	1905	453	57,820,306	11,880	5,056,611	46,536,823	72,164,062
Soda water apparatus . .	1880	8	413,000	332	169,235	565,538	1,075,569
	1900	12	3,354,923	839	547,080	1,016,202	2,711,879
	1890	30	4,202,452	963	549,939	997,486	3,015,493
	1905	37	3,414,676	1,469	834,705	1,923,835	4,634,265
Sporting goods	1880	86	1,444,750	1,401	411,854	692,616	1,556,258
	1900	136	1,693,776	2,008	705,911	1,119,806	2,709,449
	1905	143	2,015,437	2,225	809,687	1,801,929	3,628,496
	1905	152	4,249,182	4,260	1,641,456	2,963,138	7,032,224
Springs, steel, car and carriage	1880	59	1,769,293	1,530	699,412	2,346,818	3,654,862
	1900	57	3,459,422	1,734	962,942	2,219,408	4,831,571
	1890	48	4,684,278	2,102	1,061,006	3,024,656	5,690,499
	1905	52	4,016,463	2,476	1,242,553	2,741,764	5,740,836
Stamped ware ⁱ	1880	27	2,325,940	2,730	972,544	2,422,849	3,997,926
	1900	104	9,718,535	7,281	2,834,809	5,505,632	11,277,508
	1905	139	13,954,176	10,002	3,730,241	7,333,028	14,546,191
	1905	174	23,107,758	13,560	5,660,459	10,524,880	21,958,049
Starch	1880	139	5,325,256	3,119	1,199,197	4,911,060	7,477,742
	1890	80	4,929,155	2,903	959,108	5,153,677	8,934,517
	1900	124	11,671,567	2,655	1,099,696	5,806,422	9,232,984
	1905	131	7,007,695	1,803	866,479	5,260,854	8,082,904
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified ^j	1880	159	3,286,325	3,117	1,159,893	5,001,426	5,898,322
	1890	206	5,438,934	4,315	1,684,868	6,328,252	9,456,467
	1900	113	4,494,507	3,032	958,471	2,128,445	5,065,869
	1905	143	6,928,962	4,295	1,499,803	3,920,421	8,867,457

^a See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products^b Includes 44 establishments in 1900, 24 in 1890, and 38 in 1880 reported as "Silversmithing," and 59 in 1900, 30 in 1890, and 39 in 1880 reported as "Silverware"^c Reported as "Slaughtering and meat packing, not including retail butchering establishments," in 1880^d Establishments reported as "Slaughtering and meat packing, not including retail butchering establishments," in 1880 are shown under "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale"^e Fragmentary statistics of copper and lead smelting were shown in "Mining industries" of 1880 and "Mineral industries" of 1890, but were not included in statistics of manufactures^f Statistics for "Zinc" in 1890 and 1880 differ in several particulars from those for "Smelting and refining, zinc," in 1905 and for "Zinc, smelting and refining," in 1900, a comparison with the earlier years is therefore impracticable The figures for 1890 and 1880 are given in this table under "Zinc"^g Reported as "Smelting and refining (base scrap metal not from the ore)" in 1880 and as "Smelting and refining" in 1890^h Includes 436 establishments reported as "Soap" and 17 as "Candles" in 1905ⁱ Includes 5 establishments in 1890 and 1 in 1880 reported as "Fruit jar trimmings"^j Includes 6 establishments reported as "Pencil cases" in 1890

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS
1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Steam fittings and heating apparatus	1880	95	3,075,751	2,474	1,305,739	2,857,000	5,127,842
	1890	217	17,017,864	10,645	6,204,333	10,628,314	23,147,434
	1900	227	18,233,173	9,252	4,982,857	10,219,506	22,084,860
	1905	176	28,541,509	11,690	6,581,578	10,425,332	24,910,857
Steam packing ^b	1890	34	538,564	315	151,982	1,357,819	1,003,872
	1900	97	2,691,804	1,147	525,332	1,546,398	3,493,710
	1905	106	12,253,102	2,734	1,273,144	3,896,317	8,951,705
Stencils and brands ...	1880	104	224,525	305	139,639	144,554	472,514
	1890	106	445,165	357	209,482	167,590	732,611
	1900	92	582,528	418	206,281	140,711	673,784
	1905	103	683,367	530	235,458	171,787	793,421
Stereotyping and electrotyping	1880	45	536,000	642	312,208	200,491	724,689
	1890	81	1,332,129	1,289	823,885	500,744	2,183,909
	1900	140	2,389,215	2,408	1,458,977	766,603	3,772,025
	1905	146	3,297,546	2,679	1,993,067	1,032,053	5,005,338
Stoves, gas and oil ^c	1890	24	1,199,523	923	506,726	840,126	2,137,944
	1900	35	3,766,065	2,471	1,133,442	2,501,568	4,579,700
	1905	79	9,981,711	3,676	1,946,489	3,786,763	7,723,697
Straw goods, not elsewhere specified	1880	77	3,333,560	10,948	2,556,197	3,455,559	9,345,759
	1890	6	106,750	424	105,043	134,945	329,987
	1900	4	25,070	54	14,331	12,933	36,985
	1905	6	122,012	83	42,259	54,989	186,383
Structural ironwork ^d	1880	220	1,400,197	1,934	844,614	1,699,465	3,410,086
	1890	724	21,968,172	17,158	10,235,701	18,620,510	37,745,294
	1900	697	43,442,377	24,903	13,588,779	38,053,135	66,927,305
	1905	775	76,598,507	34,276	19,760,210	47,452,069	90,944,697
Sugar and molasses, refining	1880	49	27,432,500	5,857	2,875,032	144,698,499	155,484,915
	1890	393	24,013,008	7,043	2,385,654	107,758,811	123,118,259
	1900	657	184,033,304	14,129	6,917,829	221,384,769	239,711,011
	1905	344	165,468,320	13,549	7,575,650	244,752,802	277,285,449
Surgical appliances	1880	71	843,142	477	265,372	286,720	906,303
	1890	155	856,396	612	300,804	524,488	1,650,033
	1900	219	2,437,494	1,539	620,801	1,291,580	3,632,358
	1905	180	5,333,203	2,811	1,154,563	2,729,271	6,355,293
Tin and terne plate ^e	1900	57	6,650,047	3,671	1,889,917	26,728,150	31,892,011
	1905	36	10,813,239	4,847	2,333,070	31,375,714	35,283,860
Tin foil ^f	1880	4	686,000	186	100,673	138,942	416,849
	1900	15	2,094,327	582	227,774	1,074,192	1,593,169
	1905	14	1,917,839	766	303,307	1,887,745	2,794,828
Tinware, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working ^g	1880	7,693	23,167,392	27,116	11,243,276	26,460,228	50,183,811
	1890	7,002	38,434,900	31,377	15,610,265	31,217,522	66,658,746
	1900	1,846	35,724,739	23,315	13,193,307	35,268,722	63,812,878
	1905	2,366	124,500,133	39,475	20,608,179	53,396,217	97,974,838
Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff	1880	477	17,207,401	32,756	6,419,024	34,397,072	52,793,056
	1890	395	30,841,316	29,790	6,947,158	29,192,249	65,843,587
	1900	437	43,856,570	29,161	7,109,821	35,038,287	103,754,362
	1905	433	178,847,556	23,990	6,775,325	44,954,047	116,767,630
Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes	1880	7,145	21,698,549	53,297	18,464,562	29,577,833	63,979,575
	1890	10,956	59,517,827	87,000	36,475,060	50,298,960	129,693,275
	1900	14,522	67,660,748	103,365	40,865,510	57,828,255	159,958,811
	1905	16,395	145,135,945	135,418	55,864,978	81,134,561	214,350,051
Tools, not elsewhere specified	1880	145	4,384,109	3,151	1,489,531	1,532,556	4,236,568
	1890	462	11,376,622	6,410	3,482,052	3,517,269	10,528,025
	1900	446	13,686,562	7,614	3,781,607	4,656,530	13,358,300
	1905	584	22,919,371	11,643	6,048,587	7,249,567	20,407,372
Toys and games ...	1880	106	915,575	2,196	512,786	595,833	1,562,513
	1890	139	2,781,185	3,148	1,075,429	1,453,738	3,749,755
	1900	169	3,279,295	3,316	1,119,253	1,665,449	4,009,999
	1905	161	4,830,761	4,330	1,614,706	2,289,439	5,577,693
Trunks and valises ^h	1880	265	2,792,256	4,534	1,786,586	3,910,133	7,252,470
	1890	395	6,900,756	6,032	2,790,750	4,703,982	10,821,621
	1900	312	6,929,044	6,964	2,777,016	5,954,718	12,428,646
	1905	373	11,018,937	9,091	4,139,034	9,107,785	18,643,580

* See note a, page 173, as to gross and net value of products

^b Included in other classifications in 1880

^c Reported as "Gas and oil stoves" in 1900 and "Gas stoves" in 1890 Included in other classifications in 1880

^d Includes in 1900 that part of the classification of "Bridges" which relates to the manufacture of iron and steel bridges Reported as "Ironwork, architectural and ornamental," in 1880, 1890, and 1900 Includes 131 establishments reported as "Iron railing, wrought," in 1880

^e No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890

^f Included in "All other industries" in 1890

^g Included in "Tinware, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working" in 1905, in "Tin-smithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working" in 1890 and 1900, and in "Tinware, copperware, and sheet-iron ware" in 1880 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

^h Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS
1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued

Industry	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Capital.	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Turpentine and rosin ^b ...	1880	508	1,866,890	10,535	1,623,061	2,324,637	5,876,983
	1890	670	4,062,375	15,266	2,906,547	2,874,693	8,077,379
	1900	1,503	11,847,495	41,864	8,393,483	6,186,492	20,344,888
	1905	1,287	6,961,185	33,382	8,382,700	3,774,637	23,987,024
Type founding	1880	48	2,772,690	1,986	958,693	660,748	2,830,298
	1890	38	4,968,309	1,950	1,121,511	1,434,092	3,916,904
	1900	22	2,269,370	1,424	803,470	863,689	2,842,884
	1905	21	4,916,723	1,446	1,883,595	746,176	2,727,759
Typewriters and sup- plies ^c	1890	30	1,421,783	1,631	945,476	632,723	3,630,126
	1900	47	8,400,431	4,340	2,408,604	1,402,170	6,982,029
	1905	66	16,641,892	6,232	3,468,784	1,870,261	10,640,495
Umbrellas and canes ^d	1880	172	2,658,725	3,608	1,158,682	4,502,777	6,917,463
	1890	435	5,646,289	6,022	2,435,860	7,582,921	13,771,927
	1900	202	4,604,998	5,640	1,868,514	8,381,216	13,668,986
	1905	204	8,951,442	5,386	1,826,043	8,250,246	13,296,046
Upholstering materials...	1880	79	1,690,200	1,477	523,417	1,402,154	3,897,705
	1890	152	4,427,654	3,231	1,221,914	3,013,253	5,733,089
	1900	270	7,593,598	5,098	1,715,073	5,881,621	10,048,164
	1905	236	9,293,120	4,712	1,887,032	7,977,193	12,677,510
Varnishes	1880	81	3,773,100	5,573	366,716	3,699,684	5,721,174
	1890	140	11,308,943	1,145	732,715	7,805,663	13,795,510
	1900	181	17,550,892	1,546	995,803	10,989,131	18,687,240
	1905	190	19,702,955	1,852	1,200,431	13,520,491	23,561,699
Vault lights and venti- lators	1880	12	138,450	115	66,204	108,981	273,895
	1890	15	175,225	174	115,780	185,529	455,413
	1900	14	120,750	138	81,184	140,719	338,111
	1905	24	240,809	222	154,334	160,604	454,466
Vinegar and cider ^d	1880	306	2,151,766	1,257	413,451	1,888,173	3,418,083
	1890	694	5,858,895	2,637	720,681	3,268,455	6,649,300
	1900	613	5,629,930	1,557	652,077	3,194,313	5,981,692
	1905	568	7,519,853	1,528	725,148	3,852,283	7,265,469
Wall paper*.....	1880	25	3,560,500	2,487	874,921	3,629,222	6,267,303
	1890	27	5,709,909	2,584	1,172,154	3,572,027	7,431,726
	1900	51	8,889,794	4,172	2,074,188	6,072,809	10,663,209
	1905	44	12,354,329	3,913	1,868,213	6,658,165	12,636,580
Washing machines and clothes wringers.	1880	61	652,549	476	176,287	587,643	1,182,714
	1890	163	1,712,953	1,030	480,885	1,354,550	2,489,175
	1900	118	2,404,569	1,509	548,707	2,174,762	3,735,243
	1905	92	2,951,641	1,622	684,252	2,213,390	3,838,624
Watch and clock mate- rials ^f	1880	22	123,550	324	101,050	149,315	350,695
	1890	36	705,647	547	258,422	326,398	631,348
	1900	20	367,291	331	152,234	105,549	345,347
	1905	17	425,838	885	182,475	107,361	428,692
Watch cases	1880	27	1,584,740	1,758	976,041	2,812,922	4,589,314
	1890	45	4,727,100	3,679	1,896,587	5,022,455	8,618,479
	1900	30	8,119,292	3,907	1,924,847	4,393,647	7,783,960
	1905	28	12,649,771	4,221	2,170,507	4,428,627	8,626,504
Watches.....	1880	11	4,144,327	3,346	1,712,276	982,224	3,271,244
	1890	19	10,106,114	6,595	3,587,808	995,740	6,051,066
	1900	13	14,235,191	6,880	3,586,723	1,291,318	6,822,611
	1905	14	19,409,931	10,721	6,024,400	2,258,683	11,866,400
Whalebone cutting ^g	1880	12	166,450	175	75,003	371,450	526,777
	1890	9	221,358	69	38,013	555,173	682,977
	1900	3	56,200	14	7,856	98,875	135,000
Wheelbarrows.....	1880	22	266,200	239	72,489	101,853	227,392
	1890	26	1,116,359	567	251,189	687,720	1,185,565
	1900	15	513,467	321	127,398	180,086	454,441
	1905	26	1,045,087	584	295,959	494,313	1,177,780
Whips	1880	88	1,078,070	1,056	415,007	701,225	1,698,638
	1890	81	1,632,404	944	403,142	821,614	2,153,818
	1900	60	1,898,703	1,287	478,176	1,278,324	2,734,471
	1905	58	3,367,957	1,554	603,203	1,253,118	3,147,328
Windmills..	1880	69	697,100	596	244,197	523,594	1,010,542
	1890	77	2,463,231	1,110	555,775	1,123,947	2,475,050
	1900	68	4,308,666	2,045	940,474	2,172,098	4,354,312
	1905	53	5,837,150	1,929	968,850	2,307,579	4,795,048
Window shades and fix- tures ^d	1880	131	1,385,515	1,279	479,133	1,635,700	2,826,518
	1890	182	4,167,457	2,025	1,016,255	5,341,874	9,239,669
	1900	96	5,184,841	1,801	752,144	5,575,126	8,071,854
	1905	144	6,976,748	2,624	1,086,232	5,946,478	8,930,630

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b Reported as "Tar and turpentine" in 1880 and 1890

^c No report received for this industry in 1880

^d Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

^e Reported as "Paper hangings" in 1880, 1890, and 1900

^f Includes 4 establishments in 1890 and 2 in 1880 reported as "Clock cases and materials"

^g Reported as "Whalebone and rattan" in 1880, 1890, and 1900 Included in "All other industries" in 1905

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued

Industry.	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Wire.....	1880	40	4,230,071	6,169	1,982,731	7,034,065	10,836,605
	1890	24	11,607,685	7,596	3,856,522	15,038,540	22,012,804
	1900	29	4,242,173	1,603	859,645	7,014,319	9,421,238
	1905	25	14,898,817	4,737	2,558,743	30,062,487	37,914,419
Wirework, including wire rope and cable	1880	305	3,681,893	4,459	1,708,165	5,410,084	9,127,818
	1890	569	11,757,902	6,954	3,085,591	8,325,435	15,552,857
	1900	596	16,344,629	9,142	3,894,001	10,813,342	19,840,382
	1905	649	26,893,614	13,379	6,099,869	17,856,211	33,088,495
Wood carpet ^b	1880	5	41,600	119	23,750	23,500	102,170
	1890	6	333,000	309	136,932	210,814	511,700
	1900	31	412,357	608	362,112	418,343	1,056,702
	1905	20	330,514	373	268,886	350,937	801,266
Wood, preserving.....	1880	2	120,000	36	14,717	62,700	101,110
	1890	4	262,718	80	29,317	50,697	143,475
	1900	21	1,229,746	478	205,105	1,825,355	2,395,748
	1905	26	2,934,935	737	314,664	2,462,860	3,368,480
Wood, turned and carved ^c .	1880	916	4,482,800	7,240	2,585,578	3,637,950	8,426,817
	1890	872	7,325,668	7,402	3,353,553	3,947,227	10,939,647
	1900	1,166	10,280,208	11,558	4,370,713	5,829,996	14,317,573
	1905	1,097	16,842,528	14,687	6,031,143	8,575,415	20,169,173
Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	1880	287	3,606,794	5,033	1,539,571	2,635,720	5,235,474
	1890	167	2,711,609	2,881	1,050,413	1,498,773	3,597,602
	1900	104	3,824,512	3,206	1,073,303	1,468,383	3,585,542
	1905	202	7,223,604	6,594	2,357,494	3,875,015	8,531,492
Wool pulling ^d	1900	34	944,715	475	247,950	53,975	531,287
	1905	34	2,534,029	681	364,754	108,984	881,706
Wool scouring ^d	1900	25	1,061,123	720	338,606	193,826	889,809
	1905	27	1,187,716	779	397,811	214,624	1,052,909
Woolen goods.....	1880	1,990	96,095,564	86,504	25,836,392	100,845,611	160,606,721
	1890	1,311	130,989,940	76,915	26,139,194	82,270,335	133,577,977
	1900	1,035	124,886,262	68,893	24,757,006	71,011,956	118,430,158
	1905	792	140,302,488	72,747	28,327,556	87,830,825	142,136,658
Worsted goods.....	1880	76	20,374,043	18,803	5,638,027	22,013,628	33,549,942
	1890	143	68,085,116	42,975	14,944,966	50,706,769	79,191,652
	1900	186	132,168,110	57,006	20,092,738	77,075,222	120,314,344
	1905	226	162,464,929	69,251	26,269,787	109,658,481	165,745,052
Zinc ^e	1880	16	2,022,600	1,298	666,970	1,771,055	2,725,165
	1890	8	1,007,320	1,052	614,826	2,005,682	2,976,730
All other industries ^f	1880	1	500	2	1,200	1,350	5,512
	1890	17	3,013,622	1,768	580,176	1,824,170	3,226,845
	1905	5	460,237	64	33,916	199,255	313,363

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

^b Reported as "Carpets, wood," in 1880, 1890, and 1900^c Includes 206 establishments reported as "Handles, wooden," in 1880^d Included in other classifications in 1880 and 1890^e The report for "Zinc" in 1880 and 1890 differed in several particulars from that for "Zinc, smelting and refining," in 1900, and a comparison between these industries is therefore impracticable^f Embraces in 1905, "Millstones," 2, "Pulp, from fiber other than wood," 1, and "Whalebone cutting," 2, in 1890 "Fuel, artificial," 2, "Phonographs and graphophones," 2, "Racking hose," 1; "Rubber, vulcanized," 1, "Sugar and molasses, beet," 2, "Teasels," 5, "Thread, linen," 2, "Tin-foil," 2, in 1880, "Racking hose," 1

No. 83.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES· BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905 ^a

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Cen- sus year	Number of estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing ^b
				Average number	Total wages		
			Dollars		Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars
United States.....	1900	207,562	8,978,825,200	4,715,028	2,009,785,799	6,577,614,074	11,411,121,122
	1905	216,262	12,686,265,678	5,470,321	2,611,540,592	8,503,949,756	14,802,147,087
Alabama	1900	2,000	60,165,904	52,711	14,911,688	87,998,288	72,109,929
	1905	1,882	105,382,859	62,173	21,878,451	60,458,868	109,169,922
Alaska	1900	48	3,568,704	2,260	1,374,680	1,762,588	4,194,421
	1905	82	10,684,799	1,988	1,095,579	3,741,946	8,244,524
Arizona	1900	154	9,517,573	3,126	2,287,352	7,876,542	20,438,987
	1905	169	14,395,654	4,793	3,969,248	14,595,057	28,083,192
Arkansas.....	1900	1,746	25,384,636	31,525	10,184,154	18,288,045	39,887,578
	1905	1,907	46,306,116	33,089	14,543,635	21,799,346	53,864,394
California.....	1900	4,997	175,467,806	77,224	39,889,997	164,894,269	257,385,521
	1905	6,839	282,647,201	100,855	64,656,686	215,726,414	367,218,494
Colorado	1900	1,323	58,172,865	19,498	11,707,566	60,750,784	89,067,879
	1905	1,606	107,663,500	21,813	15,100,865	63,114,397	100,143,999
Connecticut.....	1900	3,882	299,206,925	159,733	73,394,062	169,671,648	315,106,150
	1905	3,477	373,283,580	181,065	87,942,628	191,301,881	369,082,091
Delaware.....	1900	633	38,791,402	20,562	8,457,003	24,725,317	41,321,061
	1905	631	50,925,680	18,475	8,158,203	24,883,806	41,160,276
District of Columbia ..	1900	491	17,960,498	6,155	3,022,906	7,475,216	16,426,408
	1905	482	20,199,783	6,299	3,658,370	7,731,971	18,359,159
Florida	1900	1,275	25,682,171	35,471	10,916,443	12,847,187	34,183,509
	1905	1,413	32,971,982	42,091	15,767,182	16,582,489	50,298,290
Georgia.....	1900	3,015	79,303,316	83,386	19,958,153	49,356,296	94,582,368
	1905	3,219	135,211,551	92,749	27,392,442	83,624,504	151,040,455
Idaho	1900	287	2,130,112	1,552	818,239	1,438,868	3,001,442
	1905	364	9,689,445	8,061	2,059,391	4,068,523	8,768,743
Illinois.....	1900	14,374	732,829,771	332,871	159,104,179	681,450,122	1,120,868,308
	1905	14,921	975,844,799	379,436	208,405,468	840,057,316	1,410,342,129
Indian Territory	1900	179	1,591,953	1,087	379,188	1,697,829	2,629,067
	1905	466	5,016,654	2,257	1,144,078	4,848,646	7,909,461
Indiana.....	1900	7,128	219,321,080	139,017	59,280,131	195,162,566	337,071,630
	1905	7,044	312,071,234	154,174	72,058,099	220,507,007	398,954,405
Iowa	1900	4,825	85,667,334	44,420	18,020,653	85,778,867	132,870,865
	1905	4,785	111,427,429	49,481	22,997,053	102,848,892	160,572,313
Kansas.....	1900	2,299	59,458,256	27,119	12,802,096	120,737,677	154,008,544
	1905	2,475	88,680,117	35,570	18,883,071	156,509,949	198,244,992
Kentucky.....	1900	3,648	87,995,822	51,735	18,454,252	67,406,202	126,508,660
	1905	3,734	147,282,475	59,794	24,438,684	86,545,464	159,753,968
Louisiana.....	1900	1,826	100,874,729	40,878	14,725,437	75,403,937	111,397,919
	1905	2,091	150,810,608	55,859	25,315,750	117,035,305	186,379,592
Maine.....	1900	2,678	114,007,715	69,914	25,730,735	61,210,827	112,959,098
	1905	3,145	143,707,750	74,958	32,691,759	80,042,090	144,020,197
Maryland.....	1900	3,886	149,155,313	94,170	32,414,429	129,354,412	211,076,143
	1905	3,852	201,877,966	94,174	36,144,244	150,024,066	247,375,996
Massachusetts	1900	10,929	781,867,715	438,234	195,278,276	498,655,033	907,626,439
	1905	10,723	965,948,887	488,399	232,888,946	626,410,431	1,124,092,051
Michigan.....	1900	7,310	246,996,529	155,800	62,531,812	175,966,128	319,691,856
	1905	7,446	337,894,102	175,229	81,278,837	230,080,931	429,120,060
Minnesota.....	1900	4,096	133,076,669	64,557	29,029,190	150,299,277	223,692,922
	1905	4,756	184,903,271	69,636	35,843,145	210,558,949	307,858,073
Mississippi.....	1900	1,294	22,712,186	26,799	7,909,607	16,543,029	33,718,517
	1905	1,520	50,256,309	38,690	14,819,084	25,800,885	57,451,445
Missouri.....	1900	6,853	223,781,088	107,704	46,713,734	184,189,080	316,304,095
	1905	6,464	379,368,827	133,167	66,644,126	252,258,417	439,548,957
Montana.....	1900	395	38,224,915	9,854	7,376,822	30,068,101	52,744,997
	1905	382	52,589,810	8,957	8,652,217	40,930,060	66,415,452
Nebraska.....	1900	1,695	65,906,052	18,669	8,842,429	95,925,178	130,302,453
	1905	1,819	80,235,310	20,260	11,022,149	124,051,628	154,918,220
Nevada.....	1900	99	1,251,208	504	352,606	662,284	1,261,005
	1905	115	2,891,997	802	693,407	1,627,776	3,096,274

^a Neighborhood industries and hand trades were not included in the census of 1905, therefore in the preparation of this table, for purposes of comparison, the figures of 1900, as shown in other portions of this document, have been revised by the elimination of data for those industries and trades.

^b See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

No. 83.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905—Continued.

State or Territory	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
New Hampshire....	1900	1,771	92,146,025	67,646	25,849,631	60,163,380	107,590,863
	1905	1,618	109,495,072	65,366	27,693,203	73,216,387	123,610,904
New Jersey....	1900	6,415	477,801,565	213,975	95,164,912	384,726,094	553,005,684
	1905	7,010	715,060,174	266,336	128,163,801	470,449,176	774,369,025
New Mexico.	1900	174	2,160,718	2,490	1,199,496	1,998,593	4,060,924
	1905	199	4,638,248	3,478	2,153,068	2,235,934	5,705,880
New York	1900	35,957	1,523,502,651	726,909	337,323,585	1,018,877,186	1,871,630,372
	1905	37,194	2,031,459,515	856,947	430,014,851	1,348,608,286	2,488,345,579
North Carolina.	1900	3,465	68,283,005	72,322	14,051,784	44,854,224	85,274,088
	1905	3,272	141,000,639	85,839	21,375,294	79,268,004	142,520,776
North Dakota	1900	337	3,511,968	1,858	671,321	4,150,860	6,259,840
	1905	507	5,703,837	1,755	1,081,307	7,095,986	10,217,914
Ohio.	1900	13,868	570,903,968	308,109	136,427,579	409,302,501	748,670,855
	1905	13,785	856,988,830	364,298	182,429,425	527,636,585	960,811,557
Oklahoma.....	1900	316	2,462,438	1,294	514,879	3,732,618	5,504,869
	1905	657	11,107,763	3,199	1,655,824	11,545,306	16,549,656
Oregon	1900	1,406	28,359,089	14,459	6,822,011	20,783,833	36,592,714
	1905	1,802	44,023,548	18,523	11,443,512	30,596,763	55,525,123
Pennsylvania	1900	23,462	1,449,814,740	663,960	296,875,548	958,301,272	1,649,882,380
	1905	23,495	1,995,836,988	763,282	367,960,890	1,142,942,707	1,955,551,332
Rhode Island.....	1900	1,678	176,901,606	88,197	35,995,101	87,951,780	165,550,382
	1905	1,617	215,901,375	97,318	43,112,687	112,872,261	202,109,583
South Carolina	1900	1,369	62,750,027	47,025	9,130,269	30,485,861	53,335,811
	1905	1,399	113,422,224	59,441	13,868,950	49,968,626	79,876,262
South Dakota	1900	624	6,051,288	2,224	1,129,787	6,438,677	9,529,946
	1905	686	7,585,142	2,492	1,421,680	8,696,831	13,085,333
Tennessee....	1900	3,116	63,140,657	45,963	14,727,506	54,559,039	92,749,129
	1905	3,175	102,439,481	60,572	22,805,628	79,851,746	137,960,476
Texas	1900	3,107	63,655,616	33,604	16,911,681	54,388,303	92,894,433
	1905	3,158	115,664,871	49,066	24,468,942	91,603,630	150,528,389
Utah	1900	575	13,219,039	5,413	2,762,522	11,440,250	17,981,648
	1905	606	26,004,011	8,052	5,157,400	24,939,827	38,926,464
Vermont	1900	1,938	43,499,633	28,179	11,426,548	26,384,812	51,515,228
	1905	1,699	62,658,741	33,106	15,221,059	32,429,852	63,083,611
Virginia.....	1900	3,186	92,299,589	66,223	20,273,889	59,359,484	108,644,150
	1905	3,187	147,989,182	80,285	27,943,058	83,649,149	148,856,525
Washington	1900	1,926	41,574,744	31,523	17,065,140	38,276,944	70,831,345
	1905	2,751	96,952,621	45,199	30,087,287	66,166,165	128,821,667
West Virginia	1900	1,824	49,103,138	33,080	12,639,556	37,228,253	67,006,822
	1905	2,109	86,820,823	43,758	21,153,042	64,419,206	99,040,676
Wisconsin	1900	7,841	286,060,566	137,525	55,695,816	185,695,393	326,752,878
	1905	8,558	412,647,051	151,391	71,471,806	227,255,092	411,139,681
Wyoming	1900	139	2,047,883	2,060	1,209,123	1,869,730	3,268,555
	1905	169	2,695,889	1,834	1,261,122	1,300,773	3,523,260

* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

No. 84.—MANUFACTURES, GROSS AND NET VALUES OF PRODUCTS,^a CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Group	1900 ^b				1905			
	Gross.		Net.		Gross.		Net.	
	Value	Rank.	Value	Rank.	Value	Rank.	Value	Rank.
Food and kindred products	Dollars		Dollars		Dollars.		Dollars	
Textiles	2,273,880,874	1	1,750,811,817	1	2,845,234,900	1	2,176,489,026	1
Iron and steel and their products	1,037,464,464	3	1,081,961,248	2	2,147,441,418	3	1,397,009,940	2
Lumber and its remanufactures	1,793,460,908	2	983,821,918	3	2,176,739,726	2	1,289,490,273	3
Leather and its finished products	1,030,005,350	5	547,227,860	6	1,223,780,336	4	805,315,333	4
Paper and printing	563,731,046	9	329,614,099	11	705,747,470	9	401,011,414	10
Liquors and beverages	606,317,708	8	419,798,101	7	857,112,256	8	596,872,350	7
Chemicals and allied products	425,504,167	12	349,157,618	10	501,266,605	11	431,735,208	9
Clay, glass, and stone products	552,797,877	10	372,538,837	8	1,031,965,263	5	714,489,549	5
Metals and metal products, other than iron and steel	293,564,235	13	245,447,118	14	391,230,422	12	334,971,057	11
Tobacco	748,795,464	7	371,154,446	9	922,262,450	7	442,912,699	8
Vehicles for land transportation	283,076,546	14	264,052,573	12	331,117,931	13	307,100,175	13
Shipbuilding	508,624,510	11	250,622,377	13	643,924,442	10	324,109,901	12
Miscellaneous Industries	74,578,158	15	42,492,518	15	82,709,239	14	46,707,258	14
Hand trades	1,004,092,294	6	638,191,538	5	941,094,873	6	602,990,604	6
	1,183,615,478	4	721,104,859	4	(^c)	(^c)	(^c)	(^c)
Total	13,000,149,159		8,367,997,844		14,802,147,087		9,821,205,337	

^a The gross value of manufactures as reported by the Census contains many duplications because the finished products of some factories frequently become the material for other factories. In this way not only one but several duplications of the cost of materials often occur. The net value of productions eliminates these duplications by deducting from the gross value the cost of all materials which have undergone any process of manufacture covered by the census reports on manufactures.

^b The figures of production for 1900 differ from those shown in other portions of this volume for that year by reason of the fact that they exclude 10 lumber establishments reported for Alaska with products valued at \$4,250,984.

^c "Hand trades" not included in the census of 1905.

**No. 85.—MANUFACTURES PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY GROUPS OF STATES,
CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1905**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Group of States and census years ^a	Estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Miscel- laneous expenses	Cost of materials used	Value of products
			Average number	Wages			
New England States	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1850	18.3	31.1	32.7	31.8	—	27.6	27.8
1860	14.7	25.5	29.9	27.5	—	23.8	24.8
1870	12.8	23.1	25.7	27.2	—	24.3	23.8
1880	12.4	22.4	23.7	23.9	—	19.4	20.6
1890	13.6	18.0	19.3	19.0	15.7	15.3	16.0
1900	10.9	16.8	18.1	18.3	12.2	13.8	14.6
1905	10.3	14.7	17.2	16.8	11.5	13.1	13.7
Middle States							
1850	43.9	44.2	43.9	44.3	—	47.9	46.4
1860	37.9	43.1	41.6	40.2	—	43.1	42.5
1870	34.7	42.7	39.2	41.4	—	41.7	41.8
1880	35.3	42.1	41.7	42.8	—	41.1	41.3
1890	35.2	39.2	38.5	40.8	36.3	38.1	38.9
1900	34.1	40.7	36.6	38.4	39.1	37.6	38.1
1905	33.6	39.5	36.7	37.3	38.7	37.0	37.3
Southern States							
1850	16.7	12.6	11.5	9.5	—	9.5	9.9
1860	17.2	11.5	10.1	9.2	—	10.6	10.3
1870	15.4	6.6	9.1	5.8	—	6.5	6.6
1880	14.6	6.9	8.2	5.6	—	6.3	6.3
1890	13.1	7.8	9.7	7.1	8.2	7.4	7.5
1900	15.1	9.0	13.3	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.9
1905	15.3	11.0	14.0	10.7	10.1	10.2	10.5
Central States							
1850	20.2	11.8	11.5	12.7	—	14.5	14.3
1860	23.4	17.1	14.2	14.9	—	19.5	18.1
1870	33.5	24.4	23.8	22.6	—	24.9	24.9
1880	32.3	25.1	23.6	24.1	—	29.4	28.0
1890	31.8	29.7	28.2	27.6	34.7	32.5	31.4
1900	32.0	27.8	27.4	28.3	35.6	31.4	30.9
1905	31.3	28.2	27.0	28.4	34.3	30.7	30.5
Western States							
1850	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	—	1	.1
1860	5	4	3	4	—	2	.4
1870	1.5	1.0	.8	1.1	—	1.0	1.1
1880	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	1.4	1.4
1890	3.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.0
1900	3.9	2.9	2.0	2.5	1.9	5.2	4.3
1905	4.2	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.4	5.3	4.3
Pacific States^b							
1850	9	3	4	1.7	—	4	1.5
1860	6.3	2.4	3.9	7.8	—	2.8	3.9
1870	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.9	—	1.6	1.8
1880	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.5	—	2.4	2.4
1890	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.2
1900	4.0	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.1	3.4	3.2
1905	5.2	3.3	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.7	3.7
Alaska							
1890	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
1900	(b)	1	(b)	1	(b)	(b)	(b)
1905	1	.1	(b)	(b)	.1	(b)	(b)

^aNew England States Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut
Middle States New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia
Southern States Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Indian Territory, Oklahoma, Texas
Central States Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri
Western States Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Kansas, Arizona, New Mexico
Pacific States Washington, Oregon, California.

^bLess than one-tenth of 1 per cent

No 86.—BUILDING OPERATIONS. NUMBER OF PERMITS AND COST OF BUILDINGS, BY PRINCIPAL CITIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Geological Survey.]

City	1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars	Per- mits	Cost of buildings. Dollars	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings Dollars	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars
Allegheny, Pa.	642	2,206,150	731	2,127,350	828	2,219,006	816	2,412,570	713	2,080,634	609	2,224,541		
Atlanta, Ga.	2,818	1,988,593	3,441	3,161,445	3,542	4,213,446	3,499	6,312,931	3,741	5,156,149	4,109	4,554,771	4,153	4,833,941
Baltimore, Md.					2,046	5,842,559	2,976	16,638,200	3,826	12,619,970	3,129	8,250,677	2,893	7,554,709
Boston, Mass.	1,073	10,147,055	2,811	15,264,940	2,779	22,028,067	2,249	12,364,747	3,328	23,064,741	3,546	19,223,226	2,632	11,253,712
Brooklyn, N. Y.	2,009	18,548,062	4,707	26,628,220	8,913	46,627,687	19,679	73,017,706	18,083	71,442,148	17,307	71,292,844	10,769	45,865,240
Buffalo, N. Y.	2,109	5,433,078	2,011	6,263,402	2,677	6,638,319	2,886	7,401,006	2,867	8,686,030	3,049	8,742,082	2,768	6,847,000
Cambridge, Mass.	607	2,232,345	519	1,290,694	473	1,964,020	470	1,659,875	457	1,458,105	451	2,729,345	426	2,153,070
Chicago, Ill.	6,099	48,242,990	13,241	47,295,660	7,151	44,785,658	16,150	66,000,000	10,641	64,709,325	9,353	59,093,080	10,627	67,224,800
Cincinnati, Ohio.	2,571	4,669,585	3,949	4,502,255	2,952	6,308,895	3,307	9,709,450	2,130	7,065,746	2,215	7,680,160	3,553	6,428,888
Cleveland, Ohio.	3,172	6,559,545	3,226	6,259,931	3,911	6,562,590	4,976	9,777,145	7,553	12,972,974	8,174	15,888,407	6,674	9,896,869
Columbus, Ohio.	1,389	2,706,345	1,529	3,909,189	1,653	3,785,335	2,133	5,107,400	2,025	4,006,175	2,173	4,181,260	1,693	3,400,273
Dayton, Ohio.	1,200	1,364,610	1,200	1,000,000	1,283	2,380,000	1,176	2,350,000	1,223	2,898,380	1,394	3,837,180	1,193	3,234,280
Denver, Colo.	1,667	4,551,151	1,946	4,725,401	2,081	4,091,668	2,455	6,374,537	2,461	7,000,996	2,509	6,349,604	3,117	10,068,020
Detroit, Mich.	2,576	5,496,500	3,353	6,912,600	3,552	6,737,105	4,021	10,462,100	4,705	13,275,250	4,941	14,226,300	3,662	10,682,170
Fall River, Mass.	342	1,481,350	385	1,023,900	314	769,450	291	885,625	275	639,325	312	1,414,916	399	1,140,927
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,045	1,322,095	1,114	1,178,531	1,328	1,635,024	1,486	2,115,265	1,250	2,181,307	1,174	2,053,755	1,064	2,181,759
Hartford, Conn.	621	1,105,000	518	1,694,005	511	2,144,605	661	3,076,092	652	3,732,915	733	4,054,335	676	3,107,348
Indianapolis, Ind.	2,764	2,989,753	2,532	3,026,292	3,238	4,072,136	4,041	7,225,325	3,805	5,530,998	3,903	6,893,726	4,013	5,895,928
Jersey City, N. J.	948	2,991,817	1,103	3,011,951	1,118	3,523,780	1,332	3,330,522	1,503	4,334,244	1,687	5,003,014	1,307	4,490,466
Kansas City, Kans.					643	1,022,891	818	1,172,093	541	3,622,670	944	1,472,279	792	1,108,472
Kansas City, Mo.	3,979	8,054,248	3,614	7,705,375	4,351	8,816,757	4,437	10,917,024	3,993	7,650,480	3,943	9,611,922	3,840	10,562,041
Los Angeles, Cal.	4,863	9,603,132	6,395	13,041,838	7,090	13,409,062	9,543	15,382,057	9,358	18,502,446	7,599	13,304,696	7,371	9,931,377
Louisville, Ky.	1,885	2,828,457	1,749	2,428,332	1,904	2,313,596	2,235	4,506,382	2,916	5,116,917	2,634	3,078,404	2,909	2,914,141
Lowell, Mass.					251	578,090	353	901,745	441	1,225,317	497	1,019,081		
Memphis, Tenn.	2,480	2,119,324	2,342	2,383,764	2,813	2,264,880	2,882	3,554,883	2,549	4,346,767	2,592	4,657,969	2,519	3,300,508

Milwaukee, Wis ..	2,141	5,655,423	2,774	7,024,607	3,546	8,131,765	4,166	9,806,729	3,782	9,713,284	3,625	10,771,244	4,140	10,005,660
Minneapolis, Minn ..	7,183	7,036,017	7,882	7,720,804	4,466	6,701,965	4,825	8,905,205	4,724	9,406,150	4,900	10,006,485	5,638	10,093,915
Nashville, Tenn. ..	5,723	1,100,199	6,049	1,420,912	5,849	1,450,422	5,636	2,609,889	5,124	2,840,212	5,202	2,040,458	4,215	1,969,505
Newark, N. J. ..	1,301	9,014,162	1,665	5,478,779	2,182	6,304,947	2,970	10,211,615	1,946	10,411,328	2,732	9,543,520	2,419	7,161,668
New Haven, Conn. ..	276	847,680	307	1,024,001	404	1,900,460	467	2,115,240	687	3,018,800	781	2,824,912	910	3,001,465
New Orleans, La ..	1,707	2,916,262	1,798	2,964,154	1,798	2,964,154	1,970	4,070,077	-	5,068,773	1,880	5,815,217	2,457	5,744,311
New York, N. Y. ^a	2,877	89,882,778	3,306	86,502,231	6,149	108,318,458	10,043	178,024,527	8,573	154,964,655	7,470	113,372,673	6,108	117,819,382
Omaha, Neb. ..	564	1,626,045	528	1,338,820	789	2,051,930	885	4,387,464	1,063	4,273,050	1,500	4,536,643	1,526	4,590,650
Philadelphia, Pa.	8,954	20,992,260	9,257	33,487,211	8,398	28,967,760	15,033	41,416,745	17,872	40,711,510	15,359	36,352,075	13,363	28,152,265
Pittsburg, Pa.	2,405	15,811,728	3,283	15,901,836	3,857	17,502,680	4,273	17,150,443	3,738	15,370,047	3,631	12,740,762	4,023	13,136,387
Providence, R. I. ..	671	2,554,050	1,107	3,795,500	1,206	3,454,800	1,358	4,542,950	1,350	3,983,300	1,201	3,224,400	1,386	4,034,000
Reading, Pa.	533	1,072,600	458	1,087,300	1,229	1,633,175	1,548	2,701,065	1,317	1,645,135	1,198	1,532,050	571	497,700
Richmond, Va ..	660	2,386,000	697	2,106,410	462	2,378,081	451	1,501,000	710	2,504,895	701	1,914,181	1,330	3,109,431
Rochester, N. Y. ..	812	2,913,142	794	1,853,571	1,050	4,225,927	1,707	5,676,624	1,373	6,175,478	1,420	6,752,615	1,302	4,975,317
St Joseph, Mo ..	785	1,039,664	753	933,045	985	688,027	877	670,195	808	1,052,746	824	1,667,563	678	1,717,723
St Louis, Mo ..	4,502	12,854,036	4,802	14,514,430	5,960	14,075,794	8,285	24,441,731	8,988	29,938,693	8,554	21,804,167	9,119	21,190,369
St Paul, Minn ..	1,289	6,151,480	1,470	3,045,775	2,675	7,033,110	1,657	8,536,315	2,813	9,537,449	1,892	6,321,937	-	7,025,538
San Francisco, Cal ..	1,070	14,001,472	2,136	17,264,245	5,000	17,491,918	5,420	18,268,753	5,086	34,927,396	6,437	56,571,814	6,729	31,008,341
Scranton, Pa ..	820	1,534,342	880	1,625,877	977	1,850,267	1,144	2,212,929	1,097	2,174,075	937	2,435,021	892	2,366,405
Seattle, Wash ..	2,980	5,471,620	6,914	6,495,781	7,436	7,801,120	7,677	6,704,781	7,194	11,875,397	10,478	13,572,770	7,901	13,777,329
Syracuse, N. Y. ..	284	1,075,900	609	1,755,603	734	2,730,827	837	2,276,610	1,057	3,313,261	1,260	1,222,282	1,291	3,317,195
Toledo, Ohio.	-	-	-	-	1,091	1,060,297	1,139	3,057,142	1,759	4,606,058	1,176	3,400,605	1,065	2,081,448
Washington, D. C ..	1,111	6,736,607	6,841	11,784,003	6,384	13,042,491	7,577	12,308,913	8,453	11,668,347	5,015	10,215,601	5,258	10,800,000
Worcester, Mass ..	366	1,654,365	697	2,335,961	627	1,871,376	739	2,182,840	912	2,939,403	1,028	3,068,896	1,102	2,286,261
Total.	96,423	368,499,037	127,555	397,225,631	140,464	468,660,007	485,806	641,620,873	181,174	678,710,969	478,366	626,148,800	163,087	540,467,390

^a Data for the boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx only^b Statistics for Allegheny, Pa., which became a part of Pittsburg, Pa., February 1, 1906, are included under Pittsburg

No. 87.—MINERAL PRODUCTION. QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF SPECIFIED KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1907

[Data of the United States Geological Survey.]

Product	1903			1904			1905			1906			1907		
	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value	
METALLIC															
Pig iron, spot value ^a	18,009,252	\$34,350,000		16,437,033	\$23,025,000		22,992,330	\$32,450,000		25,307,191	\$36,700,000		25,781,861	\$39,850,000	
Silver, commercial value ^a	51,300,000	29,322,000	... long tons ^b	57,632,800	23,456,024	...	56,101,000	24,221,976	...	56,517,900	28,256,400	...	56,514,700	27,232,700	...
Gold, commercial value ^a	3,700,000	3,691,700	... do	3,892,430	80,464,700	...	4,265,742	18,180,700	...	4,605,333	17,973,800	...	4,374,327	17,973,800	...
Copper, value at New York City ^c	698,044,317	\$1,606,000	... pounds	812,537,267	105,629,815	...	901,407,843	139,795,716	...	917,806,682	177,695,888	...	868,936,471	173,739,800	...
Lead, value at New York City ^c	282,000	23,520,000	... short tons ^b	307,000	26,402,000	...	302,000	28,690,000	...	350,153	39,917,442	...	365,166	38,707,586	...
Zinc, value at New York City ^c	159,210	16,717,095	... do	186,702	18,670,200	...	203,849	24,054,182	...	109,694	24,392,668	...	238,745	26,401,910	...
Quicksilver, value at San Francisco ^d	35,000	1,544,694	... flasks ^e	34,570	1,503,795	...	30,451	1,103,120	...	25,238	1,056,634	...	21,637	823,831	...
Aluminum, value at Pittsburgh ^f	7,600,000	2,931,800	... pounds	8,600,000	2,777,000	...	11,847,000	8,230,800	...	14,910,000	4,002,923	...	17,211,039	4,925,948	...
Antimony, value at San Francisco ^g	6,123	518,433	... short tons	8,057	565,321	...	8,240	705,787	...	1,766	602,949	...	2,022	622,046	...
Nickel, value at Philadelphia ^h	114,200	45,900	... pounds	24,000	11,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(ⁱ)	...
Tin.....	(ⁱ)	...	...	(ⁱ)	...	...	(ⁱ)	...	...	(ⁱ)	...	...	(ⁱ)	...	...
Platinum (crude), value at San Francisco, ounces	110	2,080	...	200	4,160	...	318	5,320	...	1,439	45,189	...	357	10,589	...
Troy.....	...	583,433,948	...	...	502,149,645	...	...	702,453,101	...	...	886,110,856	...	...	903,024,005	...
NONMETALLIC (SPOT VALUES^a)															
Bituminous coal ^a	282,749,349	\$51,687,933	... short tons	275,659,659	\$50,337,001	...	315,062,735	\$34,658,294	...	342,874,867	\$31,162,115	...	394,759,112	\$41,214,842	...
Pennsylvania anthracite.....	66,613,154	152,036,448	... long tons	65,318,490	138,974,040	...	69,339,152	141,879,000	...	63,645,010	131,917,694	...	76,432,421	163,584,056	...
Stone ^a.....	...	67,433,141	...	58,765,715	101,175,455	...	...	63,798,748	...	66,578,794	...	...	...	71,105,805	...
Petroleum.....	100,404,337	94,630,050	... barrels ^p	117,080,960	101,175,455	...	134,717,580	84,157,399	...	136,498,936	92,444,735	...	106,095,355	120,106,749	...
Natural gas.....	...	\$5,807,860	...	...	\$8,496,740	...	...	41,562,855	...	46,875,892	...	...	...	52,866,835	...
Clay products ^a.....	...	131,062,421	...	...	131,023,245	...	...	149,697,188	...	...	161,032,722	...	...	158,942,369	...
Cement.....	29,899,140	\$1,431,341	... barrels	31,675,257	\$2,031,920	...	40,102,808	\$5,931,881	...	51,000,445	\$5,302,277	...	52,230,842	\$5,931,881	...
Lime.....	...	9,255,852	... short tons	2,707,809	9,961,456	...	2,884,100	10,941,680	...	3,198,087	12,490,653	...	3,804,799	12,640,512	...
Sand-lime brick.....	...	166,040	...	...	163,128	...	...	5,496,207	...	...	1,770,005	...	...	1,225,769	...
Slate.....	...	6,256,585	...	...	5,617,195	...	...	...	...	...	5,668,246	...	...	6,019,220	...
Mineral waters.....	51,242,757	9,041,078	... gallons sold	50,723,500	7,198,450	...	47,590,081	6,811,611	...	48,108,580	8,028,357	...	52,060,520	7,331,503	...
Phosphate rock.....	1,531,576	5,199,294	... long tons	6,580,875	6,580,875	...	1,947,190	6,093,922	...	2,080,957	8,579,487	...	2,265,843	10,653,568	...
Salt.....	18,968,089	6,021,222	... barrels ^s	22,000,002	6,021,222	...	25,966,122	6,093,403	...	28,172,380	6,658,550	...	29,704,128	7,439,551	...
Zinc white.....	62,962	4,801,718	... short tons	63,363	4,808,482	...	68,603	5,520,240	...	74,680	5,999,375	...	71,784	6,490,660	...
Gypsum.....	1,041,704	3,792,923	... do...	940,917	2,784,325	...	1,043,202	3,029,227	...	1,540,585	3,837,975	...	1,751,748	4,942,264	...

Lithium minerals.	do.	23, 425	1, 155	23, 425	877	5, 155	70	1, 412	383	7, 411	580	11, 000
Borax	short tons.	631, 430	31, 430	45, 647	45, 647	698, 810	46, 834	1, 019, 154	58, 173	1, 382, 410	52, 850	1, 271, 530
Arsenious oxide	pounds.	33, 631	33, 631	72, 113	72, 113	2, 185	1, 507, 850	2, 185	1, 471, 000	68, 440	3, 082, 000	1, 163, 000
Mineral paints	do.	500, 922	56, 262	64, 552	64, 552	1, 448, 561	70, 355	1, 932, 048	60, 053	2, 141, 461	71, 973	2, 979, 158
Grindstones	do.	721, 446	—	—	—	881, 527	—	777, 606	—	714, 834	896, 022	936, 022
Fibrous tale	short tons.	421, 000	(6) 230	64, 005	64, 005	507, 400	56, 500	446, 000	—	557, 200	67, 800	636, 000
Asphaltum	do	1, 053, 446	101, 265	108, 672	108, 672	879, 836	119, 267	798, 153	138, 039	1, 290, 439	236, 801	2, 535, 439
Talc and soapstone	do.	418, 460	26, 671	483, 331	483, 331	10, 134	—	637, 062	—	874, 856	72, 010	905, 047
Precious stones	do.	307, 900	—	27, 151	27, 151	324, 500	—	326, 850	—	† 189, 000	† 736, 800	—
Pyrite	long tons.	1, 109, 818	238, 127	334, 373	334, 373	8, 478, 568	263, 000	983, 492	261, 422	981, 305	247, 887	794, 949
Corundum and emery	short tons	2, 542	2, 542	1, 916	1, 916	56, 985	2, 135	61, 404	1, 160	44, 319	1, 009	12, 234
Abrasive quartz and feldspar	do	76, 908	8, 998	81, 940	81, 940	74, 850	19, 039	88, 118	24, 082	121, 671	17, 456	126, 582
Oilstones, etc	do.	366, 857	—	—	—	188, 985	—	214, 546	—	265, 070	264, 188	264, 188
Garnet (abrasive)	short tons	132, 500	8, 950	3, 351	3, 351	117, 181	5, 050	148, 095	4, 650	157, 000	7, 068	211, 686
Mica	pounds.	118, 088	{ * 619, 600	668, 358	668, 358	109, 462	9, 241, 875	1, 423, 100	1, 423, 100	252, 248	349, 311	499, 069
Barytes (brude)	short tons.	50, 397	161, 659	25, 040	25, 040	10, 854	9, 126	17, 856	1, 489	22, 712	42, 800	259, 473
Brumine	do.	152, 150	50, 397	67, 727	67, 727	174, 958	48, 255	60, 231	698, 621	190, 867	291, 777	499, 069
Fluorspar	pounds	698, 500	698, 500	897, 100	897, 100	269, 180	1, 162, 768	178, 914	1, 283, 250	165, 201	1, 879, 496	195, 281
Fluorspar	short tons.	213, 617	42, 523	36, 452	36, 452	234, 756	57, 855	302, 488	40, 796	244, 025	287, 282	499, 069
Feldspar	do.	256, 753	41, 891	45, 188	45, 188	266, 926	35, 419	226, 157	76, 656	401, 681	84, 544	499, 069
Manganerous iron ores	long tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	41, 800	—	122, 400	103, 844	259, 473
Manganerous ore	do.	25, 335	2, 825	3, 146	3, 146	29, 466	4, 118	36, 214	6, 921	88, 132	6, 504	68, 369
Quartz (flint)	short tons	150, 947	55, 233	52, 270	52, 270	100, 590	61, 115	104, 109	65, 697	243, 012	22, 977	157, 903

* By "spot" value is meant value at the point of production

By spot value is meant value at the point of production. "Long" tons, 2,240 avoirdupois pounds, "short" tons, 2,000

Iron ore—1903 35,019,308 long tons, value at mines, \$66,33

long tons, value at mines,	\$13,186,741	1905	42,526,133	long
----------------------------	--------------	------	------------	------

Year	Long tons	Value at mines, \$100,5
1906	47,749,728	
1905	51,165,604	

ing tons, value at mines, \$131,996,147

Average price per troy ounce in 1906 was 67 cents, and in 1907

Coming value, \$20 6718 per troy ounce, in 1905, coining va

and 1907, coming value, \$20 671834625323

of The product from domestic ores only

Of 76½ avoirdupois pounds net, of 75 avoirdupois pounds ne

Consumption in 1994, 1995, 1996, and 1997

Includes antimony smelted from imported ores and antimony including metal in commercial alloy and unexported or

Including nickel in copper-nickel alloy, and in exported or re-exported form.

* Included under "Unspecified." About 19 short tons of high-grade concen-

No metallic tin. About 19 short tons of high-grade conce

and from South Carolina in 1903. In 1904 about 1-2 short tons of fish were shipped to England. In 1905, no fish were shipped to England, and Alaska shipped to England.

^m Not including \$3,000 worth of platinum reported as contained in slimes from copper ore from the Rambler mine, Wyoming.

² Including brown coal and lignite, and anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania from the same, Wyoming

— including Brown County, and surrounding counties in the State of Pennsylvania

- Including limestone for iron flux, but not including grindstones.

• Of 42 gallons

Value of clay (all other than brick) 1902, \$2,061,072, 1903, \$2,594, 042; 1904, \$2,320,162,

1905, \$2,768,006, 1906, \$3,215,256, 1907, \$3,445,548

Of 380 pounds net

^a Of 280 pounds net—values for net product exclusive of cost of packages

[illegible]

^a Including, since 1901, metallic paints, ochre, umber, mortar colors, sienna.

ground slate, sublimed blue lead, sublimed white lead, and zinc lead.

No. 87.—MINERAL PRODUCTION QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF SPECIFIED KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1907—Continued

Product	1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars
NONMETALLIC (SPOT VALUES)—continued										
Monazite	802,000								648,152	65,800
Zircon	865,000	65,200	745,999	85,038	1,352,418	163,908	847,275	152,560	171,149	171,149
Graphite	64,538,155	225,554	65,631,177	821,372	6,036,567	318,211	65,887,982	238,064	44,947,840	125,821
Bauxite	16,591		16,927		21,953		16,853	102,175	594,803	480,330
Barite	48,037	171,306	47,661	235,704	48,129	240,292	76,382	368,311	97,770	
Sulphur ^a					131,677	3,706,560	294,153	5,096,678	293,106	5,142,850
Sulphur's earth	20,033	190,277	29,480	168,500	35,178	214,457	32,040	235,400	32,851	235,400
Glass sand	823,044	865,828	838,719	796,492	1,000,334	1,107,780	1,063,480	1,205,768	1,187,296	1,250,067
Mints	34,211	22,521	18,959	13,145	38,028	16,494	13,104	7,341	14,091	8,429
Infusorial earth and tripoli	3,219	76,273	6,274	44,164	10,977	64,637	8,099	74,108		104,406
Pumice stone	885	2,665	1,580	5,421	1,832	5,540	12,200	16,750	8,112	33,818
Millstones		52,552		87,838		37,974		49,500		31,741
Chromite ore	150	2,250	123	1,845	22	(1) 875	107	1,800	290	5,640
Cobalt oxide	120,000	228,000	22,000	42,600		(1) 875		(1) 800		(4)
Magnetite	3,744	10,695	2,850	9,238	3,933	15,221	7,805	28,415	7,561	22,683
Asbestos	887	16,760	1,480	25,740	3,109	42,975	1,695	28,565	653	11,899
Buttle				7,000				(4)		(d)
Sand, molding, building, etc		4,951,607	(c) 740	4,951,607	22,144,633	10,115,915	31,842,572	11,439,420	40,664,622	13,242,002
Tungsten	292	48,639		184,000	803	208,676	928	348,867	1,640	890,048
Uranium and vanadium	30	6,625	45	10,600	4	375		(c)		(d)
Total value of nonmetallic mineral products		907,495,032		860,522,721		922,282,784		1,017,696,178		1,166,165,191
Total value of metallic products		583,433,946		502,143,648		702,453,101		886,110,856		903,024,005
Estimated value of mineral products unspecified		1,000,000		400,000		400,000		200,000		100,000
Grand total		1,491,928,980		1,363,072,345		1,625,135,885		1,904,007,034		2,069,289,196

^a Crystalline, pounds
^b Amorphous, short tons

^c Included under pyrite in 1903 and 1904
 for 1905 stated in long tons.

^d Included under "Unspecified."
^e Quantity not stated

**No. 88.—VALUE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES:
1792 to 1901 ***

[The estimate from 1792 to 1873 is by R. W. Raymond, United States Commissioner of Mining Statistics, and since by the Director of the Mint.]

Calendar year	Gold			Silver	Total gold and silver
	California	Other States and Territories	Total		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Apr 2, 1792-July 31, 1834....	14,000,000	.....	14,000,000	Insignificant	14,000,000
July 31, 1834-Dec 31, 1852 ..	225,537,000	.....	225,537,000	659,600	226,196,600
1853.	65,000,000	.....	65,000,000	52,200	65,052,200
1854.	60,000,000	.....	60,000,000	52,200	60,052,200
1855.	55,000,000	.....	55,000,000	52,000	55,052,000
1856.	55,000,000	.....	55,000,000	52,000	55,052,000
1857.	55,000,000	.....	55,000,000	52,400	55,052,400
1858.	50,000,000	.....	50,000,000	52,000	50,552,000
1859.	50,000,000	.....	50,000,000	105,100	50,105,100
1860.	45,000,000	1,000,000	46,000,000	156,500	46,156,500
1861.	40,000,000	3,000,000	43,000,000	2,062,000	45,062,000
1862.	34,700,000	4,500,000	39,200,000	4,684,800	43,884,800
1863.	30,000,000	10,000,000	40,000,000	5,842,800	45,842,800
1864.	26,600,000	19,500,000	46,100,000	11,443,000	57,543,000
1865.	25,500,000	24,725,000	50,225,000	11,642,200	61,867,200
1866.	25,500,000	28,000,000	53,500,000	10,356,400	63,856,400
1867.	25,000,000	26,725,000	51,725,000	13,866,200	65,591,200
1868.	22,000,000	26,000,000	48,000,000	12,306,900	60,306,900
1869.	22,500,000	27,000,000	49,500,000	12,297,600	61,797,600
1870.	25,000,000	25,000,000	50,000,000	16,434,000	66,434,000
1871.	20,000,000	23,500,000	43,500,000	23,588,300	67,088,300
1872.	19,000,000	17,000,000	36,000,000	29,396,400	65,396,400
1873.	17,000,000	19,000,000	36,000,000	35,881,000	71,881,000
1874.	17,500,000	15,990,900	33,490,900	36,917,500	70,408,400
1875.	17,617,000	15,850,900	33,467,900	30,485,900	63,953,800
1876.	17,000,000	22,929,200	39,929,200	34,919,800	74,849,000
1877.	15,000,000	31,897,400	46,897,400	36,991,500	83,888,900
1878.	15,300,000	35,906,400	51,206,400	40,401,000	91,607,400
1879.	16,000,000	22,900,000	38,900,000	35,477,100	74,377,100
1880.	17,500,000	18,500,000	36,000,000	34,717,000	70,717,000
1881.	18,200,000	16,500,000	34,700,000	37,657,500	72,357,500
1882.	16,800,000	15,700,000	32,500,000	41,105,900	73,605,900
1883.	14,120,000	15,880,000	30,000,000	39,618,400	69,618,400
1884.	13,600,000	17,200,000	30,800,000	41,921,300	72,721,300
1885.	12,700,000	19,101,000	31,801,000	42,503,500	74,304,500
1886.	14,725,000	20,144,000	34,869,000	39,482,400	74,351,400
1887.	13,400,000	19,736,000	33,136,000	40,887,200	74,023,200
1888.	12,750,000	20,417,500	33,167,500	43,045,100	76,212,600
1889.	13,000,000	19,967,000	32,967,000	46,838,400	79,805,400
1890.	12,500,000	20,345,000	32,845,000	57,242,100	90,087,100
1891.	12,600,000	20,375,000	33,175,000	57,630,000	90,805,000
1892.	12,000,000	21,015,000	33,015,000	55,662,500	88,677,500
1893.	12,080,000	23,875,000	35,955,000	46,600,000	82,755,000
1894.	13,570,000	25,930,000	39,500,000	31,422,100	70,922,100
1895.	14,929,000	31,681,000	46,610,000	36,445,500	83,055,500
1896.	15,235,900	37,852,400	53,088,300	39,654,600	92,742,900
1897.	14,618,300	42,744,700	57,363,000	32,316,000	89,679,000
1898.	15,637,900	48,825,100	64,463,000	32,118,400	96,581,400
1899.	15,197,800	55,855,600	71,053,400	32,859,000	103,912,400
1900.	15,816,200	63,354,500	79,171,000	35,741,140	114,912,140
1901.	16,891,400	61,775,800	78,666,700	33,128,400	111,795,100

*For subsequent years see next table, and for world's production see Table 295.

No. 89.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1907:^a By STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States]

GOLD

State or Territory	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alaska	8,345,800	8,614,700	9,160,500	14,925,600	21,365,100	18,489,400
Arizona	4,112,300	4,357,600	3,343,900	2,691,300	2,747,100	2,664,000
California	16,792,100	16,104,500	18,994,800	19,197,100	18,832,900	16,853,500
Colorado	28,468,700	22,540,100	24,395,800	25,701,100	22,934,400	20,897,600
Georgia	97,800	62,000	96,900		23,700	64,800
Idaho	1,475,000	1,570,400	1,503,700	1,075,600	1,035,700	1,255,900
Montana	4,373,600	4,411,900	5,097,800	4,889,300	4,522,000	3,472,600
Nevada	2,895,300	3,388,000	4,807,800	5,359,100	9,278,600	15,411,000
New Mexico	531,100	244,600	381,900	265,800	266,200	330,000
North Carolina	90,700	70,500	123,900	123,900	90,900	78,700
Oregon	1,816,700	1,290,200	1,309,900	1,244,900	1,320,100	1,222,200
South Carolina	121,900	100,700	121,800	95,100	74,600	58,100
South Dakota	6,965,400	6,826,700	7,024,600	6,913,900	6,604,900	4,138,200
Texas			2,300	1,900	3,400	1,000
Utah	3,591,500	3,697,400	4,215,000	5,140,900	5,130,900	5,121,600
Washington	272,200	279,900	327,900	370,000	103,000	262,300
Other	46,900	32,500	56,200	88,300	40,300	114,300
Total value	80,000,000	73,591,700	80,464,700	88,180,700	94,373,800	90,435,700
Total fine ounces	3,870,000	3,560,000	3,892,480	4,265,742	4,565,333	4,374,827

SILVER (COMMERCIAL VALUE)

Alaska ..	48,760	77,544	115,216	103,212	137,747	118,300
Arizona ..	1,612,843	1,829,031	1,591,578	1,589,477	2,009,822	1,916,000
California ..	477,424	503,010	835,954	680,020	1,027,180	1,049,400
Colorado ..	8,308,280	7,014,708	8,812,828	7,895,108	8,425,520	7,587,000
Georgia	212	216	870	549	203	500
Idaho	3,103,044	3,513,996	4,529,916	4,956,616	5,981,135	5,206,300
Michigan	58,724	27,000	74,124	154,330	125,969	218,700
Montana	7,019,214	6,826,842	8,472,698	8,207,367	8,488,404	7,345,500
Nevada	1,985,486	2,727,270	1,563,158	3,576,735	3,524,972	5,465,100
New Mexico	242,316	97,578	124,468	216,489	306,902	395,700
North Carolina	11,077	5,940	8,584	8,052	16,719	16,600
Oregon	49,449	63,720	77,256	54,229	61,394	63,400
South Carolina	159	162	290	122	68	100
South Dakota	180,306	119,448	108,460	109,190	105,053	70,400
Texas	236,486	245,376	272,368	254,492	187,769	201,500
Utah	5,740,801	6,046,272	7,240,894	6,295,078	7,789,650	7,523,500
Washington	328,070	159,030	86,942	72,834	28,497	55,400
Other	12,849	64,854	40,890	68,076	39,396	61,400
Total commercial value	29,415,000	29,322,000	33,456,024	34,221,976	38,256,400	37,299,700
Total fine ounces ..	55,500,000	54,300,000	57,632,800	56,101,600	56,517,900	56,514,700

^a For prior years see previous table, and for world's production see Table 295

**No. 90.—GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCTION FROM MINES IN THE UNITED STATES:
1858 to 1908.**

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year	Gold		Silver	
	Fine ounces	Value	Fine ounces	Commercial value *
		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
1858	2,413,750	50,000,000	38,700	52,000
1859	2,418,750	50,000,000	77,300	105,100
1860	2,225,250	46,000,000	116,000	156,800
1861	2,080,125	43,000,000	1,546,900	2,062,000
1862	1,896,300	39,200,000	3,480,500	4,684,800
1863	1,985,000	40,000,000	6,574,200	8,842,300
1864	2,280,087	46,100,000	8,507,800	11,443,000
1865	2,574,759	53,225,000	8,701,200	11,642,200
1866	2,588,062	53,500,000	7,734,400	10,356,400
1867	2,502,196	51,725,000	10,441,400	13,866,200
1868	2,322,000	48,000,000	9,281,200	12,306,900
1869	2,394,362	49,500,000	9,281,200	12,297,600
1870	2,418,750	50,000,000	12,375,000	16,434,000
1871	2,104,312	43,500,000	17,789,100	23,588,300
1872	1,741,500	36,000,000	22,236,300	29,396,400
1873	1,741,500	36,000,000	27,650,400	35,881,600
1874	1,620,122	33,490,000	28,868,200	38,917,500
1875	1,619,009	33,467,900	24,589,300	30,485,900
1876	1,931,575	39,929,200	29,966,200	34,919,800
1877	2,268,662	46,897,400	30,777,800	36,991,500
1878	2,477,109	51,206,400	35,022,300	40,401,000
1879	1,881,787	39,900,000	31,565,500	35,477,100
1880	1,741,500	36,000,000	30,318,700	34,717,000
1881	1,678,612	34,700,000	33,257,800	37,657,500
1882	1,572,187	32,500,000	36,190,900	41,105,900
1883	1,451,250	30,000,000	35,732,600	39,618,400
1884	1,489,950	30,800,000	37,743,800	41,921,300
1885	1,538,373	31,801,000	39,900,400	42,503,500
1886	1,686,788	34,869,000	39,694,000	39,482,400
1887	1,603,049	33,136,000	41,721,600	40,887,200
1888	1,604,478	33,167,500	45,792,700	43,045,100
1889	1,594,775	32,967,000	50,094,500	46,838,400
1890	1,588,877	32,845,000	54,516,300	57,242,100
1891	1,604,840	33,175,000	58,330,000	57,630,000
1892	1,597,098	33,015,000	63,500,000	55,662,500
1893	1,739,323	35,955,000	60,000,000	46,800,000
1894	1,910,813	39,500,000	49,500,000	31,122,100
1895	2,254,760	46,610,000	55,727,000	36,445,500
1896	2,568,132	53,088,000	58,834,600	39,654,600
1897	2,774,935	57,868,000	53,860,000	32,316,000
1898	3,118,398	64,463,000	54,438,000	32,118,400
1899	3,437,210	71,053,400	54,764,500	32,858,700
1900	3,829,897	79,171,000	57,647,000	35,741,100
1901	3,805,500	78,666,700	55,214,000	33,128,400
1902	3,870,000	80,000,000	55,500,000	22,415,000
1903	3,560,000	73,591,700	54,300,000	29,322,000
1904	3,892,480	80,464,700	57,682,800	33,456,000
1905	4,265,742	88,180,700	56,101,600	34,222,000
1906	4,565,333	94,373,800	56,517,900	38,256,400
1907	4,374,827	90,435,700	56,514,700	37,299,700
1908 ^b	4,659,154	96,313,256	51,798,053	27,452,961

* To compute coming value of silver, multiply number of fine ounces by \$1 2929 +

^b Estimated

No 91.—ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCTION. QUANTITIES,^a CENSUS YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 1880, AND IN CALENDAR YEARS 1890 AND 1898 TO 1907, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.^b

[From reports of the U S Geological Survey.]

State or Territory	1880	1890	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
ANTHRACITE												
Colorado and New Mexico.	.....	(c)	42,049	85,880	87,881	59,704	83,872	64,989	64,352	66,806	63,793	55,499
Pennsylvania ..	25,580,189	41,489,858	47,663,076	53,944,647	51,221,353	60,242,560	86,940,710	66,013,453	65,818,490	69,339,152	63,645,010	76,482,421
Total anthracite ..	25,580,189	41,489,858	47,705,125	54,030,536	51,309,214	60,302,261	87,024,582	66,078,392	65,882,842	69,406,958	63,688,803	76,487,860
BITUMINOUS												
Alabama.....	239,251	3,652,151	5,835,075	6,779,836	7,494,888	8,124,154	9,245,152	10,405,646	10,055,398	10,594,704	11,703,538	12,723,620
Arkansas ..	13,135	357,043	1,076,320	735,173	1,292,808	1,621,550	1,785,684	1,990,332	1,794,153	1,727,387	1,664,525	2,384,320
California ..	211,562	98,849	144,543	144,796	154,983	136,053	177,853	194,125	171,055	172,164	172,528	21,508
Colorado ..	113,167	2,717,824	3,618,937	4,213,027	4,626,942	5,061,505	5,561,368	6,590,592	5,901,884	7,885,733	8,974,080	5,596,441
Georgia ..	138,075	203,872	218,024	208,135	251,747	306,094	369,717	372,278	342,135	314,278	296,524	323,572
Idaho ..	.....	.....	928	18	9	.....	1,813	3,795	3,107	5,163	4,790	5,811
Illinois ..	5,460,158	13,653,947	16,606,517	21,820,553	23,007,126	24,403,172	29,410,154	32,997,414	32,567,019	34,316,305	37,035,807	45,818,880
Indiana ..	1,298,506	2,951,531	4,383,520	5,362,967	6,789,363	6,176,987	8,434,307	9,633,118	9,680,526	10,620,761	10,796,929	12,487,244
Indian Territory ..	107,938	776,097	1,283,452	1,379,703	1,716,337	2,162,304	2,518,452	3,110,525	2,720,124	2,611,096	2,553,750	.....
Iowa ..	1,304,568	3,590,839	4,123,966	4,622,749	4,646,481	5,015,621	5,272,112	5,731,974	5,821,369	6,070,187	6,487,700	6,762,788
Kansas ..	688,738	2,017,788	3,041,567	3,439,521	3,989,170	4,375,471	4,701,844	5,214,546	5,654,738	5,735,696	5,373,263	6,537,901
Kentucky ..	844,900	2,412,050	3,471,347	4,113,620	4,758,005	4,758,016	6,041,943	6,730,386	6,764,716	7,529,038	8,619,328	9,601,004
Maryland ..	1,990,104	2,998,047	4,174,063	4,292,318	3,593,471	4,565,292	4,706,794	4,326,833	4,297,877	4,561,196	4,853,083	4,939,847
Michigan ..	90,000	66,944	281,895	557,775	758,460	1,108,251	861,355	1,221,089	1,198,964	1,315,937	1,202,085	1,817,730
Missouri ..	753,843	2,442,162	2,400,287	2,701,620	3,160,806	3,394,721	3,473,552	3,734,452	3,721,702	3,556,587	3,355,364	3,569,586
Montana ..	200	462,033	1,321,253	1,336,117	1,483,728	1,216,501	1,393,592	1,329,295	1,213,820	1,467,707	1,633,855	1,800,765
Nebraska ..	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico ..	.....	335,515	864,580	903,707	1,127,752	938,220	899,497	1,340,276	1,275,443	1,451,355	1,754,208	2,329,544
North Carolina ..	313	9,164	10,264	15,834	15,834	10,714	20,536	15,454	6,250	1,390	.....	.....
North Dakota ..	.....	26,786	74,906	88,222	115,967	148,752	202,242	243,790	242,793	283,520	272,937	310,500
Ohio ..	5,364,817	10,262,952	12,961,488	14,732,384	16,953,705	18,699,828	20,999,905	22,176,878	21,785,912	22,815,134	24,760,393	28,698,588
Oklahoma ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,252,373
Oregon ..	38,576	54,923	51,950	77,579	52,557	61,617	58,615	81,373	99,589	97,894	71,185	63,376

Pennsylvania	16, 451, 038	37, 769, 797	58, 183, 154	66, 205, 513	71, 287, 791	73, 487, 452	88, 012, 828	92, 008, 909	87, 444, 890	105, 726, 462	115, 410, 363	134, 056, 408
Tennessee.	412, 081	1, 987, 190	2, 699, 015	2, 979, 803	3, 133, 637	3, 244, 009	3, 913, 364	4, 283, 982	4, 269, 830	5, 148, 831	5, 588, 639	6, 080, 574
Texas . . . . .	...	164, 679	613, 155	739, 136	864, 619	989, 244	805, 279	827, 463	1, 067, 807	1, 072, 039	1, 172, 205	1, 471, 490
Utah	13, 168	284, 071	530, 097	701, 829	1, 024, 131	1, 180, 905	1, 405, 822	1, 501, 258	1, 383, 000	1, 189, 618	1, 582, 635	1, 738, 935
Virginia	38, 463	700, 010	1, 620, 731	1, 890, 170	2, 137, 280	2, 433, 815	2, 811, 958	3, 081, 524	3, 046, 459	3, 817, 206	3, 798, 999	4, 206, 156
Washington	129, 478	1, 128, 294	1, 682, 653	1, 812, 394	2, 209, 012	2, 301, 979	2, 393, 911	2, 851, 187	2, 801, 501	2, 557, 969	2, 925, 164	3, 286, 189
West Virginia	1, 633, 789	6, 602, 370	14, 911, 606	17, 190, 174	20, 220, 721	21, 489, 644	21, 938, 237	26, 193, 965	28, 934, 000	33, 742, 482	38, 652, 098	42, 938, 917
Wyoming.	526, 414	1, 669, 964	2, 556, 975	3, 426, 243	3, 584, 466	4, 004, 798	3, 954, 903	4, 138, 655	4, 023, 711	5, 001, 804	5, 476, 780	5, 583, 023
Miscellaneous	721	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	714	964
RECAPITULATION 1												
Middle States.	25, 439, 718	57, 683, 166	90, 230, 251	102, 420, 389	112, 055, 688	118, 242, 216	135, 637, 764	144, 766, 685	142, 463, 288	166, 815, 274	183, 705, 937	210, 638, 756
Western States.	10, 535, 833	29, 629, 338	38, 419, 823	47, 568, 797	51, 161, 510	54, 385, 782	64, 205, 229	70, 801, 643	70, 626, 026	76, 203, 757	80, 614, 806	94, 234, 862
Southern States.	1, 874, 276	10, 548, 432	17, 642, 012	19, 793, 297	22, 822, 807	24, 714, 020	28, 391, 559	32, 106, 816	31, 341, 315	34, 267, 413	37, 162, 483	42, 373, 617
Pacific States	392, 784	1, 566, 137	2, 410, 171	2, 736, 616	3, 440, 091	3, 680, 554	3, 938, 014	4, 531, 693	4, 308, 312	3, 922, 808	4, 611, 305	5, 115, 879
Total bituminous	38, 242, 641	99, 377, 073	148, 702, 257	172, 524, 099	189, 480, 097	201, 572, 572	232, 252, 506	252, 389, 837	248, 783, 941	281, 239, 252	306, 084, 481	352, 408, 054
Total anthracite and bituminous 1	63, 822, 830	140, 866, 931	196, 407, 332	223, 554, 635	240, 789, 310	261, 874, 836	269, 277, 178	319, 088, 229	314, 121, 783	350, 820, 810	369, 783, 284	423, 835, 914
AMOUNTS MARKETED 2												
Pennsylvania anthracite . . . . .	...	38, 403, 562	43, 148, 792	48, 967, 850	46, 355, 595	54, 880, 010	32, 481, 775	60, 814, 579	65, 907, 788	68, 057, 076	57, 855, 519	68, 375, 615
Bituminous .. {value, dollars	...	66, 383, 772	75, 414, 537	83, 142, 130	85, 757, 851	112, 504, 020	76, 173, 586	152, 036, 448	133, 974, 020	141, 879, 000	131, 917, 694	108, 854, 056
Bituminous .. {tons ..	...	97, 957, 790	146, 184, 531	169, 851, 014	186, 227, 513	197, 726, 213	227, 870, 527	246, 973, 603	245, 181, 440	276, 050, 479	299, 183, 137	344, 210, 562
Bituminous .. {value, dollars	...	110, 420, 801	132, 586, 312	167, 985, 304	218, 930, 313	246, 492, 049	290, 838, 183	351, 687, 933	305, 397, 001	324, 658, 294	331, 162, 115	451, 214, 842
Bituminous .. {tons ..	...	136, 361, 342	189, 333, 373	218, 818, 864	232, 653, 108	252, 606, 223	260, 352, 302	307, 788, 182	307, 085, 228	338, 107, 555	346, 588, 656	413, 216, 117
Total ... {value, dollars	...	176, 804, 573	208, 000, 850	256, 077, 434	306, 683, 164	348, 926, 069	367, 032, 069	503, 724, 381	444, 371, 021	476, 537, 294	513, 079, 809	614, 798, 898

1 In long tons of 2,240 pounds.
 2 The statistics for 1880 are derived from reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, and from 1890 to date from Mineral Resources of the United States, published by the United States Geological Survey.
 3 Included in bituminous product.
 4 Colorado only.
 5 Includes small amounts mined in Rhode Island and Virginia.
 6 Includes Alaska.
 7 Includes Nevada.
 8 Includes small amount of Trassie in Virginia.
 9 Middle States, Maryland, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia.
 10 Middle States, Texas, and Virginia.
 11 Western States, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, and Wyoming.
 12 Pacific States, California, Idaho, Oregon, Utah, and Washington.
 13 Amounts marketed only for the year 1880; afterwards the entire product of the mines.
 14 Quantities represent amounts shipped to market, values are based on those of entire product.

No 92.—PIG-IRON PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEARS 1897 TO 1908,* AND THE NUMBER OF FURNACES, 1896 AND 1908. By STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association.]

State	Com- pleted fur- naces Dec 31, 1896	Pig-iron production												Furnaces		
		1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	In blast June 30, 1908	Total Dec 31, 1908	
		Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons			
Alabama.....	50	947,831	1,033,076	1,083,905	1,184,337	1,225,212	1,472,211	1,561,398	1,453,513	1,604,062	1,674,848	1,686,074	1,937,014	20	25	51
Colorado.....	3	6,582	91,222	b 138,880	b 150,201	b 203,409	b 269,930	b 270,239	b 151,776	b 407,774	b 413,040	b 408,456	313,071	2	3	6
Connecticut.....	6	8,336	6,336	10,129	10,233	8,442	12,086	14,501	8,922	15,987	20,239	19,119	c 13,794	2	2	3
Georgia.....	5	17,092	13,762	d 17,835	a 23,954	a 27,333	a 32,315	a 75,002	a 70,156	a 38,699	a 92,599	d 55,825	d 24,345	1	2	4
Indiana.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4
Illinois.....	17	1,117,239	1,365,898	1,442,012	1,363,383	1,596,850	1,730,220	1,692,375	1,656,991	2,034,483	2,156,866	2,457,768	1,691,944	14	14	25
Kentucky.....	9	35,899	100,724	119,019	71,562	68,462	110,795	102,441	87,106	63,785	98,127	127,946	45,096	2	2	8
Maryland.....	9	193,702	190,974	234,477	290,073	303,186	303,229	324,570	293,441	332,096	336,709	411,833	183,502	2	2	5
Massachusetts.....	3	8,234	8,661	2,476	8,310	3,386	3,360	3,265	3,149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
Michigan.....	16	132,578	147,640	134,443	163,712	170,762	155,213	244,709	233,225	283,704	369,456	e 436,507	e 343,096	5	8	14
Minnesota.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Missouri.....	4	23,883	49,788	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	11
New Jersey.....	12	95,696	100,681	127,598	170,262	155,746	191,380	211,667	262,294	311,039	370,890	373,189	225,372	2	3	27
New York.....	23	243,304	228,011	264,346	292,827	283,662	401,369	552,917	605,709	1,198,068	1,552,659	1,669,762	1,019,495	8	15	73
Ohio.....	64	1,372,889	1,936,353	2,378,212	2,470,911	3,326,425	3,631,388	3,287,434	2,977,929	4,586,110	5,327,133	5,250,687	2,861,225	23	39	1
Oregon.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	179	4,631,634	5,537,832	6,558,878	6,365,935	7,343,257	8,117,800	8,211,500	7,644,321	10,579,127	11,247,869	11,945,549	6,987,191	61	87	160
Tennessee.....	21	272,130	263,439	346,166	362,190	337,139	392,778	418,368	302,096	372,692	426,374	393,106	290,826	10	12	21
Texas.....	4	6,175	5,178	5,803	10,150	2,273	3,095	11,653	5,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4
Virginia.....	28	307,610	283,274	365,491	490,617	448,662	537,216	544,034	310,526	510,210	433,525	478,771	320,458	9	10	26
Washington.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	4	132,907	192,699	187,853	166,758	166,597	183,005	199,013	270,945	298,179	304,534	291,066	65,551	1	1	4
Wisconsin.....	6	103,909	172,781	203,175	184,794	207,551	273,987	283,516	210,404	351,415	373,823	422,083	148,838	2	4	7
Grand total.....	470	9,652,680	11,773,934	13,620,703	13,789,242	15,878,354	17,321,307	18,009,252	16,497,033	22,992,380	25,307,191	25,781,361	15,986,018	168	236	459

Geographical divisions ^a	236	5,308,863	6,200,194	7,385,762	7,299,398	8,264,276	9,212,229	9,617,433	9,038,781	12,734,406	13,891,400	14,103,508	8,494,905	70	111	212
New England and Middle States . .	119	1,586,737	1,700,053	1,938,219	2,147,840	2,109,051	2,518,840	2,713,406	2,178,927	2,589,398	2,775,973	2,742,322	2,077,789	43	51	114
Southern States . .	113	2,757,060	3,813,687	4,296,722	4,342,004	5,504,997	6,060,788	5,778,323	5,229,325	7,608,436	8,639,818	8,935,531	5,363,374	49	71	131
Western States . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Pacific States																
December 31—																
Furnaces in blast .	159	191	202	269	232	266	307	182	261	313	340	167	-	-	-	236
Furnaces out of blast	311	232	212	125	171	140	105	243	163	111	89	276	-	-	-	223

^a In tons of 2,240 pounds^b Includes Missouri, Washington is also included from 1900, California is included for 1907 and 1908^c Includes Massachusetts^d Includes North Carolina and Texas^e Includes Indiana for 1907 and 1908^f Includes Minnesota^g New England and Middle States Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia Southern States Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia Western States Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin, Pacific States Oregon and Washington

No. 93.—PIG-IRON PRODUCTION:^a QUANTITIES AND KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1908, BY STATES

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association]
ANTHRACITE AND MIXED ANTHRACITE AND COKE PIG IRON

State	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
New York	58,543	284,018	184,762	189,423	173,341	117,288	355,009
New Jersey	136,929						
Pennsylvania	919,775						
Maryland	11,628	1,615,701	1,091,641	1,485,092	1,387,345	1,254,266	-----
Total	1,115,247	1,911,347	1,228,140	1,674,515	1,560,686	1,371,554	355,009

CHARCOAL PIG IRON

Massachusetts . . .	3,360	3,265	3,149	16,991	20,239	19,119	14,494
Connecticut . . .	12,086	14,501	8,922				
New York	34,207	32,376	29,904				
Pennsylvania . . .	4,230	4,070	2,593	3,294	2,663	2,289	2,479
Maryland	4,400	5,794	5,335	2,071	4,903	1,444	3,298
Virginia							
Tennessee							
Texas	6,293	15,200	8,180	21,857	27,018	20,519	19,474
Kentucky							
Georgia	31,685	41,832	24,648				
Alabama	60,534	73,107	30,492	25,548	25,830	35,141	23,815
Ohio	10,798	9,540	988	4,175	5,450	2,425	2,400
Michigan	155,213	244,709	171,519	210,573	281,368	294,922	143,492
Wisconsin	55,698	60,363	51,799	68,419	65,536	61,538	39,694
Missouri							
Washington							
California ^c	378,504	504,757	387,529	352,928	433,007	487,397	249,146
Total							

BITUMINOUS COAL AND COKE PIG IRON

New York	308,619	430,726	547,184	1,111,885	1,505,201	1,659,752	1,018,795
New Jersey	54,451	17,464	156,153	206,795	253,507	255,901	192,352
Pennsylvania	7,193,795	6,591,729	6,550,087	9,090,741	9,857,861	10,091,994	6,662,723
Maryland	301,501	310,636	290,905	331,870	335,800	411,833	133,502
West Virginia	183,005	199,013	270,945	298,179	304,534	291,066	65,551
Kentucky	110,725	102,441	37,106	63,381	95,945	125,984	43,172
Tennessee	377,915	414,821	299,446	370,217	424,341	390,606	288,316
Virginia	535,174	574,266	351,498	523,036	550,327	517,095	326,465
North Carolina ..							
Georgia							
Texas	1,411,677	1,488,291	1,423,021	1,578,514	1,649,018	1,651,533	1,373,199
Alabama							
Ohio							
Illinois	3,620,590	3,277,894	2,976,941	4,581,935	5,321,683	5,248,262	2,858,925
Indiana ^d	1,730,220	1,692,375	1,635,991	2,034,483	2,156,866	2,457,768	1,691,944
Wisconsin	233,286	209,012	218,342	332,057	354,391	358,268	315,985
Michigan							
Minnesota							
Missouri	254,933	283,503	153,745	436,844	454,524	512,348	310,934
Colorado							
Washington ..							
Total	16,315,891	15,592,221	14,931,364	20,964,937	23,313,498	23,972,410	15,331,863

^a In tons of 2,240 pounds

^b Includes about 500 tons of pig iron made in Georgia in 1906 with charcoal and coke mixed as fuel

^c Produced a small quantity of pig iron with charcoal and electricity in 1907 and 1908

^d The production of Indiana is included with Wisconsin and Michigan for 1907 and 1908 only Prior to 1907 Indiana had not made pig iron for a number of years

^e Includes a small quantity of iron made experimentally in Michigan with manufactured gas.

No. 94.—CRUDE-STEEL PRODUCTION. QUANTITIES AND KINDS, 1867 TO 1907.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association]

Calendar year	Bessemer ingots and castings.	Open- hearth ingots and castings	Crucible ingots and castings	All other steels	Total
	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>		<i>Long tons</i>
1867.....	2,679	---	16,964		19,643
1868.....	7,589	---	19,197		26,786
1869.....	10,714	893	19,643		31,250
1870.....	37,500	1,339	29,911		68,750
1871.....	40,179	1,785	31,250		73,214
1872.....	107,239	2,679	26,125	6,911	142,954
1873.....	152,368	3,125	31,059	12,244	198,796
1874.....	171,369	6,250	32,436	5,672	215,727
1875.....	335,283	8,080	35,180	11,256	389,799
1876.....	469,639	19,187	35,163	9,202	533,191
1877.....	500,524	22,349	36,098	10,647	569,618
1878.....	653,773	32,255	38,309	7,640	731,977
1879.....	829,439	50,259	50,696	4,879	935,273
1880.....	1,074,262	100,851	64,664	7,558	1,247,335
1881.....	1,374,247	131,202	80,145	2,720	1,588,314
1882.....	1,514,687	143,341	75,973	2,691	1,736,692
1883.....	1,477,345	119,356	71,835	4,999	1,673,535
1884.....	1,375,531	117,515	53,270	4,568	1,550,879
1885.....	1,519,430	133,376	57,599	1,515	1,711,920
1886.....	2,269,190	218,973	71,973	2,867	2,562,503
1887.....	2,936,033	322,069	75,375	5,594	3,339,071
1888.....	2,511,161	314,818	70,279	3,682	2,899,440
1889.....	2,930,204	374,543	75,865	5,120	3,385,732
1890.....	3,688,871	513,232	71,175	3,798	4,277,071
1891.....	3,247,417	579,753	72,586	4,484	3,904,240
1892.....	4,168,435	669,889	84,709	4,548	4,927,581
1893.....	3,215,686	737,890	63,613	2,806	4,019,995
1894.....	3,571,313	784,936	51,702	4,081	4,412,032
1895.....	4,909,128	1,137,182	67,666	858	6,114,834
1896.....	3,919,906	1,293,700	60,689	2,394	5,281,689
1897.....	5,475,315	1,608,671	69,959	3,012	7,156,957
1898.....	6,609,017	2,230,292	89,747	3,801	8,932,857
1899.....	7,586,354	2,947,316	101,213	4,974	10,639,857
1900.....	6,684,770	3,398,135	100,562	4,862	10,188,329
1901.....	8,713,302	4,656,309	98,513	5,471	13,473,595
1902.....	9,138,363	5,687,729	112,772	8,886	14,947,250
1903.....	8,592,829	5,829,911	102,434	9,804	14,534,978
1904.....	7,859,140	5,908,166	83,391	9,190	13,859,887
1905.....	10,941,375	8,971,376	102,223	8,963	20,023,947
1906.....	12,275,830	10,980,413	127,513	14,380	23,398,136
1907.....	11,667,549	11,549,736	131,234	14,075	23,362,594

No. 95.—IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES QUANTITIES AND KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1907

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association]

Articles	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
Pig iron	<i>Tons *</i> 18, 009, 252	<i>Tons *</i> 16, 497, 033	<i>Tons *</i> 22, 992, 380	<i>Tons *</i> 25, 807, 191	<i>Tons *</i> 25, 781, 361
Spiegeleisen, ferromanganese, ferro-phosphorus, and Bessemer ferro-silicon, included in pig iron	192, 661	220, 392	293, 976	305, 642	358, 289
Finished iron and steel					
Structural shapes	1, 095, 813	949, 146	1, 660, 519	2, 118, 772	1, 940, 852
Wire rods	1, 503, 455	1, 699, 023	1, 808, 688	1, 871, 614	2, 017, 583
Plate and sheet, except nail plate....	2, 599, 665	2, 421, 398	3, 532, 230	4, 182, 156	4, 248, 832
Nail plate	64, 102	61, 601	64, 542	54, 211	52, 027
Bar, bolt, hoop, skelp, rolled axles, rolled armor plate, etc	4, 952, 185	4, 597, 497	6, 398, 107	7, 883, 828	7, 972, 374
Total rolled, including nail plate and excluding rails	10, 215, 220	9, 728, 670	13, 464, 086	15, 610, 581	16, 231, 168
Total rolled, including both nail plate and rails	13, 207, 697	12, 013, 381	16, 840, 015	19, 588, 468	19, 864, 822
Nails					
Cut nails and cut spikes	^b 1, 435, 893	^b 1, 283, 362	^b 1, 357, 549	1, 189, 239	1, 109, 138
Wire nails	^b 9, 631, 661	^b 11, 926, 661	^b 10, 854, 892	11, 486, 647	11, 731, 044
Rails					
Bessemer steel	2, 946, 756	2, 137, 957	3, 192, 347	3, 791, 459	3, 380, 025
Open-hearth steel ..	45, 054	145, 883	183, 264	186, 413	252, 704
Iron	667	871	818	15	925
Total	2, 992, 477	2, 284, 711	3, 375, 929	3, 977, 887	3, 633, 654
Steel ingots and castings					
Bessemer	8, 592, 829	7, 859, 140	10, 941, 375	12, 275, 880	11, 667, 549
Open hearth	5, 829, 911	5, 908, 166	8, 971, 376	10, 980, 413	11, 549, 786
Crucible	102, 434	83, 391	102, 233	127, 513	131, 234
All other	9, 804	9, 190	8, 963	14, 380	14, 075
Total crude steel	14, 534, 978	13, 859, 887	20, 023, 947	23, 398, 136	23, 862, 594
Ore, pig, and scrap blooms for sale.	9, 940	5, 743	12, 750	17, 833	17, 554
Tin plates and terneplates ..	480, 000	458, 208	498, 500	577, 562	514, 775

* Of 2,240 pounds

^b Kegs of 100 pounds

No. 96.—TIN-PLATE MANUFACTURES: QUANTITIES, 1892 TO 1907.

[From report of Col Ira Ayer, special Treasury agent, to 1896, inclusive, 1897 to date from the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, excepting 1900 and 1906, which are from census reports]

Calendar year	Tin plates	Terne-plates	Amount made from—		Total
			American black plates	Foreign black plates	
1892.....	<i>Pounds net.</i> 13, 921, 296	<i>Pounds net</i> 28, 197, 896	<i>Pounds net</i> 21, 273, 876	<i>Pounds net</i> 20, 845, 316	<i>Pounds net</i> 42, 119, 192
1893.....	64, 556, 209	59, 070, 498	54, 337, 889	69, 268, 818	123, 606, 707
1894.....	102, 223, 407	64, 120, 002	119, 667, 483	46, 675, 296	166, 343, 409
1895.....	165, 927, 907	88, 683, 488	241, 316, 527	13, 294, 868	254, 611, 395
1896.....	270, 151, 785	89, 058, 013	358, 212, 482	997, 316	859, 209, 798
1897.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	574, 779, 520
1898.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	732, 289, 600
1899 ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	808, 360, 000
1900 *.....	707, 718, 239	141, 285, 783	.....	.....	849, 004, 022
1901.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	894, 411, 840
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	806, 400, 000
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 075, 200, 000
1904 ^b	867, 526, 935	158, 857, 866	.....	.....	1, 026, 384, 851
1905.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 105, 440, 000
1906.....	1, 100, 373, 000	193, 367, 000	.....	.....	1, 293, 739, 000
1907.....	996, 650, 000	156, 447, 000	.....	.....	1, 153, 097, 000

* Census year ended May 31

^b Census year ended December 31

No. 97.—FERMENTED LIQUORS AND DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED, AND DISTILLED SPIRITS TAX PAID FOR CONSUMPTION:

QUANTITIES AND KINDS, 1883 TO 1908

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

Year ended June 30—	Produce- tion of fermented liquors	Production of distilled spirits, exclusive of brandy distilled from fruit							Production of fruit brandy, in- cluding ap- ple, peach, and grape		Total production of distilled spirits		Distilled spirits other than fruit brandy [tax paid for con- sumption]
		Bourbon whisky	Rye whisky	Alcohol	Rum	Gin	High wines	Pure, neutral, or cologne spirits	Miscella- neous	Total			
		<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>
1883.....	17,757,892	8,062,245	4,784,654	10,718,706	1,801,960	545,768	8,701,951	28,295,253	10,502,771	74,013,308	1,281,202	75,291,510	75,508,785
1884.....	18,995,619	8,896,832	6,089,968	12,886,229	1,711,158	641,724	6,745,688	28,638,680	11,426,470	76,436,789	1,085,428	76,631,167	78,479,845
1885.....	19,185,963	12,277,750	6,928,043	13,486,916	2,081,165	693,461	8,236,889	27,104,382	10,811,757	74,915,863	1,489,711	76,405,074	67,689,290
1886.....	20,710,933	19,318,819	7,842,540	11,247,877	1,799,952	656,607	2,896,248	26,558,381	10,548,766	80,344,880	1,504,880	81,849,260	69,235,361
1887.....	23,121,025	17,051,034	7,813,640	10,387,037	1,887,223	747,022	2,410,923	27,066,219	11,084,500	77,881,599	1,601,847	79,165,446	66,168,859
1888.....	24,680,219	7,463,609	5,879,690	11,075,639	1,891,246	872,990	1,016,436	29,473,913	12,603,883	70,279,406	1,408,782	71,688,188	70,677,379
1889.....	25,119,853	21,960,784	8,749,768	10,989,185	1,471,054	1,029,968	1,029,485	30,439,354	13,788,952	89,368,510	1,775,040	91,138,550	75,868,671
1890.....	27,561,944	82,474,784	13,856,577	11,354,448	1,657,808	1,202,940	555,572	34,022,619	14,652,180	109,275,928	1,825,810	111,101,738	83,535,206
1891.....	30,497,209	29,631,415	14,345,889	12,290,821	1,784,312	1,293,874	1,097,070	35,456,126	19,983,882	115,962,389	1,804,712	117,767,101	87,251,001
1892.....	31,850,026	29,017,797	13,486,827	14,490,987	1,956,318	1,338,617	638,690	37,690,335	16,204,570	114,769,041	3,067,465	118,186,506	98,084,725
1893.....	34,591,179	40,835,873	16,702,240	12,280,880	2,105,765	1,424,490	449,209	37,577,052	17,805,773	128,651,782	2,358,548	131,010,330	97,458,348
1894.....	33,362,373	15,518,119	10,026,544	10,570,070	1,864,595	1,287,977	126,506	35,877,115	14,484,896	89,205,492	2,948,159	92,153,651	87,340,834
1895.....	33,589,781	18,717,153	12,321,543	8,819,923	1,777,033	1,176,069	209,699	21,062,216	15,805,309	79,949,595	1,900,176	81,900,771	74,453,039
1896.....	35,859,250	16,935,862	9,153,066	9,900,301	1,490,228	1,098,376	198,299	25,564,738	22,187,833	86,588,703	3,403,852	89,992,555	67,039,910
1897.....	34,462,822	6,113,726	4,269,220	9,503,853	1,294,157	1,159,314	206,739	16,877,306	23,041,833	62,465,648	1,813,427	64,279,075	68,833,231
1898.....	37,529,359	13,489,459	8,818,240	11,672,795	1,340,547	1,257,757	174,124	20,618,205	27,436,264	80,762,213	2,966,198	83,668,411	78,353,314
1899.....	36,697,634	17,256,931	10,792,565	11,974,354	1,494,379	1,266,823	420,533	25,576,229	27,963,051	97,064,565	3,097,749	100,162,331	83,419,801
1900.....	39,471,593	19,111,829	14,296,588	10,735,771	1,614,514	1,597,081	219,748	24,173,671	33,405,523	105,484,700	3,740,457	109,245,157	93,500,940
1901.....	40,614,258	26,209,504	18,263,709	10,775,117	1,724,582	1,636,299	454,627	30,226,894	35,227,637	124,620,599	4,107,602	128,668,201	99,267,732
1902.....	44,550,127	20,336,250	21,587,221	11,483,805	2,202,047	1,752,281	341,222	37,429,731	33,191,342	128,622,402	4,230,100	132,848,502	103,401,447
1903.....	46,720,179	26,068,555	22,407,053	12,034,127	2,247,907	1,913,404	286,433	54,620,100	22,108,323	111,776,202	6,430,673	148,206,875	112,905,899
1904.....	48,265,168	18,371,345	18,410,422	11,486,082	1,801,179	2,187,216	309,990	57,997,606	21,988,516	134,311,962	6,194,582	139,606,211	116,138,344
1905.....	49,522,029	26,742,168	20,410,415	11,610,799	1,791,957	2,187,709	192,067	60,944,811	23,980,881	147,810,794	6,448,584	153,259,378	116,138,732
1906.....	54,724,553	24,963,943	21,409,720	11,173,614	1,780,102	2,323,289	179,313	59,626,733	24,194,411	145,666,125	4,444,072	150,110,197	122,732,822
1907.....	58,622,002	33,090,791	23,550,196	16,123,379	2,022,407	2,947,698	124,935	60,802,852	29,911,695	168,573,913	6,138,305	174,712,218	134,142,071
1908.....	68,814,033	14,120,484	13,557,868	16,849,154	1,895,922	2,756,753	60,062	59,935,821	26,793,676	126,989,740	6,893,823	133,889,563	119,808,402

^b Includes fermented liquors removed from breweries for export free of tax

^a Of not more than 31 gallons.

No. 98.—DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue]

State or Territory	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Gallons</i>
Alabama and Mississippi ^a .	162,549	157,194	144,597	213,402	214,255	122,266
Arkansas	65,278	30,963	65,198	45,993	49,829	53,048
California and Nevada . .	5,957,529	5,488,932	5,705,346	5,402,228	6,982,522	8,391,008
Colorado and Wyoming . .	1,131	1,888	621	603	761	.....
Connecticut and Rhode Island	125,765	200,970	202,778	102,793	125,434	139,933
Florida	106	118	161	221	...	54
Georgia	181,643	214,622	231,753	309,192	362,816	141,850
Hawaii . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	715
Illinois	39,292,439	41,787,891	44,408,930	42,754,966	48,273,128	41,158,599
Indiana	24,840,006	20,865,217	21,266,932	21,874,221	26,873,413	23,983,222
Iowa	42	102	28	33,720	74,504	33,940
Kansas and Oklahoma ^b . . .	20,861	23,206	11,392	18,800	6,722	.....
Kentucky	32,250,507	23,114,735	30,848,701	29,645,335	38,301,247	16,995,973
Louisiana and Mississippi ^a .	2,019,095	3,851,376	5,806,832	4,185,180	3,955,829	3,902,525
Maryland, District of Columbia, Delaware, and two counties in Virginia . .	5,165,095	5,100,766	6,070,199	5,973,684	6,066,898	2,602,273
Massachusetts	1,996,395	1,713,279	1,635,772	1,635,220	1,909,932	2,502,224
Michigan	1,819,446	861,298	702,676	1,016,817	1,495,357	1,876,607
Missouri	195,671	291,214	392,766	442,932	490,261	247,987
Montana, Idaho, and Utah .	210	263	400	84	251	7,190
Nebraska	1,959,130	1,868,682	1,855,643	1,786,297	1,899,197	1,808,993
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont . . . . .	.....	18,804	14,954	17,106	17,799	20,773
New Jersey	113,181	99,276	118,249	80,260	68,752	103,506
New Mexico and Arizona . .	2,865	1,274	166	1,215	396	157
New York	5,229,408	6,762,728	7,814,167	8,026,713	8,697,157	7,445,897
North Carolina	810,129	494,940	670,238	593,227	665,176	599,139
Ohio	12,755,803	13,290,884	11,754,912	11,780,386	12,625,801	10,323,194
Oregon ^c	690	719	571	286	491	406
Pennsylvania	9,516,231	8,867,744	8,935,690	9,340,139	10,471,022	6,961,945
South Carolina	653,652	666,321	712,578	365,409	101,124	5,925
Tennessee	832,935	1,005,022	1,172,708	1,580,376	1,838,094	1,480,498
Texas	2,247	1,396	1,151	474	127	20
Virginia	222,696	304,086	321,176	480,490	707,819	712,079
Washington and Alaska . . .	1,176	2,120	539	844	1,231	614
West Virginia	296,623	278,764	359,009	252,127	261,637	178,086
Wisconsin	2,216,341	2,138,420	2,032,546	2,149,507	2,173,236	2,088,917
Total	148,206,875	139,505,214	153,259,379	150,110,197	174,712,218	133,889,563

^a State of Mississippi detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the district of Alabama

^b Indian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by act of Congress the State of Oklahoma November 16, 1907

^c Washington and Alaska were detached from the district of Oregon September 1, 1902, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of Washington

No. 99.—FERMENTED LIQUORS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue]

State or Territory	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>
Alabama and Mississippi ^a . . .	80, 468	83, 055	89, 468	106, 204	114, 967	90, 088
Arkansas	9, 365	9, 100	7, 800	7, 925	10, 100	11, 775
California and Nevada	968, 132	1, 044, 163	1, 067, 697	1, 061, 059	1, 203, 442	1, 246, 653
Colorado and Wyoming	316, 405	300, 937	312, 190	360, 760	399, 046	437, 780
Connecticut and Rhode Island	904, 860	907, 543	937, 529	1, 084, 134	1, 222, 776	1, 239, 934
Florida	13, 115	11, 470	12, 807	17, 044	17, 200	14, 968
Georgia	146, 868	140, 377	150, 398	172, 745	175, 860	118, 370
Hawaii	11, 110	14, 510	14, 433	14, 803	16, 380	12, 685
Illinois	4, 488, 805	4, 632, 726	4, 777, 783	5, 196, 920	5, 423, 325	5, 535, 299
Indiana	1, 079, 587	1, 153, 247	1, 226, 118	1, 332, 701	1, 412, 531	1, 366, 075
Iowa	313, 954	340, 795	353, 393	391, 182	420, 956	411, 455
Kansas and Oklahoma ^b . . .	13, 652	21, 945	26, 695	29, 565	41, 985	27, 100
Kentucky	572, 430	603, 875	640, 352	708, 939	743, 964	738, 852
Louisiana and Mississippi ^a .	254, 206	316, 002	359, 931	425, 957	490, 727	511, 439
Maryland, District of Columbia, and Delaware, and two counties in Virginia	1, 206, 025	1, 220, 948	1, 310, 090	1, 429, 703	1, 453, 782	1, 443, 952
Massachusetts	1, 765, 061	1, 841, 160	1, 832, 529	2, 042, 756	2, 159, 266	2, 202, 006
Michigan	1, 177, 417	1, 217, 980	1, 217, 794	1, 382, 585	1, 521, 905	1, 539, 833
Minnesota	926, 371	953, 529	996, 621	1, 113, 019	1, 239, 939	1, 339, 153
Missouri	3, 129, 625	3, 408, 231	3, 517, 741	3, 600, 090	3, 867, 732	3, 855, 642
Montana, Idaho, and Utah . .	269, 732	296, 829	333, 953	372, 983	422, 960	464, 042
Nebraska	265, 063	285, 307	286, 345	330, 679	355, 570	383, 088
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont	366, 830	353, 159	344, 346	316, 774	323, 363	301, 132
New Jersey	2, 618, 115	2, 665, 815	2, 684, 473	3, 003, 919	3, 138, 604	3, 179, 206
New Mexico and Arizona . . .	5, 615	7, 865	16, 550	27, 723	29, 347	27, 197
New York	10, 570, 335	10, 693, 983	11, 062, 210	12, 346, 947	13, 018, 902	12, 963, 905
North Carolina	—	—	—	—	—	10
North and South Dakota . . .	35, 817	38, 358	36, 272	41, 617	41, 277	45, 845
Ohio	3, 686, 349	3, 826, 139	3, 908, 638	4, 256, 639	4, 324, 473	4, 405, 366
Oregon ^c	219, 143	124, 743	139, 889	154, 299	205, 757	196, 905
Pennsylvania	6, 018, 911	6, 123, 936	6, 114, 257	6, 961, 277	7, 541, 796	7, 569, 557
South Carolina	5, 087	3, 132	2, 895	1, 735	3, 001	4, 090
Tennessee	188, 126	210, 656	225, 089	263, 091	290, 939	260, 638
Texas	406, 699	402, 625	410, 496	481, 345	557, 943	547, 738
Virginia	163, 069	164, 739	165, 628	190, 858	209, 884	192, 814
Washington and Alaska . . .	365, 849	515, 817	559, 857	614, 711	862, 937	877, 263
West Virginia	241, 407	264, 356	276, 754	292, 342	334, 241	341, 700
Wisconsin	3, 886, 496	4, 066, 086	4, 112, 708	4, 569, 523	5, 026, 322	4, 910, 473
Total ^d	46, 720, 179	48, 265, 168	49, 522, 029	54, 724, 563	58, 622, 002	58, 814, 033

^a State of Mississippi detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the district of Alabama

^b Indian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by the act of Congress the State of Oklahoma November 16, 1907

^c The State of Washington and Territory of Alaska were detached from the district of Oregon September 1, 1902, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of Washington

^d Includes quantities removed from breweries for export free of tax, as follows 1901, 97,180 barrels; 1902, 71,295 barrels, 1903, 69,449 barrels, 1904, 57,035 barrels, 1905, 62,489 barrels, 1906, 72,916 barrels, 1907, 75,891 barrels, 1908, 66,353 barrels

No. 100.—OLEOMARGARINE: PRODUCTION ON WHICH INTERNAL-REVENUE TAX WAS PAID, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1901 TO 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue]

State or Territory	1901		1902		1903		1904	
	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid
	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,800	4 50
Colorado	.....	.....	38,045	760 90	63,037	539 50	11,006	82 70
Connecticut	8,154,385	163,087 70	10,997,240	219,944 80	*7,026,383 ^b	22,683 07	5,420,268	29,478 27
Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	716	107 40	420	42 00
Hawaii	4,800	96 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	41,610,286	832,205 73	49,359,177	987,183 54	30,495,955	229,033 59	20,729,107	118,815 31
Indiana	9,222,351	184,447 02	11,192,496	223,849 92	7,028,342	27,639 68	2,608,715	24,828 67
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	87,400	93 50	.....	.....
Kansas	16,360,484	327,209 68	19,798,666	395,873 82	14,044,666	59,311 77	9,471,920	31,926 35
Kentucky	162,280	3,245 60	311,753	6,235 06	101,292	253 23	.....	.....
Maryland	2,683,055	53,661 10	6,132,116	123,431 64	225,056	2,653 43	*349,644	4,987 05
Michigan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	3,996,395	79,927 90	76,710	1,534 20	319,121	12,897 65	360,391	14,766 55
New Jersey	459,006	9,180 12	911,871	18,237 42	541,720	1,867 90	964,166	5,134 80
New York	.....	.....	25	3 75	b 25	3 75	b 360	54 00
Ohio	16,436,961	328,739 22	21,244,118	425,027 96	9,242,065	72,622 39	6,933,211	43,075 27
Oregon	.....	.....	3,000	60 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	2,142,330	42,846 60	2,522,736	50,454 72	1,482,521	9,764 66	502,870	2,434 00
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	414,000	8,280 00	550,900	11,018 00	624,490	6,622 40	717,932	4,415 63
Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,649	464 90	40	10
Total	101,646,333	2,032,926 67	123,133,853	2,463,615 23	*71,237,438	446,558 82	43,071,850	230,045 20

State or Territory	1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid
	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	*2,477,233	18,352 30	*2,119,251	7,317 07	3,961,250	11,634 53	*5,984,654	15,091 31
Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	31,001,113	315,960 97	36,227,790	268,415 91	48,185,469	532,922 31	51,695,991	501,674 67
Indiana	603,945	5,609 25	715,287	12,472 95	914,005	15,444 10	1,611,000	20,670 75
Kansas	6,003,434	35,907 71	5,459,809	33,130 82	5,531,549	36,745 76	5,850,666	44,754 36
Kentucky	.....	.....	3,000	300 00	2,527	252 70	.....	.....
Maryland	*179,658	1,730 10	105,370	572 50	153,100	1,054 35	253,081	2,493 10
Massachusetts	.....	.....	.....	.....	210	21 00	.....	.....
Michigan	.....	.....	2,852	285 20	.....	.....	5,180	12 95
Missouri	409,913	17,970 77	571,034	16,718 51	702,700	20,143 30	873,123	20,788 05
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	450	45 00
New Jersey	926,816	2,640 35	466,176	1,263 33	594,852	1,504 68	1,812,522	3,346 24
New York	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b 28	4 20
Ohio	7,539,978	39,469 64	6,955,972	35,123 23	8,335,162	43,659 73	11,020,190	60,061 87
Pennsylvania	.....	.....	800	80 00	9,976	97 60	871	67 05
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,556	66 74
Texas	638,888	7,334 82	519,818	5,912 27	593,050	10,457 50	483,190	16,153 75
Total	49,880,983	444,975 41	53,146,659	331,591 79	63,988,850	374,837 56	79,107,302	685,230 04

* Entire production in Rhode Island returned under the district of Connecticut

^b Imported

* Entire production in the District of Columbia returned under the district of Maryland

^d Includes 7,217 pounds, at 15 cents per pound, imported

* Includes 21,912 pounds, at 15 cents per pound, imported

^f Includes 1,639,102 pounds, at 10 cents, 46,432,383 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent, and 360 pounds (imported), at 15 cents per pound

^g Includes 3,284,851 pounds, at 10 cents, and 46,596,132 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound

^h Includes 2,531,027 pounds, at 10 cents, and 50,595,632 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound

ⁱ Includes 5,152,466 pounds, at 10 cents, and 63,836,334 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound

^j Includes 4,999,566 pounds, at 10 cents, 74,107,703 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent, and 28 pounds (imported), at 15 cents per pound.

No. 101.—BEET AND CANE SUGAR AND MOLASSES. QUANTITIES PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1857-58 TO 1907-8

Year	Cane sugar ^a			Beetsugar ^b	Molasses		
	Louisiana.	Other South- ern States	Total		Louisiana	Other Southern States	Total.
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Gallons	Gadons	Gallons
1857-58..	307,666,700	14,303,000	321,969,700	-----	19,573,790	795,000	20,373,790
1858-59..	414,796,000	18,298,000	433,094,000	-----	24,857,760	1,080,000	25,967,760
1859-60..	221,726,000	9,256,000	230,982,000	-----	13,439,772	1,514,233	14,954,005
1860-61..	255,063,000	9,661,000	274,724,000	-----	13,414,550	1,394,000	19,808,550
1861-62..	528,321,500	11,509,000	539,830,500	-----	34,216,000	3,502,000	37,718,000
1862-63..	96,840,000	6,200,000	103,040,000	-----	7,619,000	381,000	8,000,000
1863-64..	81,500,000	5,600,000	85,060,000	-----	2,303,000	217,000	2,520,000
1864-65..	10,800,000	400,000	11,200,000	-----	765,000	85,000	850,000
1865-66..	19,900,000	780,000	20,680,000	-----	1,128,000	172,000	1,300,000
1866-67..	42,900,000	7,500,000	50,400,000	-----	2,570,000	430,000	3,000,000
1867-68..	41,400,000	10,120,000	51,520,000	• 896,000	2,800,000	570,000	3,370,000
1868-69..	95,051,225	5,750,000	100,801,225	-----	6,081,907	764,000	6,845,907
1869-70..	80,706,000	6,337,000	87,043,000	-----	4,585,150	2,004,544	6,589,694
1870-71..	168,878,592	9,426,000	178,304,592	-----	10,231,419	619,000	10,900,419
1871-72..	146,906,125	9,446,000	156,352,125	-----	10,019,958	681,000	10,700,958
1872-73..	125,346,493	9,486,000	134,832,493	1,120,000	8,598,640	601,000	9,499,640
1873-74..	103,241,119	5,399,000	108,640,119	1,568,000	8,203,944	507,000	8,710,944
1874-75..	134,504,691	7,736,000	142,240,691	-----	11,516,828	674,000	12,190,828
1875-76..	163,418,070	9,062,000	172,480,070	-----	10,870,546	1,380,000	12,250,546
1876-77..	190,672,570	8,688,000	199,360,570	• 224,000	12,024,108	876,000	12,900,108
1877-78..	147,101,941	11,940,000	159,041,941	-----	14,237,280	913,000	15,150,280
1878-79..	239,478,753	11,402,000	250,880,753	448,000	13,218,404	1,005,000	14,223,404
1879-80..	171,706,000	7,166,000	178,872,000	2,688,000	11,696,248	4,877,025	16,573,273
1880-81..	272,982,899	12,320,000	285,302,899	-----	15,255,029	1,704,000	16,959,029
1881-82..	159,874,950	11,200,000	171,074,950	• 1,120,000	9,691,104	2,308,896	12,000,000
1882-83..	303,066,258	15,680,000	318,746,258	-----	15,716,755	3,250,000	18,966,755
1883-84..	287,712,230	15,232,000	302,944,230	1,198,400	15,277,316	3,118,000	18,395,316
1884-85..	211,402,963	14,560,000	225,962,963	2,134,720	11,761,608	2,392,000	14,653,608
1885-86..	286,626,486	16,128,000	302,754,486	1,344,000	17,863,732	3,645,000	21,508,732
1886-87..	181,123,872	10,158,400	191,282,272	1,792,000	10,254,894	2,114,100	12,368,994
1887-88..	353,355,877	22,048,320	375,904,197	4,603,200	21,980,241	4,651,260	26,631,501
1888-89..	324,526,781	20,229,440	344,756,221	4,168,640	15,228,580	3,255,882	18,484,462
1889-90..	292,124,050	9,160,345	301,284,395	4,934,720	14,341,081	11,068,147	25,409,228
1890-91..	483,489,856	13,680,000	497,169,856	7,748,160	25,000,000	4,200,000	29,200,000
1891-92..	360,499,307	10,080,000	370,579,307	11,997,440	16,429,868	4,200,000	20,629,868
1892-93..	487,255,926	11,200,000	498,455,926	26,920,320	18,151,991	4,502,000	22,653,991
1893-94..	595,478,374	15,352,244	610,825,618	44,688,000	18,469,525	8,439,197	26,908,726
1894-95..	710,827,438	18,565,123	729,392,561	45,006,080	28,334,513	9,282,561	37,617,074
1895-96..	532,494,652	11,139,074	543,633,726	65,452,800	21,663,410	5,569,547	27,232,957
1896-97..	631,699,561	12,475,782	644,175,323	84,080,640	20,820,130	6,886,927	27,707,057
1897-98..	695,401,878	12,850,000	708,251,878	90,491,520	22,241,510	7,093,634	29,335,144
1898-99..	556,994,942	11,794,853	568,789,795	72,735,040	26,989,650	4,768,250	27,707,900
1899-00..	319,166,396	3,382,615	322,549,011	163,458,075	14,184,733	10,338,903	25,023,636
1900-01..	617,297,723	6,476,400	623,774,123	172,164,160	31,419,688	6,144,102	37,563,790
1901-02..	720,554,948	8,095,500	728,650,448	369,211,733	23,727,735	7,680,127	31,407,862
1902-03..	737,467,510	8,338,365	745,805,875	436,811,685	28,069,571	9,216,152	37,285,723
1903-04..	431,600,000	444,352,000	525,952,000	431,209,087	18,247,088	6,912,114	25,159,152
1904-05..	750,400,000	433,600,000	784,000,000	484,226,430	33,302,854	8,640,142	41,942,996
1905-06..	739,200,000	426,880,000	766,080,000	625,841,223	17,683,829	6,048,100	23,731,929
1906-07..	515,200,000	429,120,000	544,320,000	967,224,000	12,378,680	3,628,860	16,007,540
1907-08..	750,400,000	422,848,000	773,248,000	927,256,430	20,482,700	4,717,518	25,200,218

^a Production of cane sugar beginning with 1903-4, from Willett & Gray, other figures are those of As Bouchereau, New Orleans, except that for census years and 1898-99 they are those of the Census Bureau. All census figures for molasses except for 1898-99 include sirup.

^b Beet-sugar production for 1897-98 from special report of the Department of Agriculture, for 1901-2 and later years from "Progress of the Beet-Sugar Industry in the United States," for other years from Willett & Gray.

^c Mean annual production

^d Texas only

200 SUGAR, MOLASSES, AND SIRUP, QUANTITIES AND VALUES.

No. 102.—SUGAR, MOLASSES, AND SIRUP MADE ON PLANTATIONS AND IN FACTORIES FROM SUGAR CANE HARVESTED IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1899: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory.	Sugar		Molasses		Sirup	
	Pounds	Value	Gallons	Value	Gallons	Value
		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama	13,765	612	.....	.....	2,672,438	1,008,211
Arizona .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	438	228
Arkansas	50	2	.....	.....	44,819	18,791
Florida	284,300	12,744	.....	.....	1,687,452	512,038
Georgia	226,730	9,176	.....	.....	3,226,367	1,033,922
Louisiana	319,166,396	13,099,569	11,703,877	1,277,884	* 2,480,856	564,842
Mississippi	18,930	893	.....	.....	1,413,219	618,975
North Carolina .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,957	1,008
South Carolina	49,590	2,256	.....	.....	805,064	310,799
Texas	2,789,250	134,074	98,950	6,719	888,637	365,819
Total	322,549,011	13,259,316	11,802,827	1,284,103	13,221,247	4,429,633
Hawaii	542,098,500	19,254,778	^b 4,702,292	8,000	.....	.....
Grand total..	864,647,511	32,514,089	^b 16,505,119	1,292,103	* 13,221,247	4,429,633

* Not including 1,923,446 gallons, valued at \$327,391, later converted into sugar in other mills

^b Including 4,416,631 gallons with no selling value

No. 103.—BEET SUGAR: QUANTITIES PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1901 TO 1908

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture]

Factory year	Factories in operation	Area harvested	Average yield of beets per acre	Beets worked	Sugar manufactured		Av extraction of sugar based on weight of beets	Av sugar in beets	Av purity coefficient of beets ^b	Av length of campaign
					Pounds	Tons ^a				
		<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons ^a</i>	<i>Tons ^a</i>			<i>P ct</i>	<i>P ct</i>		<i>Days</i>
1901	36	175,083	9 63	1,685,689	369,211,733	184,606	10 95	14 8	82 2	88
1902	41	216,400	8 76	1,895,812	436,811,635	218,406	11 52	14 6	83 3	94
1903	49	242,576	8 56	2,076,494	481,209,087	240,604	11 59	15 1	(^c)	75
1904	48	197,784	10 47	2,071,539	484,226,430	242,113	11 69	15 3	83 1	78
1905	52	307,364	8 67	2,665,913	625,841,228	312,921	11 74	15 3	83 0	77
1906	63	376,074	11 26	4,236,112	967,224,000	483,612	11 42	14 9	82 2	105
1907	63	370,984	10 16	3,767,871	927,256,430	463,628	12 30	15 8	83 6	89
Averages, 1901-1907	..	239,466	9 75	2,628,490	613,111,513	306,556	11 66	15 1	83 0	87
1908										
California	8	62,302	10 38	647,085	179,780,000	89,890	13 89	17 66	83 2	88
Colorado	15	119,475	9 23	1,108,961	244,560,000	122,280	11 03	13 85	81 8	78
Idaho	4	20,989	9 80	205,657	52,300,000	26,150	12 72	15 84	86 9	78
Michigan	16	81,073	7 54	611,295	170,598,000	85,299	13 95	17 11	84 8	61
Utah	5	31,152	12 81	399,218	93,390,000	46,695	11 70	14 10	84 1	127
Wisconsin	4	14,700	9 37	137,800	36,640,000	18,320	13 30	16 72	84 5	71
States having but a single factory ^f (Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Washington)	10	35,222	8 65	304,875	74,500,000	37,250	12 22	15 22	82 0	54
Totals and averages ^g	62	364,913	9 36	3,414,891	851,768,000	425,884	12 47	15 74	83 5	74

^a Tons of 2,000 pounds each

^b By purity coefficient is meant the percentage of sugar in the total solids of the substance tested, whether it be beets, juice, or sirup. In this table it represents the average percentage of sugar in the total solids of the beets as determined by tests made at the factories

^c Based on reports from 27 factories and careful estimates for 14 others

^d These averages are not based on data for all the factories, as some of them failed to report results of tests, but it is believed that they fairly represent the character of the total beet crops

^e No data reported

^f Grouped together to avoid giving publicity to data relating to individual factories

^g The average yield of beets per acre is found by dividing the total beets worked by the total acreage harvested, the average extraction of sugar by dividing the total sugar produced by the total beets worked, the average contents of sugar, coefficients of purity, and length of campaign by adding the figures reported by the different factories and dividing by the number of reporting factories

No. 104.—PATENTS. COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE BUSINESS OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE, 1855 TO 1908

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Patents]

Calendar year	Applica- tions	Caveats filed	Patents and reissues	Cash received	Cash expended	Surplus
				<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1855.....	4,435	906	2,013	216,459 35	179,540 33	36,919 02
1856.....	4,960	1,024	2,505	192,588 02	199,931 02	.....
1857.....	4,771	1,010	2,896	196,132 01	211,582 09	.....
1858.....	5,364	943	3,710	203,716 16	193,193 74	10,522 42
1859.....	6,225	1,079	4,588	245,942 15	210,278 41	35,663 74
1860.....	7,653	1,084	4,819	256,352 59	252,820 80	3,531 79
1861.....	4,643	700	3,340	137,354 44	221,491 91	.....
1862.....	5,038	824	3,521	215,754 99	182,810 39	32,944 06
1863.....	6,014	787	4,170	195,593 29	189,414 14	6,179 15
1864.....	6,972	1,063	5,020	240,919 78	229,868 00	11,051 98
1865.....	10,664	1,937	6,616	348,791 84	274,199 34	74,592 50
1866.....	15,269	2,723	9,450	495,665 38	361,724 28	133,941 10
1867.....	21,276	3,597	13,015	616,551 92	639,263 32	7,318 60
1868.....	20,445	3,705	13,378	631,565 86	628,679 77	52,886 09
1869.....	19,271	3,624	13,986	693,145 81	486,430 74	206,715 07
1870.....	19,171	3,273	13,321	669,456 76	557,147 19	112,309 57
1871.....	19,472	3,866	13,033	678,716 46	562,091 64	116,624 82
1872.....	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726 39	665,595 00	34,131 39
1873.....	20,414	3,245	12,864	703,191 77	691,178 98	12,012 79
1874.....	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278 17	679,288 41	58,989 76
1875.....	21,638	3,094	14,837	743,453 36	721,657 71	21,795 65
1876.....	21,425	2,697	15,595	757,987 65	652,542 60	105,445 05
1877.....	20,303	2,809	14,187	732,342 85	613,152 62	119,190 23
1878.....	20,260	2,755	13,444	725,375 55	593,082 89	132,292 66
1879.....	20,059	2,620	13,213	703,981 47	529,638 97	174,292 50
1880.....	23,012	2,490	13,947	749,685 32	538,865 17	210,820 15
1881.....	26,059	2,406	16,584	853,665 89	605,173 28	248,492 61
1882.....	31,622	2,553	19,267	1,009,219 45	683,867 67	325,351 78
1883.....	34,576	2,741	22,333	1,146,240 00	675,234 86	471,005 14
1884.....	35,600	2,582	20,413	1,075,798 80	970,579 76	105,219 04
1885.....	35,717	2,552	24,233	1,188,089 15	1,024,378 85	163,710 30
1886.....	35,968	2,513	22,508	1,154,551 40	992,503 45	162,047 95
1887.....	35,613	2,622	21,477	1,144,509 60	994,472 22	150,037 38
1888.....	35,797	2,251	20,506	1,118,516 10	973,108 78	145,407 32
1889.....	40,575	2,481	24,158	1,281,728 05	1,052,955 96	228,772 09
1890.....	41,048	2,311	26,292	1,340,372 66	1,099,297 74	241,074 92
1891.....	40,552	2,408	23,244	1,271,285 78	1,139,713 35	131,572 43
1892.....	40,753	2,290	23,559	1,286,381 88	1,110,739 24	175,642 64
1893.....	38,473	2,247	23,769	1,242,871 64	1,141,038 45	101,833 19
1894.....	38,439	2,286	20,867	1,187,439 58	1,100,047 12	87,392 46
1895.....	40,680	2,415	22,057	1,245,246 93	1,106,389 49	138,857 44
1896.....	43,982	2,271	23,373	1,324,059 83	1,113,413 71	210,646 12
1897.....	47,905	2,176	23,794	1,375,641 72	1,122,843 13	252,798 59
1898.....	35,842	1,659	22,267	1,137,734 48	1,136,196 20	1,538 28
1899.....	41,443	1,716	25,527	1,325,457 03	1,211,783 73	113,673 30
1900.....	41,980	1,731	26,499	1,350,828 53	1,260,019 62	90,808 91
1901.....	46,449	1,842	27,373	1,449,398 16	1,297,385 64	152,012 52
1902.....	49,641	1,851	27,886	1,552,859 08	1,393,345 54	159,513 54
1903.....	50,213	1,771	31,699	1,642,201 81	1,448,645 51	193,556 00
1904.....	52,143	1,808	30,934	1,657,326 53	1,476,000 38	181,326 15
1905.....	54,971	1,896	30,399	1,806,758 14	1,479,633 22	327,124 92
1906.....	58,482	1,885	31,965	1,790,921 38	1,554,891 20	236,030 18
1907.....	57,679	1,967	36,620	1,910,618 14	1,631,458 36	279,159 78
1908.....	60,142	2,110	33,682	1,896,847 67	1,712,303 42	184,544 25

No. 105.—PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS. NUMBER OF THE FIRST PATENT, DESIGN PATENT, AND REISSUED PATENT, AND THE NUMBER OF THE FIRST CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION OF A TRADE-MARK AND A LABEL ISSUED, CALENDAR YEARS 1860 TO 1909.

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Patents.]

Year	Number of first patent and certificate issued in each calendar year					Number of patents and certificates of registration issued during each calendar year						
	Patent	Design	Re-issue	Trade-mark	Label	Pat-ents.	De-signs	Reis-sues	Total pat-ents.	Trade-marks	Labels and prints	Total cer-tifi-cates
1860..	26642	1183	874	.....	.....	4,363	183	232	4,778	.....	.....	.....
1861..	31005	1366	1106	.....	.....	3,040	142	147	3,329	.....	.....	.....
1862..	34045	1508	1253	.....	.....	3,221	195	116	3,532	.....	.....	.....
1863..	37286	1703	1369	.....	.....	3,781	176	227	4,184	.....	.....	.....
1864..	41047	1879	1596	.....	.....	4,638	139	248	5,025	.....	.....	.....
1865..	45685	2018	1844	.....	.....	6,099	221	296	6,616	.....	.....	.....
1866..	51784	2239	2140	.....	.....	8,874	294	290	9,458	.....	.....	.....
1867..	60658	2533	2430	.....	.....	12,301	325	400	13,026	.....	.....	.....
1868..	72959	2858	2830	.....	.....	12,544	446	420	13,410	.....	.....	.....
1869..	85503	3304	3250	.....	.....	12,957	506	534	13,997	.....	.....	.....
1870..	98460	3810	3784	1	.....	12,157	737	439	13,333	121	.....	121
1871..	110617	4547	4223	122	.....	11,687	905	464	13,056	486	.....	486
1872..	122304	5452	4687	608	.....	12,200	884	529	13,613	491	.....	491
1873..	134504	6336	5216	1099	.....	11,616	747	501	12,864	492	.....	492
1874..	146120	7038	5717	1591	1	12,230	886	483	13,599	559	232	791
1875..	158350	7969	6200	2150	233	13,291	915	631	14,837	1,138	232	1,370
1876..	171641	8884	6881	3288	465	14,172	802	621	15,595	959	472	1,431
1877..	185813	9636	7452	4247	937	12,920	699	568	14,187	1,216	392	1,608
1878..	198733	10385	8020	5463	1329	12,345	590	509	13,444	1,455	492	1,947
1879..	211078	10975	8529	6918	1821	12,133	592	488	13,213	872	355	1,227
1880..	223211	11587	9017	7790	2176	12,926	515	506	13,947	349	203	552
1881..	236137	12082	9523	8139	2379	15,548	565	471	16,584	834	202	1,036
1882..	251685	12647	9994	8973	2581	18,135	861	271	19,267	947	304	1,251
1883..	269820	13508	10265	9920	2885	21,196	1,020	167	22,383	902	906	1,808
1884..	291016	14528	10432	10822	3791	19,147	1,150	116	20,413	1,021	513	1,534
1885..	310163	15678	10548	11843	4304	23,331	773	129	24,233	1,067	391	1,458
1886..	333494	16451	10677	12910	4695	21,797	595	116	22,508	1,029	378	1,407
1887..	355291	17046	10793	13939	5073	20,429	949	99	21,477	1,138	380	1,513
1888..	375720	17995	10892	15072	5453	19,585	835	86	20,506	1,059	327	1,386
1889..	395305	18830	10978	16131	5780	23,360	723	75	24,158	1,229	319	1,548
1890..	418665	19553	11053	17360	6099	25,322	886	84	26,292	1,415	304	1,719
1891..	443987	20439	11137	18775	6403	22,328	836	80	23,244	1,762	137	1,899
1892..	466315	21275	11217	20337	6540	22,661	817	81	23,559	1,737	6	1,743
1893..	488976	22092	11298	22274	..	22,763	902	99	23,769	1,677	2	1,679
1894..	511744	22994	11397	23951	.....	19,875	928	64	20,857	1,806	4	1,810
1895..	531619	23922	11461	25757	.....	20,833	1,115	59	22,067	1,829	3	1,832
1896..	552502	25037	11520	27586	6546	21,867	1,445	61	23,273	1,813	33	1,846
1897..	574369	26482	11581	29399	6547	22,098	1,631	65	23,794	1,671	30	1,701
1898..	596467	28113	11646	31070	6561	20,404	1,803	60	22,267	1,238	235	1,473
1899..	616871	29916	11706	32308	6761	23,296	2,139	92	25,527	1,649	611	2,260
1900..	640167	32055	11798	33957	7272	24,660	1,758	81	26,499	1,721	830	2,551
1901..	664827	33813	11879	35678	8009	25,558	1,734	81	27,378	1,928	1,037	2,965
1902..	690385	35547	11960	37606	8887	27,136	640	110	27,886	2,006	925	2,931
1903..	717521	36187	12070	39612	9654	31,046	536	117	31,699	2,186	1,260	3,446
1904..	748567	36723	12189	41798	10644	30,267	557	110	30,934	2,158	1,411	3,569
1905..	778834	37280	12299	43956	11758	29,784	486	129	30,399	4,490	1,189	5,679
1906..	808618	37766	12428	48446	12588	31,181	625	159	31,965	10,568	1,365	11,933
1907..	839799	38391	12587	59014	13297	35,880	589	151	36,620	7,878	982	8,860
1908..	875679	38980	12738	66892	13964	32,757	757	168	33,682	5,191	838	6,029
1909..	908436	39737	12906	72083	14582	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* No prints included prior to 1893

† Registration of labels practically suspended May 27, 1891, under decision of United States Supreme Court. Resumed June 9, 1896

NOTE.—The number of patents granted prior to the commencement of this series of numbering (July 28, 1836) was 9,957

OCCUPATIONS, LABOR, AND WAGES.

OCCUPATIONS, LABOR, AND WAGES.

No. 106.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900 BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCU- PATIONS

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Occupation	1890			1900 *		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.						
Agricultural laborers.....	2,556,957	447,104	3,004,061	3,747,668	663,209	4,410,877
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	16,161	1,734	17,895	9,983	892	10,875
Farmers, planters, and overseers..	^b 5,055,130	^b 226,427	^b 5,281,557	5,367,169	307,706	5,674,875
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	^b 70,186	^b 2,415	^b 72,601	58,928	2,860	61,788
Lumbermen and raftsmen	65,838	28	65,866	71,920	100	72,020
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.	70,047	682	70,729	83,056	1,932	84,988
Turpentine farmers and laborers ..	(^c)	(^c)		24,454	281	24,735
Wood choppers.....	33,665	32	33,697	35,962	113	36,075
Other agricultural pursuits.....	^c 19,058	^c 462	^c 19,520	5,289	243	5,532
Total	7,887,042	678,684	8,565,926	9,404,429	977,336	10,381,765
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE						
Actors, professional showmen, etc	23,200	4,583	27,783	27,903	6,857	34,760
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	17,134	327	17,461	28,488	1,041	29,524
Artists and teachers of art	11,681	10,815	22,496	13,852	11,021	24,873
Clergymen	87,060	1,143	88,203	108,265	3,373	111,638
Dentists	17,161	337	17,498	28,858	807	29,665
Electricians	(^d)	(^d)	(^d)	50,308	409	50,717
Engineers (civil, etc.) and survey- ors	^d 43,115	^d 124	^d 43,239	43,155	84	43,239
Journalists	20,961	888	21,849	27,845	2,193	30,038
Lawyers.....	89,422	208	89,630	113,450	1,010	114,460
Literary and scientific persons	8,453	2,764	11,217	12,860	5,984	18,844
Musicians and teachers of music....	27,636	34,519	62,155	39,515	52,369	92,174
Officials (Government) *.....	77,715	4,875	82,590	78,488	8,119	86,607
Physicians and surgeons	100,248	4,557	104,805	124,615	7,387	132,002
Teachers and professors in col- leges, etc.	101,278	246,066	347,344	118,519	327,614	446,133
Other professional service.....	7,582	481	8,063	11,525	2,339	13,864
Total	632,646	311,687	944,333	827,941	430,597	1,258,538
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE						
Barbers and hairdressers.....	82,157	2,825	84,982	125,542	5,574	131,116
Bartenders	55,660	146	55,806	83,377	440	83,817
Boarding and lodging house keep- ers	11,756	32,593	44,349	11,826	59,455	71,281
Hotel keepers	38,800	5,276	44,076	46,264	8,533	54,797
Housekeepers and stewards	5,947	86,089	92,036	8,224	146,929	155,153
Janitors and sextons	23,730	2,808	26,538	48,544	8,033	56,577
Laborers (not specified)	1,858,558	54,815	1,913,373	2,505,287	123,975	2,629,262
Launderers and laundresses	31,831	216,631	248,462	50,683	335,282	385,965
Nurses and midwives	6,190	41,396	47,586	12,265	108,691	120,956
Restaurant keepers	16,867	2,416	19,283	28,999	4,845	33,844
Saloon keepers	69,110	2,275	71,385	81,660	2,086	83,746

* For continental United States

^b Fruit growers (except grape growers) included with farmers, planters, and overseers, classified in 1900 with gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc

^c Turpentine farmers and laborers included in "Other agricultural pursuits"

^d Electricians included in "Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors"

* Includes officers of United States Army and Navy

No 106.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation	1890			1900*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—continued						
Servants and waiters	238,152	1,216,639	1,454,791	276,958	1,238,763	1,560,721
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States)	27,919	.....	27,919	43,195	.....	43,195
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	^b 74,350	^b 279	^b 74,629	129,711	879	130,590
Other domestic and personal service.....	12,134	3,463	15,597	27,673	6,964	34,637
Total	2,553,161	1,667,651	4,220,812	3,485,208	2,095,449	5,580,657
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION						
Agents	169,707	4,875	174,582	230,606	10,556	241,162
Bankers and brokers	35,458	510	35,968	72,984	293	73,277
Boatmen and sailors	76,823	51	76,874	78,253	153	78,406
Bookkeepers and accountants	131,602	27,772	159,374	180,727	74,158	254,880
Clerks and copyists.....	493,139	64,219	557,358	544,881	85,246	630,127
Commercial travelers	58,080	611	58,691	91,973	946	92,919
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	368,265	234	368,499	538,029	904	538,933
Foremen and overseers	35,109	975	36,084	54,032	1,418	55,450
Hostlers	54,014	22	54,036	64,850	79	64,929
Hucksters and peddlers	56,824	2,259	59,083	73,784	2,915	76,649
Livery stable keepers	26,710	47	26,757	33,466	190	33,656
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	634,884	25,355	660,239	756,802	34,084	790,886
Merchants and dealers (wholesale) ..	30,890	196	31,086	42,065	261	42,326
Messengers and errand and office boys	48,446	2,909	51,355	64,959	6,663	71,622
Officials of banks and companies ..	^c 39,683	^c 217	^c 39,900	72,801	1,271	74,072
Packers and shippers.....	18,426	6,520	24,946	39,557	19,988	59,545
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.) ..	24,002	354	24,356	53,625	566	54,191
Salesmen and saleswomen	205,943	58,451	264,394	461,909	149,230	611,139
Steam railroad employees.....	460,771	1,442	462,213	580,462	1,688	582,150
Stenographers and typewriters... ..	12,143	21,270	33,413	26,246	86,118	112,364
Street railway employees	37,423	11	37,434	68,873	46	68,919
Telegraph and telephone linemen ..	^d 10,465	^d 669	^d 11,134	14,757	.....	14,757
Telegraph and telephone operators ..	43,740	8,474	52,214	52,426	22,556	74,982
Undertakers.....	9,803	83	9,891	15,866	323	16,189
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	15,341	895	16,236	49,734	3,700	53,434
Total	3,097,701	228,421	3,326,122	4,263,617	508,347	4,766,964
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS						
<i>Building trades</i>						
Carpenters and joiners	^e 618,044	^e 198	^e 618,242	599,707	545	600,252
Masons (brick and stone)	160,804	41	160,845	160,633	167	160,805
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers..	220,960	1,273	222,233	275,782	1,759	277,541
Paper hangers	^f 12,315	^f 54	^f 12,369	21,749	241	21,990
Plasterers	^f 38,987	^f 15	^f 39,002	35,649	45	35,694
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	61,185	46	61,231	97,659	126	97,785
Roofers and slaters	^f 7,040	^f 3	^f 7,043	9,065	2	9,067
Mechanics (not otherwise specified) ..	15,472	13	15,485	9,351	27	9,378

* For continental United States

^b Watchmen, policemen, and detectives

^c Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies (number not stated), classified in 1900 with manufacturers and officials under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits"

^d Includes electric light and power company employees (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits"

^e Does not include ship carpenters, classified in 1890 with ship and boat builders

^f Does not include apprentices

No. 106.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON

Occupation	1890			1900 ^a		
	Male	Female.	Total	Male	Female	Total
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued						
<i>Chemicals and allied products</i>						
Oil well and oil works employees ..	14,724	47	14,771	24,573	53	24,626
Other chemical workers	6,530	1,726	8,256	12,035	2,638	14,723
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products</i>						
Brick and tile makers, etc	60,070	144	60,214	49,455	478	49,933
Glassworkers	32,572	1,710	34,282	47,377	2,621	49,998
Marble and stone cutters	61,012	58	61,070	54,317	143	54,460
Potters	12,939	1,989	14,928	13,200	2,940	16,140
<i>Fishing and mining</i>						
Fishermen and oystermen	59,899	263	60,162	68,478	462	68,940
Miners and quarrymen	386,872	376	387,248	562,417	989	563,406
<i>Food and kindred products</i>						
Bakers .. .	57,910	2,287	60,197	74,860	4,328	79,188
Butchers .. .	105,339	117	105,456	112,815	378	113,193
Butter and cheese makers	10,808	403	11,211	18,593	648	19,241
Confectioners .. .	17,577	5,674	23,251	21,980	9,214	31,194
Millers .. .	52,747	94	52,841	40,362	186	40,548
Other food preparers	8,115	1,610	9,725	23,640	5,142	28,782
<i>Iron and steel and their products</i>						
Blacksmiths	209,521	60	209,581	226,284	193	226,477
Iron and steel workers	^b 217,515	^b 2,913	^b 220,428	287,241	3,297	290,538
Machinists .. .	186,677	151	186,828	282,574	571	283,145
Steam boiler makers	^c 21,333	^c 6	^c 21,339	33,083	8	33,091
Stove, furnace, and grate makers ..	8,912	20	8,932	12,430	43	12,473
Tool and cutlery makers	17,449	536	17,985	27,376	746	28,122
Wheelwrights	12,855	1	12,856	13,495	10	13,505
Wireworkers	11,238	1,081	12,319	16,701	1,786	18,487
<i>Leather and its finished products</i>						
Boot and shoe makers and repairers ..	180,871	33,704	214,575	169,393	39,510	208,903
Harness and saddle makers and repairers ..	42,647	833	43,480	39,506	595	40,101
Leather curriers and tanners	39,461	292	39,753	40,917	1,754	42,671
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	5,458	321	5,779	5,472	1,579	7,051
<i>Liquors and beverages</i>						
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc .. .	6,681	549	7,230	9,725	794	10,519
Brewers and maltsters	20,294	68	20,362	20,687	275	20,962
Distillers and rectifiers	3,305	9	3,314	3,114	30	3,144
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures</i>						
Cabinetmakers .. .	35,891	24	35,915	35,552	67	35,619
Coopers .. .	47,438	48	47,486	37,087	113	37,200
Saw and planing mill employees ..	138,386	292	138,678	161,251	373	161,624
Other woodworkers	^d 92,053	^d 6,098	^d 98,151	104,791	6,805	111,596
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel</i>						
Brassworkers	^e 16,352	^e 913	^e 17,265	25,870	890	26,760
Clock and watch makers and repairers ..	20,556	4,696	25,252	19,305	4,815	24,120
Gold and silver workers	16,914	3,349	20,263	19,732	6,380	26,112
Tin plate and tinware makers ..	56,623	902	57,525	68,730	1,775	70,505
Other metal workers	^f 36,127	^f 1,885	^f 37,512	54,282	2,320	56,602

^a For continental United States

^b Includes all molders, classified in 1900 under "Iron and steel workers," "Brassworkers," and "Other metal workers"

^c Does not include apprentices

^d Includes piano and organ tuners (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Other miscellaneous industries"

^e Does not include apprentices Brass molders included under "Iron and steel workers"

^f Molders (metals) included under "Iron and steel workers"

No. 106.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation	1890			1900*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued						
<i>Paper and printing</i>						
Bookbinders	12,298	11,560	23,858	14,646	15,632	30,278
Box makers (paper)	4,714	13,043	17,757	3,796	17,302	21,098
Engravers	8,017	803	8,820	10,698	453	11,151
Paper and pulp mill operatives	18,856	8,961	27,817	26,904	9,424	36,328
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	110,848	12,211	123,059	139,166	15,981	155,147
<i>Textiles</i>						
Bleachery and dye works operatives	12,503	1,707	14,210	20,493	1,785	22,278
Carpet factory operatives	^b 11,546	^b 10,756	^b 22,302	10,371	9,001	19,372
Cotton mill operatives	80,177	92,965	173,142	125,788	120,603	246,391
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	8,745	20,810	29,555	12,630	34,490	47,120
Silk mill operatives	14,192	20,663	34,855	22,023	32,437	54,460
Woolen mill operatives	47,638	36,471	84,109	42,566	30,680	73,246
Other textile mill operatives	61,661	46,637	108,298	53,437	51,182	104,619
Dressmakers	836	292,668	293,504	2,090	344,794	346,884
Hat and cap makers	17,319	6,694	24,013	15,110	7,623	22,733
Milliners	895	61,291	62,186	1,739	86,120	87,859
Seamstresses	4,001	146,043	150,044	4,837	146,105	150,942
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	5,132	15,975	21,107	8,491	30,941	39,432
Tailors and tailoresses	123,516	64,509	188,025	160,714	63,935	224,649
Other textile workers	^b 4,931	^b 10,708	^b 15,639	8,862	20,671	29,533
<i>Miscellaneous industries</i>						
Broom and brush makers	8,949	1,166	10,115	8,643	1,577	10,220
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,689	15	8,704	14,405	31	14,436
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,718	47	139,765	223,318	177	223,495
Gloves makers	2,741	3,675	6,416	4,503	7,763	12,271
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	^c 153,468	^c 414	^c 153,882	239,649	3,360	243,009
Model and pattern makers	10,159	141	10,300	14,869	204	15,073
Photographers	17,839	2,201	20,040	23,361	3,580	26,941
Rubber factory operatives	9,706	6,456	16,162	14,432	7,374	21,806
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	83,634	27,991	111,625	87,955	43,497	131,452
Upholsterers	23,918	1,748	25,666	23,663	2,158	25,821
Other miscellaneous industries	^d 177,916	^d 33,207	^d 211,123	380,167	90,922	471,089
Total	4,650,540	1,027,928	5,678,468	5,772,641	1,312,668	7,085,309
Grand total	18,821,090	3,914,571	22,735,661	23,753,836	5,319,397	29,073,233

* For continental United States

^b Carpet (rag) makers, included with carpet factory operatives, classified in 1900 under "Other textile workers"^c Officials of mining and quarrying companies included with officials of banks and companies under "Trade and transportation"^d Electric light and power company employees included with telegraph and telephone linemen under "Trade and transportation," and piano and organ tuners included with piano and organ makers, classified in 1900 under "Other woodworkers"

No. 107.—POPULATION GAINFULLY OCCUPIED ADULTS AND CHILDREN, BY SEX AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEAR 1900

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Men	Women	Children		Total
			Boys	Girls	
Alabama.....	482,190	158,345	80,989	41,664	763,188
Arizona.....	45,226	6,162	1,358	624	53,370
Arkansas...	358,193	62,532	49,747	15,321	455,795
California ..	549,158	85,790	7,187	2,132	644,267
Colorado ..	187,394	27,869	2,903	597	218,203
Connecticut ..	290,133	83,898	6,838	4,741	385,610
Delaware.....	57,243	11,894	2,781	1,078	72,996
District of Columbia.	84,415	40,382	1,365	779	126,941
Florida	152,708	33,459	11,281	4,122	201,570
Georgia	568,470	182,637	77,462	36,502	864,471
Idaho.....	56,772	4,375	1,395	141	62,683
Illinois.....	1,458,400	275,105	50,994	19,541	1,804,040
Indian Territory ..	108,544	10,020	12,980	2,186	133,710
Indiana.....	755,753	111,024	26,454	5,682	898,933
Iowa.....	657,957	102,037	21,554	4,846	789,404
Kansas.....	431,865	53,386	20,304	2,185	507,740
Kentucky....	593,233	98,181	53,676	7,441	752,531
Louisiana....	365,562	109,454	39,620	21,427	536,093
Maine.....	220,868	49,917	3,979	2,013	276,777
Maryland.....	342,721	91,097	17,034	7,886	458,738
Massachusetts ..	862,981	317,558	16,393	11,475	1,208,407
Michigan.....	752,776	126,517	19,523	7,174	905,990
Minnesota....	531,973	90,887	16,973	6,041	645,874
Mississippi... ..	402,860	144,254	63,906	34,108	645,123
Missouri.....	914,245	145,498	52,621	9,028	1,121,392
Montana.....	104,061	9,539	929	270	114,799
Nebraska.....	315,072	44,121	12,262	2,495	373,907
Nevada.....	17,626	1,969	183	31	19,809
New Hampshire ..	134,414	39,507	2,547	1,951	178,719
New Jersey....	584,760	142,718	18,457	11,804	757,759
New Mexico....	56,723	5,766	2,987	544	66,020
New York.....	2,269,211	635,319	55,218	36,726	2,996,474
North Carolina..	478,595	127,750	77,956	32,421	716,742
North Dakota...	100,423	13,073	3,125	1,019	117,640
Ohio.....	1,265,716	233,177	34,165	12,894	1,545,952
Oklahoma.....	115,129	9,708	7,309	549	132,095
Oregon.....	148,869	17,916	2,331	521	169,637
Pennsylvania....	1,932,857	395,656	84,195	35,881	2,448,589
Rhode Island ..	134,686	48,203	5,143	3,891	191,923
South Carolina..	333,282	142,433	56,363	38,917	570,995
South Dakota...	115,636	14,425	5,876	1,219	137,156
Tennessee.....	547,672	103,553	63,711	12,651	727,587
Texas.....	819,037	122,425	73,604	17,967	1,033,033
Utah.....	71,745	10,334	2,095	430	84,604
Vermont.....	110,011	21,852	2,170	900	134,933
Virginia.....	492,232	114,438	44,651	11,094	662,415
Washington ..	291,799	20,203	2,807	578	225,387
West Virginia ..	272,159	28,680	22,343	2,481	325,663
Wisconsin.....	595,549	106,474	20,842	9,673	732,538
Wyoming.....	40,469	2,893	795	111	44,268
Total	22,489,425	4,833,630	1,264,411	485,767	29,073,233
<i>Geographical divisions</i> ^a					
North Atlantic ..	6,539,941	1,734,928	194,940	109,382	8,579,191
South Atlantic ..	2,781,825	772,160	311,266	135,280	4,000,531
North Central ..	7,895,995	1,315,724	287,723	81,807	9,580,649
South Central ..	3,792,422	818,502	445,512	153,319	5,209,755
Western.....	1,479,842	192,316	24,970	5,979	1,704,107
Alaska	28,905	3,428	802	200	33,335
Hawaii	83,219	5,955	828	170	90,172
Military and naval	90,179	142	9	.....	90,330

^a For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

No. 108.—POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY SEX AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	Male						Female							
	Total chil- dren 10 to 15 years of age	Breadwinners						Total chil- dren 10 to 15 years of age	Breadwinners					
		In all occupa- tions		In agricultural pursuits		In all other occupations,			In all occupa- tions		In agricultural pursuits		In all other occupations	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Alabama..	137,232	59.0	80,989	70,480	61.4	10,509	7.7	182,928	41,664	31.3	34,716	26.1	6,948	5.2
Arizona..	7,056	19.2	1,338	964	13.7	394	5.6	6,721	6,324	9.3	388	6.8	236	3.5
Arkansas..	99,269	50.1	49,747	45,719	46.1	4,028	4.1	97,005	15,821	15.8	13,130	13.5	2,191	2.3
California	76,703	74.1	7,187	1,563	2.0	5,624	7.3	75,303	2,132	2.8	43	1	2,089	2.8
Colorado..	29,111	10.0	2,903	1,246	4.2	1,667	5.7	28,924	597	2.1	17	1	580	2.0
Connecticut	45,834	14.9	6,838	821	1.8	6,017	13.1	45,707	4,741	10.4	11	(*)	4,730	10.3
Delaware..	11,379	24.4	2,761	1,473	12.9	1,308	11.6	11,015	1,078	9.8	78	7	1,000	9.1
District of Columbia.	13,126	10.4	1,366	27	2	1,338	10.2	14,193	1,779	5.6	....	....	779	5.5
Florida...	36,227	31.1	8,481	23.4	23.4	2,800	7.7	35,431	4,122	11.6	2,826	8.0	1,296	3.7
Georgia...	165,865	46.7	77,462	63,777	38.5	13,685	8.3	161,608	36,502	22.6	26,066	16.1	10,436	6.5
Idaho...	10,190	13.7	1,395	1,126	11.1	269	2.6	9,897	141	1.4	16	2	125	1.3
Illinois...	295,575	17.3	60,994	25,114	8.5	23,880	8.8	293,334	19,511	6.7	890	1	19,151	6.5
Indiana...	134,985	16.5	26,454	17,327	10.8	9,127	5.7	156,982	6,692	3.6	213	1	5,479	3.5
Indian Territory	30,203	12.9	11,658	11,658	39.6	1,292	4.3	28,458	2,196	7.7	1,559	6.5	637	2.2
Iowa.....	145,433	16.9	24,564	19,244	13.2	5,320	3.7	140,930	4,846	3.4	276	2	4,570	3.2
Kansas...	101,965	19.9	20,304	17,292	17.0	3,012	3.0	98,845	2,385	2.2	201	3	1,924	1.9
Kentucky..	151,430	35.4	53,676	43,729	28.9	9,947	6.6	147,199	7,441	5.1	1,850	1.3	5,591	3.8
Louisiana..	100,439	39.4	39,620	32,097	32.0	7,523	7.5	99,035	21,427	21.6	16,508	16.7	4,919	5.0
Maine.....	36,893	10.8	8,979	1,212	3.3	2,767	7.5	35,513	2,018	5.7	16	(*)	1,997	5.6
Maryland..	75,671	22.5	17,034	6,563	8.7	10,471	13.8	74,879	7,886	10.5	277	4	7,609	10.2
Massachusetts	186,612	12.0	16,393	992	7	15,401	11.3	137,945	11,475	8.3	7	(*)	11,468	8.3
Michigan...	148,857	13.1	9,906	6.7	6.7	9,617	6.5	146,520	7,174	4.9	457	1	6,965	4.8
Minnesota	115,170	17.4	16,973	12,889	11.2	4,081	3.5	112,405	6,041	5.4	209	4	5,531	5.0
Mississippi	114,645	63.8	63,906	58,519	49.3	5,397	4.5	114,757	84,103	29.7	30,877	26.5	3,726	3.2
Missouri...	208,882	25.2	52,621	37,023	17.7	15,592	7.5	201,536	9,028	4.4	698	3	8,330	4.1

	11,437	929	8 1	383	3 4	586	4 7	11,282	270	2 1	7	1	263	2 3
Montana	78,171	12,282	16 8	10,175	13 9	2,107	2 9	71,397	2,495	3 5	292	4	2,203	3 1
Nebraska	12,070	183	8 8	102	1 9	81	3 9	11,964	31	1 6	2	1	29	1 5
Nevada	2,070	2,517	13 0	484	2 5	2,063	10 5	19,802	1,951	9 9	(^a)	(^a)	1,950	9 8
New Hampshire	108,136	18,467	17 9	2,116	2 1	16,389	15 8	104,243	11,804	11 3	111	1	11,690	11 2
New Jersey	13,220	2,987	22 6	1,937	14 7	1,050	7 9	12,782	544	1 3	130	1 0	114	3 3
New Mexico	384,760	65,218	14 4	8,046	2 1	47,172	12 3	384,901	86,726	9 5	200	1	86,626	9 5
New York	141,489	77,966	65 1	63,561	41 9	14,435	10 2	137,904	32,421	23 5	14 5	1	12,418	9 0
North Carolina	21,855	3,135	14 6	2,743	12 8	382	1 8	20,382	1,019	5 0	147	1	872	4 8
North Dakota	250,910	34,165	13 6	11,510	5 8	19,655	7 8	246,172	12,894	5 2	219	1	12,675	5 1
Ohio	28,646	7,309	25 5	6,852	21 0	447	1 6	27,165	549	2 0	285	1 0	261	1 0
Oklahoma	25,221	2,331	9 2	1,307	5 2	1,024	4 1	24,210	521	2 2	30	1	491	2 0
Oregon	375,296	84,193	22 4	18,043	6 0	65,592	17 5	368,764	35,881	9 7	257	1	35,626	9 7
Pennsylvania	22,205	5,143	23 2	246	1 1	4,897	22 1	22,403	3,891	17 1	8	(^a)	3,883	17 3
Rhode Island	104,694	56,363	53 8	46,674	41 6	9,689	9 3	101,635	38,917	5 3	291	1	9,296	4 1
South Carolina	28,731	5,876	20 5	5,504	19 2	372	1 3	27,123	1,219	4 5	276	1 0	943	3 5
South Dakota	147,683	33,711	43 2	52,669	35 7	11,022	7 5	111,534	12,651	8 9	7,281	5 1	6,370	3 8
Tennessee	229,687	73,604	32 1	66,390	28 5	8,211	3 6	223,959	17,967	8 0	11,536	6 5	8,131	1 5
Texas	19,757	2,095	10 6	1,225	6 2	870	4 1	20,046	430	2 1	16	1	414	2 1
Utah	18,551	2,170	11 7	1,201	6 5	989	5 2	17,817	900	5 0	8	(^a)	892	5 0
Vermont	132,656	44,651	33 7	31,115	23 5	13,536	10 2	130,625	11,094	8 5	2,610	2 0	8,451	6 5
Virginia	28,688	2,807	9 8	1,309	4 6	1,498	6 2	28,478	578	2 0	75	3	563	1 8
Washington	67,718	22,343	33 0	16,891	24 9	5,452	8 1	64,320	2,481	3 9	291	5	2,190	3 4
West Virginia	139,234	20,842	15 0	11,903	8 5	8,939	6 4	137,514	9,673	7 0	611	4	9,162	6 7
Wisconsin	4,553	735	16 4	11,471	9 8	321	6 6	4,379	111	2 5	4	1	107	2 4
Wyoming	4,852,427	1,254,411	26 1	854,690	17 6	409,721	8 4	1,760,825	485,767	10 2	207,281	1 1	278,481	5 8
Continental United States	1,142,924	194,940	17 1	33,723	3 0	161,217	11 1	1,137,125	109,382	9 6	620	1	104,762	9 6
Geographical divisions ^b	1,748,825	311,266	41 6	288,562	31 9	72,714	9 7	1,731,613	135,260	18 5	91,712	11 2	51,518	7 3
North Atlantic	1,089,298	287,723	17 0	183,636	10 9	104,087	5 6	1,075,090	81,807	4 9	31,919	11 2	77,858	4 7
South Atlantic	1,043,074	245,512	42 7	887,143	87 1	58,869	5 6	1,012,061	153,319	15 1	130,728	11 9	33,077	8 3
North Central	228,396	24,970	10 9	11,636	5 1	13,334	5 8	223,846	4,979	2 7	728	3	5,251	2 3
South Central	228,396	24,970	10 9	11,636	5 1	13,334	5 8	223,846	4,979	2 7	728	3	5,251	2 3
Western	228,396	24,970	10 9	11,636	5 1	13,334	5 8	223,846	4,979	2 7	728	3	5,251	2 3

^a Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.^b For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

No. 109.—MALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY RACE AND NATIVITY AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	Native white—both parents native						Native white—one or both parents foreign born							
	Total males, 10 to 15 years of age			Breadwinners			Total males, 10 to 15 years of age			Breadwinners				
	In all occupations		Per cent	In agricultural pursuits		In all other occupations	In all occupations		Per cent	In agricultural pursuits		In all other occupations		
	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
Alabama	71,747	38,928	54 3	48 2	34,596	4,332	6 0	1,935	502	27 9	234	12 1	288	13 9
Arizona	2,496	224	9 0	6 4	134	40	3 6	1,940	248	12 7	91	4 6	157	8 0
Arkansas	69,117	32,974	47 7	44 2	30,569	2,405	3 6	2,548	804	31 6	644	25 3	160	6 3
California	88,874	2,851	7 3	1 9	753	2,098	5 4	82,339	3,216	9 9	572	1 8	2,644	8 2
Colorado	18,141	1,760	9 8	4 9	892	888	4 9	9,111	857	9 4	298	3 3	559	6 1
Connecticut	19,378	1,886	9 5	2 1	461	1,375	7 1	20,600	3,179	15 4	229	1 1	2,950	14 3
Delaware	7,583	1,674	22 1	12 5	950	721	9 5	1,484	333	22 1	42	2 8	291	19 6
District of Columbia	6,940	615	8 9	2 2	13	692	8 7	1,871	147	7 9	4	2 3	143	7 6
Florida	18,449	5,135	27 8	23 8	4,391	714	6 3	1,810	242	13 4	41	2 3	201	11 1
Georgia	84,536	33,761	39 9	33 6	28,403	5,368	6 3	1,618	297	18 4	97	6 0	200	12 4
Idaho	6,280	775	12 4	10 0	624	151	2 4	3,427	534	15 6	448	12 9	91	2 7
Illinois	135,688	25,407	16 1	11 8	18,410	7,057	4 5	118,259	19,642	16 6	5,785	4 8	13,907	11 8
Indiana	133,162	22,006	16 5	11 7	15,568	6,438	4 8	21,668	3,492	16 1	1,492	6 9	2,000	9 2
Indian Territory	10,314	9,315	46 2	41 8	9,315	906	3 3	2,703	201	28 6	141	20 1	60	8 1
Iowa	87,876	12,924	14 7	11 7	10,264	2,660	3 0	52,765	10,190	19 3	8,011	15 2	2,179	4 1
Kansas	72,337	14,422	19 9	17 4	12,554	1,868	2 6	24,074	4,874	20 2	4,200	17 4	671	2 8
Kentucky	123,517	45,219	36 6	31 9	33,841	5,878	4 8	7,767	1,787	23 0	405	5 2	1,382	13 6
Louisiana	44,700	13,137	29 4	23 3	10,407	2,730	6 1	5,769	996	17 4	253	4 4	743	13 0
Maine	25,680	1,731	6 7	8 7	856	2,730	3 4	8,083	1,229	15 2	264	3 3	965	11 9
Maryland	46,882	9,332	19 9	7 8	3,639	5,693	12 2	11,328	2,466	21 6	269	2 4	2,197	19 4
Massachusetts	19,800	3,513	7 1	4 8	498	3,015	6 1	66,398	7,682	11 6	332	5	7,950	11 1
Michigan	64,388	7,180	11 2	4 1	4,509	2,671	4 1	72,167	9,877	13 7	4,612	6 4	6,235	7 3
Minnesota	29,668	2,985	10 1	7 1	2,113	882	3 0	76,320	11,854	15 5	9,924	12 3	2,430	3 2
Mississippi	46,374	21,473	46 3	43 0	19,935	1,538	3 3	1,538	229	18 6	135	10 9	91	7 6
Missouri	160,874	40,664	25 2	20 2	32,536	8,028	5 0	35,348	8,826	25 0	3,193	9 0	5,633	15 9

	5,085	411	81	221	14	187	37	4,694	341	73	129	27	215	16
Montana	39,055	5,831	149	4,713	121	1,091	25	30,776	5,610	183	4,804	158	776	26
Nebraska	6,838	89	101	60	58	39	45	829	45	12	16	19	19	23
Nevada	7,681	763	72	361	31	105	38	6,000	744	121	85	119	689	17
New Hampshire	10,661	7,763	153	1,431	28	6,312	124	40,235	7,209	179	6,837	119	6,837	110
New Jersey	60,746	7,763	153	1,431	28	6,312	124	40,235	7,209	179	6,837	119	6,837	110
New Mexico	10,464	2,396	228	1,539	116	866	82	1,307	181	138	72	55	109	88
New York	174,771	15,651	113	6,560	33	14,121	81	163,683	24,190	118	2,010	122	22,160	136
North Carolina	92,206	18,851	63	40,346	13	8,604	92	529	107	20	57	108	60	95
North Dakota	4,453	6,463	12	12,480	70	1,716	22	13,031	9,486	132	1,513	118	173	13
Ohio	177,867	22,391	126	12,480	70	9,996	56	60,893	9,486	136	1,777	29	7,709	127
Oklahoma	23,086	6,063	262	5,710	247	349	15	3,013	713	237	678	225	35	15
Oregon	16,928	1,431	85	6,878	52	673	33	6,974	675	97	361	51	321	46
Pennsylvania	217,201	48,298	195	17,042	69	31,266	126	100,311	25,552	255	1,187	122	24,363	233
Rhode Island	7,310	1,129	154	1,111	19	998	13	10,453	2,188	209	46	1	2,143	205
South Carolina	40,218	18,411	458	13,449	334	4,963	123	703	130	199	56	79	81	119
South Dakota	10,293	1,645	160	1,453	114	162	16	15,474	8,588	232	3,411	223	147	10
Tennessee	109,354	46,616	426	40,183	367	6,133	59	2,525	523	207	269	107	251	101
Texas	130,868	43,928	305	42,201	281	8,064	24	25,321	6,226	246	4,277	176	1,293	62
Utah	8,334	808	97	511	65	267	32	10,403	1,108	107	611	69	401	47
Vermont	12,477	1,234	99	808	70	866	29	4,892	1,689	141	201	51	425	87
Virginia	79,598	24,233	304	18,379	231	5,851	74	1,912	354	182	115	69	239	123
Washington	15,986	1,393	88	712	16	667	41	10,220	951	93	396	39	546	54
West Virginia	62,160	20,714	333	16,479	265	4,236	68	2,722	687	252	206	76	151	177
Wisconsin	46,376	4,751	103	3,136	68	1,645	55	83,803	13,424	160	7,799	93	5,623	67
Wyoming	2,771	484	175	330	119	1,154	56	1,713	243	139	129	74	111	66
Total	2,805,270	682,731	243	510,489	152	172,212	61	1,182,918	200,417	169	72,685	61	127,822	108

Geographical divisions														
North Atlantic	597,944	85,924	144	27,198	15	58,726	98	430,608	72,682	178	4,788	11	67,874	161
South Atlantic	438,502	162,732	371	126,019	287	36,653	84	21,009	4,773	199	887	37	3,886	162
North Central	982,037	100,789	161	118,101	120	42,598	11	694,666	102,699	170	46,488	93	46,488	77
South Central	660,610	200,645	895	232,353	352	28,296	43	50,758	11,981	236	7,686	151	4,295	85
Western	126,157	12,638	100	6,698	53	5,910	17	88,007	8,302	101	3,113	88	5,279	64

* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

No 109.—MALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory	Foreign-born white										Negro, Indian, and Mongolian.									
	Total males 10 to 15 years of age					Breadwinners					Total males 10 to 15 years of age					Breadwinners				
	In all occupations		In agricultural pursuits		Per cent	In all occupations		In agricultural pursuits		Per cent	In all occupations		In agricultural pursuits		Per cent	In all occupations		In agricultural pursuits		Per cent
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
Alabama	268		13	4.9		77	28.7	35,637	65.5		41,469	65.5	35,637	56.3		5,822		35,637	56.3	
Arizona	582		38	6.5		102	17.5	701	37.0		746	37.0	701	34.7		45		701	34.7	
Arkansas	210		63	30.0		16	7.6	14,443	58.0		15,890	58.0	14,443	52.7		1,447		14,443	52.7	
California	3,435		129	3.8		571	16.6	109	5.8		420	20.4	109	5.8		31		1,311	15.1	
Colorado	1,326		41	3.1		194	14.6	5	5.8		31	5.8	5	9.9		26		1,311	4.9	
Connecticut	5,183		99	1.9		1,028	31.4	32	18.9		96	18.9	32	4.6		64		32	9.2	
Delaware	251		11	4.4		86	34.3	470	32.8		677	32.8	470	22.8		207		470	10.0	
District of Columbia	205		55	26.8		55	26.8	10	26.1		548	13.3	10	2.2		698		548	13.3	
Florida	527		12	2.3		114	21.6	4,037	37.4		5,778	37.4	4,037	26.1		1,741		4,037	11.3	
Georgia	248		7	2.9		57	23.9	85,270	54.5		43,340	54.5	85,270	44.4		8,070		85,270	10.2	
Idaho	311		39	12.5		17	5.6	20	9.0		30	13.5	20	9.0		10		20	4.5	
Illinois	17,367		639	3.7		4,397	25.3	930	7.7		849	19.9	930	7.7		519		930	12.2	
Indiana	1,765		63	3.6		353	20.3	174	5.1		505	14.9	174	5.1		331		174	9.8	
Indian Territory	111		5	4.5		28	25.2	2,164	30.7		2,402	34.1	2,164	80.7		238		2,164	3.4	
Iowa	3,998		951	23.8		349	8.7	18	18.9		150	18.9	18	2.3		132		18	16.6	
Kansas	1,473		317	18.9		180	10.8	221	13.2		511	13.2	221	5.7		290		221	7.5	
Kentucky	885		16	3.9		89	23.1	3,968	33.2		6,566	33.2	3,968	20.1		2,598		3,968	13.1	
Louisiana	1,320		330	24.8		174	13.1	21,107	51.3		24,983	51.3	21,107	43.3		3,876		21,107	8.0	
Maine	3,055		91	3.0		922	30.2	6	5.7		6	5.7	6	1.0		5		6	4.8	
Maryland	1,901		87	4.6		555	29.4	2,568	23.9		4,591	23.9	2,568	16.5		2,023		2,568	13.0	
Massachusetts	19,118		112	7		4,925	25.8	20	10.1		131	10.1	20	1.5		111		20	8.6	
Michigan	10,981		687	6.3		1,612	14.7	68	12.4		167	12.4	68	5.0		99		68	7.3	
Minnesota	8,375		1,813	16.7		1,674	8.1	39	16.6		137	16.6	39	4.7		98		39	11.9	
Mississippi	105		19	18.1		22	21.0	83,430	54.2		42,103	54.2	83,430	54.2		2,733		83,430	5.3	
Missouri	2,334		134	5.7		629	26.9	1,167	23.9		2,469	23.9	1,167	11.3		1,302		1,167	12.6	
Montana	846		27	3.2		87	10.8	13	7.4		60	7.4	13	1.6		47		13	6.8	
Nebraska	2,776		561	20.2		199	7.2	48	8.5		48	8.5	7	1.2		41		7	7.3	
Nevada	51		11	(*)		4	(*)	25	13.3		7	13.3	25	7.5		19		25	5.7	
New Hampshire	2,970		37	1.2		993	33.4	1	1.8		4	1.8	1	(*)		6		1	(*)	
New Jersey	9,055		121	1.3		2,816	31.1	194	18.4		568	18.4	194	6.3		374		194	12.1	

	387	85	25 2	23	6 8	62	18 4	1,122	836	29 9	312	27 8	23	2 0
New Mexico	42,343	10,648	25 2	357	9	10,269	21 3	1,053	698	17 2	99	2 1	699	14 8
New York	84	28	25 2	11	(*)	17	(*)	48,670	28,937	59 6	24,137	4 5	5,800	12 0
North Carolina	3,347	797	28 8	690	20 6	107	2 2	491	32	6 5	30	6 1	2	4
North Dakota	6,769	1,593	23 5	127	1 9	1,466	21 7	5,888	695	12 9	211	3 9	454	9 0
Ohio	285	85	28 8	72	24 4	18	1 4	2,252	452	20 1	402	17 9	50	2 2
Oklahoma	829	145	17 5	63	7 6	82	9 9	490	80	16 3	12	2 4	68	13 9
Oregon	20,659	9,063	43 9	163	7	8,915	43 2	7,062	1,277	18 0	231	3 3	1,016	11 7
Pennsylvania	4,049	1,781	44 0	52	1 3	1,729	42 7	393	45	11 5	8	2 0	37	9 1
Rhode Island	68	18	(*)	4	(*)	14	(*)	63,703	37,791	53 3	34,165	12 1	4,626	7 3
South Carolina	1,802	615	31 1	533	30 7	62	8 4	1,182	28	2 4	27	2 3	1	1
South Dakota	283	71	26 0	21	7 4	63	18 6	35,119	16,408	46 6	12,216	31 5	4,292	12 1
Tennessee	5,132	1,892	35 0	1,114	21 6	688	13 1	48,716	19,648	40 3	17,085	35 0	2,563	5 3
Texas	844	168	18 7	61	7 2	97	11 5	170	21	11 9	9	5 1	12	6 8
Utah	1,132	239	21 1	67	5 9	172	15 2	50	8	(*)	2	(*)	6	(*)
Vermont	311	91	29 3	22	7 1	68	22 2	50,805	19,973	30 8	12,599	21 8	7,371	14 5
Virginia	1,092	261	15 5	90	5 4	171	10 2	800	196	24 5	82	10 3	114	14 3
Washington	353	157	44 5	13	3 7	144	19 3	2,483	785	31 6	193	7 8	592	23 8
West Virginia	8,378	2,565	30 6	950	11 3	1,615	40 8	697	72	10 3	18	2 6	51	7 7
Wisconsin	205	54	25 3	14	6 8	40	10 5	131	14	10 4	1	7	13	9 7
Wyoming	199,685	58,236	29 2	10,518	5 3	47,718	23 9	664,594	323,027	48 0	231,088	39 3	61,939	9 3
Total	107,534	33,513	31 2	1,119	1 1	32,309	30 1	16,808	2,836	16 9	559	8 5	2,215	13 1
North Atlantic	3,938	1,281	32 5	7,071	4 2	11,111	28 3	98,476	142,480	50 5	111,199	39 5	31,681	11 0
South Atlantic	69,945	18,602	26 2	7,071	10 1	11,916	16 7	33,150	5,663	17 1	2,310	7 0	4,433	10 1
North Central	8,140	2,812	34 6	1,662	20 8	1,410	14 2	82,150	170,071	53 6	145,152	45 0	24,619	7 6
South Central	10,448	1,963	18 8	1,536	5 1	1,427	13 7	8,694	1,977	22 7	1,280	11 8	688	7 9

* Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

b For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

Geographical divisions b

No. 110.—FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY RACE AND NATIVITY AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	Native white—both parents native						Native white—one or both parents foreign born					
	In all occupations			Breadwinners			In all occupations			Breadwinners		
	Number	Per cent	In agricultural pursuits	Number	Per cent	In all other occupations	Number	Per cent	In agricultural pursuits	Number	Per cent	In all other occupations
Alabama	69,103	11,767	17 0	9,306	13 5	2,461	1,951	6 7	64	3 3	66	3 4
Arizona	2,427	44	1 8	6	2	38	1,886	1 5	2	1	27	1 1
Arkansas	66,936	5,076	7 6	3,934	5 9	1,142	2,333	7 5	99	4 2	76	3 3
California	87,916	665	1 8	15	(*)	6 0	32,251	1,092	18	1	1,074	3 8
Colorado	18,044	259	1 4	9	(*)	250	9,126	2 5	6	1	224	2 5
Connecticut	18,919	986	5 2	3	(*)	983	20,846	10 8	4	(*)	2,317	10 8
Delaware	7,105	607	8 5	57	8	440	1,409	12 2	1	1	171	19 1
District of Columbia	183	188	2 5	---	---	188	1,879	8 6	---	---	168	8 6
Florida	823	1 8	11 4	571	8 7	182	1,833	2 5	---	---	42	2 3
Georgia	81,478	9,274	11 4	5,737	7 1	3,617	1,508	67	13	9	51	3 6
Idaho	6,001	75	1 2	10	2	65	3,358	1 7	5	1	51	1 5
Illinois	152,933	4,602	3 0	274	1	4,378	10,029	6 7	115	1	10,491	8 8
Indiana	130,457	4,700	3 6	176	1	8,129	1,217	9 1	83	2	1,181	5 5
Indian Territory	20,458	1,710	8 3	1,365	6 1	1,727	2,869	13 1	19	8	15	2 2
Iowa	84,685	1,850	2 2	123	1	1,727	51,740	4 8	132	2	2,845	4 5
Kansas	69,991	1,244	1 8	188	3	1,075	23,477	9 5	64	3	611	2 6
Kentucky	119,007	4,665	3 9	1,676	1 1	2,989	5,018	2 9	10	1	909	11 3
Louisiana	43,622	3,201	7 3	2,255	5 2	916	7,707	11 5	50	9	356	6 1
Maine	24,503	518	2 2	9	(*)	539	7,827	7 2	7	1	557	7 1
Maryland	45,820	8,512	7 7	78	2	8,464	11,829	12 9	30	3	1,430	12 6
Massachusetts	49,661	1,665	3 4	1	(*)	1,665	65,765	7 9	1	(*)	5,291	7 9
Michigan	62,906	1,685	2 7	67	1	1,618	71,573	5 5	122	2	3,809	5 3
Minnesota	28,803	1,856	3 0	45	2	831	74,969	5 5	357	5	3,798	5 1
Mississippi	41,537	4,675	10 5	4,005	9 0	1,250	1,250	63	29	2 3	34	2 7
Missouri	156,709	4,467	2 9	566	4	3,901	35,101	9 1	80	2	3,131	8 9
Montana	4,976	94	1 9	---	---	94	4,696	2 2	1	(*)	108	2 2
Nebraska	37,883	824	2 2	104	3	720	30,377	4 8	165	5	1,130	3 7
Nevada	882	1	1 0	1	1	7	8,166	3 4	---	---	3	4
New Hampshire	10,561	340	3 2	1	(*)	339	6,150	9 5	---	---	586	9 5
New Jersey	50,291	3,798	7 6	70	1	3,725	41,618	12 2	22	1	5,001	12 1

	10,149	301	8 9	48	5	345	1,276	21	1 6	2	(*)	19	1 5
New Mexico.....	172,483	9,196	5 3	76	(*)	9,122	165,237	16,888	10 2	55	(*)	16,833	10 2
New York.....	88,463	15,657	17 7	8,207	9 3	7,430	12,546	555	4 6	60	9	405	3 6
North Carolina.....	4,017	109	2 7	18	1	91	60,320	5,161	4 3	31	1	5180	3 9
North Dakota.....	173,377	6,296	3 6	183	1	6,114			8 6				8 6
Ohio.....													
Oklahoma.....	21,821	336	1 5	158	7	178	2,827	69	2 4	19	7	50	1 8
Oregon.....	16,313	274	1 7	22	1	252	6,735	189	2 8	6	1	183	2 7
Pennsylvania.....	243,136	19,280	7 9	206	1	19,074	98,825	11,230	11 1	27	(*)	11,203	11 3
Rhode Island.....	7,290	534	7 3	1	(*)	5,53	10,619	1,778	16 7	3	(*)	1,775	16 7
South Carolina.....	38,362	9,975	26 0	5,343	1: 9	4,632	708	32	4 5	10	1 4	1,775	3 1
South Dakota.....	9,627	235	2 4	35	4	200	14,699	760	5 2	201	1 1	529	3 8
Tennessee.....	103,792	4,631	4 5	2,142	2 1	2,489	2,566	110	1 3	20	1	90	3 5
Texas.....	145,550	6,872	4 7	5,881	1 0	991	25,035	1,869	7 5	1,364	5 5	505	2 0
Utah.....	8,607	127	1 5	6	1	121	10,365	298	2 0	6	-	292	1 9
Vermont.....	12,001	438	3 6	6	1	430	4,725	820	6 8	-	-	820	6 8
Virginia.....	77,200	3,032	3 9	610	8	2,422	1,980	80	1 0	1	2	76	3 8
Washington.....	15,911	200	1 3	8	1	192	10,335	235	2 3	15	1	240	2 1
West Virginia.....	58,886	1,404	3 3	266	5	1,682	2,669	169	6 7	2	1	178	6 7
Wisconsin.....	45,789	1,512	3 3	198	1	1,381	82,875	6,717	8 1	351	1	6,363	7 7
Wyoming.....	2,455	72	2 9	5	1	69	1,598	28	1 5	-	-	28	1 8
Total.....	2,727,245	154,671	5 7	53,971	2 0	100,700	1,177,917	92,793	7 9	3,635	-	84,158	7 6
<i>Geographical divisions</i> ^b													
North Atlantic.....	585,845	36,788	6 2	375	1	36,113	42,322	43,982	10 4	119	(*)	41,813	10 4
South Atlantic.....	429,473	44,466	10 6	20,969	5 0	23,467	25,871	2,130	8 9	69	3	2,061	8 6
North Central.....	457,177	27,783	2 9	1,877	2	23,328	59,274	4,701	5 5	1,732	3	37,040	5 5
South Central.....	636,030	42,933	6 8	36,622	4 8	12,371	50,147	8,776	7 5	1,671	3	37,040	4 2
Western.....	123,724	2,269	1 8	123	1	2,081	82,155	2,153	2 7	61	1	2,131	2 6

^a Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.^b For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57

No. 110.—FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory	Foreign-born white						Negro, Indian, and Mongolian					
	Breadwinners						Breadwinners					
	Total females 10 to 15 years of age			In all other occupations			Total females 10 to 15 years of age			In all other occupations		
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Alabama.....	221	8 6	3	1 4	16	7 2	61,653	29,718	25,343	41 1	4,405	7 1
Alaska.....	654	4 6	1	2	21	4 3	1,554	626	379	20 4	117	7 2
Arkansas.....	163	6	1	2 5	2	1 2	27,574	10,004	9,093	33 0	971	3 3
California.....	3,217	281	7	2 2	277	8 4	1,889	91	8	2	88	4 8
Colorado.....	91	7 3	2	2	59	7 2	1,511	17	3	...	17	8 3
Connecticut.....	5,201	27 1	4	1	1,408	27 1	741	92	...	...	92	12 4
Delaware.....	227	21 1	...	...	18	21 1	1,974	851	20	1 0	881	16 8
District of Columbia.....	202	23	...	...	23	11 4	4,712	500	...	...	500	10 5
Florida.....	551	58	...	...	68	10 5	15,570	3,185	2,171	13 9	1,044	6 5
Georgia.....	219	7	1	5	6	2 7	78,403	27,154	20,255	25 9	6,859	8 7
Idaho.....	239	9	1	4	8	3 8	206	1	...	...	1	5
Illinois.....	16,932	4,081	40	2	4,044	23 9	4,410	216	11	2	235	5 3
Indiana.....	1,669	182	...	...	182	10 9	8,461	188	4	8 9	154	2 5
Indian Territory.....	84	...	...	...	...	...	7,047	462	275	...	177	4 2
Iowa.....	3,736	487	21	6	466	12 5	7,769	32	...	...	32	4 2
Kansas.....	1,547	127	6	4	121	7 8	8,880	189	8	1	136	3 6
Kentucky.....	88	20 6	2	2	52	20 2	19,769	1,774	163	8	1,611	8 1
Louisiana.....	1,104	70	20	1 8	60	4 5	48,512	17,760	14,163	29 2	3,567	7 4
Maine.....	3,053	29 3	...	...	895	29 8	118	6	...	...	6	1 1
Maryland.....	1,869	440	30	1 6	410	21 9	15,861	2,144	139	9	2,305	14 5
Massachusetts.....	20,063	4,433	5	(*)	4,428	22 1	1,456	84	...	...	84	5 8
Michigan.....	10,638	1,474	20	2	1,454	13 6	1,348	81	...	...	81	6 2
Minnesota.....	7,857	12 7	53	7	911	12 0	776	33	2	8	81	4 0
Mississippi.....	92	12	3	(*)	3	(*)	68,878	29,333	26,334	38 2	3,019	8 2
Missouri.....	2,226	437	5	2	432	13 4	10,500	913	87	4	866	8 2
Montana.....	875	7 2	4	5	59	6 7	735	9	2	8	7	1 0
Nebraska.....	2,585	13 5	24	9	324	12 6	569	29	1	2 2	28	4 9
Nevada.....	83	...	...	...	8	(*)	253	17	1	4	16	6 3
New Hampshire.....	3,063	1,022	...	...	1,022	33 4	28	3	...	...	3	(*)
New Jersey.....	9,223	2,462	15	2	2,467	26 7	8,411	501	7	2	494	14 5

	352	11	3 1	3	9	8	2 3	955	121	12 7	77	8 1	44	4 6
New Mexico..	42,609	10,031	23 5	67	2	9,904	24 1	1,572	609	15 3	2	(*)	607	13 8
New York.....	8,051	344	11 3	59	1 9	285	9 3	48,905	16,763	34 0	11,701	2 1	4,992	10 2
North Carolina..	6,797	1,084	15 9	2	(b)	1,082	15 9	5,678	353	6 2	3	2 2	350	6 2
Ohio.....	273	10	3 7	1	1	10	3 7	2,244	134	6 0	108	4 8	26	1 2
Oklahoma.....	772	19	6 3	1	1	48	6 2	390	9	2 3	1	1 3	8	2 1
Oregon.....	19,038	4,365	23 9	22	1	4,343	22 8	7,745	1,006	13 0	...	...	1,006	13 0
Pennsylvania.....	4,063	1,547	38 2	4	1	1,543	38 1	411	28,907	7 3	24,268	38 8	4,629	7 4
Rhode Island.....	48	3	(b)	...	...	3	...	62,517	7	6	2	...	5	4
South Carolina..	1,671	217	13 0	38	2 3	179	10 7	1,126	7,892	22 6	5,117	11 6	2,775	7 9
South Dakota.....	265	18	6 8	2	8	16	6 0	34,331	8,638	17 8	6,940	11 3	1,008	3 5
Tennessee.....	4,818	588	12 1	341	7 0	247	5 1	48,535	11	7 3	1	7 7	10	6 7
Texas.....	921	84	9 1	3	3	81	8 8	150	8	(b)	...	...	3	(b)
Utah.....	1,081	139	12 0	...	...	139	12 9	40	7	...	...	...	18	9
Vermont.....	287	30	10 5	1	3	29	10 1	51,158	7,952	15 5	1,995	3 9	5,957	11 6
Virginia.....	1,613	57	5 4	3	3	84	5 2	1,639	56	8 8	49	7 7	7	1 1
Washington.....	8,322	37	11 5	1	3	36	11 2	2,413	296	12 1	2	1	294	12 0
West Virginia.....	8,222	1,425	17 3	29	4	1,397	17 0	718	13	2 5	...	...	18	2 5
Wisconsin.....	210	10	4 8	1	5	9	1 3	116	1	9	...	...	1	9
Wyoming.....	195,771	89,708	20 3	853	4	38,855	19 8	640,462	198,595	30 1	114,822	22 5	49,773	7 5
Total.....	107,406	26,325	24 5	117	1	26,209	24 1	18,452	2,386	12 6	9	(c)	2,327	12 5
Geographical divisions *	8,312	682	17 1	33	9	619	10 2	294,273	87,642	31 1	60,651	21 5	29,651	16 6
North Atlantic..	60,389	11,208	16 7	237	5 1	10,911	16 3	43,646	2,078	6 1	85	2	1,970	5 9
South Atlantic..	7,475	805	10 8	80	5 1	423	5 7	312,113	105,873	33 2	87,546	27 1	16,259	5 7
North Central..	10,109	716	7 1	26	3	630	6 8	7,618	839	11 2	513	6 7	816	4 5
South Central..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent

* Per cent not shown where base is less than 100

* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

No. 111.—FEMALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	1880			1890			1900		
	Total females 16 years of age and over	Breadwinners		Total females 16 years of age and over	Breadwinners		Total females 16 years of age and over	Breadwinners	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Alabama ..	351,257	98,566	28 1	418,394	109,991	26 1	520,252	154,945	30 4
Arizona ..	7,161	451	6 3	18,097	1,454	11 7	30,399	6,162	20 3
Arkansas ..	193,910	23,200	11 6	286,803	41,887	14 6	382,725	52,832	17 7
California ..	208,641	27,159	13 0	335,290	58,005	17 5	459,015	85,790	18 7
Colorado ..	89,838	4,008	4 4	106,320	18,484	17 4	158,835	27,969	17 2
Connecticut ..	219,887	44,660	20 3	269,705	67,124	24 9	319,617	83,898	26 2
Delaware ..	45,312	7,088	15 6	53,966	9,421	17 5	60,080	11,894	19 8
District of Columbia ..	62,443	19,064	30 5	85,890	31,049	36 1	109,051	40,482	37 0
Florida ..	72,651	14,472	19 9	107,315	24,050	22 4	136,866	33,469	24 5
Georgia ..	427,559	120,628	28 2	508,776	134,554	26 4	633,097	182,037	28 8
Idaho ..	5,831	274	5 0	17,768	1,802	10 1	37,940	4,375	11 5
Illinois ..	881,612	99,005	11 2	1,103,486	187,581	16 1	1,611,608	273,105	16 9
Indiana ..	576,685	47,872	8 3	676,180	89,393	11 9	804,478	111,024	13 8
Indian Territory ..								10,020	19 4
Iowa ..	415,716	42,383	9 5	569,512	76,365	13 8	676,948	102,037	15 1
Kansas ..	249,882	18,129	7 3	393,981	43,770	11 1	483,223	53,386	12 3
Kentucky ..	459,034	49,035	10 7	536,287	77,485	14 4	635,350	88,181	13 9
Louisiana ..	563,203	76,011	28 5	816,706	94,453	29 6	994,450	108,071	27 8
Maine ..	223,189	31,881	14 3	333,010	43,360	18 6	435,813	68,917	20 5
Maryland ..	291,912	54,091	18 6	337,986	78,049	23 1	390,561	91,067	23 3
Massachusetts ..	654,115	165,121	25 2	886,642	253,073	30 2	1,031,522	317,558	30 8
Michigan ..	476,519	61,681	12 9	639,021	90,071	14 1	768,656	126,517	16 5
Minnesota ..	201,925	23,973	11 9	338,255	62,239	17 4	484,881	90,857	18 7
Mississippi ..	298,656	92,855	31 1	845,894	108,426	12 8	951,453	144,254	15 3
Missouri ..	687,658	68,180	9 9	772,841	106,367	13 8	944,161	145,468	15 4
Montana ..	6,147	482	7 8	27,337	4,494	16 4	56,590	9,539	16 9
Nebraska ..	109,714	9,735	8 9	278,246	40,733	14 6	298,893	41,121	13 8
Nevada ..	12,108	1,461	12 1	10,511	1,800	17 1	11,703	1,969	17 6
New Hampshire ..	128,153	28,419	22 2	140,259	31,000	21 9	149,877	39,807	26 6
New Jersey ..	305,559	62,438	20 4	468,759	102,877	21 9	637,031	142,713	22 4

	31,826	2,010	6 3	41,615	8,689	8 7	51,731	5,766	11 1
New Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
New York	1,731,561	388,219	19 5	2,106,517	482,239	22 9	2,538,559	635,319	25 0
North Carolina	400,417	67,977	17 0	460,050	97,842	21 3	517,059	127,710	23 3
North Dakota	6,291,132	6,272	6 9 2	45,288	7,400	16 3	71,336	13,073	17 0
Ohio	977,977	106,338	10 8	1,183,113	173,540	11 7	1,380,151	233,177	16 9
Oklahoma	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oregon	38,075	2,676	---	14,946	1,014	6 8	101,980	9,708	9 5
Pennsylvania	1,333,180	198,447	11 9	1,677,254	301,226	13 1	1,984,572	17,916	15 6
Rhode Island	100,063	27,655	27 0	1,126,640	38,018	30 0	2,025,008	896,686	19 5
South Carolina	273,986	96,971	36 5	311,979	105,807	33 9	376,715	48,203	31 4
South Dakota	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tennessee	427,027	46,352	(^c)	83,349	10,999	13 2	105,435	14,425	13 7
Texas	384,476	48,153	10 8	902,187	72,974	14 5	992,601	103,553	17 5
Utah	26,222	2,376	12 4	501,369	79,511	14 2	810,067	122,425	15 1
Vermont	112,068	16,113	7 1	64,086	6,563	12 3	75,724	10,331	13 6
Virginia	436,408	71,439	16 3	111,976	18,769	16 3	118,568	21,552	18 4
Washington	16,129	1,009	6 5	485,458	95,078	19 6	551,436	114,438	20 6
West Virginia	166,474	10,266	6 2	79,123	10,638	13 5	131,677	20,203	15 3
Wisconsin	873,275	12,946	11 5	211,655	20,142	9 5	293,373	28,680	10 6
Wyoming	3,863	439	11 4	190,972	73,435	15 1	612,519	106,471	17 4
	---	---	---	12,515	1,707	13 6	19,952	2,893	11 5
Continental United States	14,782,256	2,353,988	16 0	18,957,672	3,596,615	19 0	23,485,559	4,833,630	20 6
Geographical divisions ^d									
North Atlantic	4,871,598	911,813	18 7	5,991,793	1,341,607	22 4	7,218,413	1,731,928	21 0
South Atlantic	2,176,892	461,922	21 4	2,662,925	595,995	23 3	3,080,468	772,160	25 0
North Central	4,999,095	501,406	10 2	6,142,821	965,601	14 4	8,097,861	1,315,724	16 2
South Central	2,389,162	483,172	15 1	2,981,386	583,841	19 6	3,935,899	818,502	20 8
Western	406,511	43,116	10 6	775,714	119,671	15 4	1,117,588	192,316	16 8

^a Obtained by subtracting estimated number 15 years of age from number 15 years of age and over

^b Includes South Dakota

^c For States and Territories included in each division, see note f, page 57

^d Included in North Dakota

NO. 112.—FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION (AREA OF ENUMERATION).

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

ALL CLASSES

Marital condition	1890			1900		
	Total females 15 years of age and over	Breadwinners		Total females 15 years of age and over	Breadwinners.	
		Number	Per cent		Number.	Per cent
Single *	6,250,912	2,531,548	40 5	7,614,610	3,309,665	43.5
Married	11,124,785	515,124	4 6	13,842,180	775,924	5 6
Widowed	2,154,598	630,257	29 3	2,721,438	867,922	31 5
Divorced	71,883	35,215	49 0	114,935	63,558	55 3
Total	19,602,178	3,712,144	18 9	24,293,163	5,007,069	20 6

NATIVE WHITE—BOTH PARENTS NATIVE

Single *	3,233,405	889,722	27 5	3,918,599	1,230,803	31 4
Married	6,182,027	135,881	2 2	7,259,967	217,565	3 0
Widowed	1,120,959	265,679	23 7	1,333,719	347,738	26 1
Divorced	44,284	18,866	42 6	62,678	29,746	47 5
Total	10,530,675	1,310,148	12 4	12,574,963	1,825,850	14 5

NATIVE WHITE—ONE OR BOTH PARENTS FOREIGN BORN.

Single *	1,562,788	693,373	44 4	1,990,539	977,094	49 1
Married	1,357,712	30,875	2 2	2,214,414	69,065	3 1
Widowed	135,979	41,236	30 3	257,107	83,154	32 3
Divorced	7,862	3,767	47 9	16,660	8,816	52 9
Total	3,064,321	774,751	25 3	4,478,720	1,138,129	25 4

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE

Single *	791,040	557,116	70 4	875,547	607,791	69 4
Married	2,435,016	72,617	3 0	2,859,655	102,416	3 6
Widowed	574,854	122,249	21 3	702,953	145,315	20 7
Divorced	8,979	4,024	44 8	12,534	6,441	51 4
Total	3,809,919	756,006	19 8	4,450,699	861,962	19 4

NEGRO

Single *	657,234	389,668	59 3	810,647	490,358	60.5
Married	1,187,434	269,169	22 7	1,443,859	376,114	26 0
Widowed	320,194	200,350	62 6	414,110	277,656	67 0
Divorced	10,688	8,530	79 8	22,036	18,122	82 2
Total	2,175,550	867,717	39 9	2,690,652	1,102,250	43 2

INDIAN AND MONGOLIAN

Single *	6,445	1,669	25 9	19,278	3,619	18 8
Married	12,566	1,082	8 6	64,275	10,764	16 7
Widowed	2,632	743	28 2	13,549	4,061	30 0
Divorced	70	28	(b)	1,027	433	42 2
Total	21,713	3,522	16 2	98,129	18,877	19 2

* Including unknown

^b Per cent not shown where base is less than 100

No. 113.—FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS. NUMBER IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, AND INCREASE 1890 TO 1900, BY OCCUPATIONS (AREA OF ENUMERATION).

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Occupation	1890	1900	Increase 1890 to 1900	
			Number	Per cent
Agricultural pursuits				
Agricultural laborers	303,554	497,856	194,302	36.9
Farmers, planter, and over-seers	226,447	307,788	81,331	35.9
Other agricultural pursuits	5,153	6,070	917	17.8
Total	595,154	811,714	216,610	36.4
Professional service				
Actresses, professional show women, etc	4,491	6,819	2,328	51.8
Artists and teachers of art	10,775	10,983	211	2.0
Literary and scientific persons	2,764	5,989	3,225	116.7
Musicians and teachers of music	34,435	52,257	17,822	51.8
Officials (government)	4,875	8,126	3,251	66.7
Physicians and surgeons	4,557	7,399	2,842	62.4
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	245,839	327,905	82,066	33.4
Other professional service	3,505	11,252	7,747	221.9
Total	311,241	430,766	119,525	38.4
Domestic and personal service				
Barbers and hairdressers	2,779	5,533	2,754	99.1
Boarding and lodging house keepers	32,503	59,511	26,918	82.6
Hotel keepers	5,276	8,545	3,269	62.0
Housekeepers and stewardesses	86,089	147,103	61,014	70.9
Janitors and sextons	2,803	8,028	5,225	186.4
Laborers (not specified)	50,321	111,503	61,182	121.6
Laundresses	215,121	332,665	117,544	54.6
Nurses and midwives	41,396	103,973	62,577	151.3
Servants and waitresses	1,145,255	1,213,828	68,573	6.0
Other domestic and personal service	8,554	16,346	7,792	91.1
Total	1,590,187	2,012,040	421,853	26.5
Trade and transportation				
Agents	4,838	10,588	5,655	117.1
Bookkeepers and accountants	27,606	73,830	46,224	167.4
Clerks and copyists	62,817	83,726	20,909	33.3
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	25,284	84,008	58,724	232.5
Packers and shippers	6,147	18,678	12,531	204.3
Saleswomen	57,171	146,577	89,406	156.4
Stenographers and typewriters	21,214	85,912	64,698	305.0
Telegraph and telephone operators	8,403	23,454	14,051	167.2
Other persons in trade and transportation	9,038	18,418	9,380	103.8
Total	222,553	494,126	271,573	122.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits				
Bookbinders	11,271	15,171	3,900	34.6
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	32,948	38,285	5,337	16.2
Boxmakers (paper)	12,325	15,992	3,667	29.8
Confectioners	5,328	8,585	3,258	61.1
Glovmakers	3,608	7,543	3,935	109.1
Gold and silver workers	3,253	6,158	2,905	89.3
Paper and pulp mill operatives	8,719	9,164	445	5.1
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	12,026	15,770	3,744	31.1
Rubber-factory operatives	6,331	7,288	957	14.3
Textile-mill operatives	211,112	250,376	39,264	18.6
Carpet-factory operatives	10,452	8,679	-1,773	-17.0
Cotton-mill operatives	84,220	104,944	20,724	24.6
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	19,321	31,105	11,784	61.0
Silk-mill operatives	19,108	29,200	10,092	52.8
Woolen-mill operatives	34,428	28,961	-5,467	-15.9
Other textile-mill operatives	43,583	47,484	3,901	9.0
Textile workers	538,277	638,158	104,881	19.8
Dressmakers	290,308	342,579	52,271	18.0
Hat and cap makers	6,552	7,398	846	12.9
Milliners	60,653	85,025	24,372	40.2
Seamstresses	143,389	143,270	-119	0.1
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	15,594	29,509	13,915	90.0
Tailor-sees	61,488	65,353	3,865	6.3
Other textile workers	10,403	20,024	9,621	92.5
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	25,883	40,325	14,442	56.0
Other manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	71,978	150,627	78,649	109.3
Total	993,029	1,258,393	265,364	26.7
Grand total	3,712,144	5,007,069	1,294,925	34.9

* Decrease

† Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent

No. 114.—STRIKES: ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, 1881 TO 1905

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Calendar year	Strikes	Establishments		Strikers		Employees thrown out of work	
		Num-ber	Average per strike	Number	Average per strike	Number	Average per strike
1881.....	471	2,928	6 2	101,070	215	129,521	275
1882.....	454	2,105	4 6	120,860	266	154,671	341
1883.....	478	2,759	5 8	122,198	256	149,763	313
1884.....	443	2,367	5 3	117,813	265	147,064	332
1885.....	645	2,284	3 5	158,584	246	242,705	376
1886.....	1,432	10,050	7 0	407,152	284	508,044	355
1887.....	1,436	6,589	4 6	272,776	190	379,676	264
1888.....	906	3,506	3 9	108,218	114	147,704	163
1889.....	1,075	3,786	3 5	205,068	191	249,559	232
1890.....	1,833	9,424	5 1	285,900	156	351,944	192
1891.....	1,717	8,116	4 7	245,042	143	298,939	174
1892.....	1,398	5,540	4 3	163,499	126	206,671	159
1893.....	1,305	4,555	3 5	195,008	149	265,914	204
1894.....	1,349	3,196	6 1	505,049	374	660,425	490
1895.....	1,215	6,973	5 7	285,742	285	392,403	323
1896.....	1,026	5,462	5 3	183,813	179	241,170	235
1897.....	1,078	8,492	7 9	332,570	309	408,391	379
1898.....	1,056	3,809	3 6	182,067	172	^a 249,002	^a 386
1899.....	1,797	11,817	6 3	308,267	172	417,072	232
1900.....	1,779	9,248	5 2	399,656	225	505,066	284
1901.....	2,924	10,908	3 7	396,280	138	543,386	186
1902.....	3,162	14,248	4 5	553,143	175	659,792	209
1903.....	3,494	20,248	5 8	581,682	152	656,055	188
1904.....	2,307	10,202	4 4	375,754	163	517,211	221
1905.....	2,077	8,292	4 0	176,837	85	221,686	107
Total	38,757	181,407	4 9	6,728,048	183	^a 8,703,824	^a 327

^aNot including 2 strikes involving 33 establishments not reported**No. 115.—LOCKOUTS ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, 1881 TO 1905**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Calendar year	Lock-outs	Establishments		Employees locked out		Employees thrown out of work	
		Num-ber	Average per lockout	Num-ber	Average per lockout	Num-ber	Average per lockout
1881.....	6	9	1 5	655	109	655	109
1882.....	22	42	1 9	4,131	183	4,131	188
1883.....	28	117	4 2	20,512	733	23,512	733
1884.....	42	354	8 4	18,121	431	18,121	431
1885.....	50	183	3 7	15,424	308	15,424	308
1886.....	140	1,509	10 8	101,980	728	101,980	728
1887.....	67	1,281	19 1	57,534	859	59,630	890
1888.....	40	180	4 5	13,787	345	15,176	379
1889.....	36	132	3 7	10,471	291	10,731	298
1890.....	64	324	5 1	19,233	301	21,555	337
1891.....	69	546	7 9	34,116	205	31,014	449
1892.....	61	716	11 7	30,050	493	32,014	525
1893.....	70	305	4 4	13,016	186	21,842	312
1894.....	55	875	15 9	28,548	519	29,619	539
1895.....	40	370	9 3	12,754	319	14,785	370
1896.....	40	51	1 3	8,675	92	7,668	192
1897.....	32	171	5 3	7,651	239	7,763	243
1898.....	42	164	3 9	11,038	263	14,217	339
1899.....	41	323	7 9	14,698	358	14,817	361
1900.....	60	2,281	38 0	46,562	776	62,653	1,044
1901.....	88	451	5 1	16,257	185	20,457	232
1902.....	78	1,304	16 7	30,304	389	31,715	407
1903.....	154	3,288	21 4	112,332	729	131,779	866
1904.....	112	2,316	20 7	44,908	401	56,604	505
1905.....	109	1,255	11 5	68,474	628	80,748	741
Total ..	1,546	18,547	12 0	716,231	463	825,610	534

No. 116.—RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS. 1881 to 1905

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to establishments in which strike or lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and establishments in which result of strike or lockout was not reported.]

Calendar year	Strikes				Lockouts			
	Total establishments involved	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments involved	Per cent of establishments in which lockout—		
		Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed		Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed.
1881	2,928	61 37	7 00	31 63	9	88 89	11.11	.....
1882	2,105	58 59	8 17	38 24	42	64 29	.....	35 71
1883	2,759	58 17	16 09	25 74	117	56 41	.....	43 59
1884	2,867	51 50	8.89	44 61	354	27 97	28	71 75
1885	2,284	52 80	9 50	37 70	183	38 25	3 28	58 47
1886	10,053	34 51	18 85	46 64	1,509	21 18	13 11	65 71
1887	6,589	45 64	7 19	47 17	1,281	34 19	1 25	64 56
1888	3,506	52 22	5 48	42 30	180	74 44	3 89	21 67
1889	3,786	46 49	18 91	34 60	182	40 91	25 76	33 33
1890	9,424	52 65	10 01	37 34	324	65 74	5 56	28 70
1891	8,116	37 88	8 29	53 83	546	63 92	14 29	21 79
1892	5,540	39 31	8 70	51 99	716	69 13	25 28	5 59
1893	4,555	50 86	10 32	38 82	305	41 90	18 31	39 79
1894	8,196	38 09	13 50	48 41	875	11 81	2 40	86 29
1895	6,973	55 24	9 94	34 82	370	13 24	27	86 49
1896	5,462	59 19	7 47	33 34	51	80 89	1 96	17 65
1897	8,492	57 31	28 12	14 57	171	60 82	3 51	35 67
1898	3,809	64.21	6 38	29 41	164	63 41	61	35 98
1899	11,317	73 24	14 25	12 51	323	18 01	62	81 37
1900	9,248	46 43	20 62	32 95	2,231	94 30	31	5 39
1901	10,908	48 77	17 13	34 10	451	37 03	42 13	20 84
1902	14,248	47 31	22 85	29 84	1,304	78 22	4 06	17 72
1903	20,248	40 87	23 40	35 73	3,288	81 39	5 17	13 44
1904	10,202	35 28	15 23	49 44	2,316	55 91	23 06	21 03
1905	8,292	40 17	11 45	48 38	1,255	31 60	32 64	35 76
Total	181,407	47 94	15 23	36 78	18,547	57 20	10 71	32 09

No. 117.—STRIKES AND ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED. 1881 TO 1905

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Calendar year	Strikes—				Establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization		Ordered by labor organization		Not ordered by labor organization	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.
1881	223	47 35	248	52 65	2,251	76 88	677	23 12
1882	220	48.46	234	51.54	1,604	76 20	501	23.80
1883	271	56 69	207	43 31	2,338	84 74	421	15 26
1884	240	54.18	203	45 82	1,967	83 10	400	16 90
1885	357	55 35	288	44 65	1,663	72 81	621	27 19
1886	763	53 28	669	46.72	8,834	87 87	1,219	12 13
1887	952	66.34	433	33 66	5,746	87 22	842	12 78
1888	616	68 14	288	31.86	3,064	87 44	440	12 56
1889	724	67.35	351	32.65	3,019	79 74	767	20 26
1890	1,306	71 33	525	28.67	8,534	90 53	888	9 42
1891	1,284	74.83	432	25.17	7,379	92 00	642	8 00
1892	918	70.72	380	29 28	5,050	91 16	450	8 84
1893	906	69 43	399	30 57	4,005	87 93	550	12 07
1894	847	62 83	501	37 17	7,271	88 72	924	11 28
1895	658	54 25	555	45 75	6,100	87 51	871	12 49
1896	662	64 59	363	35 41	4,913	89 97	543	10 03
1897	596	55.29	432	44 71	7,798	91 83	694	8.17
1898	638	60 42	418	39 58	8,220	84 54	539	15 46
1899	1,115	62 05	682	37 95	10,439	92 24	878	7 76
1900	1,164	65 43	615	34 57	8,422	91 07	826	8 93
1901	2,218	75.85	706	24 15	10,032	91 97	876	8 03
1902	2,474	78.24	688	21 76	13,413	94 14	835	5 86
1903	2,754	78 82	740	21.18	19,334	95 49	914	4 51
1904	1,895	82.14	412	17 86	9,735	95 42	467	4 58
1905	1,552	74 72	525	25 28	7,664	92 43	628	7 57
Total	25,353	68 99	11,394	31 01	163,795	90 34	17,508	9 66

No. 118.—STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED. CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered]

Calendar year	Strikers in strikes—				Employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization		Ordered by labor organization		Not ordered by labor organization	
	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.
1881	61,564	60 91	30,506	39 09	72,751	56 17	56,770	43 83
1882	83,708	69 26	37,152	30 74	100,461	64 95	54,210	35 05
1883	88,062	72 07	34,136	27 93	99,511	66 45	50,252	33 55
1884	75,069	63 99	42,244	36 01	88,960	60 49	58,094	39 51
1885	107,481	67 78	51,103	32 22	162,871	67 11	79,884	32 89
1886	312,216	76 68	94,936	23 32	381,056	75 00	126,988	25 00
1887	194,556	71 33	78,216	28 67	279,722	73 67	99,950	26 33
1888	71,599	69 41	31,555	30 59	108,182	73 32	39,374	26 68
1889	156,469	76 30	48,599	23 70	192,526	77 15	57,033	22 85
1890	221,177	77 43	64,481	22 57	264,142	75 10	87,560	24 90
1891	191,440	80 42	46,602	19 58	226,437	77 56	65,502	22 44
1892	127,103	77 74	36,396	22 26	159,826	77 09	47,845	22 91
1893	151,500	77 69	43,508	22 31	200,808	75 52	65,106	24 48
1894	437,972	86 78	67,017	13 22	564,099	85 43	96,226	14 57
1895	209,040	73 18	76,622	26 82	271,547	69 22	120,771	30 78
1896	137,040	74 56	46,758	25 44	174,280	72 27	66,865	27 73
1897	256,547	77 14	76,023	22 86	301,845	73 91	106,546	26 09
1898	127,479	70 02	54,588	29 98	172,107	69 12	76,895	30 88
1899	232,811	75 52	75,456	24 48	296,604	71 14	120,378	28 86
1900	344,418	86 18	55,238	13 82	406,258	80 44	98,813	19 56
1901	336,167	84 83	60,113	15 17	450,595	82 92	92,791	17 08
1902	496,175	89 70	56,968	10 30	580,598	88 00	79,194	12 00
1903	456,065	85 78	75,617	14 22	549,020	83 69	107,035	16 31
1904	345,328	91 90	30,426	8 10	468,715	90 62	48,496	9 38
1905	134,530	76 29	41,807	23 71	162,767	73 42	58,919	26 58
Total	5,855,516	79 69	1,365,067	20 31	6,735,273	77 45	1,960,957	22 55

* Not including 33 establishments not reported

No. 119.—RESULTS OF STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED: 1881 TO 1905

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported, whether ordered or not ordered, establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which result of strike was not reported]

Calendar year	Per cent of establishments in which strike ordered by labor organization—			Per cent of establishments in which strike not ordered by labor organization—		
	Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed	Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed
1881	64 99	6 71	28 30	49 33	7 98	42.69
1882	56 36	9 54	34 10	44 71	3 79	51.50
1883	64 07	18 81	17 62	25 42	3 80	70 78
1884	55 62	3 25	41 13	31 25	7 00	61 75
1885	62 42	10 58	27 00	27 05	6 60	66 35
1886	33 46	20 48	46 06	42 07	7 07	50 86
1887	48 36	7 19	44 45	27 08	7 24	65 68
1888	56 17	4 99	38 84	25 00	8 86	66 14
1889	45 61	21 37	33 02	49 93	9 26	40 81
1890	53 99	10 17	35 84	39 86	8 45	51 69
1891	38 46	8.10	53 44	36 76	11 68	51 56
1892	39 33	8 75	51 92	39 19	8 16	52 65
1893	53 94	10 89	35 17	28 42	6 19	65 39
1894	37.35	13 67	48 98	43 94	12 12	43 94
1895	59 25	10 05	30 70	27 21	9 18	63 61
1896	62 47	6 55	30 98	29 93	15 69	54 38
1897	59 67	29 51	10 82	30 83	12 54	56 63
1898	69 74	6 15	24 11	33 96	7 64	58 40
1899	76 33	14 19	9 48	36 56	14 92	48 52
1900	48 06	21 95	29 99	29 94	7 03	63 03
1901	50 36	17.19	32 45	30 59	16 44	52 97
1902	48 31	23 72	27 97	31 38	8 74	59 88
1903	41 72	23 77	34 51	22 86	15 43	61 71
1904	35 75	15 59	48 66	25 48	8 78	65 74
1905	41 58	11 30	47 12	24 04	13 22	62 74
Total.....	49 48	15 87	34 65	33 86	9 83	56 81

No. 120.--SUMMARY OF STRIKES CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES

[From the reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table shows statistics for strikes due solely to each cause, and also for strikes in which each cause was only a partial or contributing cause. A strike due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from tables in which each strike was counted but once.]

Cause or object	Strikes		Establishments involved		Number of establishments in which strike—		
	Number	Per cent of total (36,757)	Number	Per cent of total (181,407)	Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed
For increase of wages	11,851	32 24	60,359	33 27	*30,142	*11,277	*18,922
For increase of wages combined with various causes	3,117	8 48	44,700	24 64	*20,947	*11,251	*12,491
Against reduction of wages	4,067	11 06	10,536	5 81	*3,669	*1,337	*5,492
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes	308	84	2,884	1 59	1,944	179	761
For reduction of hours	1,797	4 89	17,747	9 78	*8,775	*1,745	*6,790
For reduction of hours combined with various causes	1,797	4 89	33,721	18 59	*17,653	*7,394	*8,673
Against increase of hours	199	54	817	45	409	105	303
Against increase of hours combined with various causes	56	15	1,123	62	691	69	363
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	6,926	18 84	18,614	10 26	*10,307	*305	*7,966
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes	1,658	4 51	20,000	11 02	*7,730	*4,916	*7,350
Concerning employment of certain persons	2,693	7 33	4,189	2 28	1,027	68	3,044
Concerning employment of certain persons combined with various causes	424	1 15	1,037	57	301	191	545
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	315	86	559	.31	280	12	267
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes	27	07	191	.11	63	114	14
Concerning overtime work and pay	238	65	574	.32	291	43	240
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes	252	69	3,605	1 99	2,174	787	644
Concerning method and time of payment	342	93	953	53	377	31	545
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes	196	53	2,170	1 20	1,202	599	369
Concerning Saturday part holiday	82	.22	266	15	116	4	146
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes	150	41	4,774	2 63	*2,487	*1,118	*1,163
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	308	84	449	25	218	38	193
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	80	22	725	.40	160	431	134
Concerning working conditions and rules	922	2 51	3,089	1 70	1,286	123	1,630
Concerning working conditions and rules combined with various causes	275	75	4,537	2 50	2,316	963	1,268
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere	1,346	3 66	6,361	3 51	*1,315	*177	*4,866
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere combined with various causes	31	08	521	29	58	29	434
Other causes (not above specified)	1,624	4 42	3,391	1 87	*2,053	*220	*1,109
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes	272	74	1,922	1 06	844	503	575

*Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported

Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

was pending at the close of some one of the four

was pending at the close of some one of the four

was pending at the close of some one of the four

was pending at the close of some one of the four

was pending at the close of some one of the four

^bNot involving union rules

^cNot including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

^dNot including 3 establishments not reported

No. 120.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES, CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES—CON.

Cause or object	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Strikers		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed	Number	Percent of total (6,728,048)	Number	Per cent of total (*8,703,824)
For increase of wages	49 95	18 69	31 36	2,212,195	32 88	2,940,804	33 79
For increase of wages combined with various causes	46.87	25 18	27 95	1,331,158	19 79	1,598,199	18 36
Against reduction of wages	34 95	12 74	52 31	856,947	12 74	1,153,485	13 31
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes	67.40	6 21	26 39	99,698	1 43	134,744	1 55
For reduction of hours	50.69	10 08	39 23	389,876	5 79	514,496	5 91
For reduction of hours combined with various causes	52.35	21 93	25 72	850,694	12 64	1,004,135	11 54
Against increase of hours	50 06	12 85	37 09	65,883	.98	82,808	.95
Against increase of hours combined with various causes	61 53	6 15	32 32	22,164	33	28,686	33
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	55.48	1 64	42 88	610,088	9 07	743,523	8 54
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes	38 66	24.58	36 76	795,727	11 83	896,814	10 30
Concerning employment of certain persons	24.81	1 64	73 55	287,883	4 28	402,339	4 62
Concerning employment of certain persons combined with various causes	29 03	18 42	52 55	139,767	2 08	163,268	1.88
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	50 09	2 15	47 76	29,112	.43	36,556	.42
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes	32.38	59 69	7 33	4,220	06	6,079	07
Concerning overtime work and pay	50 70	7 49	41 81	22,657	34	30,639	35
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes	60 31	21 83	17 86	74,957	1 11	101,918	1 17
Concerning method and time of payment	39 56	3 25	57 19	69,025	1 03	80,918	93
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes	55 39	27 60	17 01	235,668	3 50	251,995	2 90
Concerning Saturday part holiday	43 61	1 50	54 89	6,154	09	7,622	09
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes	52.16	23 45	24 39	62,916	94	69,244	80
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	48 55	8 46	42 99	42,228	63	61,932	71
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	22.07	59.45	18 48	171,404	2 55	177,740	2 04
Concerning working conditions and rules	41 63	3 98	54 39	112,705	1 68	150,769	1 73
Concerning working conditions and rules combined with various causes	51 05	21 00	27 95	101,664	1 51	131,990	1 52
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere	20 68	2 79	76 53	259,316	3 85	373,968	4 30
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere combined with various causes	11 13	5 57	83 30	18,420	27	21,079	24
Other causes (not specified above)	60 76	6 50	32 74	194,057	2 88	233,594	2 68
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes	43 91	26 17	29 92	106,161	1 53	144,844	1 66

* Not including 33 establishments not reported

b Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported

c Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

d Not including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

e Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

f Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

g Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

h Not including 21 establishments not reported

i Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

j Not involving union rules

k Not including 12 establishments not reported

l Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

m Not including 3 establishments not reported

No. 121.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS. CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each cause and also for lockouts in which each cause was only a partial or contributing cause. A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from tables in which each lockout was counted but once.]

Cause or object	Lockouts		Establishments involved		Number of establishments in which lockout—		
	Number	Per cent of total (1,546)	Number	Per cent of total (18,547)	Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed
Against demand for increase of wages ...	185	11.97	1,345	7.25	508	310	527
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes	63	4.08	647	3.49	331	76	240
To enforce reduction of wages	199	12.87	1,064	5.74	292	482	289
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes	21	1.36	135	.73	34	5	96
Against demand for reduction of hours...	64	4.14	241	1.30	173	16	52
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes ..	34	2.20	235	1.59	84	157	54
To enforce increase of hours	37	2.39	260	1.40	209	...	51
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes	5	.32	25	.15	26	...	2
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	669	43.27	8,345	44.99	5,798	349	2,051
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes...	70	4.53	1,417	7.64	321	162	934
Concerning employment of certain persons	30	1.94	49	.26	46	...	3
Concerning employment of certain persons combined with various causes ..	5	.32	9	.05	8	1	...
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	5	.32	8	.04	7	...	1
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concerning overtime work and pay	5	.32	44	.24	1	...	43
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes	3	.19	4	.02	3	1	...
Concerning method and time of payment ..	6	.39	9	.05	6	...	3
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes ..	2	.13	2	.01	2	...	...
Concerning Saturday part holiday	9	.58	80	.43	5	...	75
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes	2	.13	8	.04	1	7	...
Concerning docking, fines, and charges ..	5	.32	9	.05	5	2	...
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	1	.06	1	.01	...	...	1
Concerning working conditions and rules	55	3.56	704	3.80	44	63	597
Concerning working conditions and rules combined with various causes ..	14	.91	73	.39	30	5	38
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere	73	4.72	1,843	9.94	1,378	165	300
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere combined with various causes	1	.06	700	3.77	...	...	700
Other causes (not above specified)	91	5.89	2,869	15.47	1,635	375	859
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes	16	1.03	109	.59	33	25	51

* Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

^b Not including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

^c Not involving union rules

No. 121.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES—Continued

Cause or object	Percent of establishments in which lockout—			Employees locked out		Employees thrown out of work	
	Suc- ceed- ed	Suc- ceed- ed partly	Failed	Num- ber	Per cent of total (716,- 231)	Num- ber.	Per cent of total (825,- 610)
Against demand for increase of wages....	37 77	23 05	39 18	75,714	10 57	83,420	10 10
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes	51 16	11 75	37 09	20,600	2 88	21,236	2 57
To enforce reduction of wages	27 47	*45 34	*27 19	101,412	14 16	111,261	13 48
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes	25 19	3 70	71 11	5,949	83	6,694	81
Against demand for reduction of hours....	71 78	6 64	21 58	14,262	1 99	14,919	1 81
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes	28 47	53 22	18 31	8,268	1 15	9,229	1 12
To enforce increase of hours	80 38	.....	19 62	21,703	3 03	22,371	2 71
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes	92 86	.....	7 14	1,013	14	1,519	18
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	70 72	b 4 26	b 25 02	231,562	32 33	301,948	36 57
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes	22 65	11 43	65 92	46,124	6 44	48,699	5 90
Concerning employment of certain per- sons	93 88	.....	6 12	6,733	94	7,783	94
Concerning employment of certain per- sons combined with various causes	88 89	11 11	.....	3,979	56	3,979	48
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	87 50	.....	12 50	748	10	948	11
Concerning employees working out of regu- lar occupation combined with various causes	2 27	.....	97 73	1,210	17	1,225	15
Concerning employees working out of regu- lar occupation combined with various causes	75 00	25 00	.....	744	10	744	09
Concerning method of payment	66 67	.....	33 33	285	04	298	04
Concerning method of payment combined with various causes	100 00	.....	.....	349	05	349	04
Concerning method of payment combined with various causes	6 25	.....	93 75	2,439	34	2,708	33
Concerning method of payment combined with various causes	12 50	87 50	.....	815	11	815	10
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	55 56	22 22	22 22	366	05	405	05
Concerning working conditions and rules .....	.....	.....	100 00	39	01	39	(d)
Concerning working conditions and rules combined with various causes	6 25	8 95	84 80	13,868	1 94	14,666	1 78
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere	41 10	6 85	52 05	3,652	51	4,790	58
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere combined with various causes	74 77	8 95	16 28	70,275	9 81	75,276	9 12
Other causes (not above specified) .....	.....	.....	100 00	30,095	4 20	30,095	3 65
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes	56 99	13 07	29 94	114,732	16 02	124,293	15 05
.....	30 27	22 94	46 79	3,006	42	3,208	39

*Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

bNot including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

cNot involving union rules

dLess than 0.01 per cent

No. 122.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR. RELATIVE EMPLOYEES, HOURS PER WEEK, WAGES PER HOUR, FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, AND PURCHASING POWER OF HOURLY WAGES AND OF FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, MEASURED BY RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, 1890 TO 1907

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes wages and hours of labor in leading wage-working occupations from data taken from the records of 4,034 establishments in the principal manufacturing and mechanical industries and also retail prices of the principal articles of food from data taken from the records of 993 retail merchants. This table does not include data for salaried employees in any industry. Relative numbers are computed on the basis of average for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year	Employ- ees	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Full-time weekly earnings per em- ployee	Retail prices of food weighted according to family consump- tion	Purchasing power measured by re- tail prices of food, of—	
						Hourly wages	Full-time weekly earnings per em- ployee
	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1890	94 8	100 7	100 3	101 0	102 4	97.9	98 6
1891	97 3	100 5	100 3	100 8	103 8	96 6	97 1
1892	99 2	100 5	100 8	101 3	101 9	98 9	99 4
1893	99 4	100 3	100 9	101 2	104 4	96 6	96 9
1894	94 1	99 8	97 9	97 7	99 7	98 2	98 0
1895	96 4	100 1	98 3	98 4	97 8	100 5	100 6
1896	98 6	99 8	99 7	99 5	95 5	104.4	104.2
1897	100 9	99 6	99 6	99 2	96 3	103 4	103 0
1898	106 4	99 7	100 2	99 9	98 7	101 5	101 2
1899	112 1	99 2	102 0	101 2	99 5	102 5	101 7
1900	115 6	98 7	105 5	104 1	101 1	104 4	103 0
1901	119 1	98 1	108 0	105 9	105 2	102 7	100 7
1902	123 6	97 3	112 2	109 2	110 9	101 2	98 5
1903	126 5	96 6	116 3	112 3	110 3	105 4	101 8
1904	125 7	95 9	117 0	112 2	111.7	104 7	100 4
1905	133 6	95 9	113 9	114 0	112 4	105 8	101 4
1906	142 9	95 4	124 2	118 5	115 7	107 3	102 4
1907	144 4	95 0	128 8	122 4	120 6	106 8	101 5

No. 123.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR: PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN 1907, AS COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS, IN EMPLOYEES, HOURS PER WEEK, WAGES PER HOUR, FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, AND PURCHASING POWER OF HOURLY WAGES AND OF FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, MEASURED BY RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor Computed from the relative figures shown on page 233]

Calendar year	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) in 1907 as compared with previous years						
	Employ- ees	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Full-time weekly earnings per em- ployee	Retail prices of food, weighted according to family consump- tion	Purchasing power, measured by re- tail prices of food, of—	
						Hourly wages	Full-time weekly earnings per em- ployee
Average 1890-1899	+44 4	-5 0	+28 8	+22 4	+20 6	+ 6 8	+1 5
1890.	+52 3	-5.7	+28 4	+21 2	+17 8	+ 9 1	+2 9
1891.	+48 4	-5 5	+28 4	+21 4	+16 2	+10 6	+4 5
1892.	+45 6	-5 5	+27 8	+20 8	+18 4	+ 8 0	+2 1
1893.	+45.3	-5 3	+27 7	+20 9	+15 5	+10 6	+4.7
1894.	+53 5	-4 8	+31 6	+25 3	+21 0	+ 8 8	+3 6
1895.	+49 8	-5 1	+31 0	+24 4	+23 3	+ 6 6	+ 9
1896.	+46 5	-4 8	+27 2	+23 0	+26 3	+ 2 3	-2 6
1897.	+43 1	-4 6	+29 3	+23 4	+25 2	+ 3 3	-1 5
1898.	+35 7	-4.7	+28 5	+22 5	+22 2	+ 5 2	+ 3
1899.	+28 8	-4 2	+26 3	+20 9	+21 2	+ 4 2	- 2
1900.	+24 9	-3 7	+22 1	+17 6	+19 3	+ 2 3	-1 5
1901.	+21 2	-3 2	+19 3	+15 6	+14 6	+ 4 0	+ 8
1902.	+16 8	-2 4	+14 8	+12 1	+ 8 7	+ 5 5	+3 0
1903.	+14 2	-1 7	+10 7	+ 9 0	+ 9 3	+ 1 3	- 3
1904.	+14 9	- 9	+10 1	+ 9 1	+ 8 0	+ 2 0	+1 1
1905.	+ 8 1	- 9	+ 8 3	+ 7 4	+ 7 3	+ 9	+ 1
1906.	+ 1 0	- 4	+ 3 7	+ 3 3	+ 4 2	- 5	- 9

No. 124.—AVERAGE WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR OF BRICKLAYERS IN BUILDING TRADES. CALENDAR YEARS 1906 AND 1907, BY PRINCIPAL CITIES

[From Bulletin No. 77 of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor Bulletin No 77 presents similar statements for other principal occupations]

Locality.	Number of establishments	Number of employees.		Average hours per week		Average wages per hour	
		1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907
						<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Albany, N. Y.	3	35	34	48 00	47 73	0 4943	0 5794
Atlanta, Ga.	3	37	24	56 03	54 25	4622	4449
Augusta, Ga.	3	43	33	54 00	54 00	3988	3989
Baltimore, Md.	3	120	76	48 00	48 00	6365	6250
Birmingham, Ala.	3	21	35	49 71	49 03	6086	6121
Boston, Mass.	7	110	107	47 67	47 63	5891	5967
Buffalo, N. Y.	4	87	80	48 00	48 00	5500	5500
Butte, Mont.	2	16	11	48 00	48 00	8047	8750
Charleston, S. C.	3	22	22	53 64	53 00	3916	3962
Chicago, Ill.	4	484	309	45 24	47 33	6265	6270
Cincinnati, Ohio.	4	144	142	45 00	45 00	6214	6280
Cleveland, Ohio.	6	152	187	48 00	48 00	6000	6000
Dallas, Tex.	2	31	22	48 00	48 00	7242	7500
Denver, Colo.	3	26	30	44 00	44 00	7031	7500
Des Moines, Iowa.	3	33	29	48 00	48 00	6008	6293
Detroit, Mich.	4	151	173	45 00	45 00	5720	6004
Dubuque, Iowa.	2	12	11	48 00	48 00	5719	6000
Fall River, Mass.	2	18	17	45 00	45 00	5000	5250
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2	30	18	48 00	48 00	5000	5300
Hartford, Conn.	2	41	51	44 00	44 00	5871	6025
Houston, Tex.	3	21	28	44 00	44 00	7500	7500
Indianapolis, Ind.	3	51	66	45 47	45 36	6000	6500
Jacksonville, Fla.	3	42	36	48 00	48 00	5000	5000
Jersey City, N. J.	3	59	63	44 00	44 00	6500	6500
Kansas City, Mo.	2	24	27	48 00	48 00	6250	6383
Los Angeles, Cal.	2	31	39	48 00	48 00	7500	7500
Louisville, Ky.	3	60	66	48 00	48 00	6000	6076
Lynn, Mass.	2	20	20	48 00	48 00	5500	5500
Manchester, N. H.	2	12	10	48 00	48 00	5000	5000
Memphis, Tenn.	2	24	37	44 00	44 00	6875	7000
Milwaukee, Wis.	4	73	57	48 00	48 00	5606	6044
Minneapolis, Minn.	6	172	111	48 52	48 92	5983	5914
Mobile, Ala.	3	26	28	45 00	50 79	6250	6143
Montgomery, Ala.	3	83	72	54 00	54 00	4964	4944
Nashville, Tenn.	2	53	40	53 51	53 00	5179	6160
Newark, N. J.	3	148	72	44 00	44 00	6500	6500
New Haven, Conn.	2	50	38	48 00	48 00	5066	5511
New Orleans, La.	3	54	60	48 00	48 00	6287	6400
New York, N. Y. ^a	9	546	491	44 00	44 00	7000	7000
Norfolk, Va.	2	15	19	48 00	48 00	7083	7336
Omaha, Nebr.	2	37	29	44 00	44 00	6250	6250
Peoria, Ill.	3	54	44	48 00	48 00	6250	6250
Philadelphia, Pa.	7	327	360	44 00	44 00	6250	6250
Pittsburg, Pa. ^b	3	59	71	48 00	48 00	6169	6500
Portland, Me.	2	37	49	48 00	48 00	5000	5000
Portland, Oreg.	2	41	43	48 00	46 51	7210	8067
Providence, R. I.	2	23	23	48 00	44 00	5000	5500
Racine, Wis.	2	29	33	48 00	48 00	6147	6303
Richmond, Va.	4	96	76	48 00	48 00	6276	6391
Rochester, N. Y.	3	119	145	48 00	48 00	5300	5700
St. Louis, Mo.	4	81	84	44 00	44 00	7370	7381
St. Paul, Minn.	4	67	80	48 00	48 00	6080	5813
Salt Lake City, Utah.	3	30	33	44 00	44 00	7333	7424
San Antonio, Tex.	3	15	20	48 00	48 00	7200	7500
San Francisco, Cal.	4	197	182	44 00	44 00	8890	8777
Scranton, Pa.	3	42	43	48 00	48 00	5000	5500
Seattle, Wash.	2	6	14	44 00	44 00	7500	7946
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	2	9	8	52 00	51 75	5000	5000
Syracuse, N. Y.	2	17	15	48 00	45 00	5824	5694
Tacoma, Wash.	2	7	15	44 00	44 00	7411	7875
Tampa, Fla.	2	25	20	48 00	48 00	6250	7000
Terre Haute, Ind.	4	70	73	48 00	43 00	6007	6250
Toledo, Ohio.	2	40	42	48 00	48 00	5544	6095
Topeka, Kans.	2	7	8	48 00	48 00	6250	6250
Trenton, N. J.	3	50	55	44 00	44 00	6000	6000
Washington, D. C.	3	102	73	49 00	49 00	6250	6250
Wheeling, W. Va.	2	38	29	48 00	46 00	6000	6000
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	2	59	60	48 00	48 00	5636	5622
Wilmington, Del.	4	86	88	48 00	46 73	5451	5500
Worcester, Mass.	2	56	52	48 00	48 00	5000	5000

^a Greater New York.

^b Including Allegheny

No 125.—RAILWAY EMPLOYEES. TOTAL YEARLY AND AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY CLASSES

[From the Statistical Report of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION.*

Class.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
General officers ..	13,157,420	13,141,428	13,090,284	13,244,121	14,475,126	15,155,278	15,911,369	17,231,606
Other officers ..	8,141,500	9,055,189	9,491,146	10,010,069	10,816,880	11,599,109	12,870,203	15,012,226
General office clerks.	23,127,228	24,833,944	26,853,000	30,486,272	34,835,708	37,445,570	41,227,916	48,340,123
Station agents ..	18,553,252	19,239,279	20,172,008	21,011,724	22,584,269	23,112,137	22,571,595	24,831,066
Other station men	45,027,016	47,496,433	53,709,985	60,403,462	66,318,729	67,012,465	70,702,517	84,244,486
Engine men ..	50,713,401	53,353,624	58,135,447	61,173,825	68,946,543	70,626,750	74,531,454	87,496,778
Firemen ..	29,203,506	30,941,619	33,780,709	37,494,283	40,463,040	41,701,463	44,247,306	52,474,059
Conductors ..	30,089,322	32,352,307	35,211,477	39,032,537	44,150,760	44,758,533	47,417,403	53,847,244
Other trainmen.	41,844,475	51,646,290	56,335,462	60,221,696	75,521,384	77,416,200	81,884,828	99,978,356
Machinists.	22,924,702	24,745,769	28,412,840	33,414,054	37,344,571	37,405,267	40,226,031	46,475,695
Carpenters ..	28,144,452	29,037,027	31,925,126	35,520,515	36,654,270	36,501,025	40,961,083	49,082,659
Other shopmen ..	59,470,846	63,951,988	73,269,159	84,133,168	94,403,049	101,164,035	111,624,564	132,421,765
Section foremen ..	18,481,594	19,191,808	20,356,376	21,430,984	22,555,363	23,941,754	23,510,671	26,326,935
Other trackmen ..	71,064,298	76,228,053	89,536,490	103,426,685	104,600,765	103,413,280	112,196,214	133,793,476
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	29,599,258	26,473,608	28,669,990	27,162,555	26,920,495	26,355,957	27,939,001	32,184,686
Telegraph operators and dispatchers ..	16,176,401	17,152,034	18,281,069	19,062,457	21,770,206	22,638,034	24,729,669	29,088,251
Employees—account floating equipment ..	4,247,915	4,316,140	4,363,822	5,032,788	4,894,713	5,612,076	4,776,654	6,035,415
All other employees and laborers.	63,068,165	66,657,101	74,433,083	84,203,290	90,392,829	94,895,687	103,414,175	129,551,951
Total ..	577,264,841	610,713,701	676,028,592	757,321,415	817,593,810	839,944,680	900,801,053	1,072,386,427

* Covers over 99 per cent of the number of employees for all the years mentioned, excepting 1906, the per cent for which was over 96, and for 1903, the per cent for which was over 97.

^a Excludes compensation paid by Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry. Co. not reported. The corresponding amount paid in 1904 was \$19,976,412.

^b Excludes compensation paid by Southern Pacific Co. not reported. The corresponding amount paid in 1907 was \$35,724,918.

AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION IN DOLLARS, 1896 TO 1907

Class	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls
General officers..	9 19	9 54	9 73	10 03	10 45	10 97	11 17	11 27	11 61	11 71	11 81	11 93
Other officers	5 06	5 12	5 21	5 18	5 23	5 56	5 60	5 76	6 07	6 02	5 82	5 90
General office clerks	2 21	2 18	2 25	2 20	2 19	2 19	2 18	2 21	2 22	2 24	2 21	2 30
Station agents.	1 73	1 73	1 73	1 71	1 75	1 77	1 80	1 87	1 93	1 93	1 91	2 05
Other station men	1 62	1 62	1 61	1 60	1 60	1 59	1 61	1 64	1 69	1 71	1 69	1 78
Enginemen	3 65	3 65	3 72	3 72	3 75	3 78	3 84	4 01	4 10	4 12	4 12	4 30
Firemen	2 06	2 05	2 09	2 10	2 14	2 16	2 20	2 28	2 45	2 46	2 42	2 54
Conductors	3 05	3 07	3 13	3 13	3 17	3 17	3 21	3 48	3 50	3 50	3 51	3 69
Other trainmen	1 90	1 90	1 95	1 94	1 95	2 00	2 04	2 17	2 27	2 31	2 35	2 54
Machinists	2 26	2 23	2 28	2 29	2 30	2 32	2 36	2 50	2 61	2 65	2 69	2 87
Carpenters	2 03	2 01	2 02	2 03	2 04	2 06	2 08	2 10	2 26	2 25	2 28	2 40
Other shopmen.	1 60	1 71	1 70	1 72	1 73	1 75	1 78	1 86	1 91	1 92	1 92	2 06
Section foremen	1 70	1 70	1 69	1 68	1 68	1 71	1 72	1 78	1 78	1 79	1 80	1 90
Other trackmen	1 17	1 16	1 16	1 18	1 22	1 23	1 25	1 31	1 33	1 32	1 36	1 46
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	1 74	1 72	1 74	1 77	1 80	1 74	1 77	1 76	1 77	1 79	1 80	1 87
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	1 93	1 90	1 92	1 93	1 96	1 98	2 01	2 08	2 15	2 19	2 13	2 26
Employees—account floating equipment	1 94	1 86	1 89	1 89	1 92	1 97	2 00	2 11	2 17	2 17	2 10	2 27
All other employees and laborers.	1 65	1 64	1 67	1 68	1 71	1 69	1 71	1 77	1 82	1 83	1 83	1 92

RAILWAY EMPLOYEES.

No. 126.—RAILWAY EMPLOYEES TOTAL NUMBER AND NUMBER PER 100 MILES OF LINE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898-1907, BY CLASSES
[From the Statistical Report of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class	1898		1899		1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line
General officers	4,966	3	4,882	3	4,916	3	4,780	2	4,816	2	4,842	2	5,165	2	5,536	2	6,090	3	6,407	3
Other officers	3,925	2	4,204	2	4,669	2	4,923	3	5,039	3	5,201	3	5,375	3	5,706	3	6,705	3	7,640	3
General office clerks	26,845	15	29,371	16	32,285	17	34,778	19	37,570	19	42,218	21	46,037	22	51,284	24	57,210	26	65,700	29
Station agents	30,699	17	30,787	16	31,610	16	32,294	17	33,478	17	34,892	17	34,918	16	35,245	16	34,940	16	36,049	16
Other station men	78,603	43	83,910	45	89,851	47	94,847	49	105,433	53	120,724	59	120,002	57	125,180	58	138,778	62	152,929	67
Enginemen	37,939	20	39,970	21	42,837	22	45,292	23	48,318	24	52,993	26	52,451	25	54,817	25	59,855	27	65,288	29
Firemen	38,925	21	41,152	22	44,130	23	47,166	24	50,651	25	56,041	27	55,004	26	57,892	27	62,678	28	69,384	31
Conductors	26,876	15	28,232	15	29,957	16	32,092	16	35,070	18	39,741	19	39,045	19	41,061	19	43,936	20	48,869	22
Other trainmen	60,968	36	69,497	37	71,274	39	84,403	43	91,883	46	104,885	51	106,734	50	111,405	51	119,087	53	134,257	59
Mechanics	28,832	16	30,377	16	32,831	17	34,093	18	39,145	19	44,819	22	46,272	22	47,018	22	51,253	23	55,244	24
Carpenters	40,374	22	42,501	23	46,696	24	48,946	25	51,998	26	56,407	27	53,646	25	56,089	26	63,880	29	70,304	31
Other shopmen	99,717	54	103,937	55	114,773	60	120,550	62	136,579	68	154,035	75	159,472	75	176,348	81	196,910	90	221,656	97
Section foremen	30,771	17	31,690	17	33,085	17	33,817	17	35,700	18	37,101	18	37,609	18	38,217	18	40,403	18	41,391	18
Other trackmen	184,494	100	201,708	107	226,799	118	239,166	122	281,075	140	300,714	147	289,044	136	311,185	143	343,791	155	397,277	162
Switch tenders, cross- ing tenders, and watchmen	47,124	25	48,686	26	50,789	26	47,576	24	50,489	25	49,961	24	46,262	22	45,532	21	49,659	22	53,414	23
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	22,488	12	23,944	13	25,218	13	26,606	14	28,244	14	30,984	15	30,425	14	31,963	15	36,090	16	39,193	17
Employees—account floating equipment	6,349	3	6,775	4	7,597	4	7,423	4	7,426	4	7,940	4	7,405	3	8,753	4	8,311	4	9,139	4
All other employees and laborers	98,673	53	107,201	57	125,386	65	131,722	67	147,201	73	168,430	82	160,565	76	178,905	82	198,736	89	228,324	100
Total	874,558	474	928,024	495	1,017,653	529	1,071,169	543	1,189,315	594	1,312,537	639	1,296,121	611	1,382,106	637	1,521,355	684	1,672,074	735

INTERNAL COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION.

INTERNAL COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION.

No. 127.—POST-OFFICES AND POST ROUTES. NUMBER OF POST-OFFICES, EXTENT OF POST ROUTES, AND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT, INCLUDING AMOUNTS PAID FOR TRANSPORTATION OF THE MAILS, 1879 TO 1908

[From the annual reports of the Postmaster-General]

Year ended June 30—	Post- offices	Extent of post routes	Revenue of the Department	Expended for transporta- tion of—		Total expenditure of the Department.
				Domestic mail	Foreign mail	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Miles</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1879	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	18,953,219	200,026	33,449,899
1880	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	20,857,802	199,809	36,542,804
1881	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	22,812,429	240,067	39,592,566
1882	46,231	343,618	41,576,410	22,460,473	280,501	40,482,021
1883	47,853	353,166	45,508,693	23,874,394	316,358	43,282,944
1884	50,017	359,530	43,325,959	25,014,473	332,221	47,224,560
1885	51,252	365,251	42,560,844	27,035,543	331,903	50,046,235
1886	53,614	368,660	43,948,423	27,614,540	331,856	51,004,744
1887	55,157	373,142	48,337,609	27,892,646	402,523	53,006,194
1888	57,376	403,977	52,695,177	29,347,959	547,395	56,468,315
1889	58,999	416,159	56,175,611	32,361,697	541,212	62,317,119
1890	62,401	427,990	60,882,098	34,116,243	563,631	66,259,548
1891	64,329	439,027	65,931,786	37,547,405	620,987	73,059,519
1892	67,119	447,591	70,930,476	39,082,919	774,016	76,980,846
1893	68,403	453,833	75,896,933	41,179,555	1,097,867	81,581,681
1894	69,805	454,746	75,080,479	45,375,359	1,239,363	84,994,112
1895	70,064	456,026	76,983,128	46,336,326	1,173,561	87,179,551
1896	70,360	463,313	82,499,208	47,993,067	1,530,864	90,932,670
1897	71,022	470,032	82,665,463	48,028,094	1,890,099	94,077,242
1898	73,570	480,461	89,012,619	50,444,291	1,760,091	98,033,524
1899	75,000	496,949	95,021,384	52,027,901	1,769,851	101,632,161
1900	76,688	500,990	102,354,579	54,135,930	2,100,266	107,740,268
1901	76,945	511,808	111,631,193	56,002,576	2,148,635	115,554,921
1902	75,924	507,540	121,848,047	58,589,968	2,410,473	124,785,697
1903	74,169	506,268	134,224,443	62,606,015	2,580,700	133,784,488
1904	71,131	496,818	143,582,624	67,027,776	2,697,077	152,362,117
1905	68,131	486,805	152,326,485	69,927,689	2,823,703	167,399,169
1906	65,600	478,711	167,932,752	72,944,352	2,895,756	178,449,779
1907	62,663	463,406	183,585,006	77,471,917	2,983,849	190,238,288
1908	61,138	450,738	191,478,663	78,174,988	2,962,732	208,351,886

No 128.—RAILWAY-MAIL SERVICE: RAILROAD MILEAGE UPON WHICH MAIL WAS CARRIED, ANNUAL COST AND AVERAGE COST PER MILE OF RAILROAD MAIL TRANSPORTATION, AND EXPENDITURE FOR RAILWAY-MAIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, 1879 TO 1908

[From the annual reports of the Postmaster-General]

Year ended June 30—	Total rail- roads in operation in United States Dec 31	Railroads upon which mail was carried	Annual transport- ation of mail by railroads	Railroad mail trans- portation		Railway-Mail Service	
				Annual cost	Average annual cost per mile	Number of em- ployees	Annual expendi- ture
	<i>Miles</i>	<i>Miles</i>	<i>Miles</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
1879	86,556	79,991	93,092,992	9,792,589	0.1051	2,609	2,624,890
1880	93,262	85,320	96,497,463	10,648,986	1103	2,946	2,850,980
1881	103,108	91,569	103,521,229	11,963,117	1155	3,177	3,108,801
1882	114,677	100,563	113,995,318	13,127,715	1151	3,570	3,486,779
1883	121,422	110,208	129,198,641	13,887,800	1075	3,855	3,972,071
1884	125,345	117,160	142,541,392	15,012,603	1053	3,963	3,688,032
1885	128,320	121,032	151,910,845	16,627,983	1095	4,387	4,246,210
1886	136,338	123,933	165,699,389	17,336,512	1045	4,573	4,467,717
1887	149,214	130,949	169,689,866	18,056,272	1064	4,851	4,694,562
1888	156,114	143,713	185,485,783	19,524,959	1052	5,094	4,981,366
1889	161,276	150,381	204,192,489	21,639,613	1050	5,448	5,250,888
1890	166,703	154,779	215,715,680	23,895,232	1084	5,836	5,562,844
1891	170,729	159,518	228,719,900	25,183,714	1101	6,032	5,904,381
1892	175,170	162,576	239,731,509	27,126,529	1131	6,417	6,480,684
1893	177,516	166,952	252,750,374	28,910,195	1143	6,645	6,733,410
1894	179,415	169,768	264,717,593	30,853,190	1146	6,852	6,989,449
1895	181,115	171,212	267,117,737	31,205,342	1168	7,043	7,134,220
1896	182,769	172,794	268,806,324	32,405,797	1205	7,408	7,594,377
1897	184,591	173,475	273,190,356	33,876,521	1240	7,602	7,782,547
1898	186,810	174,777	281,585,612	34,703,847	1232	7,999	8,222,504
1899	190,818	176,727	287,591,269	36,117,875	1256	8,388	8,610,732
1900	194,262	179,982	297,256,303	37,793,982	1271	8,695	8,946,424
1901	198,743	183,359	302,613,325	38,519,624	1273	9,105	9,679,037
1902	202,938	187,130	312,521,478	39,953,608	1278	9,627	10,264,588
1903	207,335	192,852	333,491,684	41,886,848	1256	10,418	11,250,042
1904	212,394	196,907	353,038,397	44,695,610	1266	11,621	12,095,137
1905	217,341	200,965	362,645,731	45,576,515	1256	12,474	13,304,994
1906	222,766	203,824	371,661,071	47,481,037	1277	13,596	14,222,201
1907	228,128	207,237	387,557,165	51,003,111	1316	14,357	15,248,601
1908 . . . . .	...	213,220	407,799,039	49,404,763	1211	15,295	17,479,504

**No. 129.—POSTAL TELEGRAPH CABLE COMPANY. MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES,
NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND MESSAGES SENT, 1885 TO 1908.**

[The figures of the table do not represent the operations of one company but the aggregation of the figures of many companies which have traffic contracts with or go to make up the telegraph system which is generally known as the "Postal Telegraph Cable Company." They include, except with respect to messages, connecting operations in Canada prior to 1905.]

Calendar year	Miles of poles and cable operated but not owned *	Miles of poles and cable owned	Miles of wire	Offices	Messages
1885..		2,811	23,587	260	1,428,690
1886 ..		4,341	36,960	411	3,066,922
1887..		5,653	38,412	568	4,199,585
1888 ..		7,102	40,811	690	4,983,452
1889..		8,554	51,016	808	6,078,361
1890 ..		11,142	67,751	1,050	7,380,000
1891 ..		12,739	70,365	1,187	8,271,768
1892 ..		13,363	88,646	1,412	9,335,291
1893 ..		16,201	101,807	1,605	10,251,194
1894 ..		17,715	108,695	1,759	10,965,509
1895 ..		19,477	117,844	2,067	12,493,892
1896 ..	11,699	20,165	165,013	9,074	13,461,452
1897 ..	16,011	21,098	178,438	9,875	13,628,064
1898 ..	14,200	24,547	191,834	11,098	15,407,018
1899 ..	16,070	25,560	209,873	12,663	15,958,351
1900 ..	17,385	26,042	226,465	13,100	16,528,444
1901 ..	17,500	26,349	248,422	14,877	17,898,073
1902 ..	21,048	26,476	266,122	16,248	20,086,900
1903 ..	21,819	27,482	276,245	19,977	21,660,577
1904 ..	25,551	27,793	302,260	21,071	22,525,528
1905 ..	27,307	27,936	306,187	23,066	23,925,962
1906 ..	31,721	28,137	326,815	25,314	25,500,064
1907 ..	31,812	27,297	328,196	25,507	23,675,546
1908 ..	12,005	27,297	256,829	25,846	23,341,437

* No data obtained for years prior to 1896.

† Decrease as compared with 1906 due in large part to the abolition of free service on the entire system on January 1, 1907.

No. 130.—WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY: MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES, NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND TRAFFIC, 1866 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Miles of line	Miles of wire	Number of offices	Number of messages sent	Receipts	Expenses	Profits	Average per message	
								Toll	Cost
					Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents
1866....	37,880	75,686	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867...	46,270	85,291	2,565	5,879,282	6,568,925	8,944,006	2,624,920	.....	.....
1868...	50,188	97,594	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104 7	68 4
1869....	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,934,933	7,316,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89 3	54 2
1870...	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75 5	51 2
1871...	56,032	121,151	4,606	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69 5	45 7
1872...	62,033	137,194	5,237	12,414,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,238	66 2	43 8
1873...	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,019	6,575,056	2,757,963	62 5	43 4
1874....	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,250	9,262,654	6,755,734	2,506,920	54 9	39 5
1875....	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54 0	35 2
1876....	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,984	6,635,474	3,399,510	50 9	33 5
1877...	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43 6	29 8
1878...	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38 9	25 0
1879....	82,987	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	38 6	25 2
1880....	85,645	233,534	9,077	29,215,509	12,782,959	6,948,957	5,838,988	38 5	25 4
1881...	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,500,000	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	38 4	25 6
1882...	131,060	374,363	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	38 2	25 8
1883...	144,294	432,726	12,917	41,181,177	19,454,908	11,791,553	7,660,350	38 0	26 0
1884...	145,037	450,571	13,671	42,076,226	19,632,984	13,022,504	6,610,486	36 5	25 2
1885...	147,500	462,283	14,184	42,096,583	17,706,834	12,005,910	5,700,924	32 1	24 9
1886...	151,832	489,607	15,142	43,289,807	16,298,639	12,378,733	3,919,855	31 3	23 4
1887...	156,814	524,641	15,658	47,394,530	17,191,910	13,154,629	4,037,281	30 4	23 0
1888...	171,375	616,248	17,241	51,463,955	19,711,164	14,640,592	5,070,572	31 2	23 2
1889....	178,754	647,697	18,470	54,108,326	20,783,194	14,565,153	6,218,041	31 2	22 4
1890...	183,917	678,997	19,382	55,878,762	22,887,029	15,074,304	7,312,725	32 4	22 7
1891....	187,981	715,591	20,098	59,148,343	23,031,827	16,428,742	6,605,585	32 5	23 2
1892...	189,576	739,105	20,700	62,387,298	23,706,405	16,307,857	7,398,548	31 6	22 3
1893...	189,936	769,201	21,078	66,591,858	24,978,443	17,432,406	7,496,037	31 2	22 7
1894....	190,303	790,792	21,166	58,632,237	21,852,655	16,000,170	5,792,485	30 5	23 3
1895....	189,714	802,651	21,360	58,307,315	22,218,019	16,076,630	6,141,389	30 7	23 3
1896...	189,918	826,929	21,725	58,760,444	22,612,736	16,714,756	5,897,980	30 9	24 0
1897...	190,614	841,002	21,769	58,151,684	22,638,859	16,906,656	5,732,203	30 5	24 3
1898...	189,847	874,420	22,210	62,173,749	23,915,733	17,825,532	6,090,151	30 1	24 7
1899...	189,856	904,633	22,285	61,398,157	23,954,312	18,085,579	5,868,733	30 8	25 1
1900...	192,705	938,153	22,900	63,167,783	24,753,570	18,593,206	6,165,364	30 8	25 1
1901...	193,589	972,766	23,228	65,657,049	26,354,151	19,668,903	6,685,248	30 9	25 1
1902...	196,115	1,029,984	23,567	69,374,883	28,073,095	20,750,766	7,292,329	31 0	25 7
1903...	196,517	1,089,212	23,120	69,790,866	29,167,657	20,953,215	8,214,472	31 4	25 6
1904...	199,350	1,155,405	23,458	67,903,973	29,249,390	21,361,915	7,887,475	31 7	26 1
1905...	200,224	1,184,557	23,814	67,477,820	29,033,625	21,845,570	7,188,065	31 6	27 3
1906....	202,959	1,256,147	24,323	71,487,082	30,675,655	23,605,072	7,070,583	31 6	27 6
1907....	205,646	1,321,199	24,760	74,804,551	32,856,406	26,532,196	6,324,210	33 7	30 2
1908...	208,477	1,359,430	23,853	62,371,287	28,582,212	25,179,215	3,402,997	33 7	34 3

* Not including messages sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

No. 131.—AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY AND OPERATING COMPANIES ASSOCIATED WITH IT. STATISTICS, JANUARY 1, 1904 TO 1909

	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
OPERATING COMPANIES						
Exchanges	1,609	4,080	4,532	4,889	5,108	5,043
Branch offices	2,131					
Miles of wire						
On poles.....	1,358,140	1,654,379	2,159,567	2,754,571	3,057,138	3,467,092
On buildings						
Underground	1,618,691	1,888,760	2,345,742	3,241,471	3,883,051	4,625,047
Submarine	6,358	6,671	9,373	11,690	6,822	6,540
Total miles of exchange service wire	2,983,189	3,549,810	4,514,682	6,007,732	6,946,511	8,098,679
Total circuits.	798,901	930,251	1,135,449	1,384,175	1,541,727	1,668,211
Total employees.....	61,476	67,756	89,661	104,646	100,884	98,533
Total subscribers	1,525,167	1,799,683	2,241,367	2,729,289	3,035,533	3,215,245
Length of wire operated..miles	3,938,891	4,671,038	5,779,918	7,468,905	8,610,592	9,830,718
Instruments in hands of licensees under rental at beginning of year.....number.	3,779,517	4,480,564	5,698,258	7,107,536	7,544,105	7,647,023
Daily exchange connections ..number.	9,876,402	11,149,063	13,543,465	16,478,058	18,130,803	18,499,376
Average daily calls per subscriber ..number.	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO						
Dividends paid stockholders ..dollars	8,619,151	9,799,118	9,866,355	10,195,234	10,943,644	12,459,156
Capital. ....do.	156,151,680	158,661,800	158,661,800	158,661,800	179,595,255	180,587,000
Gross earnings...do.	16,545,632	18,546,659	21,712,831	24,526,097	25,609,671	27,898,970
Net earnings.....do.	10,564,665	11,275,702	13,034,038	12,970,937	16,269,383	18,121,707
Received in rentals of telephones ..dollars	3,438,606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Information not collected separately.

**No. 132.—PUBLIC ROADS: MILEAGE AND EXPENDITURES UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS,
CALENDAR YEAR 1904, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

[From report of the Department of Agriculture]

State or Territory	Total mileage of all public roads	Miles of road per square mile of area	Popula- tion per mile of road	Percent- age of all roads improv- ed	Expenditures		
					Total	Per mile of public road	Per inhabit- ant
					<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama	50,089	0 97	36	3 43	1,576,434 27	31 47	0 86
Arizona	5,987	05	20	3 62	109,309 43	18 25	0 89
Arkansas	36,445	67	36	6 4	1,395,342 80	38 28	1 06
California	46,653	29	31	18 87	2,157,396 30	46 24	1 45
Colorado	30,214	30	17	58	707,223 63	23 40	1 31
Connecticut	14,088	2 90	64	16 75	1,195,125 01	84 83	1 32
Delaware	3,000	1 53	61	2 20	90,802 88	30 26	0 49
District of Columbia	191	3 18	1,459	63 58	*176,000 00	921 46	63
Florida	17,374	34	30	5 09	577,577 10	33 24	1 09
Georgia	57,203	96	38	2 85	2,080,872 33	36 37	0 93
Idaho	13,163	20	9	1 16	311,583 00	17 15	1 92
Illinois	94,141	1 60	51	8 41	4,210,950 23	44 73	1 27
Indiana	65,306	1 90	36	34 94	4,335,108 00	63 46	1 72
Iowa	102,448	1 84	21	1 02	3,106,607 50	30 32	1 39
Kansas	101,196	1 20	14	1 26	1,232,817 45	12 18	0 83
Kentucky	57,137	1 40	37	16 60	2,148,689 03	37 60	1 00
Louisiana	24,897	54	55	13	961,872 86	38 23	0 68
Maine	25,528	85	27	9 10	1,472,393 70	67 67	2 12
Maryland	16,773	1 70	70	9 88	873,470 50	52 07	0 73
Massachusetts	17,092	2 12	164	45 89	2,871,222 47	167 98	1 02
Michigan	69,296	1 20	35	10 13	3,179,787 88	45 88	1 31
Minnesota	79,324	1 00	22	7 87	1,961,429 24	24 72	1 12
Mississippi	33,693	83	40	88	1,675,455 45	43 29	1 08
Missouri	103,133	1 50	28	2 52	2,368,972 79	21 90	0 76
Montana	22,419	15	10	28	404,097 81	18 02	1 66
Nebraska	79,462	1 00	13	02	878,547 40	11 05	0 82
Nevada	12,585	11	3	50	46,875 85	8 72	1 10
New Hampshire	15,116	1 67	27	8 55	872,606 35	57 72	2 12
New Jersey	14,842	1 97	127	16 32	3,274,811 25	220 64	1 73
New Mexico	15,326	12	12	01	166,651 56	10 80	0 84
New York	73,798	1 54	98	7 96	5,692,514 82	77 05	0 79
North Carolina	49,763	1 00	38	2 52	1,358,687 23	27 30	0 71
North Dakota	59,832	84	5	85	550,340 72	9 28	1 72
Ohio	69,439	1 79	59	33 78	5,706,083 61	82 17	1 87
Oklahoma	43,554	1 10	9	.....	774,775 59	17 79	1 94
Oregon	34,258	86	12	7 55	796,375 97	23 24	1 92
Pennsylvania	99,777	2 21	63	2 10	4,887,265 68	48 98	0 77
Rhode Island	2,361	2 24	181	43 26	4,876,812 16	171 44	0 94
South Carolina	41,830	1 30	32	4 48	745,701 50	17 82	0 55
South Dakota	59,295	70	7	25	383,283 07	6 46	0 95
Tennessee	48,989	1 17	41	8 74	1,621,777 15	33 10	0 80
Texas	121,409	46	25	1 75	4,138,157 49	34 08	1 35
Utah	7,090	08	39	8 57	218,675 78	30 84	0 79
Vermont	14,521	1 58	23	13 45	567,397 33	39 07	1 65
Virginia	51,812	1 29	35	3 08	687,751 06	13 27	0 37
Washington	31,998	48	16	6 17	1,436,070 19	44 88	2 77
West Virginia	26,178	1 06	36	97	893,285 28	34 12	0 93
Wisconsin	63,593	1 17	33	16 72	2,181,262 38	34 30	1 05
Wyoming	10,447	10	8	1 46	345,931 73	9 45	1 04
Total	2,151,570	73	35	7 14	79,771,417 87	37 07	1 05

* One-half the cost of road construction and repair in the District of Columbia is paid from Congressional appropriation, the other half by the District out of the general revenues from taxation of property.

No 133.—RAILROADS: MILES OF LINE^a IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1860 TO 1907, AND PER 100 SQUARE MILES AND PER 10,000 INHABITANTS IN 1907, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES^b

State or Territory	Mileage								Miles of line, 1907, per—	
	1863	1870	1880	1890	1900	1905	1906	1907	100 sq. miles	10,000 inhabitants
Ala.	Miles 743	Miles 1,157	Miles 1,843	Miles 3,313 87	Miles 4,225 84	Miles 4,833 52	Miles 4,970 62	Miles 5,037 62	9.77	24 60
Ark.	33	236	859	2,195 51	3,339 86	4,229 61	4,532 03	4,833 35	9 21	33 24
Cal.	23	923	2,195	4,356 11	6,751 04	6,507 20	6,634 77	6,835 60	4 38	41 09
Colo.	157	1,570	4,176 19	4,176 19	4,587 25	5,027 17	5,072 09	5,295 43	5 11	87 63
Conn.	601	742	923	1,007 29	1,023 62	1,017 72	1,017 72	1,015 61	20 96	9 98
Del.	127	197	275	322 69	346 72	334 72	334 82	335 98	17 14	16 26
Fla.	402	446	518	2,470 89	3,299 06	3,628 78	3,783 45	4,010 82	7 39	67 73
Ga.	1,420	1,845	2,459	4,532 57	5,651 72	6,512 62	6,661 94	6,868 83	11 65	27 67
Idaho.	23	206	941 44	941 44	1,261 23	1,465 43	1,577 52	1,783 70	2 09	97 50
Ill.	2,790	4,823	7,851	10,213 97	11,002 93	11,832 33	12,118 17	12,206 03	21 80	22 61
Ind.	2,163	3,177	4,373	5,971 03	6,470 61	6,928 52	7,198 90	7,268 82	20 24	25 80
Iowa.	655	2,683	5,400	8,355 97	9,185 18	9,893 19	9,916 94	9,911 53	17 87	39 66
Kans.	1,501	1,501	3,400	8,806 45	8,719 36	8,840 98	8,889 52	8,941 04	10 94	54 32
Ky.	534	1,017	1,530	2,746 25	3,059 99	3,334 89	3,432 17	3,484 14	8 71	14 49
La.	335	450	652	1,738 94	2,824 08	4,136 41	4,475 59	4,737 90	10 43	30 62
Me.	472	786	1,005	1,338 13	1,915 24	2,027 86	2,096 74	2,150 92	7 19	27 67
Md.	356	671	1,040	1,231 34	1,376 16	1,441 10	1,469 39	1,468 82	14 90	11 04
Mass.	1,264	1,480	1,915	2,093 73	2,118 58	2,119 40	2,129 63	2,126 95	26 45	6 77
Mich.	779	1,638	3,938	7,242 67	8,195 18	8,793 88	8,901 78	8,976 29	15 63	33 11
Minn.	1,092	3,151	5,466 37	5,466 37	6,942 57	8,064 09	8,223 04	8,285 88	10 46	42 26
Miss.	862	990	1,127	2,332 03	2,919 90	3,708 24	3,975 48	4,169 11	9 00	24 09
Mo.	817	2,000	3,965	6,004 10	6,875 04	8,045 44	8,066 74	8,101 95	11 79	23 29
Mont.	106	1,066	2,181 04	2,181 04	3,010 32	3,308 70	3,290 18	3,307 27	2 28	121 41
Neb.	705	1,953	5,295 35	5,295 35	5,684 85	5,832 89	5,834 14	5,964 71	7 76	49 97
Nev.	593	739	1,242 87	1,242 87	909 35	1,180 49	1,439 47	1,699 68	1 55	355 58
N. H.	661	736	1,015	1,145 03	1,239 20	1,266 73	1,259 11	1,248 30	13 86	27 10
N. J.	560	1,125	1,684	2,046 76	2,256 69	2,274 20	2,297 28	2,302 06	30 59	10 91
N. Y.	2,682	3,928	5,957	7,660 71	8,121 03	8,336 30	8,433 30	8,504 75	17 86	10 45
N. C.	937	1,178	1,486	3,000 88	3,831 16	4,256 04	4,409 03	4,476 37	9 21	21 11
N. Dak.	665	1,225	1,940 64	1,940 64	2,731 22	3,233 38	3,761 24	3,905 57	5 56	109 28
Ohio	2,946	3,538	5,792	7,911 51	8,807 27	9,269 22	9,289 59	9,274 45	22 75	19 92
Oreg.	159	508	1,427 95	1,427 95	1,723 80	1,812 79	1,897 92	1,955 92	2 07	42 27
Pa.	2,598	4,656	6,191	8,453 20	10,330 50	11,155 84	11,265 52	11,355 47	25 25	16 10
R. I.	108	136	210	212 52	211 79	211 89	211 79	211 79	20 11	4 42
S. C.	973	1,139	1,427	2,193 60	2,817 93	3,179 87	3,252 78	3,324 41	11 02	22 16
S. Dak.	1,253	1,492	2,485 89	2,485 89	2,849 83	3,067 24	3,217 92	3,702 79	4 82	82 32
Tenn.	307	711	1,843	2,761 87	3,136 95	3,575 75	3,712 42	3,760 77	9 01	16 62
Tex.	257	842	1,090 14	1,090 14	1,547 42	1,805 00	1,813 83	1,986 09	2 42	64 17
Utah.	554	614	914	1,221 49	1,012 11	1,062 84	1,073 34	1,094 23	11 98	28 45
Va.	1,379	1,486	1,893	3,160 40	3,779 15	3,971 77	4,087 19	4,186 80	10 43	20 17
Wash.	352	387	691	1,327 93	2,228 05	2,987 67	3,253 09	3,806 62	5 69	65 63
W. Va.	905	1,525	3,155	5,583 59	6,530 52	7,211 33	7,412 20	7,626 89	14 01	32 92
Wis.	459	512	941 88	941 88	1,228 63	1,247 40	1,365 01	1,525 59	1 56	147 40
Wyo.	21 80	61 79	80 39	145 89	151 89	181 94	181 94	181 94	1 71	140 43
Alaska.	(d)	(d)	349	1,096 64	1,511 89	1,815 85	1,881 94	1,930 98	32 12	53 53
Ariz.	(d)	(d)	31 75	31 75	31 75	31 75	31 75	31 75	8 89	62 75
D. C.	(d)	(d)	289	1,046 20	1,322 75	2,638 47	2,726 96	2,737 35	2 42	135 48
Ind. T.	(d)	(d)	758	1,324 33	1,752 52	2,533 73	2,795 62	2,967 02	7 26	63 30
N. Mex.	(d)	(d)	167 96	167 96	827 88	2,624 73	2,789 53	2,821 32		
Okla.	(d)	(d)								
Total.	30,626	52,922	93,267	163,597 05	193,367 58	218,162 83	224,443 56	230,097 08	17 74	27 02

^a For additional trackage, see Table 135.

^b The data for calendar years 1860, 1870, and 1880, from Poor's Manual of Railroads, represent mileage operated; the data for fiscal years ended June 30, 1890, 1900, 1905, 1906, and 1907, from the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, represent mileage owned.

^c Figures for Dakota.

^d Included in returns for Maryland.

^e Included in returns for Indian Territory.

^f On basis of 2,970,038 square miles, which covers "land surface" only and excludes Alaska and Hawaii.
^g On basis of 85,094,575, population for 1907, which is reached by adding to the population of the United States in 1900, 75,994,575 (which excludes Alaska, Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service stationed abroad), an estimated annual increase of 1,300,000 for each successive year.

**No. 134.—RAILROADS OPERATED MILEAGE AND ANNUAL INCREASE OF MILEAGE,
1832 TO 1907 ***

Year	Miles of line in opera- tion	Annual increase of mile- age	Year	Miles of line in opera- tion	Annual increase of mile- age	Year	Miles of line in opera- tion	Annual increase of mile- age
1832	229	134	1858	26,968	2,465	1884	125,845	3,923
1833	380	151	1859	28,789	1,821	1885	128,320	2,975
1834	633	253	1860	30,626	1,837	1886	136,338	8,018
1835	1,098	465	1861	31,286	1,660	1887	149,214	12,876
1836	1,273	175	1862	32,120	834	1888	156,114	6,900
1837	1,497	224	1863	33,170	1,050	1889	161,276	5,162
1838	1,913	416	1864	33,908	738	1890	167,191	(b)
1839	2,302	389	1865	35,085	1,177	1891	172,085	4,844
1840	2,813	516	1866	36,801	1,716	1892	175,691	3,656
1841	3,535	717	1867	39,250	2,249	1893	179,684	4,148
1842	4,026	491	1868	42,229	2,979	1894	182,783	2,899
1843	4,185	159	1869	46,844	4,615	1895	184,628	1,895
1844	4,377	192	1870	52,922	6,078	1896	184,651	2,163
1845	4,638	256	1871	60,801	7,879	1897	188,844	2,028
1846	4,930	297	1872	66,171	5,370	1898	190,870	3,466
1847	5,598	668	1873	70,268	4,097	1899	194,836	4,628
1848	5,996	398	1874	72,885	2,617	1900	198,964	3,824
1849	7,365	1,369	1875	74,096	1,211	1901	202,283	4,965
1850	9,021	1,659	1876	76,808	2,712	1902	207,253	6,189
1851	10,982	1,961	1877	79,082	2,274	1903	213,422	6,690
1852	12,908	1,926	1878	81,747	2,665	1904	220,112	5,844
1853	15,860	2,952	1879	86,556	4,809	1905	225,196	5,565
1854	16,720	1,860	1880	98,262	6,711	1906	230,761	6,188
1855	18,374	1,654	1881	108,108	9,846	1907	236,949	
1856	22,016	3,642	1882	114,677	11,569			
1857	24,593	2,487	1883	121,422	6,745			

* Data for the years 1832 to 1889, from Poor's Manual of Railroads, cover calendar years, data for the years 1890 to 1907, from the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, cover years ended June 30. No mileage included for Alaska. The term "mileage" relates to miles of line. For additional trackage, see following table.

^b See preceding footnote.

**No. 135.—RAILROADS LENGTH OF SINGLE, SECOND, THIRD, AND FOURTH TRACKS
AND YARD TRACK AND SIDINGS, AND TOTAL MILEAGE OPERATED, 1890 TO 1907 ***

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Single track	Second track	Third track	Fourth track	Yard track and sidings.	Total
	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
1890	156,404.06	8,437.65	760.88	561.81	33,711.38	199,875.78
1891	161,275.17	8,865.71	813.13	749.51	35,742.14	207,445.66
1892	162,397.30	9,367.21	852.70	626.47	37,807.55	211,051.23
1893	169,779.84	10,051.36	912.98	668.46	40,451.26	221,863.90
1894	175,690.96	10,499.30	953.16	710.99	41,941.37	229,795.78
1895	177,746.25	10,639.96	975.25	733.12	43,181.32	233,275.90
1896	181,982.64	10,685.16	990.45	764.15	44,717.73	239,140.13
1897	183,284.25	11,018.47	995.79	780.48	45,934.46	242,013.45
1898	184,648.26	11,293.25	1,009.65	793.57	47,589.09	245,333.82
1899	187,534.68	11,546.54	1,047.37	790.27	49,223.65	250,142.51
1900	192,556.03	12,151.48	1,094.48	829.29	52,153.02	258,784.30
1901	195,561.92	12,845.42	1,153.96	876.13	54,914.86	265,352.29
1902	200,154.56	13,720.72	1,204.04	895.11	58,220.93	274,195.36
1903	205,313.54	14,681.08	1,303.53	963.36	61,560.06	283,821.52
1904	212,243.20	15,824.04	1,467.14	1,046.50	66,402.46	297,073.34
1905	216,973.61	17,056.30	1,609.63	1,215.53	69,941.67	306,796.74
1906	222,340.30	17,936.25	1,766.07	1,279.66	73,760.91	317,083.19
1907	227,454.83	19,420.82	1,960.42	1,389.73	77,749.46	327,975.26

* Represents mileage covered by operating returns. (See Table 148.)

**No. 136.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES· NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1894
TO 1907, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE**

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year	Service					Leased.
	Passenger	Freight	Switching	Unclassified	Total	
1894	9,593	20,000	5,086	513	35,492	2,512
1895	9,999	20,012	5,100	588	35,699	2,562
1896	9,943	20,351	5,161	495	35,950	2,406
1897	10,017	20,398	5,102	469	35,986	1,879
1898	9,956	20,627	5,234	417	36,234	1,456
1899	9,894	20,728	5,480	601	36,703	988
1900	9,863	21,596	5,621	583	37,663	871
1901	10,184	22,839	5,959	602	39,584	1,062
1902	10,318	23,594	6,683	630	41,225	1,237
1903	10,570	25,444	7,058	799	43,871	2,163
1904	11,252	27,029	7,610	852	46,743	2,708
1905	11,618	27,869	7,923	947	48,357	3,297
1906	12,249	29,848	8,485	1,090	51,672	3,869
1907	12,514	32,079	9,258	1,237	55,088	5,439

**No. 137 —RAILROAD CARS NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1907, BY
CLASSES OF SERVICE**

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission]

Year.	Service				Leased	Fast freight line service
	Passenger	Freight	Companies	Total		
1894.	33,018	1,205,169	39,891	1,278,078	181,664	44,212
1895	33,112	1,196,119	41,330	1,270,561	178,107	49,472
1896.	33,003	1,221,887	42,759	1,297,649	177,456	44,701
1897.	33,626	1,221,730	42,124	1,297,480	140,816	46,169
1898.	33,595	1,248,826	43,753	1,326,174	136,452	44,653
1899.	33,850	1,295,510	46,556	1,375,916	117,829	45,117
1900.	34,713	1,365,531	50,594	1,450,838	124,413	42,771
1901.	35,969	1,464,328	50,536	1,550,833	142,246	41,942
1902.	36,987	1,546,101	57,097	1,640,185	182,914	43,142
1903.	38,140	1,653,782	61,467	1,753,389	237,243	34,579
1904.	39,752	1,692,194	66,615	1,798,561	221,650	37,937
1905.	40,713	1,731,409	70,749	1,842,871	250,393	33,857
1906.	42,262	1,837,914	78,736	1,958,912	305,361	32,168
1907	43,973	1,991,557	91,064	2,126,594	442,494	32,092

No 138.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES AND CARS: NUMBER PER 1,000 MILES OF LINE, AND ASSIGNMENT TO AMOUNT OF TRAFFIC, 1894 TO 1907, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission]

I. NUMBER PER 1,000 MILES OF LINE

Year ended June 30—	Locomotives					Cars			
	Passen- ger.	Freight	Switch- ing	Unclassi- fied.	Total.	Passen- ger	Freight	Com- pany's service	Total
1894	50	114	29	3	202	188	6,860	227	7,275
1895	56	113	29	3	201	186	6,729	233	7,148
1896	54	112	28	3	197	181	6,715	235	7,131
1897	54	111	28	3	196	183	6,660	230	7,079
1898	54	112	28	2	196	182	6,763	237	7,182
1899	53	111	29	3	196	181	6,908	248	7,337
1900	51	112	29	3	195	180	7,092	263	7,535
1901	52	117	30	3	202	184	7,488	258	7,930
1902	52	118	33	3	206	185	7,725	285	8,195
1903	52	124	34	4	214	186	8,055	299	8,540
1904	53	127	36	4	220	187	7,973	314	8,474
1905	54	128	37	4	223	188	7,980	326	8,494
1906	55	134	38	5	232	190	8,266	354	8,810
1907	56	141	41	5	243	193	8,756	401	9,350

II. ASSIGNMENT TO AMOUNT OF TRAFFIC

Year ended June 30—	Passengers carried per passenger locomotive	Passenger miles per passenger locomotive	Tons carried per freight locomotive	Ton miles per freight locomotive	Passenger cars per mil- lion passen- gers carried	Freight cars per million tons of freight carried
1894	54,654	1,444,400	31,438	4,016,755	53	1,917
1895	50,747	1,218,967	34,310	4,258,821	65	1,742
1896	51,471	1,312,381	37,036	4,684,210	64	1,626
1897	48,861	1,223,614	35,734	4,664,135	69	1,671
1898	50,328	1,343,906	41,869	5,530,498	67	1,446
1899	52,578	1,474,765	45,529	5,966,193	65	1,373
1900	58,484	1,626,179	50,101	6,556,731	60	1,262
1901	59,631	1,704,005	47,692	6,439,736	59	1,344
1902	62,985	1,908,310	50,874	6,666,499	57	1,288
1903	65,742	1,978,786	51,265	6,807,942	55	1,268
1904	63,582	1,948,334	48,463	6,456,846	56	1,292
1905	63,594	2,048,558	51,230	6,690,700	55	1,231
1906	65,144	2,054,636	54,656	7,232,563	53	1,127
1907	68,199	2,163,146	55,997	7,375,585	50	1,109

No. 139.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES NUMBER AND AVERAGE TRACTIVE POWER, GRATE AND HEATING SURFACE, AND WEIGHT OF EACH TYPE, 1902 TO 1907

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission]

Year ended June 30—	Type.	Number	Average per locomotive.				
			Tractive power	Grate surface	Heating surface	Weight exclusive of tender	Weight on drivers
			<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Sq feet</i>	<i>Sq. feet</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
1902	Single expansion	35,288	19,946	25	1,507	55	44
	4-cylinder compound	1,175	29,031	43	2,556	85	67
	2-cylinder compound	1,113	28,515	38	2,252	75	63
1903	Single expansion	40,443	21,156	27	1,590	57	46
	4-cylinder compound	1,953	30,551	50	2,702	99	70
	2-cylinder compound	849	31,379	37	2,551	82	68
1904	Single expansion	43,246	22,206	29	1,681	60	49
	4-cylinder compound	1,968	31,896	48	2,843	93	73
	2-cylinder compound	932	31,335	37	2,549	83	69
1905	Single expansion	45,033	23,178	30	1,759	62	51
	4-cylinder compound	1,793	32,326	47	2,941	95	73
	2-cylinder compound	870	31,056	38	2,569	83	69
1906	Single expansion	48,300	24,307	31	1,862	66	54
	4-cylinder compound	1,767	33,168	47	3,070	98	75
	2-cylinder compound	887	31,561	38	2,596	84	70
1907	Single expansion	51,891	25,439	33	1,952	68	56
	4-cylinder compound	1,727	34,345	48	3,169	101	76
	2-cylinder compound	945	31,335	39	2,578	83	70

* Unclassified locomotives excluded, as follows 1902, 3,709, 1903, 626, 1904, 597, 1905, 661, 1906, 718, 1907, 825

No. 140.—RAILROAD FREIGHT CARS: NUMBER AND AVERAGE CAPACITY OF EACH CLASS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class of car	1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Number	Average capacity Tons	Number	Average capacity Tons	Number	Average capacity Tons	Number	Average capacity Tons	Number	Average capacity Tons	Number	Average capacity Tons
Box	708,861	27	765,820	28	780,445	28	802,064	29	843,118	30	904,821	31
Flat	142,303	26	154,074	27	147,236	28	146,050	28	146,908	29	156,840	31
Stock	57,038	25	61,790	25	64,270	26	62,988	26	64,292	27	69,947	29
Coal	534,448	31	595,963	33	622,568	33	632,171	34	686,717	36	746,670	38
Tank	3,533	30	4,421	35	4,520	35	4,918	37	5,324	37	5,972	37
Refrigerator	18,222	26	21,454	27	22,735	27	23,844	28	31,782	29	33,617	29
Other	40,957	27	47,093	29	46,577	30	51,685	31	55,584	32	68,080	34
Total*	1,505,092	28	1,650,615	29	1,688,341	30	1,727,620	31	1,843,645	32	1,986,017	34

* Excludes cars in freight service for which complete returns were not secured, as follows. 1902, 40,100; 1903, 43,167; 1904, 3,853; 1905, 3,780; 1906, 4,279; 1907, 5,510

No 141.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS· NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1892 TO 1907, BY CLASSES

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
General officers	6, 104	6, 610	5, 257	5, 407	5, 372	4, 830	4, 956	4, 882	4, 916	4, 780	4, 816	4, 842	5, 165	5, 536	6, 090	6, 407
Other officers			1, 778	2, 534	2, 718	3, 830	3, 925	4, 294	4, 640	4, 923	5, 039	5, 201	5, 375	5, 706	6, 705	7, 549
General office clerks	25, 469	27, 584	24, 779	26, 533	26, 328	26, 337	26, 845	27, 371	32, 245	34, 778	37, 570	42, 218	46, 037	51, 231	57, 210	65, 700
Station agents	20, 829	28, 019	28, 109	29, 014	29, 723	30, 049	30, 699	30, 767	31, 410	32, 294	33, 478	34, 892	34, 918	35, 245	34, 940	35, 640
Other station men	60, 511	75, 181	71, 150	73, 549	75, 919	74, 560	78, 093	83, 910	89, 851	94, 847	105, 433	120, 724	120, 002	125, 180	135, 778	152, 929
Engineers	36, 739	38, 781	35, 466	34, 718	35, 851	35, 667	37, 939	39, 970	42, 847	45, 292	48, 318	52, 993	52, 451	51, 817	59, 855	65, 298
Firemen	37, 747	40, 359	36, 327	35, 516	36, 762	36, 735	38, 925	41, 152	44, 130	47, 166	50, 651	56, 011	55, 004	57, 892	62, 078	69, 384
Conductors	26, 042	27, 537	24, 823	24, 776	25, 457	25, 322	26, 876	28, 232	29, 957	32, 092	35, 070	39, 741	39, 645	41, 061	43, 936	48, 869
Other trainmen	68, 732	72, 959	63, 417	62, 721	64, 806	63, 673	66, 068	69, 407	74, 274	84, 493	91, 383	104, 885	106, 734	111, 405	119, 087	134, 257
Mechanists	28, 783	30, 869	29, 245	27, 740	29, 272	28, 229	28, 532	30, 377	32, 831	34, 698	39, 145	44, 819	46, 272	47, 018	51, 253	55, 244
Carpenters	40, 080	41, 878	36, 328	35, 564	38, 846	37, 740	40, 374	42, 501	46, 063	48, 946	51, 698	56, 407	53, 046	56, 089	63, 830	70, 394
Other shopmen	87, 615	93, 709	84, 339	88, 661	95, 613	91, 415	99, 717	103, 937	114, 773	120, 550	136, 579	154, 635	159, 472	176, 348	199, 940	221, 656
Section foremen	28, 753	29, 689	29, 640	29, 809	30, 372	30, 414	30, 771	31, 090	33, 085	35, 817	38, 700	37, 101	37, 609	38, 217	40, 463	41, 391
Other trackmen	171, 810	180, 154	159, 711	155, 146	169, 664	171, 752	184, 494	201, 708	226, 790	239, 166	251, 075	300, 714	289, 044	311, 185	343, 791	397, 277
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen...	42, 892	46, 048	43, 219	43, 158	44, 266	43, 798	47, 124	48, 686	50, 789	47, 576	50, 489	49, 961	46, 262	45, 532	49, 659	53, 414
Telegraph operators and dispatchers.....	20, 970	22, 619	22, 145	20, 984	21, 682	21, 452	22, 488	23, 944	25, 218	26, 606	28, 244	30, 984	30, 425	31, 963	36, 090	39, 193
Employees—account floating equipment.....	5, 332	6, 146	7, 469	5, 779	5, 502	6, 409	6, 349	6, 775	7, 597	7, 423	7, 426	7, 949	7, 495	8, 753	8, 314	9, 139
All other employees and laborers	98, 007	105, 450	85, 276	83, 355	88, 467	90, 725	98, 673	107, 293	125, 386	131, 722	147, 201	168, 430	169, 565	178, 965	198, 736	228, 324
Total	821, 415	873, 692	779, 608	785, 084	826, 020	823, 476	874, 568	928, 924	1, 017, 653	1, 071, 169	1, 189, 315	1, 312, 537	1, 296, 121	1, 382, 196	1, 521, 355	1, 672, 074

No. 142.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION FOR SPECIFIED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890 TO 1907, BY CLASSES.*

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class	1890	1892	1894	1896	1898	1900	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
General officers....	13,584,024	14,036,021	12,792,793	12,407,057	12,632,224	13,157,420	13,090,284	13,244,121	14,475,136	15,155,278	15,911,492	17,291,006
Other officers ..			3,322,089	5,301,119	6,870,275	8,141,500	9,491,146	10,010,069	10,816,880	11,599,109	12,870,297	15,012,220
General office clerks.	16,901,342	18,203,303	19,077,963	19,037,816	19,850,404	23,127,228	26,853,000	30,486,272	34,735,708	37,445,570	41,227,913	48,340,123
Station agents.	14,806,456	15,896,217	16,588,277	17,050,117	17,692,146	18,553,252	20,172,608	21,011,724	22,584,269	23,112,137	22,571,975	24,881,066
Other station men....	34,918,155	36,740,387	36,659,516	39,076,478	40,237,653	45,627,016	53,709,985	60,463,462	66,318,759	67,012,465	70,702,517	84,244,456
Engineers.....	37,814,011	42,175,466	39,633,962	41,354,307	44,307,993	50,713,401	58,135,437	61,173,825	68,946,543	70,626,770	74,651,454	87,496,778
Firemen	21,750,262	24,178,900	22,793,093	23,724,854	25,199,290	29,203,596	33,750,709	37,484,577	40,463,040	41,701,463	44,247,306	52,474,059
Conductors	21,881,455	25,128,089	22,807,486	24,758,485	26,316,465	30,089,322	35,211,477	39,032,637	44,150,700	44,768,543	47,417,403	55,847,244
Other trainmen. .	35,276,703	40,513,830	36,637,729	38,379,035	39,597,133	44,844,475	50,435,462	56,221,036	75,821,384	77,416,200	81,884,828	99,078,356
Machinists..	19,235,809	20,309,183	18,263,226	19,312,746	19,507,586	22,924,702	28,412,840	33,414,054	37,344,571	37,497,267	40,426,031	46,475,095
Carpenters..	24,000,749	25,358,283	21,802,302	22,948,585	23,951,246	28,144,452	31,925,129	35,626,545	36,654,270	36,501,025	40,961,083	49,082,059
Other shopmen ..	42,179,614	46,945,852	42,558,166	48,407,887	51,359,701	59,470,846	73,209,159	84,133,168	94,463,049	101,104,035	111,524,564	132,421,765
Section foremen. .	15,238,221	16,421,412	16,755,590	17,097,832	17,223,628	18,481,594	20,376,376	21,430,984	22,555,363	23,041,751	24,519,671	26,326,035
Other trackmen.....	57,560,900	60,630,907	51,805,100	54,521,113	57,303,740	71,064,298	89,536,409	103,426,085	104,600,785	103,413,280	112,190,214	135,793,476
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	20,656,369	24,077,169	24,464,841	24,050,007	26,033,630	29,599,253	28,663,990	27,162,555	26,920,495	26,355,957	27,539,001	32,134,630
Telegraph operators and dispatchers. . . .	11,823,844	13,157,820	13,543,426	13,095,587	14,250,057	16,176,401	18,281,049	19,962,487	21,770,290	22,638,034	24,729,669	29,058,251
Employees-account floating equipment.....	3,505,408	3,395,333	3,246,068	3,221,290	3,551,898	4,247,915	4,303,822	5,032,788	4,884,713	5,612,076	4,770,654	6,035,415
All other employees and laborers. . . .	42,686,131	49,711,250	48,782,000	48,398,416	48,552,299	63,098,165	74,433,083	84,203,290	90,392,829	94,895,687	109,414,175	120,551,951
Total....	433,970,343	477,181,431	447,203,627	468,824,531	465,055,618	577,204,841	676,028,592	775,321,415	817,508,810	839,944,680	900,801,653	1,072,886,427

* Covers over 99 per cent of the number of employees for all the years mentioned, excepting 1906, the per cent for which was over 96 and 1907, the per cent for which was over 97.

b Excludes compensation paid by Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry. Co. (not reported). The corresponding amount paid in 1904 was \$19,976,412.

c Excludes compensation paid by Southern Pacific Co. (not reported). The corresponding amount paid in 1907 was \$35,724,918.

No. 143.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1891 TO 1907, BY CLASSES

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission]

Class	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
General officers	9 12	7 83	8 10	9 71	9 01	9 19	9 54	9 73	10 03	10 45	10 97	11 17	11 27	11 61	11 74	11 81	11 93
Other officers				5 75	5 85	5 96	5 12	5 21	5 18	5 22	5 56	5 60	5 70	6 07	6 02	5 82	5 99
General office clerks...	2 24	2 23	2 25	2 34	2 19	2 21	2 18	2 25	2 20	2 19	2 19	2 18	2 21	2 22	2 24	2 21	2 30
Station agents	1 80	1 82	1 83	1 75	1 74	1 73	1 73	1 73	1 74	1 75	1 77	1 80	1 87	1 93	1 93	1 94	2 05
Other station men	1 66	1 63	1 65	1 63	1 62	1 62	1 63	1 61	1 60	1 60	1 59	1 61	1 64	1 69	1 71	1 69	1 78
Engineers	3 04	3 08	3 08	3 01	3 05	3 05	3 05	3 72	3 72	3 75	3 78	3 84	4 01	4 10	4 12	4 12	4 30
Firemen	2 04	2 08	2 06	2 03	2 05	2 06	2 05	2 09	2 10	2 14	2 16	2 20	2 28	2 35	2 38	2 42	2 54
Conductors	3 06	3 08	3 10	3 04	3 04	3 05	3 07	3 13	3 13	3 17	3 17	3 21	3 38	3 50	3 50	3 51	3 69
Other trainmen.	1 88	1 90	1 92	1 89	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 95	1 94	1 96	2 00	2 04	2 17	2 27	2 31	2 35	2 54
Mechanists	2 25	2 29	2 31	2 21	2 22	2 26	2 23	2 28	2 29	2 30	2 32	2 36	2 50	2 61	2 65	2 60	2 87
Carpenters	2 05	2 08	2 10	2 02	2 03	2 03	2 01	2 02	2 03	2 04	2 06	2 08	2 19	2 26	2 25	2 28	2 40
Other shopmen	1 72	1 72	1 73	1 69	1 70	1 69	1 71	1 70	1 72	1 73	1 75	1 78	1 86	1 91	1 92	1 92	2 06
Section foremen	1 79	1 76	1 75	1 71	1 70	1 70	1 70	1 69	1 68	1 68	1 71	1 72	1 73	1 78	1 79	1 80	1 90
Other trackmen	1 23	1 22	1 22	1 18	1 17	1 17	1 16	1 16	1 18	1 22	1 23	1 25	1 31	1 33	1 32	1 36	1 46
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	1 81	1 80	1 82	1 75	1 75	1 74	1 72	1 74	1 77	1 80	1 74	1 77	1 70	1 77	1 79	1 80	1 87
Telegraph operators and dis- patchers	1 01	1 02	1 06	1 03	1 08	1 03	1 00	1 02	1 03	1 06	1 08	2 01	2 03	2 15	2 19	2 13	2 26
Employees-account floating equip- ment	1 98	2 03	1 96	1 97	1 91	1 94	1 86	1 89	1 89	1 92	1 97	2 00	2 11	2 17	2 17	2 10	2 27
All other employees and laborers	1 71	1 68	1 70	1 65	1 65	1 65	1 64	1 67	1 68	1 71	1 69	1 71	1 77	1 82	1 83	1 83	1 92

No. 144.—TRAFFIC ON RAILROADS: ANALYSIS OF STATISTICS OF PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1895, AND 1900 TO 1907

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Item.	1890	1895	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
Number of passengers reported as carried	402,430,805	507,421,302	570,831,251	607,278,121	640,878,505	694,891,535	715,410,082	738,831,617	797,916,116	873,065,133
Passengers carried 1 mile	11,847,786,617	12,188,446,271	16,038,076,200	17,463,568,444	19,689,937,620	20,915,763,831	21,023,213,530	23,490,144,430	25,167,210,831	27,718,551,030
Passengers carried 1 mile per mile of line	75,751	88,572	83,200	89,721	99,314	103,291	104,198	109,910	114,529	122,259
Tons carried										
Number of tons reported as carried	631,740,036	680,614,778	1,081,983,301	1,089,226,440	1,200,315,787	1,304,394,324	1,309,890,165	1,427,731,005	1,631,374,210	1,796,336,659
Number of tons reported as carried, excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers										
Tons carried 1 mile	77,207,047,298	85,227,515,891	141,590,561,161	147,077,136,010	167,289,370,073	173,221,274,963	174,522,089,577	186,463,109,410	215,877,551,231	236,401,890,103
Tons carried 1 mile per mile of line	493,638	479,490	736,352	740,414	703,351	835,432	829,476	861,896	982,401	1,052,110
Mileage of revenue passenger trains	• 285,575,804	• 317,565,615	863,409,596	385,172,567	405,613,231	424,142,204	440,464,846	459,827,025	479,037,554	509,325,012
Average number of passengers in train	41	38	41	42	45	46	46	48	49	51
Average journey per passenger, miles	24 06	24 02	27 80	28 58	30 30	30 10	30 04	32 21	31 54	31 72
Mileage of revenue, freight trains	• 435,170,312	• 449,291,238	492,543,620	491,042,041	499,711,176	526,312,433	535,060,971	546,421,065	594,005,825	629,997,723
Average number of tons in train	177 42	189 69	270 86	281 26	296 47	310 54	307 76	322 26	344 39	357 15
Average haul per ton										
Typical haul of the average railway, miles	122 21	124 13	130 87	135 03	131 04	132 50	133 23	140 60	132 33	131 71
Typical haul of all the railways regarded as a system, miles										
Mileage of revenue, mixed trains	• 30,691,508	• 30,691,508	30,691,508	30,691,508	30,691,508	30,691,508	30,691,508	30,691,508	30,691,508	30,691,508
Total revenue, train mileage	• 886,704,630	• 886,704,630	886,704,630	908,092,818	936,148,675	982,916,284	1,007,529,452	1,038,411,140	1,106,877,691	1,171,022,997
Total mileage of freight cars	• 12,476,705,508	• 12,476,705,508	12,476,705,508	12,832,062,209	13,340,365,056	14,193,718,065	14,353,650,636	15,082,070,763	16,590,958,623	17,122,269,754

^a Includes an estimate for certain roads, as their records for this item were destroyed in the San Francisco fire of April, 1906.

^b Figures include an apportionment of unclassified tonnage.

^c Includes 25 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.

^d For the years 1890 to 1899, 25 per cent of the mixed-train mileage was apportioned to passenger-train mileage and 75 per cent to freight-train mileage, but in computations for subsequent years the total mixed-train mileage was used both with passenger-train mileage and with freight-train mileage.

^e Includes 75 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.

^f Includes a small amount of unclassified train mileage.

No. 145.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS COMMON AND PREFERRED STOCK AND BONDS AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS OUTSTANDING,
1890 TO 1907

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Stock				Funded debt			Total railway capital	
	Common	Preferred	Total	Bonds	Miscellaneous obligations	Income bonds	Equipment trust obligations	Total	Total railway capital
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.
1890.	3,803,284,943	606,373,542	4,409,658,485	4,123,921,557	324,242,541	76,933,818	40,478,215	4,574,570,131	8,984,234,616
1891.	3,796,230,374	654,409,053	4,450,640,027	4,081,621,675	379,600,890	324,288,690	54,755,157	4,840,206,412	9,200,915,439
1892.	3,978,762,245	654,346,518	4,633,108,763	4,302,570,903	392,107,940	303,205,622	55,153,695	5,083,038,050	9,686,146,813
1893.	3,982,009,602	686,925,816	4,668,935,418	4,504,383,162	410,474,647	248,132,730	62,099,282	5,225,689,821	9,894,625,239
1894.	4,103,584,166	730,491,493	4,834,075,659	4,593,931,764	456,277,390	242,403,681	63,970,204	5,356,583,019	10,190,658,678
1895.	4,201,697,351	769,501,305	4,971,258,656	4,641,755,548	445,221,472	242,005,226	55,915,327	5,385,405,573	10,346,764,229
1896.	4,256,570,577	909,956,692	5,226,527,269	4,517,872,063	467,735,531	314,425,977	50,304,931	5,340,338,502	10,505,865,771
1897.	4,307,056,657	997,985,598	5,304,042,255	4,539,911,595	430,718,303	259,847,154	39,888,767	5,270,305,819	10,635,008,074
1898.	4,209,271,714	1,118,996,607	5,388,268,321	4,640,762,632	486,977,270	262,194,688	40,351,111	5,430,255,710	10,818,554,031
1899.	4,323,300,960	1,191,710,757	5,515,011,726	4,731,054,376	485,781,695	260,045,753	42,058,348	5,518,943,172	11,033,954,898
1900.	4,622,291,838	1,323,287,765	5,945,579,603	4,900,626,823	464,983,341	219,536,883	60,308,320	5,645,455,367	11,491,034,960
1901.	4,475,408,821	1,331,157,383	5,806,566,204	5,048,811,611	545,780,485	213,872,068	65,116,723	5,881,580,887	11,683,147,691
1902.	4,732,056,120	1,302,145,175	6,034,201,295	5,213,421,911	564,794,588	242,556,745	89,208,425	6,109,081,669	12,134,182,964
1903.	4,876,961,012	1,278,598,020	6,155,559,032	5,426,730,154	640,704,135	234,016,821	142,980,116	6,444,431,226	12,599,990,238
1904.	5,050,520,469	1,289,369,860	6,339,890,329	5,746,898,983	723,114,986	229,876,087	173,334,694	6,873,225,350	13,213,124,679
1905.	5,180,933,907	1,373,623,144	6,554,557,051	6,024,446,023	786,241,442	253,707,699	186,302,906	7,290,701,075	13,505,258,121
1906.	5,403,001,962	1,400,758,131	6,803,760,093	6,266,770,962	973,647,924	301,523,400	224,219,089	7,706,661,380	14,570,421,478
1907.	5,932,948,772	1,423,912,919	7,356,861,691	6,472,839,323	1,616,427,904	306,244,476	329,773,289	8,725,284,992	16,082,146,683

* Includes \$145,321,601, assigned to other than railway property

No. 146—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: DIVIDENDS ON CAPITAL STOCK AND INTEREST ON FUNDED DEBT, 1890 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Stock paying dividends			Dividends paid			Interest on funded debt	Total of dividends and interest paid	Interest on interest-bearing liabilities
	Amount	Proportion of total	Average rate	On common stock	On preferred stock	Total			
	Dollars	Per cent	Per cent	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
890	1,598,131,033	36 24	5 45	71,707,212	15,364,401	87,071,613	221,499,702	405,571,315	8,114,768
891	1,706,390,636	40 36	5 07	74,700,063	16,457,850	91,157,913	219,521,005	410,648,918	8,171,404
892	1,825,705,437	39 40	5 35	79,729,655	17,885,000	97,614,745	240,074,895	457,689,640	7,935,873
893	1,809,600,846	38 76	5 58	83,661,738	17,268,117	100,929,855	250,176,887	451,106,772	7,989,508
894	1,767,925,565	36 57	5 40	81,460,611	14,045,615	95,515,226	252,779,525	446,294,749	10,249,190
895	1,485,618,453	29 94	5 74	71,488,378	13,899,165	85,287,543	253,512,920	437,800,463	7,860,261
896	1,559,024,075	29 83	5 62	71,355,014	16,248,357	87,603,371	249,624,177	437,227,548	8,469,063
897	1,603,540,978	29 90	5 43	71,265,704	15,844,835	87,110,599	247,880,240	411,990,820	7,844,446
898	1,818,113,082	33 74	5 29	74,672,054	21,480,835	96,152,889	246,126,601	412,279,580	7,073,953
899	2,230,502,545	40 61	4 96	79,863,282	31,146,570	111,009,822	251,158,087	462,167,900	7,102,847
900	2,668,969,895	45 06	5 23	104,353,644	35,244,328	139,597,972	252,949,616	492,447,588	4,912,892
901	2,977,575,179	51 27	5 26	115,017,682	41,718,152	156,735,784	262,091,848	418,806,622	5,526,572
902	3,337,944,681	55 40	5 55	141,394,107	43,997,548	185,391,655	274,421,855	479,813,510	7,717,103
903	3,450,737,869	56 06	5 70	162,247,629	44,480,547	206,728,176	283,953,121	490,681,390	9,060,645
904	3,943,427,319	57 47	6 09	175,713,453	46,227,616	221,941,049	297,671,738	519,615,787	13,945,099
905	4,110,086,714	62 84	5 78	188,903,748	49,060,714	237,964,462	310,631,862	548,596,281	11,451,400
906	4,526,958,760	66 54	6 03	221,245,145	51,550,829	272,795,974	322,555,034	595,451,908	11,653,076
907	4,948,756,203	67 27	6 23	238,305,734	49,722,891	288,028,627	341,242,617	653,331,241	10,671,532

No. 147.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: INCOME ACCOUNT, CONSIDERED AS A SYSTEM, FOR YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Gross earnings from operation	1,073,361,797	1,077,371,492	1,170,741,376	1,122,684,773	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,187,944,814
Cost or income from investments	23,445,494	21,764,918	18,812,510	18,012,880	21,987,636	20,011,900	32,526,016
Gross earnings and income	1,098,807,291	1,097,167,110	1,169,011,716	1,140,102,653	1,269,263,267	1,338,656,114	1,519,570,830
Operating expenses	731,414,322	723,734,415	772,080,011	752,524,764	817,978,276	856,988,989	961,428,511
Salaries and maintenance of leased lines	509,257	589,523	655,468	508,598	413,325	595,192	520,102
Total	731,923,579	726,499,938	773,534,512	753,033,362	818,416,601	857,584,191	961,948,613
Net earnings and income	366,883,712	370,857,172	395,477,204	387,069,291	450,846,666	481,071,923	557,622,217
Net interest on funded debt	244,035,517	243,671,401	211,389,094	238,750,920	237,578,700	241,657,535	242,998,285
Interest on current liabilities	10,291,190	7,860,261	8,469,063	7,814,386	7,073,953	7,102,817	4,912,892
Taxes	38,125,274	39,832,143	39,970,791	43,137,841	43,828,224	46,317,632	48,332,273
Total	292,399,981	291,264,095	289,829,848	289,703,100	288,486,883	285,065,014	296,243,450
Available for dividends, adjustments, and improvements	74,483,741	79,593,477	105,617,356	97,336,191	102,365,773	180,992,909	261,378,767
Net dividends	89,023,713	77,146,317	78,066,518	77,403,403	81,995,354	94,273,706	118,024,409
Available for adjustments and improvements	111,539,962	2,447,040	27,550,838	19,932,788	78,370,489	92,719,113	142,764,358

Item	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Gross earnings from operation	1,588,526,037	1,726,850,367	1,900,816,907	1,975,174,091	2,022,182,106	2,125,705,107	2,180,103,578
Clear income from investments	33,488,648	4,466,111	11,306,729	19,386,970	51,753,780	60,550,306	60,629,353
Gross earnings and income	1,622,014,685	1,731,317,478	1,912,123,636	1,994,561,061	2,073,935,886	2,186,255,413	2,240,732,931
Operating expenses	1,030,397,270	1,116,218,717	1,257,518,812	1,385,890,253	1,490,662,152	1,546,877,271	1,718,515,814
Salaries and maintenance of leased lines	532,289	527,088	430,127	433,341	612,108	571,131	618,835
Total	1,030,929,559	1,116,745,805	1,257,948,939	1,386,323,594	1,491,274,260	1,547,448,402	1,719,134,649
Net earnings and income	591,085,116	615,071,673	654,174,707	608,237,467	712,663,634	818,806,771	900,667,262
Net interest on funded debt	252,594,808	260,295,817	268,830,764	282,118,438	274,803,881	305,377,753	323,733,751
Interest on current liabilities	5,526,572	7,717,103	9,040,615	13,015,009	11,451,400	11,673,076	16,071,522
Taxes	50,944,372	51,465,437	57,319,594	61,696,354	63,471,671	71,782,615	80,312,375
Total	309,065,752	319,478,357	335,149,973	357,799,801	349,726,952	388,776,415	420,717,658
Available for dividends, adjustments, and improvements	282,019,364	300,193,236	319,024,734	270,437,666	372,936,682	433,030,356	479,949,604
Net dividends	131,625,672	157,216,480	166,176,586	183,754,236	188,175,151	213,555,081	227,394,962
Available for adjustments, and improvements ^a	150,393,692	172,977,856	190,848,148	186,683,430	184,761,531	219,475,275	252,554,642

b Debit.

^a This amount covers permanent improvements charged to maintenance, miscellaneous deduction, and surplus.

No. 148.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS. GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission]

Item	1893 ^a	1894 ^a	1895 ^a	1896 ^a	1897 ^a
EARNINGS AND INCOME ^b					
Gross earnings from operation	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Passenger revenue.....	301,491,816	285,349,558	252,246,180	266,502,533	251,135,927
Mail.....	28,445,053	30,059,657	30,969,746	32,379,819	33,754,466
Express.....	23,631,394	23,035,300	24,284,508	24,880,383	24,901,066
Freight revenue.....	829,053,861	699,490,913	729,993,462	786,615,837	772,849,314
Other earnings, n. e. s.....	38,129,750	35,426,369	37,877,566	39,730,804	39,449,000
Total.....	1,220,751,874	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773
Income from property owned but not operated:					
Lease of road.....	103,103,690	96,043,754	92,879,513	91,916,969	87,973,434
Stocks.....	14,963,580	15,742,331	11,797,543	12,452,693	12,261,328
Bonds.....	11,009,585	10,175,649	10,454,140	9,560,876	10,404,288
Miscellaneous.....	20,572,760	20,855,071	17,300,937	15,094,193	14,450,960
Total.....	149,649,615	142,816,805	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,090,010
Total gross earnings and income.....	1,370,401,489	1,216,178,602	1,207,803,595	1,279,194,107	1,247,179,783
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME ^b					
Operating expenses					
Maintenance of way and structures.....	169,253,376	143,669,386	143,976,344	160,344,950	159,434,403
Maintenance of equipment ..	136,875,909	112,894,526	113,788,709	133,381,998	122,762,358
Conducting transportation ..	435,465,575	394,513,035	431,148,963	442,217,582	432,525,862
General expenses.....	85,548,837	79,771,497	35,907,017	36,053,285	36,481,269
Unclassified ..	772,602	565,878	899,382	961,229	1,320,872
Total.....	827,921,299	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,989,044	752,524,764
Fixed charges and other deductions from income					
Interest on funded debt.....	250,176,887	252,779,523	252,512,920	249,024,177	247,680,230
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities.....	7,989,508	10,239,190	7,860,261	8,469,063	7,844,336
Rents paid for lease of road.....	107,222,921	98,325,046	94,324,738	92,972,322	87,505,302
Taxes.....	36,514,689	38,125,274	39,832,433	39,970,791	43,137,844
Permanent improvements charged to income account ..	2,957,069	4,418,003	4,016,382	5,162,240	4,544,813
Other deductions, n. e. s.....	26,561,082	25,121,274	27,420,187	20,374,544	22,484,988
Total.....	431,422,156	429,008,310	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,397,513
Dividends and other payments from net income					
On common stock.....	53,661,738	51,469,611	71,388,378	71,355,014	71,265,764
On preferred stock.....	17,268,147	14,045,615	13,899,165	16,248,357	15,844,835
Other payments from net income.....	2,011,404	6,092,038	673,957	494,386	267,390
Total.....	102,941,289	101,607,264	85,961,500	88,097,757	87,377,989
Total charges.....	1,362,284,744	1,262,029,896	1,237,648,836	1,277,659,938	1,253,300,266
SUMMARY STATEMENT ^b					
Gross earnings from operation ..	1,220,751,874	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773
Operating expenses.....	827,921,299	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,989,044	752,524,764
Net earnings from operation.....	392,830,575	341,947,475	349,651,047	377,180,332	369,565,009
Income from property owned but not operated.....	149,649,615	142,816,805	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,090,010
Total net earnings and income.....	542,480,190	484,764,280	482,083,180	506,205,063	494,655,019
Fixed charges and other deductions from income.....	431,422,156	429,008,310	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,397,513
Net income.....	111,058,034	55,755,970	56,116,259	89,631,926	81,257,506
Dividends and other payments from net income.....	102,941,289	101,607,264	85,961,500	88,097,757	87,377,989
Net surplus.....	8,116,745	54,148,706	75,154,759	1,534,169	5,879,517

^a Miles of line represented are as follows 1893, 169,779 84, 1894, 175,690 96, 1895, 177,746 25, 1896, 181,982 64; 1897, 183,284 25

^b Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

^c Deficit.

No 148.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907—Continued

Item	1898 ^a	1899 ^a	1900 ^a	1901 ^a	1902 ^a
EARNINGS AND INCOME ^b					
Gross earnings from operation ^c	<i>Dollars</i> 266,970,490	<i>Dollars</i> 291,112,993	<i>Dollars.</i> 323,715,639	<i>Dollars</i> 351,356,265	<i>Dollars</i> 392,963,248
Passenger revenue	34,608,352	35,999,011	37,752,474	38,453,602	39,835,644
Mail	25,908,075	26,756,054	28,416,150	31,121,613	34,253,459
Express	876,727,719	913,737,155	1,049,256,323	1,118,543,014	1,201,228,845
Freight revenue	43,110,985	46,004,905	47,904,225	49,051,543	52,098,871
Other earnings, n e s					
Total	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,457,044,814	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267
Income from property owned but not operated					
Lease of road	95,471,678	96,352,295	99,429,619	111,637,907	110,924,621
Stocks	15,614,638	20,104,521	24,490,253	28,822,788	34,982,212
Bonds	10,529,343	11,334,690	11,833,974	12,055,312	17,280,238
Miscellaneous	16,587,120	20,922,477	27,131,225	27,230,412	33,136,558
Total	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total gross earnings and income	1,385,528,400	1,462,324,101	1,649,929,885	1,768,272,486	1,922,703,896
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME ^b					
Operating expenses					
Maintenance of way and structures	173,314,958	180,410,806	211,220,521	231,056,602	248,381,594
Maintenance of equipment	142,624,862	150,919,249	181,173,880	199,299,560	213,880,644
Conducting transportation	464,674,276	486,159,607	529,116,326	565,265,789	608,961,695
General expenses	36,476,686	38,676,883	39,828,763	42,568,653	44,197,880
Unclassified	882,494	802,454	589,019	1,208,766	826,984
Total	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Fixed charges and other deductions from income					
Interest on funded debt	246,126,691	251,158,087	252,949,616	262,094,838	274,421,855
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities	7,073,953	7,102,847	4,912,892	5,526,572	7,717,103
Rents paid for lease of road	92,391,008	94,406,737	101,951,319	112,644,822	111,697,122
Taxes	43,823,224	46,337,632	48,332,278	50,944,372	54,465,437
Permanent improvements charged to income account	6,847,905	13,070,045	25,500,035	31,938,901	34,712,968
Other deductions, n e s	30,967,922	29,124,941	27,594,792	33,214,393	43,164,337
Total	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927	496,363,898	526,178,822
Dividends and other payments from net income					
On common stock	74,672,054	79,863,252	104,353,644	115,017,632	141,394,107
On preferred stock	21,480,835	31,146,570	35,244,328	41,718,152	43,997,548
Other payments from net income	87,975	80,114	4,542	10,752	29,584
Total	96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514	156,746,536	185,421,239
Total charges	1,341,449,843	1,409,259,224	1,562,271,952	1,683,507,704	1,827,848,808
SUMMARY STATEMENT ^b					
Gross earnings from operation	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,457,044,814	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267
Operating expenses	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Net earnings from operation	429,352,345	456,641,119	525,616,303	558,128,767	610,131,520
Income from property owned but not operated	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total net earnings and income	567,555,124	605,355,102	688,501,374	737,875,216	806,455,149
Fixed charges and other deductions from income	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927	496,363,898	526,178,822
Net income	140,319,421	164,154,813	227,260,447	241,511,318	280,276,327
Dividends and other payments from net income	96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514	156,746,536	185,421,239
Net surplus	44,078,557	53,064,877	87,657,933	84,764,782	94,855,088

^a Miles of line represented are as follows 1898, 184,648 26, 1899, 187,534 63, 1900, 192,556 03, 1901, 195,561 92; 1902, 200,154 56.

^b Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments

No. 148.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907—Continued

Item.	1903 ^a	1904 ^a	1905 ^a	1906 ^a	1907 ^a
EARNINGS AND INCOME ^b					
Gross earnings from operation	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Passenger revenue.	421,704,592	444,326,991	472,694,732	510,632,583	564,606,343
Mail	41,709,396	44,499,732	45,426,125	47,371,453	50,378,964
Express.	35,331,964	41,875,636	45,149,155	51,010,940	57,332,961
Freight revenue	1,338,020,026	1,379,002,693	1,450,772,838	1,640,386,655	1,823,671,998
Other earnings, net.	61,080,929	65,469,039	68,459,550	76,963,546	93,135,322
Total	1,900,846,907	1,975,174,091	2,082,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,578
Income from property owned but not operated.					
Lease of road.	109,696,201	109,694,361	114,473,139	119,004,619	124,705,781
Stocks	40,081,735	44,960,794	50,842,694	60,801,656	88,523,932
Bonds	17,696,546	18,702,245	18,780,644	20,537,011	21,361,054
Miscellaneous.	38,212,968	59,567,940	41,790,076	49,630,305	48,943,135
Total	205,687,450	212,923,900	231,898,553	250,639,591	286,583,022
Total gross earnings and income	2,106,534,357	2,188,108,081	2,314,380,959	2,582,404,758	2,875,688,520
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME ^b					
Operating expenses					
Maintenance of way and structure.	266,421,774	261,290,454	275,066,036	311,720,820	343,544,907
Maintenance of equipment.	240,429,742	267,184,739	285,441,273	328,554,038	368,061,728
Conducting transportation	702,509,818	756,288,681	771,228,666	836,292,707	970,922,924
General expenses.	47,767,947	51,679,196	55,319,895	59,752,220	65,404,655
Unclassified	409,371	613,183	569,372	646,556	551,000
Total	1,237,538,852	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,132	1,536,877,271	1,748,515,914
Fixed charges and other deductions from income					
Interest on funded debt.	283,953,124	297,674,738	310,031,802	322,555,984	344,242,617
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities.	9,060,645	13,945,069	11,451,400	11,653,076	16,671,532
Rents paid for lease of road.	112,230,384	110,857,803	116,380,644	122,290,911	128,766,772
Taxes	57,849,569	61,696,354	63,474,679	74,785,615	80,312,075
Permanent improvements charged to income account	41,948,183	38,522,548	37,720,024	49,042,681	38,532,890
Other deductions, net.	47,577,555	47,729,450	57,029,271	50,012,992	69,166,652
Total	552,619,490	570,425,902	596,688,420	660,341,159	677,712,518
Dividends and other payments from net income.					
On common stock.	152,247,629	175,713,433	188,903,748	221,245,145	258,305,734
On preferred stock.	44,480,347	40,227,616	49,060,704	51,550,829	49,722,893
Other payments from net income	420,400	115,546	52,415	55,593	40,297
Total.	197,148,376	222,056,595	238,046,897	272,851,567	308,137,924
Total charges.	2,007,306,915	2,131,378,750	2,225,337,409	2,470,069,997	2,734,366,256
SUMMARY STATEMENT ^b					
Gross earnings from operation	1,900,846,907	1,975,174,091	2,082,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,578
Operating expenses.	1,237,538,852	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,132	1,536,877,271	1,748,515,914
Net earnings from operation	663,308,055	636,277,838	691,880,254	788,887,896	840,589,664
Income from property owned but not operated.	205,687,450	212,923,900	231,898,553	250,639,591	286,583,022
Total net earnings and income	868,995,505	849,201,738	923,778,807	1,039,527,487	1,127,172,686
Fixed charges and other deductions from income.	552,619,490	570,425,902	596,688,420	660,341,159	677,712,518
Net income.	296,376,045	278,775,836	327,090,387	379,186,328	449,460,168
Dividends and other payments from net income.	197,148,376	222,056,595	238,046,897	272,851,567	308,137,924
Net surplus.	99,227,669	56,719,241	89,043,490	112,334,761	141,322,244

^a Miles of line represented are as follows: 1903, 205,313.54; 1904, 212,243.20; 1905, 216,973.61; 1906, 222,340.30; 1907, 227,454.83.

^b Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

No. 149.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: ANALYSIS OF STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS FROM PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, 1890 TO 1907

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Passenger service				Freight service				All trains	
	Revenue per passenger per mile	Revenue per passenger carried	Revenue per train-mile, passenger	Passenger earnings, per mile of road b	Revenue per ton of freight carried	Revenue per train-mile, freight a	Freight earnings, per mile of road b	Revenue per train-mile	Cost of running a train 1 mile	
	Cents	Dollar	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1890	2 167	0 59318	1 09641	1,978 19	1 08781	1 67444	4,588 82	1 46211	0 94006	
1891	2 112	52067	1 06111	2,064 95	1 17032	1 63683	4,587 13	1 43115	0 93767	
1892	2 126	51205	1 06873	2,103 74	1 14240	1 64611	4,976 16	1 44649	0 96780	
1893	2 111	51116	1 06984	2,120 53	1 13426	1 63018	4,907 78	1 43175	0 97126	
1894	1 986	52851	1 04897	1,961 58	1 11998	1 57714	4,001 55	1 36958	0 9475	
1895	2 040	49486	97870	1,764 89	1 07463	1 63190	4,140 24	1 37723	0 93629	
1896	2 010	52078	98911	1,816 18	1 07101	1 63317	4,311 84	1 39667	0 9838	
1897	2 022	51163	98917	1,726 40	1 06712	1 63388	4,259 61	1 38191	0 92018	
1898	1 973	51237	97410	1,812 69	1 08201	1 73112	4,771 46	1 45449	0 96375	
1899	1 978	56816	1 01615	1,927 94	723	1 79635	3,895 09	1 70136	0 98900	
1900	2 003	55319	1 01075	2,067 17	99373	2 00012	5,466 47	1 6721	1 07288	
1901	2 013	57941	1 07231	2 218 70	1 07116	2 12122	5,803 08	1 72918	1 12962	
1902	1 986	60911	1 08531	2,399 97	737	2 27994	6,113 58	1 8750	1 17900	
1903	2 006	60720	1 11644	2,525 83	763	1 05158	6,629 76	1 91584	1 26604	
1904	2 006	61716	1 13125	2,570 31	780	1 07251	6,571 70	1 93960	1 13375	
1905	1 962	63985	1 13954	2,642 87	766	1 08868	6,721 28	1 97006	1 32140	
1906	2 003	63995	1 20438	2,808 72	748	1 07794	7,486 42	2 07517	1 37000	
1907	2 014	64000	1 25805	3,032 14	779	1 07428	8,122 16	2 17741	1 46993	

^a See note d, page 255.^b For years subsequent to 1900, computed on the basis of average mileage operated.

No. 150.—FREIGHT TRAFFIC MOVEMENT ON RAILROADS—SUMMARY, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY LEADING COMMODITIES

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Commodity	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907		
	Tons.	Tons	Tons	Tons.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Originating on road	Rec'd from connecting roads and other carriers	Total
Products of agriculture										
Grain	64,468,840	66,252,712	52,257,455	60,484,068	58,843,909	58,756,442	70,286,919	36,715,354	34,855,049	71,571,033
Flour	16,405,093	15,625,231	16,090,065	17,347,197	17,323,855	15,127,516	17,479,527	7,880,527	10,280,702	18,161,229
Other mill products . .	9,365,861	10,501,123	9,851,384	11,136,076	11,297,960	11,302,941	12,294,999	5,686,119	7,081,777	13,679,896
Hay	7,833,806	8,227,792	8,911,800	9,206,067	10,306,703	9,683,237	10,484,815	5,847,528	4,048,057	10,796,785
Tobacco	1,495,872	1,298,153	1,393,913	1,552,194	1,415,784	1,561,040	1,636,283	925,151	771,487	1,694,638
Cotton	5,980,347	6,522,978	5,983,877	6,063,340	5,604,337	7,111,539	6,316,487	4,322,064	3,441,431	7,774,005
Fruit and vegetables . .	13,100,026	14,508,551	14,501,068	17,033,868	18,832,436	21,447,415	20,502,423	9,719,117	12,203,237	21,682,354
Other products of agriculture . . .	3,824,501	4,528,849	3,957,245	5,105,247	3,981,220	5,200,458	5,263,407	5,908,281	3,468,864	9,377,145
Total	121,940,906	127,465,389	112,948,667	127,988,657	127,606,329	130,259,588	144,264,860	77,030,071	78,012,154	155,042,225
Products of animals										
Livestock	15,022,057	15,067,146	15,477,500	16,400,788	17,968,122	18,184,932	18,829,393	11,727,889	7,311,287	19,049,176
Dressed meats	4,712,425	5,188,518	4,785,665	4,865,985	5,004,087	5,102,902	5,738,025	1,922,538	4,190,582	6,143,120
Other packing-house products . .	5,733,892	5,776,521	5,811,005	5,654,113	6,032,281	6,170,580	6,161,175	2,312,313	3,283,209	5,565,522
Poultry, game, and fish	1,376,916	1,400,301	1,415,047	1,426,085	1,459,707	1,586,385	1,827,078	838,905	904,348	1,743,253
Wool	813,337	679,943	1,002,922	918,581	907,062	929,862	865,212	329,786	511,539	841,325
Hides and leather	1,900,745	1,907,745	2,087,465	2,158,841	2,348,336	2,415,042	2,579,065	1,082,585	1,434,770	2,517,361
Other products of animals	2,210,252	2,159,908	2,248,943	2,433,754	2,679,810	2,553,911	2,856,327	2,229,470	1,462,129	3,721,509
Total	32,810,674	32,780,172	32,828,567	33,918,147	36,419,405	37,083,520	38,565,905	20,473,486	19,097,870	39,571,356
Products of mines										
Anthracite coal	96,938,131	97,472,509	83,720,175	68,350,635	91,301,018	106,650,250	101,329,584	68,785,259	48,846,697	117,131,956
Bituminous coal	214,082,100	223,965,320	255,792,615	289,173,392	303,745,912	327,600,550	370,812,565	227,354,349	184,236,281	411,590,630

Coke.....	43,106,301	39,639,047	47,451,880	55,042,131	47,879,706	60,945,126	76,823,038	35,530,573	48,055,510	83,632,083
Ors.....	75,054,824	67,001,039	84,866,105	93,500,667	71,137,107	108,253,681	123,510,304	70,813,940	65,401,026	136,274,906
Stone, sand, and other like articles	42,788,517	43,821,648	52,281,827	62,429,389	60,663,704	67,439,720	84,467,089	64,789,017	29,593,924	93,383,541
Other products of mines . . .	5,813,821	6,369,646	7,275,188	7,141,914	10,264,269	9,923,620	13,694,985	10,539,900	5,967,011	16,527,511
Total	477,784,484	478,269,109	531,387,790	575,638,128	586,081,796	680,812,947	770,637,515	476,899,648	381,461,049	889,500,687
Products of forests.										
Lumber.....	76,084,997	78,720,180	88,653,853	97,846,984	117,296,124	117,222,887	137,667,280	65,916,438	61,735,305	127,651,743
Other products of forests . . .	23,671,178	23,206,170	25,332,208	28,551,763	18,119,793	19,675,745	20,268,799	35,701,256	8,934,788	44,636,074
Total	99,756,175	101,926,350	113,986,061	126,398,747	135,414,917	136,898,632	157,936,079	101,617,721	70,670,093	172,287,817
Manufactures										
Petroleum and other oils.	8,356,881	8,392,827	10,033,705	11,190,776	10,868,521	11,401,737	14,031,704	6,856,065	7,895,209	14,771,904
Sugar.....	4,206,748	4,714,575	5,351,735	5,793,489	5,793,489	5,408,239	6,165,668	2,010,287	3,037,449	5,647,636
Naval stores	1,183,650	1,290,339	1,406,598	1,311,314	1,417,163	1,535,461	1,521,355	1,099,878	546,144	1,646,522
Iron, pig and bloom. . . .	25,310,209	22,798,053	28,620,310	32,017,786	28,047,575	30,582,201	37,021,977	21,278,518	16,900,881	38,264,749
Iron and steel rails . . .	6,784,861	7,479,830	10,101,091	10,700,692	8,703,904	8,311,418	12,499,796	5,586,310	6,829,095	12,396,005
Other castings and machinery	15,018,201	16,769,093	19,578,538	22,462,788	19,851,847	22,086,086	27,150,164	14,333,464	15,240,838	29,595,202
Bar and sheet metal	17,391,988	18,129,757	22,124,481	25,062,788	20,288,936	24,510,154	31,115,169	17,220,768	18,536,264	36,759,842
Cement, brick, and lime...	21,763,285	23,637,929	28,815,418	33,351,274	33,053,694	37,642,509	46,567,167	30,931,870	21,407,026	52,438,896
Agricultural implements.	2,204,404	2,067,739	2,445,955	2,400,000	2,883,717	2,422,124	2,743,293	1,453,762	1,379,408	2,833,170
Wagons, carriages, tools, etc	1,751,870	1,834,280	1,906,341	2,042,781	2,071,811	2,133,409	2,786,959	1,491,333	1,555,788	3,047,131
Wines, liquors, and beers .	3,024,572	4,162,613	4,632,313	5,101,534	5,684,011	5,692,915	5,913,246	4,785,968	2,745,888	6,531,876
Household goods and furniture	2,201,819	2,271,990	2,661,909	2,961,648	3,109,400	3,106,934	3,491,373	2,055,921	1,799,223	3,765,144
Other manufactures	24,854,282	23,895,135	21,756,798	26,533,785	28,314,109	31,400,013	41,984,077	28,920,829	30,180,222	59,051,051
Total....	135,039,870	137,444,100	162,046,296	180,519,411	169,558,067	186,313,200	232,992,068	137,621,444	125,007,635	265,629,078
Merchandise....	42,521,093	43,468,315	47,015,216	55,898,707	53,981,973	56,976,641	60,478,066	34,718,387	28,644,994	63,363,481
Miscellaneous—Other commodities .	48,462,307	51,604,697	61,406,030	65,498,726	68,542,232	73,463,321	87,867,192	44,824,123	42,132,069	86,926,142
Grand total a . . .	957,863,605	972,867,192	1,064,618,627	1,165,700,523	1,176,601,719	1,301,737,869	1,403,033,225	893,184,972	748,225,804	1,641,410,776

a Excludes freight not classified, as follows: 1900, 124,119,696 tons, 1901, 116,350,248 tons, 1902, 138,697,100 tons, 1903, 138,633,830 tons, 1904, 133,294,416 tons, 1905, 125,071,036 tons, 1906, 136,340,904 tons, 1907, 154,925,883 tons

No. 151 — TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS OF RAILROADS TOTAL AMOUNT AND AMOUNT PER MILE OF LINE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

State or Territory	1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Alabama	721,339	154	736,452	183	780,963	187	783,389	186	785,680	182	834,121	186	862,635	190	983,658	218
Arkansas	356,250	121	423,946	139	530,683	171	546,996	167	613,970	168	729,412	208	909,416	221	958,057	221
California	1,317,021	218	1,373,160	231	1,717,011	247	1,585,840	281	1,841,901	317	1,910,125	319	1,692,675	325	2,400,389	390
Colorado	1,107,471	245	1,130,403	210	1,263,928	268	1,367,461	285	1,444,578	278	1,371,077	286	1,421,546	296	1,380,514	287
Connecticut . . .	1,019,457	996	1,038,077	1,007	1,041,068	1,005	1,060,222	1,025	1,134,544	1,114	1,281,751	1,279	1,211,680	1,220	1,400,244	1,339
Delaware	78,202	229	91,018	263	101,125	301	90,319	296	101,417	336	101,355	303	103,763	310	131,282	391
Florida	342,553	114	432,338	130	408,055	132	472,132	118	501,366	173	469,938	140	583,738	170	615,112	176
Georgia	514,514	90	586,312	108	671,806	120	700,601	122	851,216	152	831,436	139	973,739	158	1,068,651	166
Illinois	269,344	217	278,777	195	325,008	244	328,884	227	313,266	237	375,678	266	379,488	244	399,917	233
Indiana	4,105,062	371	4,675,719	421	4,586,422	411	4,656,633	410	4,840,635	418	5,186,887	441	5,394,330	453	5,610,300	472
Iowa	2,510,382	403	2,518,272	405	2,661,222	477	2,947,897	437	3,091,036	478	3,096,248	453	3,225,391	451	3,460,895	481
Kansas	1,440,178	160	1,515,620	164	1,610,251	171	1,719,674	182	2,048,496	208	2,089,289	212	2,140,270	217	2,300,545	234
Kentucky	2,221,441	285	2,190,762	282	2,196,626	281	2,197,136	281	2,147,443	277	2,388,209	272	2,710,255	305	2,637,283	296
Louisiana	711,157	240	824,562	277	897,663	296	1,180,200	379	1,052,411	433	1,180,298	373	1,086,330	333	1,213,161	366
Maine	616,549	285	646,130	304	673,155	317	709,466	327	742,719	339	795,874	339	883,220	341	902,638	318
Maryland	298,999	230	364,932	279	382,935	284	467,669	353	500,715	381	579,192	430	842,230	597	861,931	630
Massachusetts . .	2,931,665	1,412	2,856,683	1,366	2,925,298	1,401	2,937,581	1,413	2,981,157	1,426	3,070,766	1,472	3,505,312	1,683	3,185,200	1,625
Michigan	1,156,601	151	1,407,107	168	1,509,441	190	2,398,437	296	2,605,514	316	2,640,851	333	3,584,723	574	3,408,883	398
Minnesota	1,522,637	226	1,486,809	217	1,752,403	247	2,144,872	296	1,946,325	262	2,159,973	285	3,074,306	389	3,407,313	429
Mississippi	331,540	126	477,563	167	503,107	180	538,138	181	615,929	195	684,417	201	702,073	197	783,265	214
Missouri	1,169,778	175	1,241,100	188	1,402,107	203	1,471,185	206	1,513,964	201	1,591,094	204	1,612,600	209	1,629,914	206
Montana	335,353	112	320,338	105	406,161	129	667,453	298	680,353	221	705,422	232	784,725	240	882,421	271
Nebraska	1,125,121	199	1,147,150	201	1,089,622	204	1,152,323	199	1,288,953	223	1,290,686	224	1,389,174	242	2,546,204	429
Nevada	148,104	165	128,911	114	180,921	193	217,246	231	356,805	481	282,697	245	312,033	245	460,616	205

New Hampshire...	375,570	315	401,244	331	302,918	324	402,851	327	401,870	326	395,328	318	411,101	333	441,713	338
New Jersey...	1,758,157	723	1,604,050	729	1,600,688	770	1,684,077	708	1,712,815	798	1,852,786	848	2,124,282	1,047	4,561,655	2,047
New York...	1,520,581	562	1,433,509	553	1,401,588	605	1,495,811	601	1,782,311	781	5,066,316	617	5,710,546	671	5,764,340	666
North Carolina...	404,726	87	406,522	115	535,411	140	475,145	128	686,476	185	642,466	161	684,911	176	704,533	177
North Dakota...	505,919	187	475,383	170	621,020	210	640,142	210	643,611	223	805,756	251	901,307	264	1,031,593	255
Ohio...	2,463,477	361	2,838,710	323	3,120,520	354	3,711,640	426	4,111,115	108	4,297,651	173	4,984,549	519	5,080,498	569
Oregon...	207,010	111	237,872	118	249,377	176	271,161	171	120,490	272	403,367	218	57,741	211	301,747	228
Pennsylvania...	4,766,411	481	4,025,221	298	4,327,100	426	4,572,166	417	5,012,725	912	3,580,572	346	6,012,973	645	5,541,896	510
Rhode Island...	175,770	843	170,912	860	188,256	888	189,115	194	198,607	917	222,223	1,049	255,013	1,128	229,409	1,100
South Carolina...	384,079	141	420,962	145	450,702	152	495,750	170	481,191	166	495,750	170	528,179	167	556,712	176
South Dakota...	202,579	72	275,419	91	284,545	146	298,091	100	310,211	103	325,306	107	348,093	107	375,811	101
Tennessee...	844,760	288	762,555	232	742,984	210	770,215	215	845,901	251	852,539	213	920,730	263	935,567	207
Texas...	1,004,267	101	1,038,171	105	1,117,701	110	1,179,190	108	1,248,633	110	1,274,691	109	1,417,765	118	1,910,682	133
Utah...	217,802	175	212,992	170	310,113	206	372,146	215	372,347	216	461,885	264	519,975	313	575,681	320
Vermont...	110,881	112	148,924	143	150,944	146	149,107	142	148,112	118	156,850	119	170,440	161	177,040	172
Virginia...	648,872	177	724,451	195	770,719	201	808,940	216	1,135,178	301	1,219,316	322	1,276,071	314	1,402,013	376
Washington...	473,156	174	511,217	178	629,083	215	717,576	248	776,911	246	826,722	256	1,161,452	314	1,143,164	415
West Virginia...	440,012	211	455,414	222	493,882	218	520,551	227	568,723	240	599,804	224	622,736	211	1,237,049	413
Wisconsin...	1,500,065	218	1,615,264	259	1,710,270	299	1,887,375	284	1,925,127	285	2,262,403	331	2,707,201	377	3,009,273	411
Wyoming...	169,789	138	170,743	140	174,112	111	171,973	111	204,562	164	200,491	162	205,117	165	211,122	111
Arizona...	187,902	137	188,191	122	140,700	92	197,137	125	223,627	175	230,732	135	242,761	130	268,131	112
Dist. Columbia...	22,781	718	18,389	578	17,691	567	31,237	1,003	30,347	979	41,966	1,119	43,171	1,179	46,345	1,480
Indian Territory...	11,208	11	16,157	11	14,582	9	15,712	8	18,833	19	3,329	15	34,688	11	6,165	26
New Mexico...	217,546	125	282,710	102	288,978	118	298,671	118	284,101	116	278,618	112	309,765	117	361,111	139
Oklahoma...	131,217	139	114,840	153	198,651	139	253,491	116	291,513	112	173,846	173	701,292	212	541,984	194
Total...	17,415,443	275	19,726,006	261	51,192,928	274	57,797,747	290	61,678,173	301	61,424,571	303	71,002,171	349	80,108,006	367

The figures exclude certain amounts of taxes not apportioned by States and Territories, as follows: For 1900, \$916,340; 1901, \$1,122,883; 1902, \$1,234,989; 1903, \$51,822; 1904, \$37,981; 1905, \$156,128; 1906, \$184,444; 1907, \$204,369.

No. 152.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS· NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, PASSENGERS, AND OTHER PERSONS KILLED, AND NUMBER INJURED, 1888 TO 1907

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission]

Year ended June 30—	Employees		Passengers		Other persons		Total	
	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
1888	2,070	20,148	315	2,138	2,897	3,602	5,282	25,888
1889	1,972	20,028	310	2,146	3,541	4,135	5,823	26,309
1890	2,451	22,396	298	2,425	3,598	4,206	6,335	29,027
1891	2,660	26,140	293	2,972	4,076	4,769	7,029	33,881
1892	2,554	28,267	376	3,227	4,217	5,158	7,147	36,652
1893	2,727	31,729	299	3,229	4,320	5,435	7,346	40,393
1894	1,823	23,422	324	3,034	4,300	5,433	6,447	31,889
1895	1,811	25,696	170	2,375	4,155	5,677	6,136	33,748
1896	1,861	29,969	181	2,873	4,406	5,945	6,448	38,687
1897	1,693	27,667	222	2,795	4,522	6,269	6,437	36,731
1898	1,938	31,761	221	2,945	4,680	6,176	6,859	40,882
1899	2,210	34,923	239	3,442	4,674	6,255	7,123	44,620
1900	2,550	39,643	249	4,128	5,066	6,549	7,865	50,320
1901	2,675	41,142	282	4,988	5,498	7,209	8,455	53,339
1902	2,969	50,524	345	6,683	5,274	7,455	8,588	64,662
1903	3,606	60,481	355	8,231	5,879	7,841	9,840	76,553
1904	3,632	67,067	441	9,111	5,973	7,977	10,046	84,155
1905	3,361	66,833	537	10,457	5,805	8,718	9,703	86,008
1906	3,929	76,701	359	10,764	6,330	10,241	10,618	97,706
1907	4,534	87,644	610	13,041	6,695	10,331	11,839	111,016

No. 153.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, TRAINMEN, AND PASSENGERS FOR ONE KILLED AND NUMBER FOR ONE INJURED, 1889 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission]

Year ended June 30—	Number of employ- ees for one—		Number of trainmen for one—		Number of passen- gers for one—	
	Killed	Injured.	Killed	Injured	Killed.	Injured.
1889	357	35	117	12	1,523,133	220,024
1890	306	33	105	12	1,727,789	203,064
1891	296	30	104	10	1,811,642	178,604
1892	322	29	113	10	1,491,910	173,833
1893	320	28	115	10	1,985,153	183,822
1894	428	33	156	12	1,665,791	178,210
1895	433	31	155	11	2,984,832	213,651
1896	444	28	152	10	2,827,474	178,132
1897	486	30	165	12	2,204,708	175,115
1898	447	28	150	11	2,267,270	170,141
1899	420	27	135	11	2,189,023	151,998
1900	399	26	137	11	2,316,391	139,736
1901	400	26	136	13	2,153,469	121,748
1902	401	24	135	10	1,883,706	97,244
1903	364	22	123	10	1,937,441	84,424
1904	357	19	120	9	1,622,267	78,523
1905	411	21	133	9	1,375,856	70,655
1906	387	20	124	8	2,222,691	74,131
1907	369	19	125	8	1,432,631	67,012

No. 154.—RAILROADS PLACED UNDER RECEIVERSHIP AND SOLD UNDER FORECLOSURE: NUMBER AND MILEAGE, 1876 TO 1908

[From the Railway Age, Chicago]

Calendar year	Placed under receivership.			Sold under foreclosure		
	Number of roads	Miles	Stocks and bonds	Number of roads	Miles	Stocks and bonds
			<i>Dollars</i>			<i>Dollars</i>
1876.....	42	6,662	467,000,000	30	3,840	217,848,000
1877.....	38	3,637	220,294,000	54	3,875	198,984,000
1878.....	27	2,320	92,385,000	48	3,906	311,631,000
1879.....	12	1,102	39,367,000	65	4,909	243,288,000
1880.....	13	885	140,265,000	31	3,775	263,882,000
1881.....	5	110	3,742,000	29	2,617	137,923,000
1882.....	12	912	39,074,000	16	867	65,426,000
1883.....	11	1,990	108,470,000	18	1,354	47,100,000
1884.....	37	11,038	714,775,000	15	710	23,504,000
1885.....	44	8,386	385,460,000	22	3,156	278,394,000
1886.....	13	1,799	70,346,000	45	7,687	374,109,000
1887.....	9	1,046	90,318,000	31	3,478	328,151,000
1888.....	22	3,270	186,514,000	19	1,596	64,555,000
1889.....	22	3,803	99,664,000	25	2,930	137,515,000
1890.....	26	2,963	105,007,000	29	3,525	182,495,000
1891.....	26	2,159	84,479,000	21	3,228	169,060,000
1892.....	36	10,508	357,692,000	28	1,922	95,898,000
1893.....	74	29,340	1,751,046,000	25	1,613	79,924,000
1894.....	38	7,025	395,791,000	42	5,648	318,999,000
1895.....	31	4,080	369,075,000	52	12,831	761,791,000
1896.....	34	5,441	275,597,000	58	13,730	1,150,877,000
1897.....	18	1,537	92,909,000	42	6,675	517,630,000
1898.....	18	2,069	138,701,000	47	6,054	252,910,000
1899.....	10	1,019	52,285,000	32	4,294	267,534,000
1900.....	16	1,165	78,234,000	24	3,477	190,374,000
1901.....	4	73	1,627,000	17	1,139	85,808,000
1902.....	5	278	5,885,000	20	693	39,788,000
1903.....	9	229	18,823,000	13	555	15,885,000
1904.....	8	744	36,069,000	13	524	28,266,000
1905.....	10	3,593	176,321,000	6	679	20,307,000
1906.....	6	204	55,042,000	8	262	10,400,000
1907.....	7	317	13,585,000	6	114	13,777,000
1908.....	24	8,009	596,359,000	3	138	1,547,000
Total.....	707	128,172	7,292,431,000	934	114,091	6,895,469,000

No. 155.—STREET AND ELEVATED RAILWAYS, 1907.* MILEAGE, NUMBER OF CARS,
AND CAPITALIZATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS
[From the Street Railway Journal]

State or Territory	Number of com- panies	Electric railways, track mileage	Number of cars	Capital stock	Funded debt
				<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama	11	302	657	13,467,000	12,530,000
Alaska	1	—	—	—	—
Arizona	4	42	30	760,000	100,000
Arkansas	9	128	227	5,461,800	4,320,000
California	52	2,432	3,995	143,078,000	96,053,000
Colorado	14	457	699	20,191,000	18,937,000
Connecticut	15	855	2,040	36,691,100	37,765,078
Delaware	5	85	175	4,450,000	5,329,000
District of Columbia	9	840	1,470	34,964,800	31,695,809
Florida	13	151	214	4,666,000	2,248,000
Georgia	17	376	665	23,264,384	20,600,160
Idaho	7	138	127	1,610,000	1,689,000
Illinois	70	2,821	7,250	168,465,800	176,753,500
Indiana	57	2,081	2,240	40,214,980	70,590,750
Iowa	7	736	1,039	33,653,200	22,150,500
Kansas	18	279	310	7,826,000	4,600,000
Kentucky	14	349	902	20,924,200	15,430,300
Louisiana	8	252	619	52,277,500	31,942,000
Maine	16	446	747	10,904,681	11,892,000
Maryland	14	528	2,133	20,243,050	60,110,000
Massachusetts	73	2,949	10,591	107,169,650	68,440,000
Michigan	34	1,700	2,503	42,588,200	47,515,500
Minnesota	9	546	860	32,565,000	21,820,000
Mississippi	9	92	132	4,122,400	3,644,500
Missouri	23	1,172	2,625	88,262,000	99,699,000
Montana	6	81	130	2,799,615	1,650,000
Nebraska	9	290	503	11,329,000	8,475,000
Nevada	2	10	10	220,000	300,000
New Hampshire	18	292	424	6,448,000	5,054,000
New Jersey	58	1,215	2,923	95,573,590	168,228,750
New Mexico	2	11	17	250,000	250,000
New York	168	3,950	17,213	427,269,849	372,545,244
North Carolina	11	115	219	3,592,100	3,247,800
North Dakota	3	18	50	360,000	303,000
Ohio	104	4,450	5,646	219,018,473	127,441,500
Oklahoma	13	213	144	5,345,800	2,198,000
Oregon	12	373	564	22,010,000	18,383,000
Pennsylvania	165	3,950	9,511	261,516,930	178,282,985
Rhode Island	12	49	1,233	21,992,000	17,133,400
South Carolina	5	139	164	4,280,000	5,500,000
South Dakota	3	25	8	100,000	50,000
Tennessee	11	372	742	19,354,700	22,614,000
Texas	29	541	863	26,980,600	16,117,000
Utah	4	156	194	7,712,500	9,335,000
Vermont	10	123	142	3,721,510	3,373,000
Virginia	23	543	856	29,682,650	32,013,800
Washington	20	895	1,906	41,795,910	28,998,000
West Virginia	19	349	459	10,844,000	8,417,000
Wisconsin	22	785	941	34,091,000	34,359,000
Total, 1907	1,235	38,812	87,204	2,251,425,882	1,872,408,516
<i>Geographical divisions^b</i>					
New England States	114	5,124	15,177	156,924,041	143,657,478
Eastern States	441	10,960	34,773	897,844,869	796,522,588
Central States	361	14,800	24,034	738,732,873	615,740,050
Southern States	93	1,917	3,669	132,274,194	106,650,400
Western States	139	5,951	9,551	295,449,025	209,588,000
1896	916	12,133	48,152	784,813,781	590,596,391
1897	973	13,765	51,532	846,131,691	633,079,178
1898	954	15,942	56,772	904,169,236	698,830,423
1899	871	17,665	58,569	991,012,762	782,963,471
1900	905	19,314	62,918	1,066,196,460	866,568,673
1901	1,062	22,217	65,900	1,360,712,288	1,055,451,817
1902	1,110	25,592	70,006	1,522,068,760	1,272,269,491
1903	1,187	27,554	74,298	1,692,788,298	1,389,464,349
1904	993	29,518	75,804	1,761,571,812	1,455,520,159
1905	1,081	32,517	79,751	1,844,565,136	1,524,371,926
1906	1,164	36,212	84,732	2,039,948,875	1,725,369,000

* The reports from which this table is made up are rendered at different dates.

^b New England States—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut. Eastern States—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia. Central States—Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri. Southern States—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee, Louisiana, Arkansas. Western States—North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Nevada, Kansas, Texas, Colorado, Montana, Idaho, Utah, Washington, Oregon, California, Arizona, Indian Territory, Oklahoma, New Mexico.

No 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS. POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION

[From Report of the Inland Waterways Commission, prepared and revised by the Bureau of Corporations, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		Miles	Ft.	Short tons
St. Croix, Me.	Mouth to Calais, Me.	11 0	19 0	
Narragansett, Me.	Mouth to Charlestown, Me.	7 0	4 0	52,750
Union, Me.	Union Bay to Lillsworth, Me.	2 75	6 0	18,243
Penobscot, Me.	Mouth to Bangor, Me.	27 0	11 0	82,872
Georges, Me.	Mouth to Thomaston, Me.	1 0	10 0	25,300
Bagaduce, Me.	Mouth at Calais, Me.			
Northern Bay	South Penobscot, Me.	14 5	1 0	118,650
South Bay.	Johnsons Narrows, Me.			
Kennebec, Me.	Mouth to Augusta, Me.	44 0	10 0	400,735
Songo, Me.	Sebago Lake, Me. to Long Pond, Me.	7 0		
Damariscotta, Me.	Mouth to New Castle and Damariscotta, Me.	15 0	5 0	No data.
Saco, Me.	Mouth to Biddeford, Me.	5 0	3 5	48,537
Kennebunk, Me.	Mouth to Kennebunk Port, Me.	1 10	1 0	2,000
Cocheco, N. H.	Mouth to Dover, N. H.	13 0	1 5	182,940
Exeter, N. H.	Mouth to Exeter, N. H.	8 3	11 0	No data
Otter Creek, Vt.	Mouth to Vergennes, Vt.	8 0	8 0	7,150
Merrimac, Mass.	Mouth to Haverhill, Mass.	17 5	5 0	58,441
Powow, Mass.	Mouth to Amesbury, Mass.	5 0	12 0	610,000
Essex, Mass.	Mouth to Essex, Mass.	5 0	12 0	No data
Mystic, Mass.	Confluence with Charles River to Medford, Mass.	0 5	1 3	31,944
Malden, Mass.	Confluence with Mystic to Malden, Mass.	1 0	12 0	79,690
Charles, Mass.	Boston to Watertown, Mass.	9 0	6 0	107,128
Chelsea Creek, Mass.	Confluence with Mystic to Boston and Maine R. R.	2 7	14 0	4,730
Weymouth Fore, Mass.	Mouth to East Braintree, Mass.	6 2	6 0	158,857
Weymouth Back, Mass.	Confluence with Town River to East Braintree, Mass.	4 0	10 0	145,833
Town, Mass.	Confluence with Weymouth Fore to Quincy, Mass.	1 5	4 0	23,050
Taunton, Mass.	Mouth to Taunton, Mass.	13 5		639,100
Providence, R. I.	Mouth to Providence, R. I.	7 0	25 0	3,214,248
Pawtucket, R. I.	Pawtucket to Providence, R. I.	1 0	12 0	289,437
Pawtucket, R. I.-Conn.	Westerly, R. I. to Stonington, Conn.	7 5	6 0	167,098
Thames, Conn.	Mouth to Norwich, Conn.	15 0	14 0	410,004
Connecticut, Conn.	Mouth to Hartford, Conn.	50 0	10 0	673,353
West, Conn.	New Haven to West Haven, Conn.	1 5	9 0	113,480
Housatonic, Conn.	Mouth to Derby, Conn.	13 0	6 0	67,658
Saugatuck, Conn.	Mouth to Westport, Conn.	4 5	4 0	27,845
Norwalk, Conn.	Mouth to Norwalk, Conn.	3 0	6 0	230,015
East River, N. Y.	Battery to Throgs Neck.	16 0	26 0	
Bronx, N. Y.	East River to West Farms.	3 0	3 0	181,093
Harlem, N. Y.	East River to Hudson River.	8 0	15 0	9,998,021
Hudson, N. Y.	Mouth to state dam at Troy, N. Y.	153 0		
	New York to Coxsackie, N. Y.	125 0	12 0	81,600
				74,546
				71,201
	Coxsackie to Troy, N. Y.	28 0	11 0	3,310,628
Wappinger Creek, N. Y.	Mouth (New Hamburg, N. Y.) to print works of The Dutchess Co.	2 0	7 0	49,562
Newtown Creek, N. Y.	Mouth to Metropolitan avenue.	4 0	18 0	3,428,704
Browns Creek, N. Y.	Mouth to Sayville highway bridge.	1 2	3 0	51,675
East Chester Creek, N. Y.	Mouth to 3,000 feet above Lockwoods.	2 75	9 0	200,275
Passaic, N. J.	Mouth to Passaic, N. J.	19 0	5 0	2,507,000
Woodbridge Creek, N. J.	Mouth to highway bridge.	2 375	6 0	160,194
Matamoras Creek, N. J.	Mouth to bridge of New York and Long Branch R. R.	2 0	4 0	58,771
Raritan, N. J.	Mouth to New Brunswick, N. J.	12 0	10 0	605,197
South, N. J.	Mouth to Oldbridge, N. J.	6 3	6 0	260,294
Elizabeth, N. J.	Mouth to Elizabeth, N. J.	2 75	4 0	28,887
Shoal Harbor and Compton Creek, N. J.	Mouth to railroad bridge.	1 0	3 5	34,340
Cheesapeake Creek, N. J.	Mouth to point on creek.	3 5	4 0	45,500
Shrewsbury, N. J.		17 0		
North Branch	Mouth to Red Bank.		5 0	
South Branch	Mouth to Branchport.		5 0	1,768,500
Manasquan, N. J.	Mouth to point on river.	7 25	2 0	
Rancocas, N. J.	Mouth to forks.	7 5	5 0	462,971
Mount Holly Branch		5 5	2 5	
Lumberton Branch.		3 6	6 0	

* High water
b 1904

c Saugerties.
d Peekskill

e Tarrytown
f Commerce within limits of improvements.

* 1903.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN—Continued

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		Miles	Feet	Short tons
Cooper Creek, N J.	Mouth to point on creek	9 0	5 0	^a 414,838
Mantua Creek, N J.	Mouth to Mantua, N J.	11 25	2 5	^a 138,105
Alloway Creek, N J.	Mouth to Quinton, N J.	10 0	5 5	60,150
Tuckerton Creek, N J.	Mouth to Tuckerton, N J.	3 0	2 5	15,417
Raccoon Creek, N J.	Mouth to Swedesboro, N J.	8 75	5 0	203,317
Delaware, N J—Pa—Del.	Mouth (Bombay Hook Point to Cohansay Light-house to Trenton, N J (information furnished by Coast and Geodetic Survey))	82 0	6 0	^b 8,545,135 ^c 12,205,752
Schuylkill, Pa.	Mouth to Gibsons Point, Pa.	4 0	20 0	752,809
Christiana, Del.	Mouth to Newport.	8 0	6 0	204,731
Smyrna, Del.	Mouth to point on river.	9 0	6 0	83,018
St Jones, Del.	Mouth to Dover, Del.	21 0	1 5	31,700
Appoquinimink, Del.	Mouth to Odessa, Del.	8 25	4 0	31,885
Murderkill, Del.	Mouth to Frederica, Md.	9 0	6 0	121,687
Mispillion, Del.	Mouth to Milford, Del.	12 0	3 0	No data
Broad Creek, Del.	Mouth to Laurel, Del.	7 5	6 5	135,293
Susquehanna, Md.	Mouth to Port Deposit, Md.	5 0	11 0	^d 8,277,098
Patuxent, Md.	Mouth to Baltimore.	11 0	30 0	26,446
Elk, Md.	Mouth to Elkton, Md.	16 0	3 5	49,163
Chester, Md.	Mouth to Jones Landing, Md.	39 25	5 0	212,725
Choptank, Md.	Mouth to Greensboro, Md.	46 0	7 0	66,631
Warwick (Secretary Creek), Md	Mouth to Secretary Landing, Md.	2 0	9 0	67,165
Pocomoke, Md	Mouth to Snow Hill, Md.	28 0	9 0	13,848
La Trappe (Dividing Creek), Md	Mouth to Trappe Landing, Md.	3 0	6 5	
Manokin, Md.	Mouth to Princess Anne, Md.	12 0	3 0	^f 32,076
Tyaskin Creek (Wetipquin Creek), Md	Mouth to Tyaskin, Md.	5 0	8 0	856
Wicomico, Md.	Mouth to Salisbury, Md.	23 0	9 0	202,510
Patuxent, Md.	Mouth to Bristol Landing, Md.	46 0	9 5	No data
Nanticoke, Md—Del.	Mouth to Seafood, Del.	36 0	9 0	121,769
Potomac, D C—Va.	Mouth to Washington, D. C.	113 0	18 0	1,476,500
Anacostia (Eastern Branch) D C	Mouth to Bladensburg, Md.	8 75	^e 19 0	297,699
Rappahannock, Va.	Mouth to Fredericksburg, Va.	106 0	7 5	430,626
Urbana Creek, Va.	Mouth to point on river	4 0	8 5	
York, Va.	Mouth to West Point, Va.	41 0	20 0	^g 379,808
Mattaponi, Va.	West Point to Aylett, Va.	39 0	2 4	^h 43,400
Pamunkey, Va.	West Point to Hanovertown, Va.	59 0	2 2	^h 44,600
James, Va.	Mouth to Richmond, Va.	103 8	16 0	ⁱ 288,745 ^j 316,017
Chickahominy, Va.	Mouth to Forge Bridge, Va.	32 0	8 0	
Appomattox, Va.	Mouth to Petersburg, Va.	11 0	^k 9 0	53,282
Staunton, Va.	Pig Station to Randolph Station	84 0	2 0	
Dan, Va.	Mouth to Occoquan, Va.	77 0	1 5	
Occoquan Creek, Va.	Mouth to Nandua wharf, Va.	6 0	5 5	109,490
Nandua Creek, Va.	Mouth to Wharton Landing, Va.	4 0	6 0	^e 5,119
Aquia Creek, Va.	Mouth to 1 mile beyond Irvington, Va.	7 5	6 0	(^l)
Carters Creek, Va.	Mouth to 2 miles above Nomini Ferry, Va.	2 5	5 0	43,955
Nomini Creek, Va.	Mouth to Smithfield, Va.	6 0	9 0	11,455
Pegan, Va.	Mouth to Suffolk, Va.	9 0	10 0	82,207
Nansemond, Va.	From Hampton Roads to confluence of Southern and Eastern branches	18 0	11 0	77,204
Elizabeth, Va.	Mouth to lock in canal	11 0	28-10	12,323,657
Southern Branch	Mouth to point on river.	5 0	22 0	
Western Branch	do	9 0	20 to 4	
North Landing, N C.	Mouth to A & C Canal	19 0	9 0	
North, N C.	do	12 0	9 0	88,580
Pasquotank, N C.	Mouth to Turners Crib, N C.	30 5	9 0	
Perquimans, N C.	Mouth to Newbys Bridge, N C.	26 0		^m 10,375
Chowan, N C.	Mouth to point on river	50 0	9 0	
Meherrin, N C.	Mouth to Murfreesboro	9 7	7 0	
Blackwater, Va.	Mouth to Franklin, Va.	11 0	8 5	
Nottoway, Va.	Mouth to Monroe Ferry	12 0	4 to 5	
Roanoke, N C.	Mouth to Weldon, N C.	129 0	4 0	ⁿ 9,055
Scuppernon, N C.	Mouth to Spruills Bridge, N C.	23 0	7 0	55,137
Fishing Creek, N C.	Mouth to Beech Swamp, N C.	17 5	2 0	2,306
Aligator, N C.	Mouth to point on river	30 0	6 to 11	
Pamlico and Tar, N C.	Mouth to Dunbars Bridge, N C.	108 0	2 5-8 5	567,331

^a 1903

^b Arrivals

^c Departures

^d Fiscal year ending June 30, 1906

^e 1904

^f 1896

^g Mouth to navy-yard bridge

^h 1899

ⁱ At Richmond

^j At other points

^k High water

^l 18,000 to 20,000 tons annually.

^m Estimated

ⁿ Not complete

^o 1894

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN—Continued

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		<i>Miles</i>	<i>Feet</i>	<i>Short tons</i>
Contentm Creek, N C ..	Mouth to Speights Bridge, N C ..	50.5	3.0	21,830
Neuse, N C ..	Mouth to Waynesboro Landing, N C ..	125.0	1.0	469,399
Trent, N C ..	Mouth to Trenton, N C ..	38.0	3.0	262,135
New, N C ..	Mouth to Tar Landing, N C ..	26.0	4.0	15,798
Northeast, N C ..	Mouth to Kornegays Bridge, N C ..	103.0	3.0	111,979
Black, N C ..	Mouth to Lisbon, N C ..	74.0	1.5	68,635
Cape Fear, N C ..	Mouth to Fayetteville, N C ..	145.0	2.0-20.0	1,010,897
Waccamaw, N C-S C ..	Mouth to Waccamaw Lake, N C ..	147.0	2.0	207,630
Little Pedee, S C ..	Mouth to Little Rock, S C ..	113.0	3.0	87,985
Pedee, S C ..	Mouth to Cheraw, S C ..	172.0	2.0	148,869
Lumber, S C ..	Mouth to Lumberton, S C ..	70.0	...	...
Santee, S C ..	Mouth to confluence of Congaree and Wateree rivers.	143.0	4.0	326,350
Wateree, S C ..	Mouth to Camden, S C ..	67.0	4.0	22,000
Congaree, S C ..	Mouth to Columbia, S C ..	51.0	4.0	24,350
Cooper, S C ..	Mouth to Strawberry Ferry, S C ..	30.0	15.0	...
Ashley, S C ..	Mouth to Lambs, S C ..	13.0	13.0	...
Edisto, S C ..	Mouth to Guignord Landing, S C ..	240.0	...	177,000
South Edisto, S C ..	...	11.0	...	...
Beaufort, S C ..	Beaufort to Coosaw River, S C ..	11.0	7.0	47,881
Savannah, Ga ..	...	250.0	...	...
	Savannah to Augusta ..	...	3.0	55,700
Ogeechee, Ga ..	Augusta to Petersburg, Ga ..	...	(*)	...
Altamaha, Ga ..	Mouth to railroad bridge ..	20.0	8.0	...
Oconee, Ga ..	Mouth to Forks ..	131.0	2.0	13,000
Ocmulgee, Ga ..	Mouth to Milledgeville, Ga ..	147.0	1.5	20,375
Satilla, Ga ..	Mouth to Macon, Ga ..	202.0	2.0	23,840
	Mouth to Baileys Mills ..	50.0	...	...
	Mouth to Satilla Bluff ..	24.0	16.0	...
St Marys, Fla-Ga ..	Fernandina, Fla, to St. Marys, Ga ..	97.0	b 14.0	...
St Johns, Fla ..	Mouth to Lake Washington, Fla ..	276.0	2 0-20.0	1,406,647 1,617,809
Oklawaha, Fla ..	Mouth to Leesburg, Fla ..	94.0	b 4.0	4,530
Indian, Fla ..	Goat Creek to Jupiter Inlet ..	100.0	2.0	91,875

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE GULF OF MEXICO (EXCLUSIVE OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND ITS TRIBUTARIES)

Kissimmee, Fla ..	Kissimmee to Fort Bassinger ..	99.5	1.25	9,911
Caloosahatchee, Fla ..	Puntarasa to Fort Thompson ..	59.5	4.0	9,577
Orange, Fla ..	Mouth to Middle Bridge, Fla ..	4.0	4.0	2,074
Peace, Fla ..	Mouth to point on river ..	26.0	b 6.0	No data
Manatee, Fla ..	Mouth to Rye, Fla ..	20.0	4.0	49,644
Anclote, Fla ..	Mouth to Tarpon Springs, Fla ..	5.0	4.0	31,050
Crystal Fla ..	Mouth to Crystal River, Fla ..	9.0	6.0	7,474
Withlacoochee, Fla ..	Mouth to Pemberton's Ferry, Fla ..	77.0	2.0	249,884
Suwanee, Fla ..	Mouth to Ellaville, Fla ..	135.0	4.0	47,658
Ocklocknee, Fla ..	Mouth to point on river ..	40.0	4.0	...
Apalachicola, Fla ..	Mouth to confluence of Flint and Chattahoochee rivers ..	137.0	6.0	...
Upper Chipola, Fla ..	Dead Lakes to Sister Islands, Fla ..	35.0	2.0	1,758
Flint, Ga ..	Mouth to Albany, Ga ..	105.0	b 3.0	...
Chattahoochee, Fla-Ga-Ala ..	Chattahoochee, Fla, to Columbus, Ga ..	223.0	4.0	...
Choctawhatchee, Fla-Ala ..	Mouth to Holmes River ..	33.0	3.0	...
Holmes, Fla ..	Mouth to Vernon, Fla ..	25.0	...	...
Blackwater, Fla ..	Mouth to Milton, Fla ..	4.0	7.0	...
Escambia, Fla ..	Mouth to Patsahuga Creek, Ala ..	193.0	3.0	...
Conecuh, Ala ..	Mouth to confluence of Coosa and Tallapoosa rivers ..	312.0	3 0-5.0	130,000
Alabama, Ala ..	Mouth to Rome, Ga ..	1198.0	2.0	82,720
Coosa, Ala-Ga ..	Mouth to Carters, Ga ..	105.0	2.0	...
Oostenaula, Ga ..	Mouth to confluence of the Alabama and Tombigbee rivers ..	45.0	14.0	...
Coosawattee, Ga ..	Mouth to Columbus, Miss ..	341.0	3.0	286,000
Mobile, Ala ..	Demopolis to Tuscaloosa Ala ..	140.0	6.0	25,791
	Tuscaloosa to Daniels Creek, Ala ..	14.5	6.0	15,405
	Mouth to Cedar Creek, Miss ..	55.0	5.0	211,000 861,118

* Snow Hill, 31½ miles from mouth of river, is practically head of navigation During high water boats can go to Speights Bridge

b Depth for only a part of the navigable length given

c Fiscal year 1894-95

d 1904

e Flatboat navigation

f Mouth to Jacksonville

g Entire river

h 1901

i 1902

j Estimated

k Not including 117 miles between Wetumpka and Lock 4, which is not navigable.

l Above Dog River

m Mouth to Dog River

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE GULF OF MEXICO (EXCLUSIVE OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND ITS TRIBUTARIES)—Continued

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		<i>Miles</i>	<i>Feet</i>	<i>Short tons</i>
Chickasahay, Miss.	Mouth to Shubuta, Miss.	130 0	5	51,400
Leaf, Miss.	Mouth to Bowie Creek	75 0	2 5	211,550
	Mouth to Rockport, Miss.	246 0	2 0	
Pearl, Miss.	Rockport to Jackson, Miss.	67 0	2 0	31,192
	Jackson to Edinburg, Miss.	126 0	25	
Bogue Chitto, La	Mouth to point on river	84 0	2 5	a 49,725
Chefunte and Bogue Falia, La	Mouth to Covington, La.	16 0	7 0	222,494
Ticklaw, La.	Mouth to Kemps Landing	18 0	9 0	
Blood River, La.	Mouth to S. Tuckers Landing.	4 0	9 0	
Natalbany, La.	Mouth to Springfield, La.	12 0	9 0	45,429
Ponchatoula, La.	Mouth to Wadesboro, La.	5 0	9 0	
Amite, La.	Mouth to Hope Villa, La.	52 0	6 0	43,371
Bayou Manchac, La.				
Bayou Plaquemine, La.				
Grand River, La.	Plaquemine, La., to Grand River, La.	11 0		706,000
Pigeon Bayou, La.				
Bayou Teche, La.	Mouth to St. Martinsville, La.	75 0	4 0	701,243
Bayou La Fourche, La.	Mouth to Donaldsonville, La.	105 0	3 0	94,320
Bayou Terrebonne, La.	Mouth to Houma, La.	23 0	4 0	
Atchafalaya, La.	Mouth to Old River (Red River, La.).	156 0		
Mermentau and tributaries, La.	Mouth to 2 miles above Mermentau.	70 0	4 0	
Bayou Nezigue.	Mouth to Viterboville, La.	25 0	4 0	42,413
Bayou Plaquemine Brule.	Mouth to Point on Bayou	10 0	4 0	
Bayou Des Cannes	do.	10 0	4 0	
Vermilion Bayou, La.	Mouth to Broussards Landing La.	46 0	2 5	28,092
Calcasieu, La.	Mouth to Jones Bluff, La.	58 0	3 5-12 0	295,067
Johnsons Bayou, La.			6 0	a 4,574
Sabine, Tex.	Mouth to point on river.	64 0	5 0	198,210
Neches, Tex.	Mouth to Bevilport.	135 0	3 0	253,504
Trinity, Tex.	Mouth to Dallas, Tex.	511 0		
Brazos, Tex.	Mouth to Hidalgo Falls, Tex.	260 0	4 0	8,925
San Jacinto, Tex.				
Buffalo Bayou, Tex.	Galveston to Houston, Tex.	27 0	7 5	104,907
Rio Grande, Tex.	Mouth to Brownsville, Tex.	50 0	4 0	...

MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES

Mississippi Minn., Wis., Iowa, Ill., Mo., Ky, Tenn., Ark., Miss., La.	Mouth to Cass Lake, Minn.	[2,429 5]		(b)
	New Orleans to Vicksburg.	362 0	(c)	(b)
	Vicksburg to Memphis.	369 0	(c)	(b)
	Memphis to Cairo, Ill.	230 0	(c)	(b)
	Cairo, Ill., to St. Louis, Mo.	200 0	(c)	(b)
	St. Louis to Illinois River.	39 0	4 5	
	Illinois River to Keokuk, Iowa.	163 0	4 5	4,089,318
	Keokuk, Iowa, to St. Paul, Minn.	527 0	4 5	
	St. Paul to Minneapolis, Minn.	46 0	2 0	
	Minneapolis to Cass Lake	354 0	3 0	1,586,000
Red, La.	Mouth to Denison, Tex.	800 0	2 0	a 163,263
Black, La.	Mouth to Trinity, La.	56 0		
Ouachita, La.	Trinity to Arkadelphia, Ark.	380 0	67-3 5	a 233,912
Bayou Bartholomew, La.	Mouth to McComb Landing, La.	141 0		13,147
Boeuf, La.	Mouth to Point Jefferson, La.	150 8		b 5,839
Tensas, La.	Mouth to Westwood Place, La.	81 0		14,251
Bayou Maçon, La.	Mouth to Lane Ferry, La.	132 0		
Bayous D'Arbonne and Corneville, La.	Mouth to Cobb Landing, La.	57 0		m 9,072
Little, La.	Mouth to Lake Catahoula, La.	25 0		

^a 1904

^b See Table No. 157

^c The Mississippi River Commission endeavors to maintain a channel with a least depth of 9 feet at low water and 250 feet wide between St. Louis and New Orleans

^d Total distance, 10 miles

^e Total distance, 434 miles, navigation interrupted by rapids and fixed dams for 79.5 miles

^f Depth for only a part of the navigable length given

^g Fiscal year 1906

^h Average for 17 years, 178,429 tons

ⁱ All these streams are tributary to the Ouachita River and are not navigable for steamboats at low water. Improvement has enabled larger boats to run and to make trips in less time than was required formerly, lengthened the period of navigation, and resulted in lower rates of freight

^j Average for 17 years, maximum in 1891, 49,299 tons, minimum in 1905, 2,007 tons

^k Average for 17 years, maximum in 1897, 11,261 tons, minimum in 1903, 545 tons

^l Average for 17 years, maximum in 1905, 23,957 tons, minimum in 1903, 2,649 tons

^m Average for 17 years, maximum in 1906, 29,137 tons, minimum in 1903, 682 tons

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued

MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES—Continued

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		Miles	Feet	Short tons
Homochitto, Miss ..	Mouth to Yazoo and Mississippi Valley R R bridge	60 0	2 5	..
Big Black, Miss ..	Mouth to Baldwin Ferry, Miss	70 0	..	..
Yazoo, Miss ..	Mouth to confluence of Yalobusha and Tallahatchie rivers	173 0	3 5	18,879
Tallahatchie, Miss ..	Mouth to Batesville, Miss	180 0	3 0	..
Big Sunflower, Miss ..	Mouth to Clarksdale, Miss	180 0	2 5	..
Coldwater, Miss ..	Mouth to Yazoo Pass, Miss	80 0	..	..
Arkansas, Ark ..	Mouth to Fort Gibson, Okla	463 0	2 0	^b 103,214
White, Ark -Mo ..	Mouth to Forsythe, Mo	503 0	1 33-3 0	^c 100,083
Cache, Ark ..	Mouth to Grays Bridge, Ark	95 0	(s)	^c 10,942
Black, Ark -Mo ..	Mouth to Poplar Bluff, Mo	239 0	1 5	^c 139,384
Current, Ark -Mo ..	Mouth to Pittmans Landing, Mo	41 0	1 33	^c 47,704
St Francis, Ark -Mo ..	Mouth to Wappapello, Mo	379 0	..	^c 137,319
L'Anguille, Ark ..	Mouth to Marianna, Ark	24 0	..	..
Oblon, Tenn ..	Mouth to Obion, Tenn	69 0	3 0	30,555
Forked Deer, Tenn ..	Mouth to Dyersburg, Tenn	29 5	2 5	23 730
Ohio, Ill, Ind, Ohio, Ky, W Va, Pa	Cairo, Ill, to Pittsburg, Pa	1907 0	..	13,163,656
	Cairo to Evansville, Ind	..	21 8-5 3	..
	Evansville to Louisville, Ky	..	S 3-10 0	..
	Louisville to Portsmouth, Ohio	..	12 7-9 7	..
	Portsmouth, Ohio, to Parkersburg, W Va	..	9 7-6 4	..
	Parkersburg to Davis Island dam	..	6 4-4 2	..
	1. Cairo to Evansville, Ind	184 0	..	..
	2. Evansville to Louisville	187 0	..	..
	3. Louisville to Cincinnati	129 0	..	..
	4. Cincinnati to Davis Island dam	462 0	..	..
	5. Davis Island dam to Pittsburg	5 0	8 0	..
Tennessee, Ky, Tenn, Ala	Mouth to Knoxville, Tenn	1632 0	..	^f 1,316,840
	Knoxville to Chattanooga, Tenn	188 0	1 5	^g 456,406
	Chattanooga to Riverton, Ala	238 0	2 0	^h 175,800
	Riverton to mouth	226 0	3 0	^h 663,606
French Broad, Tenn	Mouth to Leadvale, Tenn	70 0	1 5	188,700
Little Pigeon, Tenn	Mouth to Catlettsburg, Tenn	2 0	1 5	..
Clunch, Tenn	Mouth to Clinton, Tenn	60 0	2 0	126,800
Hwassee, Tenn	Mouth to Savannah Ford, Tenn	41 6	2 0	10 875
Holston, Tenn	Mouth to Riddleys Shoal	137 0	..	11,912
Cumberland, Ky -Tenn	Mouth to Burnside, Ky	518 0	..	636,237
Wabash, Ill -Ind	Mouth to Vincennes, Ind	126 7	1 67	^c 3,991
Tradewater, Ky	Mouth to point on river	41 0	2 5	..
White, Ind	Mouth to Petersburg, Ind	40 0	1 5	..
Green and Barren, Ky	Mouth of Green River to Bowling Green, on Barren, and Mammoth Cave	227 0	5 0	^c 342,495
Rough, Ky	Mouth to Hartford, Ky	29 5	4 0	^c 36,800
Kentucky, Ky	Mouth to Irvine, Ky	226 0	5 5	ⁱ 169,685
Big Sandy, Ky -W Va	Mouth to Louisa, Ky	27 0	6 0	148,623
Tug Fork	Louisa to Williamson, W Va	58 0	..	..
Levisa Fork	Louisa to Pikeville, Ky	85 5	..	..
Muskingum, Ohio	Mouth to Dresden, Ohio	91 0	3 0	^b 80,000
Kanawha, W Va	Mouth to Loup Creek Shoals	90 0	6 0	1,613,889
Little Kanawha, W Va	Mouth to Burnsville, W Va	120 0	5	106,510
Monongahela, Pa -W Va	Mouth to Fairmont, W Va	131 0	7 0	^b 11,447,444
Allegheny, Pa -N Y	Mouth to Olean, N Y	255 0	1 4	..
	Harbor at Pittsburg	7 0	5 0	2,864,445
Missouri, Mo -Kans -Nebr	Mouth to Fort Benton, Mont	2,254 8	..	..
Iowa -N Dak -S Dak -Mont	Great Falls, Mont, to Stubbs Ferry	130 0	2 0	396,391
	Sioux City to Fort Benton	..	2 5	..
Gasconade, Mo	Mouth to Arlington, Mo	107 0	2 5	29,837
Osage, Mo	Mouth to Warsaw, Mo	171 5	2 0	8,678
Yellowstone, Mont	Mouth to Glendive	98 0	..	..
Galena, Ill	..	4 0	..	..
Illinois, Ill	Mouth to La Salle, Ill	225 0	7 0	^k 151,808
St Croix, Wis -Minn	Mouth to Taylors Falls, Minn	52 0	3 0	350,000
Minnesota, Minn	Mouth to Le Sueur, Minn	88 0	2 0	..

^a Depth for only a part of the navigable length given

^b 1906

^c Fiscal year 1906 During the same period 11,188 tons were carried over the upper White River

^d 8 to 10 inches

^e Fiscal year 1906

^f Net total traffic of the Tennessee River below Knoxville, excluding duplications in the traffic by sections given below

^g Above Chattanooga, Tenn

^h Between Chattanooga, Tenn, and Florence, Ala

ⁱ Between Florence, Ala, and Paducah, Ky

^j Fiscal year

^k Average commerce through two locks.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS. POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued

RIVERS FLOWING INTO CANADA

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		<i>Miles</i>	<i>Feet</i>	<i>Short tons</i>
Red River of the North, Minn - N Dak	Belmont, N Dak., to Canadian border	180 0	2 0	22,353
Red Lake, Minn.	Thief River Falls to and including Red Lake	135 0	1 5	.....

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO PACIFIC OCEAN

Redwood Creek, Cal...	Mouth to Redwood, Cal	1 0	3 0	47 677
San Joaquin, Cal	Mouth to Stockton Cal	200 0	8 0	373,186
	Stockton to railroad crossing	20 0	2 0	
Mokelumne, Cal.	Mouth to Galt New Hope Bridge	262 0	2 5	365,057
Sacramento, Cal.	Mouth to Red Bluff, Cal	30 0	10-2 0	5,306
Feather, Cal.	Mouth to Marysville, Cal	16 0	4 0	* 346,622
Petaluma Creek, Cal.	Mouth to Petaluma, Cal	16 0	4 0	53,361
Napa, Cal	Mouth to Napa, Cal	37 0	...	45,455
Coquille, Oreg.	Mouth to Myrtle Point, Oreg.	5 5	1 5	44,398
Coos, Oreg.	Mouth to forks	8 5	1 5	
North Fork...	Mouth to point on river.	6 0	7 0	13,090
South Fork...	do	15 0	(b)	573
Siuslaw, Oreg.	Mouth to Florence...	23 0	13-15	13,919
Yaquina, Oreg.	Florence to point on river.	9 0	10 0	23,380
Hoquarten Slough, Oreg.	Mouth to Tillamook Oreg.	[336 0]	3 5	* 46,884
Columbia, Wash -Oreg-Idaho	Mouth to Snake River	124 0	8 0	2,313,153
1 upper....	Mouth of Snake to Celilo	109 0	20 0	61,978
2 middle...	Celilo to Vancouver, Wash.	103 0	5 0	318,090
3 lower...	Vancouver to mouth	3 0	...	75,878
Clatskanie, Oreg.	Mouth to Clatskanie	3 75	5 0	362,258
Cowlitz, Wash	Mouth to 10 miles above Toledo	7 0	2 0	2,027
Lewis	Mouth to Forks	7 5	1 0	1,184
East Fork	Mouth to La Center	164 0	d 3 0	54,733
North Fork	Mouth to Woodland	18 0	4 0	76,713
Willamette, Oreg.	Mouth to Harrisburg	40 0	2 0	17,195
Yamhill, Oreg.	Mouth to McMinnville, Oreg.	54 0	4 0	7,153
Okauogan, Wash	Mouth to Riverside, Wash	146 0	3 0-5 0	(c)
Pend Oreille, Wash	Newport to Box Canyon, Wash.	10 0	9 0	362,258
Snake, Wash -Idaho	Mouth to Asotin, Wash	31 0	(b)	17,195
Willapa, Wash	Mouth to Willapa, Wash	6 0	...	23,489
Chehalis, Wash	Mouth to Elma, Wash	25 0	...	32,530
Stilaguamish, Wash	Mouth to Florence, Wash	12 0	...	23,260
Skagit, Wash	Mouth to Sedro-Woolley	7	28 0	48,724
Snohomish, Wash	Mouth to Forks	12 0	2 0	
Skykomish, Wash		5	12 0	
Snoqualmie, Wash				
Duwamish, Wash	Mouth to Forks			
Puyallup, Wash				
Swinomish Slough, Wash				
Whatecom Creek, Wash	Mouth to railroad bridge			
Colorado, Cal -Ariz	Mexican border to Yuma			

SUMMARY

Streams	Number	Navigable length
		<i>Miles</i>
Tributary to the Atlantic	148	5,365
Tributary to the Gulf	53	5 212
Mississippi River and tributaries	54	13,912
Flowing into Canada	2	315
Tributary to the Pacific	38	1,606
Total.	295	26,410

* Year ending May 1

^b Light draft

° Fiscal year 1906.

^d Depth for only a part of the navigable length given

* See Upper Columbia

No. 157 — LOWER MISSISSIPPI RIVER: COMMERCE (RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS), 1901-1905 *

Section of river and year	Grain and its products	Cotton.	Cotton seed	Live stock	Coal and coke	Lumber.	Logs
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
St Louis and Cairo							
1901	137,954	308	---	31,981	80,950	94,704	37,600
1902	194,175	3,144	---	46,455	110,090	130,595	77,089
1903	193,114	585	340	18,010	119,727	120,231	89,062
1904	72,497	471	1,451	16,266	108,955	38,510	65,990
1905	50,441	1,991	912	21,048	131,756	21,143	101,111
Cairo and Memphis							
1901	103,599	13,647	21,750	1,903	1,359,462	228,493	309,395
1902	91,593	50,315	23,813	536	1,289,830	287,294	389,977
1903	100,222	10,065	10,850	15,040	1,260,378	209,541	430,530
1904	8,782	15,455	12,064	618	1,250,476	192,481	503,465
1905	51,123	9,573	11,069	200	1,328,930	242,070	489,051
Memphis and Vicksburg							
1901	143,791	49,553	39,855	5,200	1,281,393	55,747	129,286
1902	119,197	55,075	37,175	14,719	1,248,046	124,763	175,409
1903	114,974	31,695	145,988	4,830	1,281,311	80,026	230,521
1904	16,017	87,581	52,757	3,966	1,077,693	76,357	630,226
1905	47,960	66,556	64,699	4,091	1,037,758	128,697	334,499
Vicksburg and New Orleans							
1901	112,314	71,925	60,936	2,954	1,225,970	37,359	---
1902	102,544	64,774	80,973	4,814	1,220,057	49,350	52,433
1903	125,236	39,519	53,909	7,337	1,263,372	80,500	212,375
1904	23,578	46,997	63,901	4,855	1,020,500	25,358	133,638
1905	24,062	25,349	39,454	3,945	1,080,075	33,203	233,388

Section of river and year	Iron, steel, and metals	Groceries and provisions	Railroad cross-ties	Gravel, sand, and stone	Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
St Louis and Cairo						
1901	29,122	83,656	---	---	67,573	563,848
1902	3,873	105,171	---	---	280,859	951,454
1903	82,797	35,455	18,243	---	60,987	649,181
1904	1,400	18,581	---	14,559	93,574	386,486
1905	135	18,958	---	---	69,526	417,021
Cairo and Memphis						
1901	55,572	37,340	---	---	175,141	2,308,302
1902	247,565	15,317	---	---	155,121	2,548,331
1903	77,331	4,836	5,397	13,000	107,070	2,250,260
1904	45,549	3,745	---	29,700	92,978	2,153,254
1905	55,153	4,844	---	5,800	43,550	2,238,363
Memphis and Vicksburg						
1901	32,851	74,221	---	---	44,442	1,856,339
1902	51,052	47,289	---	---	67,301	1,940,026
1903	44,369	31,191	3,131	10,000	31,186	2,018,222
1904	16,246	28,739	---	19,000	32,016	2,040,598
1905	10,409	30,471	---	19,336	45,354	1,855,830
Vicksburg and New Orleans						
1901	31,272	154,877	---	---	137,557	1,835,174
1902	51,714	193,099	---	---	399,500	2,159,288
1903	52,891	157,540	---	27,983	187,030	2,207,692
1904	110,371	118,458	---	377,415	186,466	2,117,840
1905	24,062	86,833	---	526,852	362,932	2,462,974

* Through traffic passing two or more sections of the river is included in each section, and the sum of the traffic of the four sections would involve a considerable amount of duplication

No. 158.—ANNUAL AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON WHEAT, BY LAKE AND CANAL, BY LAKE AND RAIL, AND BY ALL RAIL, FROM CHICAGO TO NEW YORK, AND FROM NEW YORK TO LIVERPOOL, BY STEAM. 1867 to 1908

[Prepared by Mr Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange]

Calendar year	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York			New York to Liverpool	Calendar year	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York			New York to Liverpool
	By lake and canal *	By lake and rail	By all rail			By lake and canal *	By lake and rail	By all rail	
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pence.		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pence
1867.....	22 36	.....	44 2	5 $\frac{1}{8}$	1888.....	5 98	11 0	14 5	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1868.....	22 79	29 0	42 6	6 $\frac{1}{8}$	1889....	6 89	8 7	15 0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1869....	25 12	25 0	35 1	6 $\frac{1}{8}$	1890.....	5 85	8 5	14 31	2 $\frac{1}{8}$
1870....	17 11	22 0	33 3	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1891.....	5 96	8 53	15 0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1871.....	20 24	25 0	31 0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	1892.....	5 61	7 55	14 23	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1872.....	24 47	28 0	33 5	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	1893.....	6 33	8 44	14 7	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1873.....	19 19	26 9	33 2	10 $\frac{9}{16}$	1894....	4 44	7 0	12 88	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1874....	14 1	16 9	28 7	8 $\frac{1}{8}$	1895.....	4 11	6 95	12 17	2 $\frac{1}{8}$
1875.....	11 43	14 6	24 1	8 $\frac{7}{8}$	1896.....	5 38	7 32	12 0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1876.....	9 58	11 8	16 5	8	1897.....	4 35	7 37	12 32	3 $\frac{1}{8}$
1877....	11 24	15 8	20 3	7	1898.....	4 42	4 96	11 55	3 $\frac{1}{8}$
1878.....	9 15	11 4	17 7	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	1899....	5 65	6 63	11 13	2 $\frac{1}{8}$
1879.....	11 6	13 3	17 3	6 $\frac{3}{8}$	1900.....	4 42	5 05	9 98	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
1880.....	12 27	15 7	19 9	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1901.....	5 14	5 57	9 92	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1881.....	8 19	10 4	14 4	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	1902.....	5 25	5 78	10 60	1 $\frac{1}{8}$
1882....	7 89	10 9	14 6	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1903.....	5 44	6 17	11 33	1 $\frac{1}{8}$
1883....	8 37	11 5	16 5	4 $\frac{5}{8}$	1904....	4 71	5 02	11 11	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1884....	6 31	9 95	13 125	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1905.....	5 51	6 44	10 20	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1885.....	5 87	9 02	14 0	2 $\frac{3}{8}$	1906....	5 94	6 48	10 50	1 $\frac{1}{8}$
1886.....	8 71	12 0	16 5	3 $\frac{3}{8}$	1907.....	6 68	6 93	11 30	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1887....	8 51	12 0	15 74	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1908....	6 00	7 33	11 70	1 $\frac{1}{8}$

* Includes canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges

^b Averages based upon officially published tariffs, actual rates lower

* For domestic consumption, local rate for export only 9 03 cents in 1900, 9 02 cents in 1901, and 8 75 cents in 1902, and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8 89 cents in 1903, 8 47 cents in 1904, 7 99 cents in 1905, 8 10 cents in 1906, 9 70 cents in 1907, and 10 50 cents in 1908

No. 159.—FREIGHT RATES AND TOLLS ON WHEAT FROM BUFFALO TO NEW YORK, AND ELEVATING AND STORAGE RATES AT BUFFALO. 1875 to 1908.

[Prepared by the secretary of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce]

Calendar year	Average canal freight rates	Tolls *	Elevating, including storage ^b	Calendar year	Average canal freight rates	Elevating, including storage ^b
	Cents	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents
1875.....	7 9	2 0	1 0	1892.....	3 5	0 875
1876....	6 6	2 0	1 0	1893.....	4 6	875
1877.....	7 4	1 0	1 0	1894....	3 2	875
1878.....	6 0	1 0	1 0	1895....	2 2	875
1879....	6 8	1 0	1 0	1896....	3 7	875
1880....	6 5	1 0	1 0	1897.....	2 8	875
1881.....	4 7	1 0	875	1898.....	2 8	500
1882.....	5 4	1 0	875	1899.....	3 0	500
1883.....	4 9	.....	875	1900.....	2 5	500
1884....	4 2	.....	875	1901.....	3 5	500
1885....	3 8	.....	875	1902....	3 8	500
1886....	5 0	.....	875	1903.....	4 0	500
1887.....	4 5	.....	875	1904.....	3 2	500
1888....	3 4	.....	875	1905.....	3 9	500
1889.....	4 8	.....	875	1906.....	4 2	500
1890.....	3 8	.....	875	1907.....	5 0	500
1891.....	3 5	.....	875	1908....	5 0	500

* Tolls abolished after 1882

^b Storage varied, 5 to 10 days the limit

No. 160.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN, FLOUR, AND PROVISIONS (PER 100 POUNDS), FROM CHICAGO TO EUROPEAN PORTS, BY ALL RAIL TO SEABOARD AND THENCE BY STEAMERS: CALENDAR YEARS 1899 TO 1908

[Prepared by secretary of the Board of Trade, Chicago]

Shipped to—	Article	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
		<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>
Liverpool.....	Grain.....	0 2972	0 2948	0 2147	0 2085	0 2268	0 2019	0 1916	0 1875	0 1922	0 1901
Do	Sacked flour..	3012	2790	2300	2350	2519	2100	2240	2050	2125	2075
Do	Provisions..	4050	4884	3600	3625	4190	3656	3849	4100	4085	4257
Glasgow.....	Grain. . .	3235	3098	2410	2175	2443	2238	2000	1925	1967	1868
Do	Sacked flour	3125	3156	2438	2275	2538	2320	2250	2360	2391	2200
Do	Provisions..	4469	5531	4516	4188	4688	4406	4323	4563	4688	4688
London.....	Grain.....	3060	3110	2323	2175	2356	2150	2023	1925	2054	1946
Do	Sacked flour..	3350	3501	2550	2400	2519	2225	2364	2250	2383	2316
Do	Provisions..	4414	5557	4475	3906	4406	4406	4088	4626	4626	4626
Antwerp	do	4750	5109	4625	4150	4969	4528	4370	4761	4556	4959
Hamburg.....	do	4600	5000	4400	3900	4700	4600	4575	4900	4600	4949
Amsterdam	do	4700	5100	4500	4000	4200	4200	4542	4600	4500	4500
Rotterdam	do	4700	5100	4500	4000	4200	4200	4453	4600	4500	4500
Copenhagen.....	do	5172	5531	4775	4200	4969	4688	4866	5100	5100	5396
Stockholm.....	do	6297	6450	5325	4500	5250	4969	5147	5350	5300	5466
Stettin.....	do	5172	5531	4775	4200	4969	4688	4818	5000	4900	5185
Bordeaux	do	5912	6412	5425	5125	5625	5625	5145	5300	5500	5500

No. 161.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN AND FLOUR FROM ST. LOUIS TO VARIOUS POINTS* 1885 TO 1908

[Prepared by Mr George H. Morgan, secretary Merchants' Exchange, St. Louis, Mo.]

Calendar year	To New Orleans by river		To New York by rail		To Liverpool	
	On grain in sacks per 100 pounds	On wheat in bulk by barges per bushel	On wheat per 100 pounds	On flour per barrel	Via New Orleans on wheat per bushel	Via New York on wheat per bushel
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1885.....	15 00	6 40	22 14	44 29	15 11	20 50
1886.....	16 00	6 50	29 00	58 00	16 17	24 00
1887.....	18 00	6 50	32 13	64 25	14 80	24 80
1888.....	15 00	6 50	29 50	59 00	15 17	22 95
1889.....	17 93	5 95	28 50	58 00	17 33	24 97
1890.....	15 66	6 58	27 63	52 63	14 33	21 48
1891.....	16 28	6 88	29 00	58 00	15 75	23 55
1892.....	16 87	6 50	26 62	58 00	14 00	21 00
1893.....	17 54	6 55	28 50	57 00	14 71	21 72
1894.....	17 14	5 89	24 73	50 00	11 69	18 71
1895.....	13 00	5 95	23 57	47 00	12 13	18 33
1896.....	14 54	5 00	23 00	46 00	13 50	19 67½
1897.....	10 83	4 88	23 64	47 26	12 89	20 33
1898.....	10 00	4 50	22 25	45 10	14 24	20 32
1899.....	10 00	4 50	21 95	43 90	12 33	17 88
1900.....	10 00	4 25	19 38	38 76	14 64	18 41
1901.....	10 00	4 25	19 33	38 66	9 48	14 08
1902.....	10 00	4 20	20 66	41 32	8 53	15 38
1903.....	10 00	5 00	21 25	42 50	10 00	16 02
1904.....	.....	.....	21 51	43 02	.....	15 25
1905.....	.....	.....	20 50	41 00	.....	15 60
1906.....	.....	.....	20 50	41 00	.....	15 23
1907.....	.....	.....	20 50	41 00	.....	15 87
1908.....	.....	.....	19 50	40 00	.....	14 78

* The figures represent published rates since 1894

° F. O. b New Orleans

MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

No. 162.—MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES. TONNAGE OF SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS, 1880 TO 1908

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels *		Steam vessels		Total	
	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons
1880.....	19,995	2,856,476	4,717	1,211,558	24,712	4,068,034
1881.....	19,205	2,792,736	4,960	1,264,998	24,065	4,057,734
1882.....	19,177	2,810,107	5,191	1,855,826	24,368	4,165,933
1883.....	18,968	2,822,293	5,249	1,413,194	24,217	4,285,487
1884.....	18,681	2,805,320	5,401	1,465,909	24,082	4,271,229
1885.....	18,564	2,771,017	5,399	1,444,917	23,963	4,265,934
1886.....	18,502	2,608,152	5,467	1,522,984	23,969	4,131,136
1887.....	17,882	2,563,128	5,481	1,542,717	23,063	4,105,845
1888.....	17,587	2,548,846	5,694	1,648,070	23,281	4,191,916
1889.....	17,699	2,541,924	5,924	1,765,551	23,623	4,307,475
1890.....	17,502	2,565,409	5,965	1,859,088	23,467	4,424,497
1891.....	17,683	2,608,495	6,216	2,016,264	23,899	4,624,759
1892.....	17,991	2,690,504	6,392	2,074,417	24,383	4,764,921
1893.....	17,951	2,641,799	6,561	2,183,272	24,512	4,825,071
1894.....	17,060	2,494,599	6,526	2,189,480	23,586	4,684,029
1895.....	16,686	2,423,159	6,554	2,212,801	23,240	4,635,960
1896.....	16,313	2,396,672	6,595	2,307,208	22,908	4,703,880
1897.....	16,084	2,410,462	6,599	2,355,558	22,683	4,769,020
1898.....	15,993	2,377,515	6,712	2,371,923	22,705	4,749,738
1899.....	15,891	2,388,227	6,887	2,476,011	22,728	4,864,238
1900.....	16,280	2,507,042	7,033	2,657,797	23,333	5,164,839
1901.....	16,643	2,603,265	7,414	2,920,953	24,037	5,524,218
1902.....	16,546	2,621,028	7,727	3,176,874	24,273	5,797,902
1903.....	16,371	2,679,237	8,054	3,408,088	24,425	6,087,345
1904.....	16,095	2,696,117	8,463	3,595,418	24,558	6,291,535
1905.....	15,784	2,715,049	8,897	3,741,494	24,681	6,456,543
1906.....	15,506	2,699,682	9,500	3,975,287	25,006	6,674,969
1907.....	14,861	2,659,426	10,050	4,279,368	24,911	6,938,794
1908.....	14,499	2,654,271	10,926	4,711,174	25,425	7,365,445

*Including canal boats and barges

No. 163.—TONNAGE OWNED ON THE ATLANTIC AND GULF COASTS, THE PACIFIC COAST, AND THE NORTHERN LAKES AND WESTERN RIVERS. 1890 TO 1908

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Atlantic and Gulf *	Pacific *	Northern lakes	Western rivers	Total
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1890.....	2,638,595	428,392	1,063,064	294,446	4,424,497
1891.....	2,780,683	440,858	1,154,570	308,348	4,684,759
1892.....	2,808,816	464,619	1,183,883	310,803	4,764,921
1893.....	2,807,690	457,422	1,261,067	298,892	4,825,071
1894.....	2,712,944	456,359	1,227,401	287,325	4,684,029
1895.....	2,679,779	438,502	1,241,459	281,220	4,635,960
1896.....	2,667,814	437,972	1,324,067	274,547	4,703,880
1897.....	2,647,796	439,012	1,410,103	272,109	4,769,020
1898.....	2,553,739	496,767	1,437,500	261,732	4,749,738
1899.....	2,614,869	539,937	1,446,348	263,084	4,864,238
1900.....	2,727,892	612,904	1,565,587	258,456	5,164,839
1901.....	2,854,639	713,631	1,706,294	249,454	5,524,218
1902.....	2,985,056	774,211	1,816,511	222,124	5,797,902
1903.....	3,157,873	812,179	1,902,698	215,095	6,087,345
1904.....	3,252,366	806,577	2,019,208	213,384	6,291,535
1905.....	3,398,367	821,710	2,062,147	174,319	6,456,543
1906.....	3,432,545	840,035	2,234,432	167,957	6,674,969
1907.....	3,440,697	836,840	2,439,741	171,516	6,938,794
1908.....	3,506,551	962,214	2,729,169	167,411	7,365,445

*Including Porto Rico since 1901

*Including Hawaii since 1900

No. 164.—TONNAGE OF THE SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS OF THE MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: EMPLOYED IN THE FOREIGN AND COASTWISE TRADE AND IN THE FISHERIES, 1880 TO 1908

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Employed in the—							Total	Annual inc (+) or dec (—)
	Foreign trade		Coastwise trade.		Whale fisheries		Cod and mackerel fisheries		
	Steam	Total	Steam	Total	Steam *	Total			
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons		Per cent
1880.	146,604	1,314,402	1,064,954	2,637,686	.....	38,408	77,538	4,068,034	- 2 43
1881.	152,769	1,297,035	1,112,232	2,646,011	.....	38,551	76,137	4,057,734	- 25
1882.	154,570	1,259,492	1,201,256	2,795,776	.....	32,802	77,863	4,165,933	+ 2 66
1883.	171,905	1,269,681	1,241,289	2,838,354	1,298	32,414	95,038	4,235,487	+ 1 67
1884.	182,100	1,276,972	1,281,721	2,884,068	790	27,249	82,940	4,271,229	+ .84
1885.	185,616	1,262,814	1,308,511	2,895,371	790	25,184	82,565	4,265,934	- 12
1886.	175,843	1,058,041	1,346,331	2,939,252	790	23,138	80,705	4,131,136	- 3 16
1887.	169,759	999,412	1,369,146	3,010,735	3,812	26,151	79,547	4,105,845	- 61
1888.	179,586	919,302	1,464,673	3,172,120	3,812	24,482	76,012	4,191,916	+ 2 10
1889.	190,196	999,619	1,571,079	3,211,416	4,275	21,976	74,464	4,307,475	+ 2 75
1890.	192,705	928,062	1,661,458	3,409,435	4,925	18,633	68,367	4,424,497	+ 2 71
1891.	235,070	988,719	1,776,269	3,609,876	4,925	17,231	68,933	4,654,759	+ 5 38
1892.	225,437	977,624	1,845,518	3,700,773	3,462	17,052	69,472	4,764,921	+ 1 71
1893.	257,147	883,199	1,922,169	3,854,693	3,956	16,604	70,575	4,825,071	+ 1 26
1894.	261,755	899,698	1,923,339	3,696,276	4,336	16,482	71,573	4,684,029	- 2 90
1895.	247,887	822,347	1,960,756	3,728,714	4,658	15,839	69,060	4,635,960	- 1 03
1896.	260,224	829,833	2,042,326	3,790,296	4,658	15,121	68,630	4,708,880	+ 1 47
1897.	253,816	792,870	2,100,084	3,896,826	4,658	12,716	66,610	4,769,020	+ 1 38
1898.	290,241	726,213	2,077,859	3,959,702	3,823	11,496	52,327	4,749,738	- 40
1899.	355,913	837,229	2,115,981	3,965,313	4,117	11,017	50,679	4,864,238	+ 2 41
1900.	337,856	816,795	2,239,825	4,286,516	3,986	9,899	51,629	5,164,839	+ 6 18
1901.	426,259	879,545	2,491,231	4,582,645	3,463	9,534	52,444	5,524,218	+ 6 96
1902.	450,017	873,235	2,718,049	4,858,714	3,808	9,320	56,633	5,797,802	+ 4 95
1903.	523,602	879,264	2,890,678	5,141,037	3,808	9,512	57,632	6,087,845	+ 4 99
1904.	549,985	868,628	3,041,262	5,335,164	4,218	10,140	57,603	6,291,535	+ 3 35
1905.	596,644	943,750	3,140,314	5,441,688	4,536	10,763	60,342	6,456,543	+ 2 62
1906.	586,749	928,466	3,384,002	5,674,044	4,536	11,020	61,439	6,674,969	+ 3 38
1907.	595,155	861,466	3,664,210	6,010,601	3,970	9,680	57,047	6,938,794	+ 3 95
1908.	595,147	930,413	4,099,045	6,371,862	3,590	9,655	53,515	7,365,445	+ 6 15

* Not separately shown prior to 1883

No 165.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES CLASS, NUMBER, AND GROSS TONNAGE, 1881 TO 1908

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels		Steam vessels		Canal boats		Barges		Total	
	Number	Gross tons *	Number	Gross tons *	Number	Gross tons *	Number	Gross tons *	Number	Gross tons *
1881.	493	81,209	444	118,070	57	10,190	114	70,989	1,108	260,458
1882.	666	118,798	502	121,843	68	7,882	135	33,746	1,371	282,269
1883.	721	137,046	439	107,229	42	4,711	66	16,443	1,268	265,429
1884.	706	120,621	410	91,328	33	3,456	41	10,109	1,190	225,514
1885.	583	65,362	333	84,332	21	2,283	28	7,079	920	159,056
1886.	405	41,237	240	44,467	23	2,979	47	6,770	715	95,453
1887.	447	34,633	299	100,074	36	4,180	62	11,563	844	150,450
1888.	423	48,590	430	142,006	40	4,263	121	23,227	1,014	218,086
1889.	489	50,570	440	159,316	88	9,452	60	11,794	1,077	231,134
1890.	505	102,873	410	159,045	40	4,346	96	27,858	1,051	294,122
1891.	733	144,290	488	185,037	57	7,059	106	32,916	1,384	369,302
1892.	846	83,217	438	92,531	37	4,580	74	19,305	1,395	199,633
1893.	493	49,348	380	134,368	28	3,791	55	24,132	956	211,639
1894.	477	37,827	298	83,720	14	1,522	54	8,126	838	131,195
1895.	397	34,900	248	69,754	11	1,225	38	5,723	694	111,062
1896.	369	65,236	286	138,028	13	1,495	55	22,337	723	227,096
1897.	338	64,308	288	106,153	70	10,216	195	51,555	891	232,232
1898.	359	34,416	394	105,838	20	12,366	179	37,818	952	180,458
1899.	420	98,073	439	151,058	13	1,411	401	49,496	1,273	300,038
1900.	504	116,460	422	202,528	38	4,492	483	40,310	1,447	393,790
1901.	526	126,165	506	273,591	79	9,078	469	74,655	1,580	483,489
1902.	551	97,698	579	308,178	44	4,539	287	58,416	1,491	468,831
1903.	470	89,979	531	271,781	19	2,215	271	72,177	1,311	436,152
1904.	330	64,903	613	255,744	25	2,753	216	55,137	1,154	378,542
1905.	310	79,418	560	197,702	30	3,248	202	49,948	1,102	380,316
1906.	229	35,209	650	315,707	83	8,832	259	58,997	1,221	418,745
1907.	147	24,907	674	365,405	62	6,577	274	74,443	1,157	471,332
1908.	134	31,981	923	481,624	46	4,970	354	95,641	1,457	614,216

* The gross ton is equal to 100 cubic feet space, without allowances for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc

No. 166.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES:
NUMBER AND TONNAGE, 1889 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	On the New Eng- land coast		On the entire seaboard		On the Missis- sippi River and its tributaries		On the Great Lakes		Total	
	Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons.
1889.....	174	39,983	769	111,852	83	12,202	225	107,080	1,077	231,134
1890.....	203	78,577	756	169,091	104	16,506	191	108,526	1,051	294,123
1891.....	327	105,491	1,066	237,462	114	19,984	204	111,856	1,384	369,302
1892 . . .	306	60,624	1,127	138,863	99	14,801	169	45,969	1,395	199,633
1893 . . .	152	37,091	690	102,830	91	9,538	175	99,271	956	211,639
1894 . . .	192	28,665	650	80,099	82	9,111	106	41,985	838	131,195
1895.....	145	26,783	527	67,127	74	8,122	93	36,353	694	111,602
1896.....	163	39,582	511	102,544	95	15,771	117	108,782	723	227,097
1897.....	98	21,942	678	103,504	98	11,792	120	116,937	891	232,233
1898.....	127	23,944	742	112,879	123	13,495	87	54,084	952	180,458
1899.....	144	68,761	937	196,120	214	23,552	122	80,366	1,273	300,038
1900.....	199	72,179	1,107	249,006	215	14,173	125	130,611	1,447	393,790
1901.....	201	82,971	1,094	291,516	311	22,888	175	169,085	1,580	483,489
1902.....	225	75,851	1,197	290,122	161	9,836	133	168,873	1,491	468,831
1903.....	203	66,973	1,038	258,196	150	11,112	123	136,844	1,311	436,152
1904 . . .	170	51,417	878	208,288	187	10,821	119	159,433	1,184	378,542
1905.....	192	119,377	823	230,716	178	6,477	101	98,123	1,102	330,315
1906.....	146	32,311	850	146,883	167	6,591	204	265,271	1,221	418,745
1907. . .	106	44,428	815	219,753	165	7,288	177	244,291	1,157	471,832
1908 . . .	151	70,903	1,034	266,937	207	6,114	216	341,165	1,457	614,216

No. 167.—VESSELS BUILT. NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF IRON AND STEEL SAILING VESSELS, STEAM VESSELS, AND BARGES BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES, 1884 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels		Steam vessels.		Barges		Total	
	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons
1884 . . .	3	4,431	35	32,836	—	—	38	37,267
1885 . . .	2	756	48	43,415	—	—	50	44,171
1886 . . .	2	118	24	14,505	—	—	26	14,623
1887 . . .	1	92	34	36,226	—	—	35	36,318
1888 . . .	3	317	43	37,921	1	428	47	38,666
1889 . . .	2	95	52	62,261	—	—	54	62,356
1890 . . .	2	184	61	79,342	5	5,133	68	84,659
1891 . . .	4	251	81	102,630	6	6,305	91	109,146
1892 . . .	5	415	52	45,896	4	4,958	61	51,269
1893 . . .	8	2,012	61	82,933	9	11,717	78	96,662
1894 . . .	2	4,647	38	46,889	—	—	40	51,536
1895 . . .	3	5,267	37	43,355	5	704	45	49,306
1896 . . .	6	15,800	47	82,311	7	3,487	60	101,593
1897 . . .	10	31,424	48	83,140	13	11,521	71	126,085
1898 . . .	2	6,724	52	48,560	10	7,041	64	62,325
1899 . . .	5	16,152	83	112,781	4	2,823	92	131,756
1900 . . .	11	29,168	81	167,957	—	—	92	197,125
1901 . . .	12	21,746	102	236,159	7	4,825	121	262,730
1902 . . .	3	8,406	102	270,932	2	1,024	107	280,362
1903 . . .	4	12,184	100	240,107	4	5,928	108	258,219
1904 . . .	4	15,290	88	222,307	6	3,483	98	241,080
1905 . . .	5	3,225	68	170,304	16	9,111	89	182,640
1906 . . .	4	3,077	100	289,094	11	5,199	115	297,370
1907 . . .	4	5,655	108	333,516	17	9,384	129	348,555
1908 . . .	—	—	132	442,625	17	7,392	149	450,017

No. 168.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS ENTERED AT SEAPORTS AND AT ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1880 TO 1908.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels					Steam vessels					Total sailing and steam					All ports				
	Foreign		Total		Tons	American		Total		Tons	Foreign		Total		Tons	American		Total		Tons
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons		Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons		Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons		Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
1880	1,914,269	5,220,034	7,134,303	6,391,126	7,587,026	1,195,900	6,391,126	7,587,026	3,140,169	12,111,100	15,251,929	8,456,964	14,573,685	18,010,649						
1881	1,678,571	5,240,262	6,902,833	7,487,110	8,727,688	1,240,578	7,487,110	8,727,688	2,919,139	12,711,392	15,630,541	8,253,581	16,065,620	18,319,204						
1882	1,611,500	4,521,972	6,136,472	7,163,237	8,629,027	1,366,790	7,163,237	8,629,027	2,968,290	11,688,209	14,656,499	3,340,968	14,259,769	17,600,787						
1883	1,633,951	3,879,888	5,513,792	7,300,727	7,917,065	1,307,727	7,300,727	8,617,754	2,834,681	10,626,176	13,360,857	3,255,543	13,126,184	16,381,727						
1884	1,513,237	3,596,831	5,110,071	6,667,530	6,976,085	1,307,555	6,667,530	7,973,635	2,820,792	9,261,464	12,083,156	3,202,293	11,869,535	15,068,828						
1885	1,420,267	3,613,446	5,033,713	5,964,834	7,253,779	1,288,945	5,964,834	7,253,779	2,709,212	9,578,280	12,287,492	3,123,011	12,172,115	15,304,827						
1886	1,446,215	3,585,655	5,031,900	6,882,349	7,197,899	1,315,550	6,882,349	8,198,199	2,761,795	9,108,001	12,229,799	3,231,573	11,901,043	15,135,616						
1887	1,470,489	3,829,590	5,300,079	6,831,189	8,231,636	1,400,147	6,831,189	8,231,636	2,870,336	10,600,779	13,531,715	3,365,516	12,456,767	16,816,283						
1888	1,281,341	3,411,967	4,723,308	6,600,104	8,212,551	1,632,657	6,600,104	8,212,551	2,913,938	10,042,161	12,956,159	3,368,767	12,026,336	15,393,103						
1889	1,394,136	3,083,127	4,477,263	7,095,688	8,919,399	1,823,701	7,095,688	8,919,399	3,127,837	10,183,815	13,311,652	3,724,525	12,227,794	15,952,119						
1890	1,394,665	3,071,111	4,465,776	7,009,919	8,899,909	1,809,919	7,009,919	8,899,909	3,404,584	11,961,020	15,365,604	4,083,121	14,024,140	18,107,261						
1891	1,336,468	2,942,115	4,278,583	6,833,904	8,781,724	1,833,904	6,833,904	8,781,724	3,670,372	11,723,839	15,394,211	4,380,804	13,823,491	18,204,295						
1892	1,427,976	3,011,594	4,439,570	7,318,675	11,389,605	2,318,675	7,318,675	9,638,280	3,746,651	14,134,829	18,180,480	4,661,955	16,543,469	21,018,424						
1893	1,290,005	2,932,365	4,212,974	6,253,180	12,465,816	2,212,686	6,253,180	8,468,816	3,493,242	13,185,548	16,678,790	4,358,696	15,223,320	19,581,816						
1894	1,265,217	2,476,700	3,743,977	5,390,863	10,998,917	2,390,863	5,390,863	7,789,780	3,649,080	13,375,677	17,024,757	4,654,679	13,334,981	19,959,663						
1895	1,265,928	2,474,392	3,740,315	5,410,728	10,574,804	2,410,728	10,574,804	12,985,532	3,676,451	13,018,686	16,725,347	4,472,820	14,822,085	19,294,915						
1896	1,068,495	2,531,529	3,600,024	5,004,992	11,247,952	2,004,992	11,247,952	13,252,944	3,673,687	13,779,461	17,452,963	5,196,320	16,792,564	20,989,184						
1897	1,120,745	2,715,992	3,845,737	5,451,451	13,675,471	2,451,451	13,675,471	16,126,922	3,611,176	16,391,163	20,002,639	5,525,328	18,231,922	23,760,250						
1898	970,960	2,692,312	3,663,272	4,891,515	15,645,524	1,891,515	15,645,524	17,537,039	3,362,475	18,387,846	21,700,311	5,240,046	20,339,353	25,579,399						
1899	974,552	2,384,589	3,359,091	4,358,211	16,246,105	1,804,316	4,358,211	6,160,316	3,332,763	18,680,644	21,963,407	5,340,660	20,770,156	26,110,816						
1900	923,561	2,322,313	3,245,874	4,060,678	17,237,046	2,067,723	17,237,046	19,304,769	3,074,239	19,569,358	22,643,587	6,135,652	22,027,853	28,163,005						
1901	842,487	2,135,501	2,977,988	3,137,077	18,695,885	2,137,077	18,695,885	20,832,962	3,979,571	20,811,586	24,790,950	6,381,305	23,886,716	29,768,021						
1902	866,439	2,079,158	2,948,597	3,153,432	18,495,957	2,153,432	18,495,957	20,649,389	4,019,871	20,841,566	24,861,436	6,961,200	23,036,232	30,654,432						
1903	856,011	2,075,103	2,731,714	3,224,425	18,741,553	2,165,978	18,741,553	20,907,531	3,881,036	20,816,656	24,697,692	6,906,582	24,187,081	31,098,663						
1904	517,627	1,804,217	2,321,674	3,288,259	18,500,987	2,178,264	18,500,987	20,679,251	4,120,187	20,673,112	24,798,299	7,080,624	23,002,593	30,983,217						
1905	582,717	1,487,218	2,069,935	3,537,470	19,185,894	2,223,237	19,185,894	21,409,131	4,022,621	23,378,949	27,401,470	7,612,690	26,542,755	34,155,445						
1906	680,129	1,547,104	2,177,233	3,382,392	21,881,846	2,382,392	21,881,846	24,264,237	3,924,223	25,302,639	29,247,762	8,115,656	28,506,600	36,622,256						
1907	491,942	1,402,980	1,894,922	3,432,281	23,920,559	2,362,840	23,920,559	26,283,399	3,243,681	26,130,081	30,443,695	8,473,227	30,065,968	38,559,196						
1908	485,748	1,368,651	1,844,399	3,827,856	24,771,440	28,599,292	24,771,440	29,599,292	4,313,034	25,103,091	30,443,695	8,473,227	30,065,968	38,559,196						

No. 169.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS AND FROM ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1880 TO 1908.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Seaports										All ports	
	Sailing vessels					Steam vessels					Total sailing and steam	
	American	Foreign	Total	American	Foreign	Total	American	Foreign	Total	American	Foreign	Total
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1880	1,918,949	5,813,302	7,732,251	1,158,775	6,404,671	7,563,446	3,077,724	12,217,973	15,295,697	3,397,355	11,616,544	18,042,899
1881	1,798,769	5,278,390	7,077,159	1,240,775	7,476,063	8,716,838	3,030,514	12,754,453	15,783,967	3,375,555	15,091,392	18,469,927
1882	1,676,359	4,621,672	6,298,031	1,359,153	7,289,281	8,648,434	2,835,612	11,910,956	14,846,468	3,317,698	11,791,161	17,766,762
1883	1,584,768	4,008,616	5,593,384	1,310,309	6,651,329	7,971,638	2,835,077	10,669,945	13,565,022	3,307,213	13,233,673	16,540,886
1884	1,581,300	3,607,239	5,188,539	1,283,809	5,753,351	7,037,160	2,835,109	9,360,610	12,205,719	3,236,611	11,967,902	15,201,543
1885	1,520,653	3,654,161	5,174,814	1,238,522	6,033,539	7,272,061	2,808,575	9,687,700	12,496,275	3,211,556	12,251,400	15,464,769
1886	1,449,829	3,646,848	5,096,677	1,356,430	5,969,128	7,325,558	2,806,259	9,606,976	12,413,235	3,301,371	12,024,290	15,327,672
1887	1,863,144	3,760,575	5,623,719	1,407,374	6,979,412	8,386,810	2,770,518	10,740,017	13,510,535	3,259,016	12,494,185	16,753,231
1888	1,805,645	3,640,615	5,446,260	1,638,563	6,667,369	8,305,937	2,944,213	10,807,984	13,252,197	3,115,004	12,251,900	15,668,904
1889	1,485,318	3,215,253	4,700,571	1,857,032	7,114,058	8,971,090	3,312,350	10,329,311	13,671,661	3,955,454	12,454,093	16,413,117
1890	1,372,947	3,153,641	4,526,588	2,017,070	8,855,391	10,872,461	3,390,017	12,639,032	16,029,049	4,066,757	11,064,105	18,118,862
1891	1,343,059	2,915,763	4,258,842	2,372,994	8,775,871	11,151,868	3,716,083	11,694,627	15,410,710	4,465,102	11,845,380	18,260,832
1892	1,425,906	2,982,504	4,408,410	2,325,144	11,521,611	13,846,755	3,751,050	11,507,115	18,258,165	4,536,151	10,621,882	21,161,033
1893	1,270,362	2,908,809	4,179,171	2,266,169	10,379,511	12,645,710	3,337,131	13,288,350	16,825,481	4,401,362	15,457,381	19,760,716
1894	1,826,434	2,554,733	4,381,167	2,420,214	11,004,922	13,425,166	3,716,618	13,559,685	17,306,333	4,739,918	15,631,772	20,271,690
1895	1,205,711	2,479,509	3,685,223	2,408,911	10,928,178	13,338,422	3,615,658	13,407,987	17,023,615	4,501,27	15,216,319	19,750,546
1896	1,126,958	2,507,038	3,633,996	2,614,111	11,570,683	14,184,794	3,711,069	14,077,721	17,818,790	4,329,699	16,094,986	21,111,685
1897	1,130,265	2,537,985	3,668,250	2,498,164	13,682,971	16,181,135	3,637,119	16,210,956	19,878,105	4,618,112	18,091,635	23,709,195
1898	918,252	2,867,154	3,785,406	2,312,762	15,738,570	18,056,382	3,231,011	18,600,724	21,891,738	5,111,177	20,636,785	25,718,232
1899	1,008,363	2,341,898	3,350,261	2,454,886	16,372,436	18,827,322	3,162,219	17,711,334	20,873,553	5,171,762	20,791,221	26,265,376
1900	958,489	2,440,625	3,399,114	3,047,625	17,271,342	20,318,967	4,006,111	19,611,514	23,617,628	6,208,918	22,072,221	28,281,141
1901	908,469	2,198,691	3,107,160	3,111,400	17,710,908	21,828,308	4,019,769	20,869,599	24,889,368	6,417,347	23,402,516	29,519,883
1902	814,131	2,110,931	2,925,062	3,112,884	18,175,694	21,290,576	3,955,515	20,862,686	24,818,201	6,821,555	23,622,657	30,441,082
1903	632,732	2,027,931	2,660,663	3,298,206	18,861,295	22,162,501	3,930,938	20,892,229	24,823,164	6,975,227	21,310,941	31,316,168
1904	518,007	1,802,426	2,320,433	3,317,331	18,553,716	21,870,950	3,835,811	20,856,132	24,191,983	6,641,371	23,371,201	30,015,575
1905	618,117	1,541,164	2,159,581	3,640,924	19,219,316	22,860,239	4,259,311	20,760,479	25,019,840	7,203,008	23,633,521	31,167,541
1906	657,237	1,602,293	2,259,530	3,255,969	21,444,351	24,700,320	3,923,206	20,046,634	26,969,850	7,580,533	26,203,421	33,784,454
1907	475,713	1,426,919	1,902,632	3,321,782	23,271,694	26,596,476	3,797,195	24,701,613	28,499,108	8,082,557	27,897,500	35,980,057
1908	537,776	1,318,012	1,855,788	3,750,519	24,592,620	28,342,639	4,288,295	25,910,032	30,198,327	8,435,207	29,816,489	38,281,696

No. 170.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES:
TONNAGE, 1883 TO 1908, BY COUNTRIES

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Belgium		France		Germany		Italy		Netherlands		Spain		United Kingdom	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1883.	594,076	554,573	605,879	824,142	1,083,920	1,186,028	271,931	141,303	200,576	325,932	486,384	220,503	4,571,597	5,674,277
1884.	411,083	479,798	162,686	694,261	978,942	1,126,183	326,141	167,709	206,962	287,175	447,987	178,792	3,662,149	4,697,639
1885.	485,309	522,970	460,683	686,083	999,920	1,135,635	406,025	183,986	179,279	378,478	194,076	185,400	3,809,808	5,045,046
1886.	445,308	488,250	447,861	675,625	944,900	1,125,934	413,721	195,307	234,678	301,582	270,216	172,071	3,682,804	4,804,514
1887.	480,088	586,064	586,265	946,415	1,056,005	1,215,389	446,213	221,924	261,411	383,023	401,711	187,829	4,046,262	5,029,225
1888.	494,626	538,270	478,327	701,267	990,279	1,125,175	390,684	203,801	244,358	336,679	323,595	196,715	3,675,822	4,580,253
1889.	437,829	441,459	364,271	764,028	1,116,108	1,248,152	323,501	163,224	204,880	318,249	169,482	180,556	3,595,544	4,866,181
1890.	457,718	543,495	374,536	747,995	1,361,849	1,485,924	397,944	197,419	200,897	308,447	348,669	189,165	4,190,295	5,687,053
1891.	463,995	501,736	377,602	886,441	1,594,223	1,648,838	463,989	184,280	261,017	369,174	328,170	194,275	4,056,828	4,998,862
1892.	636,942	795,181	630,086	1,302,562	1,661,449	2,010,978	506,968	235,227	463,552	711,216	325,741	148,446	6,086,080	6,385,063
1893.	588,953	500,776	486,271	772,777	1,492,323	1,518,978	560,445	319,711	514,240	599,294	288,982	194,901	4,834,369	5,927,712
1894.	518,303	521,761	583,985	927,787	1,491,531	1,513,010	438,137	347,304	573,284	590,805	181,045	200,857	5,547,861	6,222,875
1895.	531,828	464,889	481,120	813,110	1,463,500	1,504,062	484,284	383,525	507,845	476,587	127,358	174,396	5,161,231	6,139,570
1896.	579,320	534,755	485,777	749,120	1,567,407	1,670,748	511,935	353,258	485,979	825,062	193,604	161,407	5,302,373	5,930,292
1897.	661,755	666,127	489,793	804,767	1,667,166	2,079,382	509,373	426,772	627,711	1,061,546	283,572	159,655	6,525,070	7,168,067
1898.	708,185	875,040	614,490	1,437,702	1,815,167	2,517,670	632,212	455,635	651,046	1,211,145	279,837	134,599	7,881,172	7,699,934
1899.	800,537	831,583	627,255	929,080	1,984,763	2,460,932	743,245	486,789	802,084	1,455,756	223,923	143,914	7,624,247	7,304,929
1900.	783,375	832,434	642,654	1,011,322	2,394,042	2,706,337	798,350	538,957	868,657	1,303,108	443,420	212,350	7,015,528	7,047,998
1901.	742,607	796,083	653,176	1,058,408	2,293,375	2,521,748	871,834	589,113	794,944	1,260,140	343,329	219,056	7,911,055	8,084,148
1902.	880,867	926,012	620,292	1,067,606	2,500,588	2,397,632	814,175	703,016	801,831	1,136,150	456,716	232,046	7,180,158	7,286,604
1903.	1,015,485	1,005,628	505,465	944,079	2,206,005	2,579,080	894,980	780,609	838,876	1,214,546	407,940	265,364	7,517,547	7,194,464
1904.	949,064	902,797	464,201	872,248	2,086,459	2,517,361	946,699	765,131	778,624	1,049,105	436,418	257,439	7,385,136	7,036,536
1905.	858,383	792,162	487,814	877,547	2,139,331	2,585,796	1,092,716	1,007,923	732,650	1,002,084	483,293	259,490	6,671,069	5,939,024
1906.	961,388	918,311	614,404	1,096,762	2,430,092	2,853,760	1,382,089	1,279,949	846,091	1,297,688	496,636	260,406	7,781,217	7,187,402
1907.	1,013,356	935,314	593,824	1,239,114	2,872,069	3,102,519	1,245,065	1,327,009	942,695	1,206,000	566,986	301,957	7,695,519	7,301,040
1908.	910,085	938,581	731,333	1,213,792	2,595,893	3,318,889	1,425,880	1,464,587	911,951	1,273,351	562,194	316,399	7,815,350	7,426,007

Year ended June 30—	Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island		British Columbia.		Central American States		Mexico		British West Indies and British Honduras		Cuba		Argentina		Brazil	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1883	888,384	964,199	378,225	396,990	50,431	35,684	271,805	211,874	433,332	336,954	1,088,793	682,097	41,545	63,857	385,788	176,855
1884	763,588	841,516	499,876	543,333	91,402	45,606	246,452	184,382	451,813	316,560	952,092	579,075	56,146	102,744	411,079	172,691
1885	693,301	716,088	569,463	519,336	115,604	64,935	207,966	172,328	500,000	272,364	908,860	577,322	150,486	147,359	449,105	138,895
1886	769,250	845,190	576,211	553,773	91,821	75,861	197,314	165,011	584,312	291,348	948,898	598,934	133,995	154,529	396,197	133,599
1887	837,346	928,382	517,844	565,204	101,113	94,821	181,570	163,988	501,530	280,333	1,017,626	713,717	165,121	183,728	399,898	172,086
1888	806,071	1,011,282	841,032	906,000	142,076	142,075	180,902	171,738	543,916	308,459	958,898	698,689	200,929	220,636	389,793	147,309
1889	855,105	953,914	999,597	1,041,306	156,520	137,100	178,764	181,401	662,512	386,564	1,013,677	710,279	331,919	351,561	516,012	167,345
1890	893,739	965,205	1,137,389	1,159,210	229,566	173,857	212,721	111,982	767,250	404,472	1,185,616	840,279	418,761	232,115	511,597	215,576
1891	1,041,715	1,110,798	1,372,857	1,388,702	213,561	207,121	216,633	228,512	676,521	413,568	1,267,548	859,957	169,699	85,735	476,120	253,191
1892	964,351	1,060,333	1,359,882	1,351,710	246,520	205,099	208,241	162,329	595,519	382,875	1,152,672	1,069,310	87,016	92,864	578,317	275,275
1893	987,436	1,072,861	1,194,366	1,223,293	248,565	199,769	308,396	216,714	706,657	473,214	1,622,194	1,214,111	99,506	149,918	181,311	239,851
1894	931,592	1,016,992	1,285,868	1,281,223	272,872	212,629	274,724	178,045	681,301	455,405	1,583,638	1,212,136	51,600	147,112	389,319	214,511
1895	951,262	1,054,213	1,431,863	1,404,459	296,015	228,799	288,021	169,424	580,293	482,651	1,384,988	1,136,734	107,950	155,420	406,675	299,601
1896	965,295	1,172,109	1,456,163	1,465,185	295,993	227,842	374,382	218,809	659,196	518,072	1,278,643	887,410	102,311	197,544	512,397	310,516
1897	926,175	1,075,023	1,378,663	1,360,579	307,539	232,123	353,038	256,715	758,764	499,315	1,038,519	798,394	149,408	199,396	908,841	198,029
1898	908,275	921,555	1,513,866	1,545,596	281,986	213,305	306,776	319,346	778,195	544,018	823,402	631,840	116,751	207,001	831,061	289,411
1899	886,071	937,309	1,386,041	1,436,873	332,870	246,405	455,058	417,806	871,040	754,905	1,124,505	1,063,784	128,811	253,162	666,328	271,259
1900	1,214,476	1,301,780	1,469,610	1,465,052	375,258	320,518	638,675	532,397	705,760	696,485	1,311,928	1,247,752	73,458	257,765	500,595	245,574
1901	1,229,031	1,303,769	1,610,378	1,611,639	406,972	341,008	713,706	606,978	747,472	734,729	1,532,130	1,313,060	137,933	252,939	558,180	285,498
1902	1,220,973	1,372,543	1,429,249	1,404,997	349,170	349,170	708,047	595,429	847,517	841,678	1,707,410	1,608,471	116,939	258,065	449,927	249,927
1903	1,410,071	1,624,233	1,287,346	1,275,480	471,567	426,078	828,557	677,371	969,053	972,453	1,823,310	1,714,044	99,082	195,083	502,645	239,710
1904	1,267,241	1,333,012	1,331,269	1,386,415	698,795	635,555	639,806	500,364	721,471	734,618	2,205,848	1,942,320	81,616	245,131	482,018	223,467
1905	1,841,036	1,422,021	1,312,680	1,382,587	893,150	909,014	711,725	673,296	1,060,069	1,076,671	2,295,521	1,938,976	93,670	293,119	473,902	214,867
1906	1,616,737	1,594,842	1,327,157	1,250,651	1,028,469	1,122,834	682,072	741,937	1,235,718	1,157,190	2,454,786	2,041,046	197,038	376,319	548,280	198,350
1907	1,514,059	1,629,115	1,458,081	1,499,709	1,134,652	1,252,354	987,811	964,162	1,335,199	1,299,062	2,442,666	1,947,086	367,203	472,503	723,130	269,017
1908	1,518,121	1,550,846	1,770,004	1,804,372	1,283,270	1,454,723	1,231,771	1,085,878	1,371,587	1,231,062	2,300,622	1,976,626	441,466	518,233	745,024	294,171

No 170.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC. TONNAGE, 1883 TO 1908, BY COUNTRIES—Continued

Year ended June 30—	Colombia		British East Indies		China, including Hongkong.		Japan		British Australasia.		All other countries		Total	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1883.....	232,316	201,078	144,882	63,391	138,802	152,799	87,961	61,882	208,656	131,279	1,360,171	1,213,265	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884.....	205,115	189,851	136,915	89,635	158,302	113,398	82,782	49,000	232,278	156,597	1,189,714	1,086,156	12,086,156	12,206,719
1885.....	228,447	216,275	166,040	98,251	148,412	167,291	50,985	56,959	211,708	157,598	1,869,840	1,168,668	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886.....	224,797	212,159	141,246	110,092	184,826	180,198	57,251	69,707	296,839	207,757	1,861,854	1,052,434	12,229,799	12,418,235
1887.....	238,199	278,113	152,313	107,039	130,870	128,235	63,973	61,849	348,509	151,769	1,469,368	1,108,452	13,531,715	13,510,535
1888.....	253,007	255,084	169,975	90,498	154,651	140,084	55,250	80,147	265,137	232,158	1,304,881	1,136,898	12,956,159	13,252,197
1889.....	303,847	183,045	142,233	113,575	150,587	100,063	60,129	92,171	382,423	212,243	1,432,231	1,093,265	13,311,652	13,671,031
1890.....	177,414	187,521	152,292	114,818	148,780	156,249	84,907	96,788	285,036	180,062	1,825,025	1,838,217	15,355,004	15,429,049
1891.....	200,622	203,992	183,117	104,312	169,062	183,394	118,760	103,688	200,225	210,382	1,542,447	1,254,852	16,394,211	16,410,710
1892.....	214,543	221,257	186,409	97,550	160,847	190,053	94,192	66,003	310,148	193,219	1,538,025	1,361,017	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893.....	274,071	307,077	188,594	102,697	154,188	230,325	80,572	76,004	245,179	133,054	1,502,151	1,238,069	16,678,790	16,825,431
1894.....	272,939	261,115	81,314	149,452	170,080	283,527	104,441	95,435	165,401	121,213	1,426,459	1,323,849	17,024,757	17,806,338
1895.....	305,775	309,748	103,365	88,232	164,258	207,269	123,615	62,712	201,557	161,500	1,515,544	1,334,293	16,725,347	17,023,644
1896.....	312,717	284,380	116,027	62,436	204,873	269,884	133,647	104,411	238,554	207,295	1,720,255	1,648,015	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897.....	292,053	244,249	110,357	74,254	202,345	311,360	257,766	176,690	232,321	258,688	3,372,480	1,771,684	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898.....	270,444	224,208	132,898	112,315	253,608	340,216	274,404	126,250	241,284	222,200	2,279,053	1,859,449	21,700,311	21,691,738
1899.....	262,108	249,323	132,183	92,339	323,021	351,180	216,985	171,749	145,927	239,493	2,231,472	2,055,943	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900.....	336,366	307,334	132,465	77,778	394,801	156,069	272,491	256,820	141,922	208,514	3,049,626	2,601,294	23,633,597	23,617,658
1901.....	339,690	320,723	131,955	86,785	367,439	405,211	423,827	226,703	327,003	403,792	2,634,914	2,483,909	24,790,950	24,869,368
1902.....	368,799	823,774	178,982	63,115	322,460	437,238	428,561	283,543	341,883	337,346	2,739,127	2,446,402	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903.....	366,876	337,909	166,857	77,339	316,188	353,812	406,945	270,518	318,890	492,636	2,294,015	2,320,958	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904.....	227,573	214,226	201,706	130,022	277,904	365,707	301,901	267,888	375,816	494,432	2,301,859	2,318,219	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905.....	19,501	14,004	242,695	121,949	292,120	519,350	367,993	319,934	237,064	477,135	2,978,524	3,216,543	24,798,239	25,019,820
1906.....	27,631	25,854	356,557	161,097	358,922	395,847	502,294	369,136	284,955	378,281	2,835,967	2,351,798	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907.....	44,805	22,917	289,021	108,079	369,367	406,031	603,977	456,863	282,179	409,259	2,896,638	2,317,998	29,247,762	28,499,108
1908.....	43,171	20,456	270,336	117,482	344,003	395,143	545,273	606,998	132,655	417,174	3,484,706	2,770,107	30,448,695	30,198,327

* Includes British, French, German, and Russian China

No. 171.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES:

TONNAGE, 1882 TO 1908, BY PORTS

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Pusanquoddy, Me		Portland, Me		Boston, Mass.		New York, N Y		Philadelphia, Pa		Baltimore, Md	Newport News, Va
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1882	182,812	199,514	176,789	285,778	1,416,231	1,305,172	7,360,843	7,263,171	969,163	852,575	802,627	.....
1883	199,798	216,921	180,813	241,889	1,344,515	1,163,136	6,448,887	6,327,690	791,867	883,771	930,452	13,579
1884	179,932	190,590	171,649	257,180	1,186,871	1,031,462	5,694,871	5,423,954	660,388	627,844	676,516	98,086
1885	184,271	189,775	132,558	203,905	1,152,415	975,495	5,639,743	5,440,724	921,276	627,418	719,021	195,835
1886	190,634	197,682	142,065	205,948	1,184,108	1,018,921	5,588,938	5,388,345	895,486	521,470	607,808	221,668
1887	214,198	226,243	152,207	192,249	1,282,159	1,083,386	6,087,110	5,779,691	981,840	692,762	815,638	54,982
1888	211,510	221,703	89,543	142,225	1,335,906	1,091,170	5,683,371	5,547,412	879,070	534,218	683,416	830,818
1889	186,198	201,896	110,909	179,220	1,399,884	1,224,445	5,596,821	5,454,415	874,051	480,874	670,269	164,832
1890	218,853	227,087	107,983	152,803	1,404,828	1,208,507	6,258,222	6,025,518	1,119,454	845,239	1,124,262	121,813
1891	269,861	271,177	89,690	123,880	1,502,215	1,226,817	6,452,877	6,048,784	991,963	711,833	901,957	192,887
1892	290,933	295,180	108,880	158,390	1,654,713	1,406,639	7,301,015	7,140,393	1,497,218	1,129,417	1,384,035	230,857
1893	265,858	265,988	106,388	150,416	1,631,934	1,380,110	7,015,030	6,639,433	1,383,382	755,172	1,111,451	286,057
1894	242,893	244,760	138,409	179,122	1,086,118	1,480,828	7,121,527	6,961,927	1,261,067	808,960	1,121,539	175,099
1895	238,419	244,474	116,060	134,252	1,089,867	1,425,611	6,688,595	6,499,190	1,284,639	630,907	1,077,350	278,768
1896	229,137	239,234	140,354	185,569	1,757,231	1,623,096	6,911,752	6,552,614	1,214,683	895,093	1,067,543	607,265
1897	188,472	191,368	199,550	237,016	1,943,882	1,634,120	7,267,480	6,943,836	1,411,404	1,253,072	1,519,397	512,638
1898	173,670	179,507	257,539	276,020	1,910,490	1,661,872	7,771,412	7,576,630	1,592,589	1,624,361	1,824,970	682,293
1899	189,929	193,900	292,808	314,947	2,129,795	1,872,748	7,707,477	7,496,279	1,688,391	1,605,090	1,729,202	518,871
1900	165,378	178,662	344,082	372,912	2,236,066	1,909,121	8,176,761	7,843,529	1,855,959	1,677,385	1,776,269	636,622
1901	171,575	174,872	447,288	451,420	2,497,441	2,240,317	8,679,273	8,118,427	2,004,922	1,647,177	1,758,673	645,071
1902	183,626	192,703	387,671	384,646	2,411,230	2,087,655	8,984,767	8,416,291	1,945,297	1,410,469	1,352,573	600,040
1903	197,031	207,601	638,519	592,510	2,978,913	2,217,513	9,068,096	8,847,072	1,861,423	1,406,529	1,388,888	358,647
1904	219,151	227,367	398,119	420,117	2,713,371	2,250,977	9,235,624	8,700,590	1,246,713	1,250,271	1,250,271	262,083
1905	258,949	251,931	825,703	829,105	2,004,679	2,082,812	9,630,853	9,311,527	1,817,984	1,224,960	1,249,690	240,893
1906	272,038	281,728	834,050	895,398	2,958,155	2,243,834	10,476,993	9,913,930	2,080,896	1,648,560	1,611,772	366,768
1907	258,178	274,103	407,214	431,021	3,018,888	2,244,124	11,888,345	10,472,601	2,330,53	1,419,732	1,496,211	316,740
1908	291,687	341,383	394,307	406,040	2,864,912	2,076,743	12,154,760	11,939,964	2,477,205	1,857,086	1,447,468	309,278

No. 171.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC. • TONNAGE, 1882 TO 1908, BY PORTS—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Norfolk and Portsmouth, Va.		Charleston, S. C.		Brunswick, Ga.		Savannah, Ga.		Pensacola, Fla.		Mobile, Ala.	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1882.	51,728	137,106	93,530	158,002	92,501	130,005	131,353	162,144	288,992	346,688	59,219	69,084
1883.	58,678	114,369	134,516	171,028	86,068	118,114	140,209	172,335	240,717	256,602	67,790	71,237
1884.	45,171	86,401	106,465	140,187	96,672	138,669	155,721	171,018	267,930	308,854	116,264	117,052
1885.	70,711	111,478	124,785	148,754	101,815	140,467	181,263	180,880	226,629	231,512	89,568	96,710
1886.	56,483	145,092	114,799	134,769	77,116	108,768	170,327	176,984	258,111	280,182	84,185	96,518
1887.	66,621	207,448	104,413	120,108	71,689	88,405	179,008	198,493	253,297	262,396	54,514	61,327
1888.	38,527	103,999	71,639	116,884	76,626	115,784	137,969	193,021	280,397	318,614	63,539	86,324
1889.	58,627	95,016	82,336	105,546	112,381	140,005	162,515	165,974	382,353	397,540	83,841	83,841
1890.	84,850	98,683	86,710	120,969	116,275	157,573	246,626	255,343	395,702	420,076	126,576	127,436
1891.	36,113	105,564	94,869	153,984	84,503	124,097	182,260	265,531	312,267	364,999	103,284	121,075
1892.	112,027	153,978	113,548	121,619	110,296	129,748	269,784	282,885	333,867	374,763	131,262	149,513
1893.	34,326	121,200	83,308	84,658	131,898	146,154	235,742	260,036	371,147	408,169	191,809	199,256
1894.	61,002	154,656	97,309	101,118	140,249	150,130	233,548	268,628	397,654	395,394	198,899	208,469
1895.	52,844	156,048	99,741	107,139	150,526	183,268	237,748	300,451	350,773	352,607	200,917	271,481
1896.	63,095	203,053	49,333	60,264	143,607	167,923	214,156	287,992	317,424	380,091	306,928	308,035
1897.	237,109	441,198	100,007	72,707	218,483	210,093	333,389	343,392	420,258	456,222	323,695	383,785
1898.	239,512	349,805	143,563	96,015	292,524	276,101	318,823	376,248	399,100	399,938	312,706	321,226
1899.	217,013	432,780	122,960	96,265	270,366	242,924	318,310	349,769	559,189	595,401	386,187	403,491
1900.	200,593	392,294	95,007	62,645	210,884	226,837	267,563	343,555	460,183	585,229	549,198	505,273
1901.	261,596	561,722	97,007	38,565	208,119	235,305	334,258	377,929	468,280	529,192	544,898	534,402
1902.	83,999	424,288	118,739	53,171	108,978	142,419	224,481	352,171	427,566	483,233	495,939	488,120
1903.	33,948	403,830	152,562	74,790	91,391	173,980	192,538	390,179	435,530	576,422	447,141	514,613
1904.	98,453	431,824	78,339	16,514	99,179	194,928	183,427	393,651	498,662	631,723	597,104	595,748
1905.	98,669	450,094	110,763	19,378	90,221	145,554	170,536	432,533	404,607	489,997	611,679	604,653
1906.	89,324	502,701	112,498	8,592	87,856	150,628	196,139	428,455	384,968	427,043	774,887	726,772
1907.	94,820	451,315	155,232	34,433	98,767	175,131	208,547	456,273	417,997	445,606	626,297	644,496
1908.	228,846	571,753	162,390	85,002	94,182	146,364	244,460	463,591	390,885	451,776	644,716	672,174

Year ended June 30—	Pearl River, Miss		New Orleans, La.		Galveston, Tex		San Francisco, Cal		Puget Sound, Wash		All other seaports		Total	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1882.	56 405	59, 429	620, 072	661, 498	141, 743	115, 579	1, 116, 903	1, 200, 419	228, 023	229, 821	730, 819	801, 260	14, 656, 499	14, 846, 468
1883.	46, 749	51, 964	734, 791	765, 934	153, 614	166, 469	837, 798	936, 681	254, 971	279, 853	616, 348	696, 940	13, 360, 837	13, 565, 022
1884.	78, 616	72, 559	684, 231	683, 860	124, 094	134, 941	834, 560	884, 814	328, 476	358, 559	557, 276	669, 972	12, 085, 156	12, 205, 719
1885.	39, 402	43, 983	656, 931	674, 766	95, 563	89, 536	831, 299	973, 231	331, 264	396, 385	591, 566	743, 080	12, 287, 492	12, 496, 275
1886.	48, 554	50, 426	675, 871	675, 871	124, 192	129, 628	774, 690	820, 187	421, 367	468, 293	620, 072	802, 759	12, 229, 799	12, 413, 235
1887.	51, 747	54, 146	720, 404	656, 174	117, 102	136, 861	965, 054	917, 545	390, 162	409, 708	783, 504	984, 479	13, 531, 715	13, 510, 585
1888.	73, 167	84, 936	721, 128	727, 520	103, 446	118, 118	935, 319	983, 157	575, 431	649, 080	773, 752	1, 125, 322	12, 956, 159	13, 302, 197
1889.	125, 772	117, 740	770, 047	766, 204	99, 548	109, 329	1, 048, 703	1, 064, 738	689, 131	856, 156	810, 400	1, 040, 963	13, 311, 652	13, 671, 661
1890.	129, 114	124, 752	1, 019, 522	1, 015, 550	173, 473	170, 102	1, 030, 538	1, 080, 974	802, 478	895, 746	804, 214	911, 827	15, 365, 604	15, 429, 049
1891.	108, 576	123, 254	885, 785	881, 757	168, 058	202, 134	1, 093, 776	1, 068, 233	1, 078, 223	1, 160, 155	834, 375	1, 044, 902	15, 394, 211	15, 410, 710
1892.	124, 135	127, 697	1, 222, 261	1, 250, 281	241, 198	267, 971	1, 290, 561	1, 180, 105	967, 927	1, 043, 622	910, 836	1, 007, 871	18, 150, 480	18, 258, 165
1893.	130, 105	120, 233	936, 905	999, 234	236, 111	282, 111	1, 103, 316	1, 134, 277	776, 275	922, 946	969, 002	1, 088, 239	16, 678, 790	16, 825, 481
1894.	99, 566	92, 282	1, 018, 134	1, 045, 655	247, 030	280, 562	1, 100, 333	1, 119, 227	739, 365	835, 653	1, 004, 964	1, 117, 389	17, 024, 757	17, 306, 333
1895.	101, 895	121, 364	997, 773	997, 996	367, 738	399, 891	1, 142, 650	1, 078, 954	955, 317	1, 068, 178	1, 099, 005	1, 041, 098	16, 725, 847	17, 023, 644
1896.	143, 592	152, 130	1, 071, 475	1, 077, 331	292, 726	312, 231	1, 221, 136	1, 165, 779	1, 072, 781	1, 157, 685	1, 047, 268	1, 146, 262	17, 452, 968	17, 818, 790
1897.	186, 412	185, 703	1, 396, 261	1, 319, 716	550, 252	566, 200	1, 259, 533	1, 186, 618	1, 139, 633	1, 157, 088	1, 154, 900	1, 105, 305	20, 002, 639	19, 378, 405
1898.	108, 288	146, 155	1, 398, 557	1, 641, 960	760, 087	811, 215	1, 096, 279	1, 119, 559	1, 048, 849	1, 182, 919	1, 490, 626	1, 477, 716	21, 700, 631	21, 891, 738
1899.	168, 518	173, 140	1, 439, 183	1, 431, 856	839, 160	928, 931	1, 083, 051	977, 827	997, 438	1, 114, 890	1, 557, 738	1, 616, 361	21, 963, 407	22, 177, 483
1900.	176, 073	144, 163	1, 720, 008	724, 666	816, 834	816, 834	1, 351, 718	1, 339, 648	1, 103, 797	1, 173, 522	1, 750, 073	1, 705, 563	23, 583, 597	23, 617, 658
1901.	207, 298	183, 704	1, 858, 078	1, 948, 234	742, 008	742, 008	1, 054, 252	1, 068, 554	1, 209, 155	1, 348, 219	2, 076, 913	1, 925, 939	24, 790, 950	24, 889, 368
1902.	183, 651	183, 704	1, 702, 173	1, 907, 412	636, 922	750, 612	1, 016, 234	1, 180, 675	1, 221, 890	1, 340, 765	2, 412, 948	2, 057, 128	24, 361, 435	24, 849, 368
1903.	132, 268	191, 879	1, 561, 898	1, 889, 140	603, 530	535, 786	952, 576	1, 047, 295	1, 187, 768	1, 340, 739	2, 378, 215	1, 910, 877	24, 687, 692	24, 823, 164
1904.	249, 580	278, 785	1, 475, 467	1, 589, 442	801, 060	955, 673	876, 090	1, 014, 804	1, 171, 554	1, 353, 526	2, 237, 797	1, 710, 753	24, 793, 299	24, 391, 983
1905.	259, 143	313, 127	1, 791, 902	1, 986, 843	1, 081, 248	809, 107	1, 017, 512	1, 238, 095	1, 421, 143	1, 496, 374	2, 246, 186	1, 728, 962	27, 403, 299	25, 019, 820
1906.	303, 432	312, 382	1, 716, 006	1, 990, 648	1, 264, 109	773, 227	789, 165	1, 423, 143	1, 238, 095	1, 522, 774	2, 244, 365	1, 904, 026	27, 401, 632	26, 969, 850
1907.	321, 570	377, 336	1, 985, 873	2, 152, 668	1, 333, 034	1, 597, 043	934, 797	799, 632	1, 544, 029	1, 737, 832	2, 517, 616	2, 058, 337	29, 247, 762	28, 499, 108
1908.	312, 365	380, 967	1, 952, 937	2, 079, 565	913, 325	1, 037, 708	1, 051, 732	859, 334	1, 803, 764	2, 067, 551	2, 819, 709	2, 420, 400	30, 443, 695	30, 198, 327

No. 172.—NATIONALITY OF THE FOREIGN TONNAGE AND TOTAL AMERICAN TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1881 TO 1908

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Austrian		Belgian		British		Danish		Dutch		French.		German		Italian	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
1881. . . .	195,907	189,175	274,584	270,112	8,499,599	66,947	75,555	120,490	127,369	804,809	304,984	1,172,563	1,190,899	695,851	613,214	
1882. . . .	166,374	181,625	327,089	324,754	7,803,975	68,879	83,400	157,214	159,643	376,643	386,039	1,252,184	1,241,814	435,253	465,314	
1883. . . .	147,848	158,758	327,539	324,747	6,886,685	98,954	103,373	165,976	166,926	376,890	348,717	1,126,113	1,143,961	417,728	440,677	
1884. . . .	129,211	131,729	277,817	258,023	5,925,231	70,782	69,389	109,077	121,353	385,087	320,238	1,041,142	1,064,136	433,077	343,484	
1885. . . .	97,140	98,781	296,861	264,069	6,224,383	80,202	82,721	109,077	115,496	260,810	268,694	1,082,720	1,082,877	355,286	350,960	
1886. . . .	84,893	97,615	294,456	276,342	6,191,211	6,313,621	59,329	124,645	145,559	287,281	241,854	997,233	1,003,522	373,362	367,916	
1887. . . .	87,011	84,946	290,769	268,854	7,108,666	60,671	59,644	129,435	130,487	375,113	372,285	1,075,065	1,060,416	419,290	379,790	
1888. . . .	59,093	70,755	302,748	287,146	6,673,122	6,829,084	58,665	141,472	145,462	384,875	396,460	1,077,881	1,102,508	288,291	317,313	
1889. . . .	50,197	60,829	282,625	280,791	6,810,472	6,980,289	54,880	166,626	167,051	319,982	325,913	1,133,529	1,138,125	291,501	291,848	
1890. . . .	62,096	61,460	299,663	295,899	8,114,543	8,158,137	56,790	163,803	158,147	385,754	327,292	1,319,804	1,316,247	298,858	328,277	
1891. . . .	43,001	39,244	312,975	320,487	7,598,665	7,614,310	66,445	218,095	206,126	356,538	357,053	1,485,242	1,464,770	294,953	283,585	
1892. . . .	34,234	31,128	299,405	295,868	9,820,486	9,837,821	82,087	370,705	374,603	374,970	370,054	1,605,607	1,628,808	304,899	313,108	
1893. . . .	34,674	44,140	302,464	307,670	8,694,222	8,666,034	87,429	378,056	380,212	361,702	365,457	1,605,804	1,626,616	270,127	284,186	
1895. . . .	25,729	30,456	325,599	317,882	8,729,793	8,912,884	77,917	367,004	365,340	359,387	361,979	1,652,028	1,663,957	211,860	203,562	
1896. . . .	57,624	55,706	330,189	328,577	9,154,632	9,167,910	96,417	402,825	397,247	375,548	375,678	1,626,825	1,635,705	196,447	198,316	
1897. . . .	61,329	85,702	389,312	478,872	11,286,261	11,089,931	132,197	412,938	405,641	396,328	369,237	1,758,319	1,770,277	221,627	226,595	
1898. . . .	105,419	121,312	349,655	364,738	12,581,866	12,854,566	202,157	413,692	409,946	382,642	386,928	2,087,086	2,076,374	220,122	222,689	
1899. . . .	158,936	187,580	334,301	331,551	12,492,296	12,492,296	296,967	466,622	448,574	425,908	313,344	2,390,419	2,320,329	267,086	263,467	
1900. . . .	107,289	129,576	360,971	365,192	12,464,012	12,464,012	296,967	466,611	441,253	408,008	414,814	2,694,268	2,702,791	320,111	332,942	
1901. . . .	134,032	146,045	321,125	335,761	13,513,956	13,534,215	299,990	508,136	497,533	382,098	393,397	2,517,008	2,480,350	433,288	431,195	
1902. . . .	140,020	139,460	329,469	337,281	12,367,945	12,367,945	305,777	609,010	640,444	554,216	560,407	2,796,690	2,800,594	523,538	510,509	
1903. . . .	137,099	132,673	283,759	273,794	12,512,065	12,512,065	384,802	751,039	741,639	629,512	622,271	2,921,742	2,944,966	537,035	567,575	
1904. . . .	120,350	130,599	213,798	209,054	12,172,405	12,224,608	407,663	604,458	611,770	598,639	626,500	3,067,862	3,022,808	555,901	555,404	
1905. . . .	187,862	194,255	218,254	206,853	12,544,056	12,544,056	409,207	627,715	625,888	579,115	600,359	2,982,362	2,981,078	549,847	542,847	
1906. . . .	229,052	221,312	207,931	196,144	14,251,386	13,976,742	474,131	698,704	695,744	711,980	717,822	3,355,228	3,350,613	525,026	512,896	
1907. . . .	244,192	243,363	160,835	167,673	15,036,768	14,592,920	470,320	709,836	702,130	778,872	779,307	3,957,270	3,831,343	534,135	531,284	
1908. . . .	308,473	314,134	186,459	202,666	15,790,030	15,350,407	418,196	752,287	800,641	848,062	862,596	3,541,867	3,732,673	669,990	607,909	

Year ended June 30—	Norwegian and Swedish		Portuguese		Russian		Spanish		All other foreign		Total foreign		American		Grand total	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1881 . .	1,085,078	1,064,452	14,455	16,147	92,421	97,596	277,163	261,330	40,367	45,971	12,711,392	12,754,458	2,919,149	3,039,544	15,630,541	15,798,997
1882 . . .	830,200	850,766	17,896	20,033	71,125	71,973	261,205	276,737	44,538	44,203	11,088,209	11,910,956	2,968,290	2,985,512	14,656,499	14,846,468
1883 . . .	694,240	711,224	19,493	19,246	71,950	71,063	254,422	256,061	49,497	46,562	10,520,176	10,609,945	2,834,631	2,895,077	13,360,857	13,505,022
1884 . .	684,514	687,978	21,114	21,115	66,755	75,073	209,349	223,154	44,997	54,482	9,264,364	9,360,610	2,820,792	2,845,156	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885 . .	714,178	718,677	20,223	20,144	54,618	61,204	225,567	217,518	58,210	59,149	9,573,280	9,687,700	2,709,212	2,808,575	12,287,492	12,406,275
1886 . .	697,400	682,806	19,851	18,923	64,085	58,898	238,421	253,556	59,211	86,885	9,468,004	9,606,976	2,761,795	2,806,259	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887 . .	780,162	716,100	24,663	18,352	59,909	60,105	236,419	251,698	54,116	54,772	10,660,779	10,740,017	2,870,936	2,770,518	13,531,715	13,510,585
1888 . .	669,403	685,632	18,154	20,505	46,320	48,551	233,149	253,908	88,988	89,290	10,912,161	10,307,984	2,913,998	2,934,213	12,956,159	13,302,197
1889 . .	671,957	678,680	16,179	16,191	31,235	30,864	257,683	267,936	90,944	86,104	10,183,815	10,829,311	3,127,837	3,842,550	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890 . .	824,236	822,821	28,626	29,967	43,031	47,056	309,287	310,642	117,452	124,297	11,901,020	12,039,032	3,404,584	3,390,017	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891 . .	796,100	787,745	40,085	35,300	50,427	55,245	342,874	343,226	116,889	122,698	11,723,839	11,694,627	3,670,372	3,716,083	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892 . .	1,019,015	1,020,109	88,651	41,296	57,340	57,181	312,814	335,151	113,616	109,828	14,433,329	14,507,115	3,746,651	3,751,050	18,180,480	18,253,165
1893 . .	977,010	977,283	53,843	50,366	56,313	62,505	314,463	332,066	102,941	105,428	13,185,548	13,288,850	3,498,242	3,587,131	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894 . . .	877,763	870,665	66,855	68,124	78,653	71,985	344,583	342,547	127,020	125,658	13,375,677	13,459,685	3,649,080	3,746,648	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895 . .	875,179	912,817	48,651	48,022	68,103	65,620	186,757	329,009	120,689	122,541	13,043,696	13,407,987	3,676,651	3,615,658	16,725,347	17,023,645
1896 . .	985,985	1,000,028	43,547	43,841	61,617	63,746	330,365	332,106	123,288	127,949	13,779,481	14,077,721	3,673,487	3,741,069	17,452,903	17,813,700
1897 . .	1,175,609	1,156,182	57,229	59,249	61,316	59,063	350,411	379,577	123,839	93,119	16,391,403	16,240,956	3,611,176	3,637,449	20,002,639	19,878,406
1898 . .	1,310,746	1,345,479	65,037	62,070	74,203	75,063	348,897	356,299	135,704	130,438	18,367,836	18,600,724	3,362,475	3,231,014	21,700,331	21,891,738
1899 . .	1,421,566	1,417,391	73,414	77,196	72,912	64,809	233,017	230,225	213,622	176,084	18,630,614	18,714,234	3,332,764	3,463,249	21,903,407	22,177,433
1900 . .	1,710,814	1,722,247	65,053	60,443	79,388	82,000	358,539	365,428	242,015	332,685	19,359,353	19,611,644	3,974,239	4,006,114	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901 . .	1,886,477	1,937,887	58,075	59,305	81,801	81,976	400,126	400,657	221,421	210,738	20,311,386	20,369,589	3,979,564	4,019,769	24,790,960	24,889,368
1902 . .	1,646,916	1,644,211	47,349	48,631	70,933	73,093	567,282	579,236	314,919	314,599	20,341,564	20,286,659	4,019,871	3,955,515	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903 . . .	1,723,151	1,750,506	49,643	48,053	60,421	69,326	505,516	505,167	320,774	321,855	20,316,656	20,356,142	3,831,086	3,930,938	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904 . .	1,757,172	1,751,839	62,444	55,862	49,031	49,720	397,423	399,688	307,753	303,528	20,305,034	20,346,644	3,805,886	3,835,841	24,110,920	24,191,988
1905 . .	1,827,809	1,864,380	29,560	28,970	31,343	30,413	407,591	400,183	240,482	236,304	20,673,112	20,760,479	4,120,187	4,023,206	27,401,290	27,019,820
1906 . .	2,184,692	2,124,209	44,185	34,647	18,965	17,909	381,729	377,371	367,940	345,397	23,378,949	23,046,644	4,022,621	3,923,341	28,969,850	28,499,820
1907 . .	2,453,621	2,457,909	19,127	26,705	102,986	102,915	386,449	388,630	458,128	414,110	25,323,539	24,701,613	3,924,223	3,797,405	29,247,762	28,499,180
1908 . .	2,502,329	2,511,247	20,271	26,378	163,791	159,072	390,590	361,398	537,756	481,230	26,130,091	25,910,032	4,313,604	4,288,295	30,443,695	30,198,327

No. 173.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES. VALUES, 1861 to 1908

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive, merchandise only after 1879]

IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES

Year ended June 30—	By sea				By land vehicles	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels	In foreign vessels	Total	Percent in American vessels		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	335,650,153	60 1	.....	335,650,153
1862	92,274,100	113,497,629	205,771,729	44 8	.....	205,771,729
1863	109,744,580	143,175,340	252,919,920	43 4	.....	252,919,920
1864	81,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	24 6	.....	329,562,895
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29 9	.....	248,555,652
1866	112,040,395	333,471,763	445,512,158	25 2	.....	445,512,158
1867	117,209,586	800,622,035	417,831,571	28 1	.....	417,831,571
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	371,624,808	33 1	.....	371,624,808
1869	136,802,024	300,512,231	437,314,255	31 3	.....	437,314,255
1870	153,237,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33 1	.....	462,377,587
1871	163,235,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31 0	15,187,354	541,493,708
1872	177,236,302	445,416,783	622,703,085	28 5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1873	174,739,834	471,806,765	646,546,599	27 0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30 3	14,513,335	595,861,248
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,294	29 2	13,083,859	553,906,153
1876	143,339,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30 9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877	151,834,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31 6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32 3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879	143,590,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31 7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22 9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21 4	17,193,213	642,664,628
1882	130,266,826	571,517,802	701,784,628	18 6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883	136,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19 4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20 8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20 3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19 5	24,555,683	635,436,136
1887	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18 3	27,562,059	692,319,768
1888	123,525,298	563,222,357	681,747,655	17 8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889	120,732,910	586,120,851	706,903,791	17 1	33,227,861	745,131,652
1890	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16 7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15 9	40,932,755	844,916,196
1892	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17 7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15 5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19 4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15 5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15 7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897	109,133,454	619,784,338	728,917,792	15 0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898	93,535,867	492,086,003	585,621,870	16 0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12 4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900	104,304,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12 9	44,412,509	849,941,184
1901	98,055,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12 0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12 1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903	123,666,832	335,644,210	959,511,042	12 9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904	123,252,065	790,595,186	922,848,251	14 3	63,239,120	991,087,371
1905	160,649,571	873,138,230	1,038,787,801	15 5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14 8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907	176,550,716	1,163,693,060	1,340,248,776	13 2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908	151,919,733	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13 5	71,310,825	1,194,341,792

No. 173.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC. VALUES, 1861 TO 1908—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive, merchandise only after 1879]

EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES

Year ended June 30—	By sea				By land vehicles	Total by land and sea
	In American vessels	In foreign vessels	Total	Per cent American vessels		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1861	179,972,783	69,372,180	249,344,913	72 1	.....	249,344,913
1862	125,421,318	104,517,667	229,938,985	54 6	.....	229,938,985
1863	132,127,891	199,880,691	332,008,582	39 8	.....	332,008,582
1864	102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30 2	.....	340,292,139
1865	93,017,756	262,839,588	355,857,344	26 1	.....	355,857,344
1866	213,671,466	351,754,928	565,426,394	37 8	.....	565,426,394
1867	180,625,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39 2	.....	461,333,736
1868	175,016,348	301,886,491	476,902,839	36 7	.....	476,902,839
1869	153,154,748	285,979,781	439,134,529	34 9	.....	439,134,529
1870	199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37 7	.....	529,519,302
1871	190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32 7	7,798,156	590,978,550
1872	168,044,799	393,929,579	561,974,378	30 0	10,015,089	571,989,467
1873	171,566,758	494,915,886	666,482,644	25 7	10,799,430	677,282,074
1874	174,424,213	533,885,971	708,310,187	24 6	8,509,205	716,819,392
1875	156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23 8	7,304,376	665,528,391
1876	167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25 4	6,324,487	666,226,441
1877	164,826,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23 7	6,767,170	701,948,087
1878	166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22 7	7,511,365	743,646,553
1879	128,425,339	600,769,633	729,194,972	17 6	7,439,862	736,634,834
1880	109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13 1	5,838,928	835,638,658
1881	116,955,324	777,167,714	894,118,038	13 1	8,259,308	902,377,346
1882	96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13 1	12,118,371	750,542,257
1883	104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13 1	25,089,844	823,839,402
1884	98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13 8	26,578,774	740,518,609
1885	82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11 4	24,183,299	742,189,755
1886	78,406,686	581,973,477	660,380,163	11 9	19,144,667	679,524,830
1887	72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10 5	21,389,666	716,183,211
1888	67,332,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10 0	22,147,368	695,954,507
1889	83,022,198	630,942,600	713,964,858	11 6	28,436,517	742,401,375
1890	77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9 4	32,949,902	857,828,684
1891	78,968,047	773,569,324	852,557,371	9 3	31,923,439	884,480,810
1892	81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8 1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148
1893	70,670,073	733,132,174	803,802,247	8 8	43,862,947	847,665,194
1894	78,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8 7	49,221,427	892,140,572
1895	62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8 2	49,902,754	807,538,165
1896	70,392,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8 5	61,131,125	882,606,938
1897	79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8 1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556
1898	67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5 9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330
1899	78,562,088	1,064,590,307	1,143,152,395	6 9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302
1900	90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7 1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082
1901	84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6 1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991
1902	88,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6 6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401
1903	91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7 1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679
1904	97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7 5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271
1905	129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9 6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666
1906	153,859,076	1,396,270,064	1,550,129,160	9 9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500
1907	141,780,310	1,520,598,231	1,662,378,541	8 5	218,472,537	1,880,851,078
1908	120,593,589	1,549,623,630	1,670,222,219	7 2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346

298 FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE IN AMERICAN VESSELS, ETC.

No. 173.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC. VALUES, 1861 TO 1908—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive, merchandise only after 1879]

TOTAL UNITED STATES IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

Year ended June 30—	By sea				By land vehicles	Total by land and sea
	In American vessels	In foreign vessels	Total	Percent in American vessels		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1861.....	381,516,788	203,478,278	584,995,066	65 2	.....	584,995,066
1862.....	217,695,418	218,015,296	435,710,714	50 0	.....	435,710,714
1863.....	241,872,471	343,056,081	584,928,502	41 4	.....	584,928,502
1864.....	184,061,486	485,798,548	669,855,034	27 5	.....	669,855,034
1865.....	167,402,872	437,010,124	604,412,996	27 7	.....	604,412,996
1866.....	325,711,861	685,226,691	1,010,938,552	32 2	.....	1,010,938,552
1867.....	297,834,904	581,330,403	879,165,307	33 9	.....	879,165,307
1868.....	297,981,573	550,546,074	848,527,647	35 1	.....	848,527,647
1869.....	289,956,772	586,492,012	876,448,784	33 2	.....	876,448,784
1870.....	352,969,401	638,927,488	991,896,889	35 6	.....	991,896,889
1871.....	353,664,172	755,822,576	1,109,486,748	31 9	22,985,510	1,132,472,258
1872.....	345,331,101	839,346,362	1,184,677,463	29 2	27,650,770	1,212,328,233
1873.....	346,306,592	966,722,651	1,313,029,243	26 4	27,869,978	1,340,899,221
1874.....	350,451,994	939,206,106	1,289,658,100	27 2	23,022,540	1,312,680,640
1875.....	314,257,792	884,788,517	1,199,046,309	26 2	20,888,235	1,219,934,544
1876.....	311,076,171	813,354,987	1,124,431,158	27 7	18,473,154	1,142,904,312
1877.....	316,680,281	859,920,536	1,176,600,817	26 9	17,464,810	1,194,065,627
1878.....	313,050,906	876,991,129	1,190,042,035	26 3	20,777,364	1,210,819,399
1879.....	272,015,692	911,269,232	1,183,284,924	23 0	19,423,685	1,202,708,609
1880.....	258,346,577	1,224,265,434	1,482,612,011	17 4	20,981,393	1,503,593,404
1881.....	250,586,470	1,269,002,983	1,519,589,453	16 5	25,452,521	1,545,041,974
1882.....	227,229,745	1,212,978,769	1,440,208,514	15 8	34,973,317	1,475,181,831
1883.....	240,420,500	1,258,506,924	1,498,927,424	16 0	48,092,892	1,547,020,316
1884.....	233,699,085	1,127,798,199	1,361,497,284	17 2	46,714,068	1,408,211,352
1885.....	194,865,743	1,079,518,566	1,274,384,309	15 3	45,332,775	1,319,717,084
1886.....	197,349,503	1,073,911,113	1,271,260,616	15 5	43,700,350	1,314,960,966
1887.....	194,356,746	1,165,194,508	1,359,551,254	14 3	48,951,725	1,408,502,979
1888.....	190,857,473	1,174,697,321	1,365,554,794	14 0	54,356,327	1,419,911,621
1889.....	203,805,108	1,217,063,541	1,420,868,649	14 3	66,664,378	1,487,533,027
1890.....	202,451,086	1,371,116,744	1,573,567,830	12 9	73,571,263	1,647,139,093
1891.....	206,459,725	1,450,081,087	1,656,540,812	12 5	72,856,194	1,729,397,006
1892.....	220,173,735	1,564,559,651	1,784,733,386	12 3	72,947,224	1,857,680,610
1893.....	197,765,507	1,423,316,568	1,626,082,075	12 2	87,984,041	1,714,066,116
1894.....	195,268,216	1,273,022,456	1,468,290,672	13 3	78,544,522	1,546,835,194
1895.....	170,507,196	1,285,896,192	1,456,403,388	11 7	83,104,742	1,539,508,130
1896.....	187,691,837	1,377,973,521	1,565,665,408	12 0	96,666,204	1,662,331,612
1897.....	189,075,277	1,525,753,766	1,714,829,043	11 0	100,894,925	1,815,723,968
1898.....	161,328,017	1,582,492,479	1,743,820,496	9 3	103,711,488	1,847,531,984
1899.....	160,612,206	1,646,263,857	1,806,876,063	8 9	117,295,728	1,924,171,791
1900.....	195,084,192	1,894,444,424	2,089,528,616	9 3	154,895,650	2,244,424,266
1901.....	177,398,615	1,974,536,796	2,151,935,411	8 2	159,001,745	2,310,937,156
1902.....	185,819,987	1,919,029,314	2,104,849,301	8 8	180,191,048	2,285,040,349
1903.....	214,695,032	2,026,106,388	2,240,801,420	9 6	205,059,496	2,445,860,916
1904.....	229,735,119	2,001,203,514	2,230,938,633	10 3	220,976,009	2,451,914,642
1905.....	290,607,946	2,103,201,462	2,393,809,408	12 1	242,265,329	2,636,074,737
1906.....	322,347,205	2,367,667,354	2,690,014,559	12 0	280,412,387	2,970,426,946
1907.....	318,331,026	2,684,296,291	3,002,627,317	10 6	312,645,186	3,315,272,503
1908.....	272,513,322	2,520,739,864	2,793,253,186	9 8	261,861,952	3,055,115,138

No. 174.—IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE CARRIED IN FOREIGN AND AMERICAN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES. VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908

Shipped by—	Imports						Domestic exports					
	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Cars and other land vehicles.	Dollars 66,208,195	Dollars 68,289,120	Dollars 78,725,270	Dollars 86,677,047	Dollars 94,172,649	Dollars 71,310,825	Dollars 129,189,875	Dollars 143,299,794	Dollars 154,234,880	Dollars 183,295,494	Dollars 207,271,288	Dollars 181,866,318
Steam vessels	112,856,251	129,649,814	151,464,196	160,005,700	169,955,148	145,101,373	77,671,627	85,377,979	117,473,089	141,924,694	131,866,639	110,760,988
American.....												
Foreign—												
Belgian.....	14,551,960	13,633,161	11,639,293	12,166,926	11,564,549	10,923,724	12,488,718	11,711,106	11,717,401	12,695,589	9,839,521	11,718,737
British.....	492,982,881	457,505,112	536,318,577	576,257,620	665,815,067	539,570,302	774,324,216	811,981,084	826,157,724	911,016,593	1,004,119,359	999,613,140
Dutch.....	32,445,548	28,493,303	28,261,548	33,908,375	38,567,334	32,607,455	42,939,162	43,139,793	41,890,949	52,016,008	54,944,996	62,375,053
French.....	57,411,645	51,224,680	54,684,938	62,653,641	83,774,562	62,607,218	19,419,573	19,451,588	22,928,330	30,654,678	37,179,945	44,876,151
German.....	125,001,879	128,396,866	142,143,830	166,303,968	210,223,689	182,901,378	147,200,165	148,034,455	144,806,886	187,328,511	198,375,703	203,692,917
Italian.....	12,250,435	12,718,631	13,063,637	12,375,559	16,093,648	16,661,575	19,554,874	21,803,816	19,435,933	22,386,580	23,288,781	25,591,632
Norwegian.....	27,578,294	32,175,812	37,193,378	39,690,152	44,796,474	42,087,109	17,964,874	18,986,809	26,632,475	34,392,812	38,026,709	39,805,172
All other.....	46,723,420	42,474,225	34,032,528	46,603,647	76,998,205	67,939,333	81,000,431	76,938,519	84,674,541	97,587,982	112,122,834	111,960,455
Total foreign steam.....	808,945,557	766,531,340	857,343,729	949,959,838	1,147,773,528	958,298,094	1,114,951,632	1,151,107,180	1,178,253,219	1,348,578,748	1,477,897,848	1,499,683,257
Sailing vessels	10,810,581	8,603,251	9,135,375	8,482,369	6,595,568	6,818,360	10,688,035	9,522,915	9,418,518	10,014,674	7,542,321	7,639,918
American.....												
Foreign—												
British.....	19,876,847	16,280,285	14,949,120	15,729,495	11,759,131	8,553,770	31,406,902	24,515,118	18,590,273	19,016,464	14,115,815	15,272,254
Dutch.....	204,659	1,309,813	162,230	65,859	6,323	13,427	372,712	7,135,445	377,109	6,118,132	219,541	1,47,749
French.....	1,526,491	1,592,862	899,760	665,570	1,148,013	1,798,325	9,606,013	4,069,298	4,118,515	6,125,045	5,598,264	9,820,778
German.....	2,171,731	2,403,211	1,269,975	1,109,671	802,612	473,496	6,330,647	3,202,516	2,614,885	2,871,700	2,128,693	3,915,626
Italian.....	1,234,456	1,604,601	1,333,211	1,269,437	583,234	276,962	4,083,948	2,471,827	1,920,432	2,006,768	1,851,225	1,849,961
Norwegian.....	1,238,848	1,238,848	1,700,042	2,293,129	1,445,614	1,282,784	4,957,204	2,347,749	2,811,510	2,921,172	3,497,002	3,835,671
All other.....	985,401	614,223	490,158	385,221	229,705	419,376	3,682,707	2,347,749	1,382,191	1,680,488	1,819,398	1,483,947
Total foreign sailing.....	26,898,653	24,063,846	20,794,501	21,437,362	15,924,532	12,813,140	59,730,133	45,871,209	32,364,925	34,739,772	29,139,938	35,325,996
Grand total ..	1,025,719,237	991,057,371	1,117,513,071	1,226,562,416	1,434,421,425	1,194,341,792	1,392,231,302	1,435,179,017	1,491,744,641	1,717,953,882	1,853,718,034	1,894,786,357

No 175.—REGISTERED VESSEL TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN DOMESTIC LAKE TRADE · CALENDAR YEARS 1906 TO 1908
[The "net" ton equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Port	1906*						1907						1908					
	Arrivals			Clearances			Arrivals			Clearances			Arrivals			Clearances		
	Number	Net tons	Number	Net tons	Number	Net tons	Number	Net tons	Number	Net tons	Number	Net tons	Number	Net tons	Number	Net tons	Number	Net tons
Alpena	462	304,327	488	312,308	450	330,020	445	323,630	406	365,701	406	365,701	406	365,701	406	365,701	406	365,701
Ashland	1,411	1,797,505	1,470	1,939,933	939	1,801,916	950	1,808,638	613	1,426,108	606	1,467,908	606	1,467,908	606	1,467,908	606	1,467,908
Ashland	1,510	4,141,202	1,614	4,198,664	1,732	4,696,918	1,700	4,579,102	754	2,193,310	769	2,232,186	769	2,232,186	769	2,232,186	769	2,232,186
Benton Harbor	568	405,849	610	430,278	499	373,462	493	376,657	631	508,175	626	508,615	626	508,175	626	508,615	626	508,175
Buffalo	3,302	6,472,750	3,323	6,466,348	3,232	6,341,202	3,311	6,944,912	2,691	5,601,851	2,695	5,755,900	2,695	5,601,851	2,695	5,755,900	2,695	5,601,851
Charlevoix	151	136,032	166	139,544	112	128,508	167	140,930	189	180,222	215	192,606	215	180,222	215	192,606	215	180,222
Charlotte	174	108,865	113	110,543	242	169,914	192	133,986	150	104,777	138	102,466	138	104,777	138	102,466	138	104,777
Cheboygan	635	451,394	772	501,741	760	483,857	705	459,703	777	453,241	726	451,316	726	453,241	726	451,316	726	453,241
Chicago-South Chicago	6,346	7,621,379	6,434	7,400,305	6,579	7,739,439	6,077	7,423,783	5,714	6,744,275	5,565	6,714,819	5,565	6,744,275	5,565	6,714,819	5,565	6,744,275
Cleveland	4,150	6,445,385	3,782	6,046,818	3,706	6,332,953	3,485	6,008,946	3,129	5,486,779	2,836	4,998,992	2,836	5,486,779	2,836	4,998,992	2,836	5,486,779
Conneaut	1,949	3,264,775	1,216	3,505,481	880	3,265,420	843	3,119,045	722	2,612,620	673	2,409,988	673	2,612,620	673	2,409,988	673	2,612,620
Defour	362	256,257	353	315,853	331	205,677	340	297,523	237	156,269	256	177,238	256	156,269	256	177,238	256	156,269
Detroit	3,141	2,409,823	2,799	2,314,517	3,051	2,322,259	3,004	2,348,009	3,237	2,536,112	3,254	2,601,662	3,254	2,536,112	3,254	2,601,662	3,254	2,536,112
Duluth	3,486	8,677,778	3,654	8,904,499	3,528	9,578,535	3,594	9,846,088	2,616	7,049,940	2,643	7,210,963	2,643	7,049,940	2,643	7,210,963	2,643	7,049,940
Erie	999	2,040,762	974	2,000,854	1,065	2,471,523	1,046	2,350,478	849	1,731,511	825	1,674,727	825	1,731,511	825	1,674,727	825	1,731,511
Escanaba	2,038	3,284,951	2,132	3,361,519	1,879	3,222,715	1,859	3,272,635	1,068	1,957,260	1,044	1,947,429	1,044	1,957,260	1,044	1,947,429	1,044	1,957,260
Fairport	511	1,222,921	512	1,202,194	616	1,687,029	605	1,632,267	486	1,231,361	445	1,177,022	445	1,231,361	445	1,177,022	445	1,231,361
Frankfort	1,007	794,253	1,038	824,110	1,008	885,965	1,003	870,726	898	858,382	919	872,336	919	858,382	919	872,336	919	858,382
Gladstone	455	379,051	431	325,793	338	335,864	333	319,478	319	364,228	295	295,385	295	364,228	295	295,385	295	364,228
Grand Haven	1,155	1,821,621	1,212	1,347,239	1,147	1,264,506	1,193	1,397,822	1,149	1,409,582	1,190	1,435,790	1,190	1,409,582	1,190	1,435,790	1,190	1,409,582
Green Bay	889	372,089	792	341,157	780	439,099	723	385,520	656	394,746	678	383,243	678	394,746	678	383,243	678	394,746
Hancock-Houghton	622	941,756	642	979,620	605	972,875	626	1,002,195	601	1,000,863	602	1,002,611	602	1,000,863	602	1,002,611	602	1,000,863
Harbor Beach	222	240,640	201	216,658	218	242,715	240	242,715	295	293,045	296	293,750	296	293,045	296	293,750	296	293,045
Huron	433	751,376	453	730,997	549	1,094,752	587	1,098,187	253	539,763	270	532,948	270	539,763	270	532,948	270	539,763
Kellys Island	494	167,302	489	171,689	540	217,585	538	201,506	300	116,239	325	125,757	325	116,239	325	125,757	325	116,239
Kewaunee	425	363,032	401	354,679	458	408,268	461	413,564	419	387,828	396	376,649	396	387,828	396	376,649	396	387,828
Lake Linden	113	185,306	106	175,709	127	236,720	110	223,100	112	213,571	85	180,834	85	213,571	85	180,834	85	213,571
Lorain	854	1,794,024	726	1,802,292	903	2,220,288	835	2,192,998	687	2,066,866	624	1,999,560	624	2,066,866	624	1,999,560	624	2,066,866

TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN DOMESTIC LAKE TRADE.

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Ludington	2, 361	2, 821, 719	2, 370	2, 765, 355	2, 320	2, 778, 149	2, 312	2, 776, 399	2, 352	2, 857, 127	2, 309	2, 865, 998
Mackinac	953	693, 453	860	688, 585	930	613, 930	1, 015	628, 763	1, 001	483, 930	1, 407	545, 194
Manistee	1, 242	650, 527	1, 208	622, 105	1, 000	518, 761	982	582, 168	955	613, 057	953	610, 045
Manistique	573	548, 885	582	548, 876	634	612, 144	610	617, 060	443	410, 529	445	413, 496
Manitowoc	1, 632	1, 773, 919	1, 647	1, 756, 517	1, 684	1, 865, 208	1, 629	1, 864, 798	1, 595	1, 864, 363	1, 591	1, 870, 416
Marine City	232	94, 197	228	89, 196	216	78, 372	209	85, 355	268	90, 137	267	101, 899
Marnette	353	112, 499	333	113, 216	303	72, 818	302	76, 861	332	75, 748	369	75, 943
Marquette	509	870, 340	510	918, 417	457	931, 157	494	1, 091, 907	268	529, 336	261	607, 040
Menominee	755	253, 387	628	240, 964	798	269, 426	626	288, 969	775	257, 988	704	253, 900
Michigan City	274	228, 888	242	210, 573	444	253, 426	438	250, 715	352	201, 727	351	212, 670
Milwaukee	5, 707	7, 070, 440	5, 621	6, 941, 613	5, 450	7, 266, 438	5, 361	7, 146, 786	5, 017	6, 876, 131	4, 967	6, 776, 114
Muskegon	460	302, 175	437	297, 259	391	260, 659	385	268, 466	385	279, 748	385	274, 906
North Tonawanda	619	415, 414	467	327, 602	496	357, 035	438	318, 102	346	268, 284	298	225, 487
Ogdensburg	345	303, 215	303	308, 880	347	342, 402	448	376, 414	252	252, 507	388	298, 648
Oswego	115	41, 837	84	33, 632	216	63, 193	165	90, 647	207	70, 717	170	103, 688
Peshigo	152	205, 928	150	200, 579	182	225, 281	180	224, 628	69	96, 599	70	97, 026
Port Huron	755	550, 690	1, 005	645, 852	1, 043	660, 046	1, 051	655, 179	1, 234	743, 487	1, 228	727, 069
Racine	1, 709	1, 297, 804	1, 714	1, 300, 962	1, 342	1, 127, 611	1, 330	1, 122, 220	1, 266	972, 383	1, 244	956, 650
St Clair	200	74, 693	217	75, 390	161	88, 727	191	101, 475	214	107, 699	245	125, 143
St Joseph	333	330, 225	571	433, 324	321	287, 829	491	431, 272	660	626, 211	696	638, 705
Sandusky	659	433, 677	806	538, 074	890	756, 482	954	792, 971	741	704, 755	803	757, 889
Sault Ste Marie	474	503, 712	631	648, 256	371	440, 019	545	548, 489	340	411, 469	497	537, 504
Sheboygan	803	567, 372	786	511, 657	690	504, 439	651	467, 121	647	480, 450	631	431, 559
South Haven	326	291, 030	346	305, 457	295	238, 023	300	238, 840	228	194, 623	234	183, 433
Sturgeon Bay	629	194, 269	766	226, 295	582	159, 309	708	192, 503	576	160, 252	729	195, 244
Superior-West Superior	2, 349	5, 775, 609	2, 370	5, 727, 083	2, 525	6, 739, 831	2, 544	6, 619, 186	1, 785	4, 965, 671	1, 692	5, 006, 524
Toledo	1, 749	2, 121, 624	1, 680	2, 181, 426	1, 602	2, 432, 071	1, 617	2, 528, 540	1, 448	2, 046, 828	1, 448	2, 076, 297
Tonawanda	158	87, 955	277	162, 526	81	50, 441	199	122, 212	89	95, 625	172	151, 244
Two Harbors	1, 442	4, 350, 984	1, 449	4, 373, 670	1, 387	4, 230, 703	1, 417	3, 977, 617	719	2, 454, 931	908	2, 981, 199
Washington	446	178, 185	535	167, 390	121	142, 423	115	133, 134	69	85, 998	78	86, 705
All other	10, 276	4, 815, 385	10, 841	4, 903, 331	10, 592	5, 177, 258	10, 737	5, 119, 241	11, 951	5, 885, 630	10, 708	5, 606, 216
Total	76, 145	94, 369, 642	76, 587	94, 735, 409	74, 135	99, 095, 453	73, 769	99, 166, 409	65, 605	83, 356, 597	65, 624	83, 373, 323

* Includes number and tonnage of vessels carrying merchandise in transit between the United States and Canada. During 1907 the arrivals of such vessels numbered 151, of 291,672 net tons register, and the clearances 312 vessels of 460,401 net tons register, 1908 arrivals were 148 vessels, of 233,461 net tons register, and the clearances were 266 vessels of 398,394 net tons register.

No. 176.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES: SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908

[From the reports of the General Superintendent of the Life-Saving Service]

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE ATLANTIC, GULF, AND PACIFIC COASTS OF THE UNITED STATES

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels	Wrecks involving total loss	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage	Vessels totally lost	Vessels damaged	Losses to vessels	Losses to cargoes	Passengers	Crews	Lives lost *
				<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>No</i>	
1888 ...	746	194	552	35,529	252,516	2,388,605	994,055	5,013	6,431	144
1889 ...	761	223	533	51,833	267,670	3,864,590	970,765	4,905	7,465	159
1890 ...	754	214	540	60,912	284,236	3,393,390	1,012,680	9,103	7,860	202
1891 ..	734	192	542	46,061	263,146	2,718,485	1,032,690	13,076	7,936	167
1892 ...	733	196	537	38,748	270,851	2,527,805	503,065	3,937	6,533	109
1893 ...	722	213	509	58,512	266,835	3,415,510	697,215	8,086	6,931	67
1894 ...	791	224	567	55,554	299,908	3,343,140	773,665	9,347	7,407	258
1895 ...	727	231	496	43,858	278,171	2,336,645	477,110	7,314	6,158	110
1896 ...	584	166	418	37,365	259,031	2,117,965	608,340	5,952	6,147	65
1897 ...	587	155	432	44,231	250,672	3,260,420	312,920	4,411	5,389	95
1898 ...	666	214	452	54,093	277,505	2,301,345	594,805	10,427	6,945	184
1899 ...	932	313	619	85,051	343,022	3,931,600	1,033,760	8,623	8,584	376
1900 ...	672	209	463	60,506	347,803	4,957,465	2,480,900	7,608	8,248	260
1901 ...	679	227	452	55,919	343,855	3,492,305	1,281,840	9,527	7,171	182
1902 ...	727	224	503	72,506	346,222	4,039,470	1,152,050	8,533	7,512	121
1903 ...	643	184	459	51,212	364,536	3,333,250	751,535	9,208	7,791	119
1904 ...	638	195	443	63,725	355,840	3,754,840	747,365	9,906	6,935	1,232
1905 ..	642	184	458	54,685	337,259	3,873,540	1,435,855	9,435	7,426	89
1906 ...	630	167	463	41,709	389,075	3,947,735	1,152,830	9,441	7,922	90
1907 ...	848	256	592	77,158	517,071	5,096,340	1,056,430	11,582	9,479	394
1908 ...	683	203	480	70,116	532,896	4,685,240	1,357,830	8,543	9,124	160

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE GREAT LAKES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels	Wrecks involving total loss	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage	Vessels totally lost	Vessels damaged	Losses to vessels	Losses to cargoes	Passengers	Crews	Lives lost *
1888 ...	319	75	244	19,147	126,874	1,074,200	418,545	448	2,940	83
1889 ...	264	50	214	12,690	149,535	1,039,725	189,355	66	2,742	26
1890 ...	298	40	258	15,665	191,578	1,434,055	263,085	1,149	3,300	8
1891 ...	337	63	274	17,453	214,600	1,339,805	243,490	1,607	3,556	50
1892 ...	367	68	299	18,001	261,172	1,740,825	544,425	164	3,887	38
1893 ..	325	51	274	20,540	206,741	1,763,820	445,220	376	3,352	102
1894 ..	334	79	255	31,653	222,608	1,970,070	482,240	696	3,538	110
1895 ...	265	41	224	20,524	210,716	1,835,075	401,515	801	3,112	76
1896 ...	358	66	292	23,694	328,188	1,581,695	443,850	1,359	4,051	31
1897 ...	236	34	202	13,436	205,304	1,097,505	195,475	1,020	3,082	18
1898 ...	209	33	176	15,770	212,279	998,895	217,010	636	2,602	27
1899 ...	305	65	240	32,801	264,661	2,016,420	633,330	1,383	3,817	57
1900 ...	261	40	221	8,155	308,454	870,695	127,120	704	3,160	15
1901 ...	284	45	239	18,581	303,172	1,555,705	201,460	1,117	3,448	79
1902 ...	311	58	253	23,152	364,588	1,923,610	317,790	2,380	4,135	62
1903 ..	247	43	204	21,772	267,812	1,415,185	330,995	1,645	3,379	62
1904 ..	233	49	184	25,357	290,792	1,648,145	440,980	1,773	3,435	19
1905 ..	267	46	221	27,593	449,419	1,831,060	184,450	2,138	4,176	10
1906 ..	364	78	286	72,386	622,156	3,753,695	495,975	739	5,542	116
1907 ...	415	55	360	28,577	967,662	2,306,200	396,695	997	6,759	32
1908 ...	315	31	284	19,113	722,995	2,128,850	128,270	3,446	5,426	41

* Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage

No. 176.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC. SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908—Continued

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels	Wrecks involving total loss	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage	Vessels totally lost	Vessels damaged	Losses to vessels	Losses to cargoes	Passengers	Crews	Lives lost*
				<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>No</i>	
1888	173	52	121	11,937	43,334	634,265	473,890	2,146	2,330	17
1889	170	47	123	15,238	45,079	678,780	431,290	1,790	3,028	78
1890	161	57	104	12,553	39,568	735,085	191,405	2,079	2,484	63
1891	170	46	124	10,565	51,153	569,465	400,585	1,873	2,696	129
1892	179	54	125	6,656	59,636	550,710	209,305	2,300	2,725	50
1893	176	63	113	18,428	41,585	1,043,335	132,810	1,634	2,301	34
1894	219	75	144	13,212	55,007	834,470	115,375	3,461	3,214	29
1895	201	64	137	11,098	43,317	747,435	149,510	2,162	2,951	15
1896	197	58	139	16,864	51,539	1,130,195	71,335	2,023	2,723	50
1897	162	59	103	9,867	43,987	59,775	123,380	1,275	2,543	7
1898	170	63	107	15,135	43,856	858,695	101,215	1,529	2,692	25
1899	175	71	104	9,997	42,867	614,305	153,800	1,535	2,474	41
1900	150	43	107	5,623	44,890	465,545	256,990	906	2,105	18
1901	148	39	109	5,204	56,256	459,235	165,925	2,215	2,633	19
1902	139	48	91	8,039	43,922	935,130	86,845	1,833	2,073	157
1903	160	49	111	8,208	51,897	758,400	153,440	1,591	2,152	35
1904	145	53	92	10,923	30,103	814,640	89,100	955	2,109	30
1905	139	35	104	12,818	50,621	994,490	137,975	895	2,139	20
1906	179	57	122	6,668	59,580	789,740	43,315	1,636	2,096	34
1907	185	52	133	8,563	74,962	1,213,615	433,245	1,710	2,613	24
1908	137	43	94	4,354	56,501	623,505	41,720	1,597	1,775	25

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels	Wrecks involving total loss	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage	Vessels totally lost	Vessels damaged	Losses to vessels	Losses to cargoes	Passengers	Crews	Lives lost*
1888	296	98	198	53,748	121,979	2,744,370	1,684,800	841	3,546	309
1889	331	121	210	51,502	149,225	3,995,100	855,195	1,063	4,817	396
1890	257	99	158	43,607	112,493	2,090,950	705,425	389	3,046	283
1891	234	79	155	30,324	125,255	1,406,940	916,245	646	3,160	104
1892	277	100	177	47,277	135,895	2,567,335	1,321,075	921	3,464	449
1893	258	88	170	39,811	157,683	1,541,830	723,610	1,149	3,417	198
1894	309	120	189	39,940	156,455	2,424,205	787,375	1,782	4,504	406
1895	303	122	181	60,994	147,928	2,611,185	916,675	1,379	4,261	503
1896	253	96	157	43,412	123,966	1,655,740	894,615	838	3,381	223
1897	221	78	143	34,823	135,749	1,424,475	593,990	731	3,165	179
1898	212	96	116	45,039	113,338	6,932,325	858,830	911	3,515	529
1899	220	110	110	59,074	133,597	3,267,745	911,645	1,642	4,456	281
1900	191	68	123	38,497	117,546	1,889,280	552,890	2,218	3,125	125
1901	202	60	142	24,866	230,823	1,587,100	493,450	2,857	4,383	172
1902	182	75	107	40,421	117,955	1,925,710	752,650	1,681	2,743	191
1903	154	56	98	29,119	117,145	1,604,960	486,240	772	2,468	160
1904	166	60	106	26,127	203,135	1,411,230	357,170	2,332	3,128	176
1905	161	58	103	23,840	191,441	1,488,410	505,515	2,045	3,636	148
1906	153	48	105	32,317	185,014	1,598,440	548,185	1,237	3,537	259
1907	222	84	133	71,314	227,238	5,093,760	1,125,740	1,738	4,286	174
1908	132	46	86	32,248	182,640	1,723,150	442,880	3,242	3,231	131

* Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage

No. 176.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC : SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908—Continued

RECAPITULATION

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels	Wrecks involving total loss	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage	Vessels totally lost	Vessels damaged	Losses to vessels	Losses to cargoes	Passengers	Crews	Lives lost.*
				Tons	Tons	Dollars	Dollars	No	No	
1888	1,534	419	1,115	120,361	549,703	6,841,440	3,571,290	8,448	15,247	553
1889	1,526	441	1,085	131,263	611,509	9,578,195	2,446,605	7,824	18,052	656
1890	1,470	410	1,060	132,737	627,875	7,653,480	2,172,595	12,720	16,690	556
1891	1,475	380	1,095	104,403	654,154	6,034,695	2,598,010	17,202	17,348	450
1892	1,556	418	1,138	110,682	727,054	7,386,875	2,577,870	7,852	16,609	646
1893	1,481	415	1,066	136,837	672,844	7,763,995	2,003,855	11,245	16,001	401
1894	1,653	498	1,155	140,359	733,978	8,576,885	2,158,655	15,286	18,663	803
1895	1,496	458	1,038	136,474	685,132	7,930,540	1,944,810	11,656	16,782	704
1896	1,392	386	1,006	121,335	767,724	6,485,595	2,018,140	10,172	16,307	369
1897	1,206	326	880	102,357	635,712	6,442,175	1,731,765	7,437	14,179	299
1898	1,257	406	851	130,087	646,978	11,091,260	1,771,860	13,503	15,754	765
1899	1,632	559	1,073	186,823	784,147	9,830,070	2,782,535	18,183	19,331	755
1900	1,274	360	914	112,781	818,693	8,182,985	3,417,900	11,436	16,638	418
1901	1,313	371	942	104,570	939,106	7,094,345	2,147,675	15,710	17,635	452
1902	1,359	405	954	144,118	877,687	8,823,920	2,309,335	14,477	16,463	531
1903	1,204	332	872	110,311	801,390	7,011,775	1,722,210	13,216	15,790	378
1904	1,182	357	825	126,132	879,870	7,623,855	1,634,615	14,966	15,607	1,457
1905	1,209	323	886	118,936	1,023,740	8,187,500	2,263,795	14,513	17,377	267
1906	1,326	350	976	153,080	1,255,825	10,089,610	2,245,805	13,038	19,097	499
1907	1,670	447	1,223	185,642	1,786,933	13,709,915	3,062,110	16,027	23,147	624
1908	1,287	323	944	125,831	1,495,032	9,165,745	1,970,700	16,828	19,558	357

* Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage

No. 177.—ABSTRACT OF WORK PERFORMED BY THE REVENUE-CUTTER SERVICE, WITH EXPENDITURES · YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1908

[From reports of the Secretary of the Treasury]

	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Distance covered, nautical miles	294,173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lives saved (actually rescued) from drowning	55	19	24	18	17	41	50
Persons on board vessels assisted	645	799	1,217	2,730	1,664	2,937	3,269
Persons in distress taken on board and cared for	538	31	47	187	1,285	78	317
Vessels assisted	101	71	154	521	131	138	146
Vessels boarded and papers examined	22,567	21,404	16,738	17,483	17,344	14,122	13,252
Vessels seized or reported for violation of law	191	230	494	262	378	319	242
Fines and penalties incurred by vessels reported	45,183	34,680	131,620	46,350	67,410	53,732	54,700
Value of vessels assisted and their cargoes	2,224,089	2,648,549	2,714,072	7,815,925	5,012,955	9,196,097	6,858,918
Vessels examined or spoken by patrol fleet during yellow fever epidemic . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,923	.....	.....
Derelicts and obstructions to navigation removed or destroyed . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	18
Net expenditure							
Appropriation for maintenance of the Service, including appropriation for special repairs	1,200,000	1,390,000	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,800,000	1,817,223
Unexpended balance	43,453	.....	156,000	87,107	2,189	4,999	2,031

a Deficiency and repairs
b Total net expenditures.

c Deficiency
d No allowance made for unexpected claims

e Estimated

FOREIGN COMMERCE.

FOREIGN COMMERCE.

No 178.—GOLD COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS. VALUES, 1859 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports	Excess of—	
	Domestic *	Foreign	Total		Exports over imports	Imports over exports.
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars
1859	57,502,805	3,605,748	-----	2,125,397	-----	-----
1860	56,946,851	1,499,188	-----	2,508,786	-----	-----
1861	23,799,870	3,624,103	-----	42,291,930	-----	-----
1862	31,044,651	4,895,252	-----	13,907,011	-----	-----
1863	55,993,562	6,169,276	-----	5,530,538	-----	-----
1864	97,134,624	3,527,010	100,661,634	11,176,769	89,484,865	-----
1865	56,558,706	1,822,827	58,381,033	6,498,228	51,882,805	-----
1866	70,127,466	1,069,843	71,197,309	8,196,261	63,001,048	-----
1867	36,229,676	2,796,951	39,026,627	17,024,866	22,001,761	-----
1868	68,231,158	4,165,186	72,396,344	8,737,443	63,658,901	-----
1869	28,442,776	7,560,722	36,003,498	14,132,568	21,870,930	-----
1870	28,580,609	5,055,353	33,635,962	12,056,950	21,579,012	-----
1871	64,581,678	2,104,630	66,686,308	6,883,561	59,802,747	-----
1872	48,377,502	1,171,258	49,548,760	8,717,458	40,831,302	-----
1873	44,472,038	334,677	44,856,715	8,682,417	36,174,298	-----
1874	32,615,496	1,396,934	34,012,420	19,503,127	14,539,293	-----
1875	61,513,545	5,437,432	66,980,977	13,696,793	53,284,184	-----
1876	29,131,757	1,745,293	31,177,050	7,992,709	23,184,341	-----
1877	22,359,101	4,231,273	26,590,374	26,246,244	344,140	-----
1878	6,632,570	2,571,885	9,204,455	13,330,215	-----	4,125,760
1879	4,145,085	442,629	4,587,614	5,624,948	-----	1,037,334
1880	1,775,039	1,863,956	3,639,025	80,758,396	-----	77,119,371
1881	1,826,307	738,825	2,565,132	100,031,259	-----	97,466,127
1882	31,103,625	1,184,255	32,537,880	34,377,054	-----	1,789,174
1883	8,920,909	2,679,979	11,600,888	17,734,119	-----	6,133,261
1884	35,294,204	5,787,753	41,081,957	22,831,317	18,250,640	-----
1885	2,741,559	5,736,333	8,477,892	26,691,696	-----	15,213,804
1886	32,766,066	10,186,125	42,952,191	20,743,319	22,209,872	-----
1887	5,705,304	3,995,883	9,701,187	42,910,601	-----	33,209,414
1888	12,560,084	5,816,150	18,376,234	43,934,317	-----	25,558,083
1889	54,930,332	5,021,953	59,952,285	10,284,558	49,667,427	-----
1890	13,403,632	3,870,859	17,274,491	12,943,342	4,331,149	-----
1891	34,939,551	1,423,103	36,362,654	18,232,567	63,130,087	-----
1892	43,321,351	6,873,976	50,195,327	49,699,454	495,873	-----
1893	102,068,153	6,612,691	108,680,844	21,174,381	87,506,463	-----
1894	64,457,354	12,490,707	76,978,061	72,449,119	4,528,942	-----
1895	56,218,307	10,250,174	66,468,481	36,384,760	30,083,721	-----
1896	106,934,336	5,475,611	112,409,947	33,525,065	78,884,882	-----
1897	39,152,522	1,209,058	40,361,580	85,014,780	-----	44,633,200
1898	10,470,371	4,936,020	15,406,391	120,391,674	-----	104,985,283
1899	27,478,412	10,043,674	37,522,086	88,954,603	-----	51,432,517
1900	46,693,893	1,572,866	48,266,759	44,573,184	3,693,575	-----
1901	52,635,309	549,868	53,185,177	66,051,187	-----	12,866,010
1902	46,761,438	1,807,512	48,568,950	52,021,254	-----	3,452,304
1903	44,584,640	2,505,955	47,090,595	44,932,027	2,108,568	-----
1904	79,195,987	2,263,999	81,459,986	99,055,368	-----	17,595,382
1905	86,146,743	6,447,281	92,594,024	53,648,961	38,945,063	-----
1906	27,847,474	10,726,117	38,573,591	96,221,730	-----	57,648,139
1907	17,579,479	3,819,697	21,399,176	114,510,249	-----	63,111,073
1908	70,196,042	2,236,882	72,432,924	143,337,321	-----	73,904,397

* Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold

No. 179.—SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS: VALUES, 1859 TO 1908

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports	Excess of exports over imports
	Domestic ^a	Foreign	Total		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1859.....	.....	2,779,858	.....	5,809,392	.....
1860.....	.....	8,100,200	.....	6,041,349	.....
1861.....	.....	2,367,107	.....	4,047,681	.....
1862.....	.....	1,447,737	.....	2,508,041	.....
1863.....	.....	1,993,773	.....	4,653,567	.....
1864.....	3,338,938	1,395,969	4,734,907	1,938,843	2,796,064
1865.....	8,059,418	1,202,775	9,262,193	8,311,844	5,950,349
1866.....	12,515,908	2,330,854	14,846,762	2,503,831	12,342,931
1867.....	18,746,520	3,095,225	21,841,745	5,045,609	16,796,136
1868.....	15,514,817	5,872,941	21,387,758	5,450,925	15,936,833
1869.....	14,473,190	6,661,692	21,134,882	5,675,308	15,459,574
1870.....	15,303,193	9,216,511	24,519,704	14,362,229	10,157,475
1871.....	19,821,681	11,934,099	31,755,780	14,386,463	17,369,317
1872.....	24,420,738	5,908,036	30,328,774	5,026,231	25,302,543
1873.....	29,433,508	10,318,351	39,751,859	12,798,490	26,953,369
1874.....	27,054,200	5,533,785	32,587,985	8,951,769	23,636,216
1875.....	22,313,584	2,837,581	25,151,165	7,203,924	17,947,241
1876.....	20,606,934	4,722,318	25,329,252	7,943,972	17,385,280
1877.....	20,775,637	8,796,226	29,571,863	14,523,180	15,048,683
1878.....	20,429,315	4,106,355	24,535,670	16,491,099	8,044,571
1879.....	13,409,950	6,999,877	20,409,827	14,671,052	5,738,775
1880.....	7,572,854	5,931,040	13,503,894	12,275,914	1,227,980
1881.....	12,400,637	4,441,078	16,841,715	10,544,238	6,297,477
1882.....	12,076,646	4,752,953	16,829,599	8,095,336	8,734,263
1883.....	12,702,272	7,517,173	20,219,445	10,755,242	9,464,203
1884.....	14,931,431	11,119,995	26,051,426	14,594,945	11,456,481
1885.....	21,634,551	12,119,082	33,753,633	16,550,627	17,203,006
1886.....	19,158,051	10,353,168	29,511,219	17,850,307	11,660,912
1887.....	17,005,036	9,291,468	26,296,504	17,260,191	9,036,313
1888.....	20,635,420	7,402,529	28,037,949	15,403,669	12,634,280
1889.....	25,234,662	11,404,536	36,639,248	13,678,215	13,011,033
1890.....	22,378,557	12,495,372	34,873,929	21,032,984	13,840,945
1891.....	14,033,714	8,557,274	22,590,988	18,026,880	4,564,108
1892.....	16,765,067	16,045,492	32,810,559	19,955,086	12,855,473
1893.....	23,559,254	17,178,065	40,737,319	23,193,252	17,544,067
1894 ^b	39,069,087	11,382,178	50,451,265	13,286,552	37,164,713
1895 ^b	40,119,428	7,175,858	47,295,286	20,211,179	27,084,107
1896 ^b	53,196,559	7,345,111	60,541,670	28,777,186	31,764,484
1897 ^b	56,541,823	5,404,815	61,946,638	30,533,227	31,413,411
1898 ^b	47,829,645	7,275,594	55,105,239	30,927,731	24,177,508
1899 ^b	51,168,770	5,150,285	56,319,055	30,675,056	25,643,999
1900 ^b	52,464,345	4,247,930	56,712,275	35,256,302	21,455,973
1901 ^b	58,778,779	5,506,401	64,285,180	36,386,521	27,898,659
1902 ^b	45,971,249	3,761,141	49,732,390	28,232,254	21,500,136
1903 ^b	40,121,497	4,128,762	44,250,259	24,163,491	20,086,768
1904 ^b	37,986,864	11,485,838	49,472,702	27,763,814	21,708,888
1905 ^b	36,764,431	12,084,381	48,848,812	27,484,865	21,363,947
1906 ^b	56,967,467	8,901,596	65,869,063	41,442,540	24,426,523
1907 ^b	44,695,151	12,043,922	56,739,073	42,946,624	13,792,449
1908 ^b	52,473,292	5,447,910	57,921,202	44,658,097	13,263,105

^a Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.

^b Includes silver in ore.

No. 180.—GOLD COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY COUNTRIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.

Country	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
EUROPE.										
FRANCE										
Imports	10,962,144	638,486	1,404,380	1,408,997	5,879,380	1,921,921	7,128,701	11,171,059	6,378,119	6,132,986
Exports	7,000,000	14,024,240	21,742,609	30,133,729	17,811,790	68,094,921	89,807,528	1,120,039	21,549,918	28,852,770
GERMANY										
Imports	190,996	12,946	756,332	15	6,136,146	11,111	190	3,448,809	2,467,100	1,303,059
Exports	3,018,000	4,768,189	8,408,166	8,604,368	8,604,368	378,049	2,628,962	3,610	8,649	21,635,591
UNITED KINGDOM										
Imports	24,046,175	3,429,024	6,501,295	254,648	2,865,244	22,081,784	346,529	36,940,622	42,059,828	89,864,678
Exports	9,052,215	14,380,921	16,474,969	658,939	1,375	3,080	7,020	19,730	2,906,821	1,607,988
ALL OTHER EUROPE										
Imports	26,744	45,824	19,572	39,541	27,269	13,893	19,316	14,124	111,622	20,044
Exports	.....	.....	1,101,000	267,556	8,808	.....	500,042	260	100	1,500,000
TOTAL EUROPE										
Imports	35,228,059	4,126,280	8,681,579	1,703,201	8,771,873	23,978,709	7,494,736	51,574,514	51,016,169	97,319,867
Exports	19,070,215	33,683,822	47,726,744	39,664,592	23,958,119	68,476,000	42,943,562	1,148,719	24,406,488	53,696,349
NORTH AMERICA										
BRITISH HONDURAS										
Imports	39,304	24,635	18,678	21,821	33,042	32,600	8,203	5,324	5,710	13,114
Exports	85,896	15,000	.....	.....	.....	14,000	5,000	19,500	62,000	48,500
DOMINION OF CANADA										
Imports	15,984,023	22,317,205	25,412,715	25,607,663	16,902,134	21,245,170	17,823,324	22,988,298	27,691,156	22,033,750
Exports	4,615,028	6,238,553	3,466,577	5,688,774	6,424,236	6,500,119	6,850,380	6,341,250	17,334,259	13,911,276
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES										
COSTA RICA—										
Imports	62,026	129,416	133,642	110,596	79,847	222,468	196,065	979,711	279,044	509,373
Exports	5,679	6,100	1,900	5,000	80,470	110,000	137,000	361,000	636,000	.....
GUATEMALA—										
Imports	107,520	25,918	27,305	3,372	4,130	2,484	4,861	5,630	7,787	10,339
Exports	17,960	5,300	7,720	.....	600	3,995	2,475	4,090	4,515	.....
HONDURAS—										
Imports	158,531	117,392	75,229	116,936	122,112	200,539	181,430	165,189	189,610	300,954
Exports	.....	.....	3,000	4,000	.....	500	22,742	13,148	9,760	10,000
NICARAGUA—										
Imports	306,842	387,095	398,458	447,342	522,287	641,055	516,989	711,936	848,449	794,889
Exports	3,000	.....	2,800	4,015	7,950	12,590	900	8,315	12,000	1,000
PANAMA—										
Imports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170	23,195	5,605	5,289	2,194
Exports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	310,000	14,600	571,500	852,940	900,000

No. 180.—GOLD COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Country	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
NORTH AMERICA—Continued										
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued										
SALVADOR—		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Imports	8,555	8,509	4,319	48,863	71,348	26,620	76,916	559,078	972,868	624,539
Exports	1,320	13,885	2,500	16,222	16,222	2,185	79,317	---	2,620	---
MEXICO										
Imports	5,451,572	4,505,963	6,348,531	8,792,208	9,256,748	10,402,450	11,141,970	14,811,374	11,686,096	11,022,535
Exports	37,395	47,892	77,625	52,300	48,927	146,731	187,903	16,767,837	6,682,585	1,307,672
WEST INDIES										
BRITISH AND BERMUDA—										
Imports	41,458	140,851	77,137	83,225	150,716	285,750	466,453	643,028	472,562	978,060
Exports	19,700	215,675	75,065	135,440	25,623	29,042	9,639	67,706	67,232	78,585
CUBA—										
Imports	9,382	2,267,696	255,431	766,310	1,127	942,583	441,587	985,722	3,883,165	6,417,478
Exports	10,886,916	805,483	505,837	406,425	2,305,790	941,171	24,392,801	468,791	185,875	1,166,700
DANISH—										
Imports	10,211	26,775	62,204	24,708	27,572	25,648	29,840	26,235	22,114	62,865
Exports	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,875	---	---
DUTCH—										
Imports	73,759	46,175	79,272	132,596	74,521	78,440	72,014	65,305	58,613	84,758
Exports	900	2,900	25,110	4,760	4,300	3,157	900	---	285	240
FRENCH—										
Imports	4,938	345	---	2,000	5,917	618	7,902	14,011	4,603	29,448
Exports	2,354	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,976
HAITI—										
Imports	221,559	150,677	132,840	454,726	186,565	280,849	63,184	177,679	201,089	249,443
Exports	206,132	727,760	351,950	542,747	223,381	936,453	236,615	286,340	236,965	365,680
PORTO RICO—										
Imports	45,114	16,643	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Exports	80,200	3,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SANTO DOMINGO—										
Imports	10,457	7,271	27,101	56,187	28,932	6,489	14,712	38,237	5,671	9,318
Exports	124,942	638,957	346,953	156,657	167,774	186,417	344,962	155,045	113,180	223,210
ALL OTHER NORTH AMERICA										
Imports	234	306	206	3,600	---	---	---	---	---	34,950
Exports	---	10,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA										
Imports	22,614,996	30,152,873	32,996,093	36,670,553	27,470,018	34,398,941	31,068,705	41,092,392	46,283,816	48,178,002
Exports	16,307,823	8,516,625	4,601,957	6,780,118	9,305,273	9,228,433	32,140,234	28,064,357	23,199,236	17,944,788

SOUTH AMERICA.

[illegible]

No. 181.—SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY COUNTRIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.

Country	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
EUROPE										
FRANCE										
Imports	4,424	8,288	5,513	837	698	2,749	10,797	17,426	17,426	61,538
Exports	2,056,408	1,021,465	1,165,961	1,050,626	1,141,999	3,696,523	1,761,697	2,184,502	3,369,188	5,854,081
GERMANY										
Imports	1,940	5,369	318	..	5	9,666	1,765	410	11,240	132,185
Exports	69,612	17,800	37,667	2,870	6,760	43,209	28,846	301,482	219,465	61,240
UNITED KINGDOM										
Imports	110,160	410,975	29,827	5,171	44,728	7,283	778	461,685	467,628	190,550
Exports	48,044,198	46,370,727	53,105,358	37,167,313	82,874,628	39,906,152	38,437,139	53,044,158	45,776,582	45,807,137
ALL OTHER EUROPE										
Imports	73	2,748	421	1,680	984	1,180	2,310	4,914	14,815	88,855
Exports	1,882	740	..	2,197	11,089	4,200	7,865	16,346	48,697	..
TOTAL EUROPE										
Imports	116,597	427,380	36,079	7,538	46,865	20,818	16,660	484,335	483,183	417,573
Exports	50,162,100	47,410,082	54,308,886	38,223,006	84,083,366	43,710,084	40,225,646	55,646,487	49,408,742	51,222,408
NORTH AMERICA										
BRITISH HONDURAS										
Imports	282,949	148,068	241,896	319,653	230,290	269,987	159,767	157,862	178,568	189,786
Exports	..	248	2,000	..	..	7,665	2,814	..	7,500	2,420
DOMINION OF CANADA										
Imports	2,663,263	1,513,283	3,007,176	2,459,061	2,292,081	2,226,884	2,459,062	3,869,839	7,297,855	10,306,969
Exports	177,429	308,229	338,390	346,924	349,600	369,581	374,134	471,429	463,945	420,308
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES										
COSTA RICA—										
Imports	28,300	184,711	348,643	..	11,856	157	488	45,471	282,947	97,968
Exports	50	..	..	..	41,100	500	76,225	23,505	..	16,514
GUATEMALA—										
Imports	31,827	90,695	17,399	15,506	17,965	21,072	8,138	8,029	2,492	..
Exports	5,945	2,300	500	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
HONDURAS—										
Imports	457,109	524,082	382,771	604,131	804,136	484,082	633,951	1,101,940	710,845	647,216
Exports	27,818	79,560	11,248	23,431	6,638	8,676	20,962	11,146	64,601	904
NICARAGUA—										
Imports	180,129	188,022	62,209	65,829	22,021	4,400	12,136	10,919	35,348	50,577
Exports	..	384	41,474	9,079	71,963	61,086	23,546	84,853	28,244	51,603
PANAMA—										
Imports	..	..	..	..	..	1,250	746,848	16,363	12,855	6,008
Exports	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,024,999	..	6,900	500
SALVADOR—										
Imports	68,361	126,474	1,404	7,567	9,372	12,985	1,067	1,516	38,540	78,119
Exports	1,045	49,995	..	..	820	..	..	..	..	..

No. 181.—SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Country	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
ASIA.										
CHINESE EMPIRE										
Imports	Dollars 68,780	Dollars 5,662	Dollars 497	Dollars 4,029	Dollars 1,222	Dollars 146	Dollars 741,498	Dollars 525,853	Dollars 5	Dollars 240
Exports	1,043,482	2,286,080	625,443	227,316	92,000	504,093			4,476	1,239,946
HONGKONG										
Imports		12			1,752	562	9,700			
Exports	3,571,045	5,978,660	7,622,610	8,329,969	6,820,009	2,035,146	3,513,129	5,890,517	1,829,419	4,021,886
JAPAN										
Imports		105	40,139	20,908	3,110	2,601	6,791	777	1,417	9,898
Exports	18,000	64,230	1,947	21,950		2,051,962	2,190,170	3,077,470	96,137	761
ALL OTHER ASIA										
Imports		32					4,535	103,195	8,031	9,972
Exports							161,900	1,568		
TOTAL ASIA										
Imports	71,780	5,871	40,636	24,937	6,084	3,209	21,089	163,972	9,453	20,080
Exports	4,614,480	8,279,030	8,250,000	8,373,872	8,043,180	4,562,634	6,063,097	9,414,408	1,930,612	5,262,053
ALL OTHER COUNTRIES										
Imports	48,080	138,240	2,724	156,604	26	9,553		3,500	33,159	406,326
Exports	231,419	118,098		10,610	274,745	2,549	6,400	3,020	3,308	5,044
GRAND TOTAL										
Imports	30,675,076	35,256,302	36,386,521	28,232,254	24,163,401	27,763,811	27,481,865	44,442,540	42,946,931	41,658,097
Exports	56,319,053	56,712,275	64,285,180	49,735,390	41,250,259	49,472,702	43,813,812	66,869,063	56,733,073	57,921,202

**No. 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED:
BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1898 TO 1903.**

BOSTON AND CHARLESTOWN, MASS.

Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver		Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1898 ..	653,740	8,100	.. ..	.....	1904 .	1,585,083	3,000	6,095	19,000
1899 ...	113,162	4,409	973	18,000	1905 .	133,261	67,000	.....	10,000
1900.....	132,118	17,884	2,484	10,000	1906...	1,054,946	.....	3,482	5,000
1901 .	61,349	4,000	.....	4,000	1907..	5,602,438	.....	.....	.. ..
1902	102,124	.....	1,492	9,000	1908...	1,974,347	.....	487	.. ..
1903 .	107,075	.....	254	15,000					

NEWARK, N. J.

1898. .	57,105	.....	254,609	.. ..	1904	240	.....	.....	1,202,925
1899. .	242,956	.....	144,825	.....	1905....	.....	.....	.....	3,559,307
1900 ...	34,609	.....	43,065	.....	1906	.....	.....	.....	1,178,732
1901..	88,496	.....	431,626	.. ..	1907 .	.....	.....	.. .	1,041,457
1902	13,117	.....	50,105	1,200	1908..	.....	.....	2,140	1,000,541

NEW YORK, N. Y.

1898.	81,200,114	10,806,054	12,916,788	44,235,616	1904...	26,113,132	74,071,494	3,829,984	36,256,380
1899.	37,071,545	31,120,954	14,809,214	51,208,333	1905 .	11,146,050	70,482,419	4,391,614	32,538,315
1900	8,407,736	39,967,373	16,357,517	47,981,180	1906	55,082,144	7,713,906	5,206,203	51,298,904
1901 ..	11,184,786	49,278,561	16,246,991	54,664,410	1907	56,791,378	27,861,761	4,430,199	42,380,237
1902 .	5,922,550	42,065,145	5,213,455	38,535,617	1908	111,135,491	57,109,892	6,611,315	18,895,787
1903	11,188,550	37,447,133	4,044,801	35,034,993					

PERTH AMBOY, N. J.

1898 ...	28,823	.....	726,083	.....	1904 .	2,175,649	.....	9,672,284	6,846,211
1899	28,801	.....	1,055,436	.....	1905	1,961,912	.....	10,174,231	5,410,139
1900...	98,229	.....	1,223,192	.....	1906 .	4,486,348	.....	9,819,432	3,236,164
1901 .	30,655	.....	1,280,302	.. ..	1907 ..	4,770,501	.....	11,876,730	6,161,408
1902 .	865,668	.....	5,655,914	.....	1908 ...	3,689,545	.....	12,523,506	1,558,069
1903 .	1,475,701	.....	7,499,510	.. .					

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

1898 .	256,495	.....	242,948	... ..	1904 ..	632,992	160,090	460,868	59,163
1899 .	281,992	1,896	342,505	4,300	1905...	182,796	178,642	186,500	96,082
1900...	373,986	.. ..	245,081	1,436	1906 .	369,661	402,113	210,861	92,503
1901	307,420	2,800	292,146	43,974	1907 ..	681,663	717,760	211,953	86,095
1902	418,162	8,000	389,572	7,526	1908	720,075	49,500	355,301	52,717
1903 .	488,735	83,750	278,625	71,325					

ARIZONA.

1898	1,635,593	.....	1,064,023	.. ..	1904 ..	1,303,595	.....	1,449,889	.....
1899 ..	1,723,059	.....	1,282,718	.. ..	1905 .	1,810,528	.....	1,982,235	7,000
1900..	1,260,423	.....	1,557,929	.....	1906 .	1,709,643	500,000	2,691,862	.....
1901 .	1,354,098	.. ..	1,074,756	.....	1907 .	1,910,121	400,000	2,974,408	.....
1902 ..	1,589,010	.....	1,360,727	.....	1908 ..	2,072,681	.....	2,616,204	108,200
1903...	1,629,930	.. ..	1,355,162	.....				

No 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC —Con.

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX.

Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver.		Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1898. ..	543,559	.....	838,273	483,905	1904. . .	2,537,118	2,400	633,170	4,180
1899. ..	1,058,524	.....	1,596,187	.....	1905. . .	3,419,601	.....	1,249,860	480
1900.	1,258,829	.....	781,986	4,470	1906. . .	2,595,881	486,485	1,616,025	.....
1901. . .	2,201,820	.....	776,776	868,288	1907. . .	140,022	163,750	725,476	.....
1902. . .	2,596,808	.....	511,077	463,891	1908. . .	214,951	44,000	624,966	.....
1903. . .	2,401,549	.....	462,252	798,766					

PASO DEL NORTE, TEX.

1898. . .	787,015	.....	8,024,075	522,379	1904. . .	1,045,827	.....	5,894,131	.....
1899.	194,405	.....	5,894,999	.....	1905.	902,839	49,143	3,920,777	202,693
1900. . .	263,355	.....	9,673,412	.....	1906. . .	2,353,570	14,699,756	11,700,166	163,627
1901. . .	514,707	.....	8,925,091	50,900	1907.	1,747,051	4,630,555	6,508,615	3,908,961
1902. . .	574,428	.....	4,320,423	1,359,649	1908.	1,367,898	1,251,872	3,155,177	613,931
1903. . .	1,080,991	.....	4,837,220	.....				

SALURIA, TEX.

1898.	433,239	8,155	1,161,395	172,853	1904. . .	818,106	30	1,380,661	104,868
1899. . .	137,944	.....	375,846	12,409	1905. . .	1,048,505	100	822,663	20,000
1900.	126,687	.....	683,467	1,800	1906. . .	517,370	3,025,000	5,973,699	.....
1901. . .	298,314	1,715	939,474	680	1907.	163,721	250,250	4,514,408	279,838
1902.	529,040	.....	1,084,461	72,100	1908. . .	465,928	.....	3,904,431	.....
1903. . .	809,526	.....	860,900	.....				

ALASKA.

1898.	50	1,055	.....	.....	1904.	11,462,852	308,061	.....	1,200
1899.	9,065,000	.....	100	.....	1905. . .	10,829,517	720,962	.....	250
1900.	8,081,678	59,000	.....	.....	1906. . .	8,202,136	433,437	15,409	5,489
1901.	15,816,907	1,800	.....	.....	1907.	5,989,710	200,336	10,689	3,961
1902.	16,666,344	806,817	53	3,393	1908. . .	3,178,456	213,195	14,411	6,288
1903. . .	10,069,588	36,599	295	2,105					

HAWAII.*

1898. . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1904. . .	63,076	.....	.....	.....
1899. . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1905.	39,740	1,477	.....	.....
1900. ....	.....	530	.....	.....	1906. . .	13,736	.....	.....	.....
1901. ....	.....	66,766	5,078	.....	1907.	5,950	.....	.....	1,487
1902. ....	.....	8,860	3,888	2,237	1908. . .	20,805	3,500	.....	900
1903. ....	.....	9,570	.....	3,268					

PUGET SOUND, WASH.

1898. . .	2,917,724	92,917	2,213,179	23,743	1904. . .	6,467,823	335,469	846,312	77,171
1899. . .	1,625,336	64,871	1,514,328	22,971	1905. . .	3,867,041	163,013	864,252	58,592
1900. . .	4,398,747	46,621	574,227	934,082	1906. . .	5,363,407	140,452	993,871	55,378
1901. . .	5,127,881	30,442	637,694	422,193	1907. . .	5,792,912	75,302	1,168,141	10,618
1902. . .	4,721,760	140,229	1,171,791	610,944	1908. . .	5,889,571	203,024	1,037,052	182,973
1903. . .	3,983,438	241,927	1,105,713	1,665,832					

*Hawaii became a customs district of the United States on June 14, 1900

No. 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC —CON.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver		Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1898...	25,799,405	1,217,490	2,472,347	9,514,531	1904...	40,366,770	652,277	3,492,909	4,600,950
1899.....	32,124,013	1,774,717	2,551,666	4,889,974	1905...	15,590,871	5,905,700	3,003,796	6,622,002
1900...	10,574,256	2,025,189	3,096,775	7,502,120	1906....	4,233,579	5,366,189	2,513,861	9,417,951
1901..	24,911,109	864,758	3,788,814	7,927,900	1907....	14,504,917	22,391	3,414,584	2,410,717
1902..	14,938,906	781,826	4,169,221	8,868,761	1908....	3,759,329	34,539	3,164,428	5,182,657
1903.	9,263,674	3,114,023	2,679,547	6,892,414					

CHAMPLAIN, N. Y.

1898..	3,865,194	2,929,165	49,863	87,701	1904....	3,025,627	3,763,899	49,038	50,379
1899..	3,671,289	4,248,083	36,411	67,646	1905..	1,045,947	1,693,946	207,483	53,614
1900....	7,245,748	5,249,053	35,215	53,847	1906..	7,048,769	1,883,565	1,000,872	50,154
1901..	1,443,057	2,779,887	38,588	81,449	1907....	14,082,948	8,694,005	1,404,671	61,887
1902..	1,519,575	4,535,982	38,427	83,597	1908..	7,879,141	11,337,718	2,603,073	77,252
1903..	645,496	5,235,681	46,549	53,800					

NIAGARA, N. Y.

1898....	929,304	259,454	20,240	49,753	1904....	86,700	1,123,398	37,855	16,942
1899..	128,464	294,336	98,631	58,756	1905..	8,500	62,579	213,301	25,912
1900....	471,939	438,815	211,381	42,455	1906..	44,800	200,000	1,464,228	...
1901....	132,225	510,934	14,617	39,729	1907..	252,140	6,512,734	3,866,518	1,816
1902..	810,591	65,759	27,217	41,012	1908..	440,442	611,884	3,539,625	40,732
1903....	212,220	717,081	34,930	13,426					

OSWEGATCHIE, N. Y.

1899..	517,859	.....	124,434	... ..	1904...	289,388	.....	36,292	164
1900..	1,179,532	.....	147,596	... ..	1905...	1,717,755	.....	158,344	247
1901....	1,249,275	.....	214,497	.....	1906...	769,520	.....	339,113	109,791
1902..	512,485	.....	285,880	.....	1907...	768,454	.....	638,281	61
1903...	300	.....	.....	110	1908..	565,647	.....	1,084,082	174

VERMONT, VT.

1898..	.....	212	.....	20	1904..	2,369	858,590	22,700	94,187
1899..	1,000	574	.....	5,274	1905...	801	4,154,912	3,445	115,315
1900..	38,856	151,497	4,792	46,516	1906..	1,306,479	3,683,662	16,554	135,959
1901..	218,130	82,931	2,118	66,000	1907...	7,288	1,793,508	75,124	228,894
1902..	1,242	128,795	1,257	80,311	1908..	210,443	1,400,959	32,431	107,508
1903..	1,821	174,113	1,463	87,599					

No. 183.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND THE ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS. SPECIE VALUES, 1858 TO 1908

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports	Total exports and imports	Excess of exports over imports	Excess of imports over exports
	Domestic	Foreign	Total				
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1858.....	251,351,033	20,660,241	272,011,274	263,338,654	535,349,928	8,672,620	.....
1859.....	278,392,080	14,509,971	292,902,051	331,333,341	624,235,392	.....	38,431,290
1860.....	316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	353,616,119	687,192,176	.....	20,040,662
1861.....	204,899,616	14,654,217	219,553,833	289,310,542	508,864,375	.....	69,756,709
1862.....	179,644,024	11,026,477	190,670,501	189,356,677	380,027,178	1,313,824	.....
1863.....	186,003,912	17,960,535	203,964,447	243,835,815	447,300,262	.....	39,371,868
1864.....	143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	316,447,283	475,285,271	.....	157,609,295
1865.....	136,940,248	29,099,055	166,029,303	238,746,580	404,774,833	.....	72,716,277
1866.....	337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	434,812,066	783,671,588	.....	85,952,544
1867.....	279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	393,761,096	690,267,237	.....	101,254,955
1868.....	269,339,900	12,562,999	281,902,899	357,436,440	639,389,339	.....	75,483,541
1869.....	275,166,697	10,951,000	286,117,697	417,506,879	703,624,076	.....	131,388,682
1870.....	376,616,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	435,958,408	828,730,176	.....	43,186,640
1871.....	428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	520,223,684	963,043,862	.....	77,403,506
1872.....	428,487,181	15,690,455	444,177,636	626,595,077	1,070,772,663	.....	182,417,491
1873.....	505,033,439	17,446,483	522,479,922	642,136,210	1,164,616,132	.....	119,656,288
1874.....	559,433,421	16,849,619	586,283,040	567,406,342	1,153,689,382	18,876,698	.....
1875.....	499,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	533,005,436	1,046,448,147	.....	19,562,725
1876.....	525,582,247	14,620,424	540,384,671	460,741,190	1,001,125,861	79,648,481	.....
1877.....	589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	451,823,126	1,053,798,346	151,152,094	.....
1878.....	680,709,265	14,156,498	694,865,766	437,051,522	1,131,917,298	237,514,234	.....
1879.....	698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	445,777,775	1,156,217,216	264,661,666	.....
1880.....	823,916,353	11,602,305	835,638,658	667,954,746	1,503,593,404	167,683,912	.....
1881.....	833,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	642,664,628	1,545,041,974	259,712,718	.....
1882.....	733,239,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	724,639,574	1,475,181,831	25,902,683	.....
1883.....	801,223,632	19,615,770	820,839,402	723,180,914	1,547,020,316	100,658,488	.....
1884.....	724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	667,697,693	1,408,211,802	72,515,916	.....
1885.....	726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	577,527,329	1,319,717,084	164,662,426	.....
1886.....	665,954,529	13,560,301	679,524,830	635,436,136	1,314,960,966	44,088,694	.....
1887.....	703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	692,319,768	1,408,502,979	23,863,448	.....
1888.....	683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	723,957,114	1,419,911,621	.....	28,002,607
1889.....	730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	745,131,652	1,487,533,027	.....	2,730,277
1890.....	845,293,825	12,534,856	857,828,684	789,310,409	1,647,139,093	68,518,275	.....
1891.....	872,270,283	12,210,527	884,480,810	844,916,196	1,729,497,006	39,564,614	.....
1892.....	1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	827,402,462	1,857,680,610	202,875,686	.....
1893.....	831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	866,400,922	1,714,066,116	.....	18,735,728
1894.....	869,204,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	654,994,622	1,547,135,191	237,145,950	.....
1895.....	793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	731,969,905	1,539,508,180	75,568,200	.....
1896.....	863,200,487	19,406,451	882,606,938	779,724,674	1,662,331,612	102,582,264	.....
1897.....	1,032,007,603	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	764,730,412	1,815,723,968	286,263,144	.....
1898.....	1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	616,049,654	1,847,531,984	615,432,676	.....
1899.....	1,203,981,222	23,092,080	1,227,073,302	697,148,489	1,924,171,791	529,874,813	.....
1900.....	1,370,763,571	21,915,511	1,392,679,082	849,941,134	2,244,424,266	544,541,898	.....
1901.....	1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	823,172,165	2,310,937,156	664,592,826	.....
1902.....	1,355,481,861	26,287,540	1,381,719,401	903,320,918	2,285,040,349	478,398,453	.....
1903.....	1,392,231,802	27,910,377	1,420,142,179	1,025,719,237	2,445,860,916	394,422,442	.....
1904.....	1,435,179,017	26,648,254	1,461,827,271	991,087,371	2,451,914,642	469,739,900	.....
1905.....	1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	1,117,513,071	2,636,074,737	401,048,595	.....
1906.....	1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	1,226,562,446	2,970,426,946	517,302,034	.....
1907.....	1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	1,434,421,425	3,315,272,503	446,429,653	.....
1908.....	1,834,786,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	1,191,341,702	3,055,115,153	666,431,551	.....

No. 184.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS. VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1888 TO 1908

EUROPE.**AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.**

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
1888 . . .	331,662	1,164	332,826	1,045,123	7,638,405	8,683,528	— 8,350,702
1889 . . .	720,525	5,227	726,052	805,502	6,836,795	7,642,297	— 6,916,245
1890 . . .	945,703	2,650	948,353	819,820	8,511,558	9,331,378	— 8,383,025
1891 . . .	1,215,540	95,543	1,311,083	3,594,659	8,000,651	11,595,310	—10,284,227
1892 . . .	1,485,233	42,747	1,527,980	2,616,472	5,102,093	7,718,565	— 6,190,585
1893 . . .	512,073	28,964	571,037	2,332,620	7,721,881	10,054,501	— 9,483,464
1894 . . .	526,721	788	527,509	2,394,835	4,501,506	6,896,341	— 6,368,882
1895 . . .	2,059,712	69,030	2,125,772	1,338,272	5,172,047	6,510,319	— 4,384,547
1896 . . .	2,370,901	68,750	2,439,651	1,406,630	6,177,524	7,584,154	— 5,204,503
1897 . . .	3,759,700	263,811	4,023,011	1,161,119	6,997,209	8,158,328	— 4,135,317
1898 . . .	5,499,853	228,059	5,697,912	1,038,708	3,677,802	4,716,510	+ 951,402
1899 . . .	7,143,419	230,516	7,373,935	975,649	5,675,607	6,551,256	+ 827,679
1900 . . .	6,826,972	219,817	7,046,819	1,467,869	7,611,798	9,079,667	— 2,032,848
1901 . . .	6,963,299	259,351	7,222,650	1,231,416	8,836,554	10,067,970	— 2,845,320
1902 . . .	5,913,462	253,665	6,167,127	1,638,324	8,512,277	10,150,601	— 3,983,474
1903 . . .	6,973,513	198,175	7,156,688	1,848,172	8,721,757	10,569,929	— 3,413,241
1904 . . .	8,137,670	87,612	8,225,282	1,921,416	8,448,273	10,372,689	— 2,147,407
1905 . . .	11,460,943	162,803	11,623,746	2,317,093	8,236,111	10,553,204	+ 1,070,542
1906 . . .	14,764,131	123,888	14,890,019	3,122,143	10,743,290	13,865,433	+ 1,024,586
1907 . . .	15,051,567	54,618	15,136,185	3,248,554	12,761,075	16,009,629	— 873,444
1908 . . .	16,029,970	144,788	16,174,758	2,986,210	12,439,440	15,425,650	+ 749,079

AZORES, AND MADEIRA ISLANDS.*

1888 . . .	307,081	3,847	310,428	10,044	64,151	74,198	+236,230
1889 . . .	388,422	3,857	391,779	17,248	22,423	39,671	+352,108
1890 . . .	431,452	1,748	433,200	17,062	20,753	37,815	+445,385
1891 . . .	470,835	4,069	474,904	16,706	15,076	31,782	+443,122
1892 . . .	271,175	896	271,871	9,553	25,118	34,671	+237,200
1893 . . .	284,034	9,853	293,887	3,817	23,164	27,011	+266,876
1894 . . .	294,933	-----	294,933	2,208	8,026	10,234	+284,699
1895 . . .	256,195	2,589	258,784	16,632	9,331	25,963	+232,821
1896 . . .	204,297	503	204,800	1,438	20,683	22,121	+182,679
1897 . . .	298,450	359	298,809	1,838	10,697	12,535	+286,274
1898 . . .	364,529	299	364,828	6,796	17,001	23,797	+341,031
1899 . . .	300,982	270	361,252	312	9,511	9,823	+351,429
1900 . . .	412,488	1,625	414,113	8,538	10,892	19,431	+394,682
1901 . . .	426,351	1,083	427,434	5,162	20,233*	25,395	+402,039
1902 . . .	351,851	4,667	356,518	707	18,566	19,273	+337,245
1903 . . .	394,603	2,196	396,799	1,791	14,797	16,588	+380,211
1904 . . .	280,941	877	281,818	1,763	17,990	19,753	+262,065
1905 . . .	205,614	393	206,007	2,041	20,900	22,941	+183,066
1906 . . .	195,202	1,680	196,882	6,606	19,785	26,391	+170,491
1907 . . .	178,406	683	179,089	1,631	27,819	29,450	+149,639
1908 . . .	211,633	258	211,921	3,432	31,099	34,531	+177,390

* From 1888 to 1891 includes Cape Verde Islands

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

EUROPE—Continued

BELGIUM.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	24,636,205	544,517	25,180,722	1,944,513	7,892,059	9,836,572	+15,344,150
1889.....	22,603,406	741,513	23,345,219	1,929,083	7,887,352	9,816,435	+13,528,784
1890.....	26,140,877	490,067	26,630,444	1,361,145	7,975,337	9,336,482	+17,293,962
1891.....	26,694,150	846,274	27,540,424	1,849,924	9,095,748	10,945,672	+16,594,752
1892.....	47,713,121	1,071,996	48,785,117	2,781,858	7,491,203	10,273,061	+38,512,056
1893.....	25,859,728	830,706	26,740,434	4,178,721	6,987,475	11,166,196	+15,574,238
1894.....	26,928,669	1,494,320	28,422,989	3,471,771	5,188,048	8,609,819	+19,813,170
1895.....	24,680,835	861,745	25,542,580	2,582,063	7,559,422	10,141,485	+15,101,095
1896.....	26,391,925	678,700	27,070,625	3,349,998	10,426,016	13,776,014	+13,294,611
1897.....	32,600,024	471,531	33,071,555	4,798,491	9,288,923	14,082,414	+18,989,141
1898.....	47,466,600	152,601	47,619,201	2,984,032	5,757,794	8,741,826	+38,877,375
1899.....	43,866,076	291,957	44,158,033	3,608,577	6,943,453	10,552,030	+33,606,003
1900.....	47,756,286	550,725	48,307,011	4,742,643	8,198,163	12,940,806	+35,366,205
1901.....	48,552,762	836,497	49,389,259	5,360,325	9,241,386	14,601,711	+34,787,548
1902.....	45,772,273	499,483	46,271,756	5,811,370	10,710,836	16,522,206	+29,749,550
1903.....	46,572,016	515,923	47,087,939	7,570,421	14,996,916	22,567,337	+24,520,602
1904.....	40,058,490	813,339	40,871,829	10,806,951	11,861,391	22,668,342	+18,203,487
1905.....	37,447,869	1,031,372	38,478,741	12,090,528	13,791,927	25,882,455	+12,596,286
1906.....	49,208,063	813,044	50,021,107	11,647,130	16,764,188	28,411,318	+21,609,789
1907.....	50,986,204	508,540	51,493,044	10,444,004	19,698,558	30,142,562	+21,350,482
1908.....	52,254,257	686,257	52,940,514	6,678,156	13,217,521	19,895,677	+33,044,837

DENMARK.

1888.....	3,092,463	11,700	3,014,163	185,401	312,473	497,874	+ 2,516,289
1889.....	3,213,248	4,377	3,217,625	135,220	103,753	238,973	+ 2,978,652
1890.....	5,037,290	2,757	5,040,047	82,526	155,982	238,508	+ 4,801,539
1891.....	3,306,357	10,780	3,317,137	94,856	178,830	263,686	+ 3,043,451
1892.....	8,358,881	11,795	8,370,676	126,595	101,950	228,545	+ 8,142,131
1893.....	5,266,915	3,519	5,270,434	111,039	124,816	235,855	+ 5,034,579
1894.....	5,046,192	4,645	5,050,837	66,659	128,241	194,900	+ 4,855,937
1895.....	3,430,202	45,124	3,475,326	214,454	110,373	324,827	+ 3,150,499
1896.....	6,534,393	23,055	6,557,448	163,212	171,374	334,586	+ 6,222,862
1897.....	10,189,453	5,404	10,194,857	297,816	58,539	356,355	+ 9,838,502
1898.....	12,680,619	16,802	12,697,421	130,765	81,112	211,877	+12,485,544
1899.....	16,594,809	11,019	16,605,828	176,760	103,438	280,198	+16,325,630
1900.....	18,469,177	18,814	18,487,991	340,902	579,553	920,455	+17,567,536
1901.....	16,143,968	26,287	16,170,255	348,465	296,528	644,993	+15,530,242
1902.....	15,439,972	24,650	15,464,622	407,522	256,325	663,847	+14,800,775
1903.....	16,135,091	22,492	16,157,583	376,727	222,675	599,402	+15,558,181
1904.....	14,016,630	36,191	14,052,821	347,801	345,735	693,536	+13,359,285
1905.....	14,843,216	38,352	14,881,568	636,328	372,422	1,008,750	+13,872,818
1906.....	22,902,135	41,791	22,943,926	729,293	527,370	1,256,663	+21,687,263
1907.....	23,336,843	48,146	23,384,989	799,747	326,198	1,125,945	+22,259,044
1908.....	21,405,706	135,990	21,541,696	939,196	333,742	1,272,938	+20,268,758

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

EUROPE—Continued

FRANCE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 .. .	37,784,237	1,426,071	39,210,308	8,839,246	62,526,020	71,365,266	—32,154,958
1889 . . .	45,110,922	1,009,119	46,120,041	7,927,822	61,639,296	69,566,618	—23,446,577
1890.....	49,013,004	964,020	49,977,024	10,880,297	66,792,014	77,672,311	—27,695,287
1891.....	59,826,739	866,451	60,693,190	10,339,344	66,349,651	76,688,995	—15,995,805
1892.....	97,896,132	1,230,575	99,126,707	8,068,044	60,486,749	68,554,793	+30,571,914
1893.. . .	46,006,448	612,690	46,619,138	9,244,137	66,832,078	76,076,215	—29,457,077
1894.....	52,888,224	2,427,287	55,315,511	6,934,682	40,615,292	47,549,974	+ 7,765,537
1895.....	44,009,786	1,139,351	45,149,137	12,544,995	49,035,514	61,580,509	—16,431,372
1896 . . .	45,852,724	1,687,936	47,040,660	14,677,611	51,589,356	66,266,967	—19,226,307
1897 . . .	56,287,631	1,306,910	57,594,541	17,731,574	49,798,657	67,530,231	— 9,935,690
1898.....	93,790,717	1,668,573	95,459,290	9,253,333	43,477,515	52,730,848	+42,728,442
1899.....	59,069,112	1,527,787	60,596,899	12,169,040	49,977,016	62,146,056	— 1,549,157
1900. . .	81,993,909	1,341,188	83,335,097	14,175,000	58,837,085	78,012,085	+10,323,012
1901.....	76,431,878	2,283,549	78,714,927	14,157,392	61,301,347	75,458,739	+ 3,256,188
1902.....	69,244,213	2,268,771	71,512,984	14,488,971	68,391,065	82,880,036	—11,367,052
1903.....	75,092,466	2,192,773	77,285,239	15,064,611	74,985,561	90,050,172	—12,764,833
1904.....	83,207,551	1,071,926	84,279,480	13,583,270	67,827,077	81,410,347	+ 2,869,133
1905.. . .	74,413,272	1,924,199	76,337,471	16,570,034	78,260,411	89,830,145	—13,492,974
1906 . . .	96,453,755	1,438,725	97,892,480	19,565,181	88,850,169	108,415,350	—10,522,870
1907 . . .	111,838,555	2,266,137	113,604,692	23,747,496	104,055,911	127,803,407	—14,198,715
1908 . . .	113,802,055	2,321,413	116,123,468	17,456,761	84,542,780	101,999,541	—14,123,927

GERMANY

1888.. . .	55,621,264	792,907	56,414,171	11,244,968	67,176,867	78,421,835	— 22,007,664
1889.....	66,568,695	1,433,899	68,002,594	10,893,364	70,849,182	81,742,546	— 13,739,952
1890.....	84,315,215	1,248,097	85,563,312	12,029,482	86,808,201	98,837,683	— 13,274,371
1891.....	91,684,981	1,110,475	92,795,456	19,469,530	77,846,853	97,316,383	— 4,520,927
1892.....	104,180,732	1,340,826	105,521,558	18,869,832	64,037,721	82,907,553	+ 22,614,005
1893.. . .	81,992,572	1,586,416	83,578,988	25,019,700	71,190,503	96,210,203	— 12,631,215
1894.....	90,065,108	2,292,055	92,357,163	23,809,470	45,578,435	69,387,905	+ 22,969,258
1895.....	90,615,551	1,438,202	92,053,753	15,930,668	65,083,397	81,014,065	+ 11,039,688
1896 . . .	96,364,368	1,532,829	97,897,197	16,167,176	78,073,657	94,240,833	+ 3,656,364
1897.....	123,784,453	1,461,635	125,246,088	16,777,617	94,432,997	111,210,614	+ 14,035,474
1898.....	153,171,100	1,868,872	155,039,972	16,229,693	53,467,685	69,697,378	+ 85,342,594
1899.....	153,265,513	2,506,666	155,772,179	17,583,227	66,642,550	84,225,777	+ 71,546,402
1900 . . .	184,648,094	2,699,795	187,347,889	21,427,122	75,947,578	97,374,700	+ 89,973,189
1901.....	183,350,919	3,429,503	191,780,427	22,211,256	78,234,646	100,445,902	+ 91,334,525
1902.....	170,222,737	2,925,543	173,148,280	26,111,495	75,886,023	101,997,523	+ 71,150,757
1903.....	190,896,447	2,945,189	193,841,636	27,925,463	91,847,048	119,772,511	+ 74,069,125
1904.. . .	212,367,144	2,413,848	214,780,992	27,487,627	81,700,927	109,188,554	+105,592,438
1905.	191,271,367	2,949,105	194,220,472	33,392,634	84,875,672	118,268,356	+ 75,952,116
1906.....	232,403,778	2,338,324	234,742,102	37,297,247	97,845,749	135,142,996	+ 99,599,106
1907.....	254,329,806	2,266,357	256,595,663	41,376,411	120,167,145	161,543,556	+ 95,052,107
1908.....	274,178,712	2,743,377	276,922,089	35,114,093	107,821,454	142,935,547	+133,986,542

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC —Continued

EUROPE—Continued.

GIBRALTAR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	604,184	1,911	606,045	1,733	2,862	4,595	+601,450
1889.....	533,755	4,708	538,463	8,933	4,140	13,073	+525,390
1890.....	501,421	1,095	502,516	19,487	8,070	27,557	+474,959
1891.....	476,068	4,037	480,105	67,473	15,356	82,829	+397,276
1892.....	403,165	2,342	405,507	76,314	10,617	86,931	+318,576
1893.....	425,520	8,706	434,226	174,069	7,151	181,220	+253,006
1894.....	504,019	4,067	508,086	9,155	1,967	11,122	+496,964
1895.....	379,917	1,958	381,875	4,247	3,560	7,807	+374,068
1896.....	402,180	5,384	407,564	26,158	4,956	31,114	+376,450
1897.....	331,050	1,195	332,245	20,038	6,424	26,462	+305,733
1898.....	304,332	497	304,829	23,421	9,098	32,519	+272,310
1899	566,536	,425	567,961	10,564	7,432	17,996	+549,965
1900.....	500,152	.....	500,152	35,169	5,037	40,206	+459,946
1901.....	676,394	2,420	678,814	43,312	9,551	52,863	+625,951
1902.....	505,956	.....	505,956	17,972	3,522	21,494	+484,462
1903.....	482,375	495	482,870	2,599	3,872	6,471	+476,399
1904.....	442,630	2,951	445,581	22,847	3,806	26,653	+418,928
1905.....	231,685	39	231,724	8,344	5,187	13,531	+218,193
1906.....	379,374	16,350	396,224	6,248	7,754	14,002	+382,222
1907.....	370,658	8,000	378,658	13,029	5,173	23,202	+355,456
1908.....	371,365	.....	371,365	4,531	6,467	11,048	+360,317

GREECE.

1888.....	174,411	.....	174,411	23,720	1,233,799	1,262,519	—1,088,108
1889.....	165,079	.....	165,079	12,471	976,452	988,923	— 823,844
1890.....	167,232	.....	167,232	21,968	1,103,130	1,125,098	— 957,816
1891.....	159,445	.....	159,445	1,221,780	156,553	1,378,333	—1,218,888
1892.....	100,370	.....	100,370	1,183,243	117,206	1,300,449	—1,200,079
1893.....	130,461	.....	130,461	1,174,981	108,576	1,283,557	—1,153,096
1894.....	124,449	.....	124,449	774,955	22,326	797,281	— 672,832
1895.....	152,544	.....	152,544	75,408	251,793	327,201	— 174,657
1896.....	190,946	100	191,046	587,863	152,523	720,386	— 529,340
1897.....	109,923	340	110,763	34,529	648,173	732,702	— 621,939
1898.....	127,559	.....	127,559	26,398	883,992	910,390	— 782,831
1899.....	213,507	.....	213,507	62,623	881,893	944,521	— 731,014
1900.....	290,709	.....	290,709	129,040	993,815	1,122,855	— 832,146
1901.....	291,506	32	291,538	153,930	970,795	1,124,775	— 833,237
1902.....	305,861	89	305,950	126,280	1,436,862	1,563,142	—1,257,192
1903.....	324,080	6,764	330,844	195,653	1,131,282	1,326,935	— 996,091
1904.....	238,519	3,710	242,229	214,363	1,374,583	1,588,946	—1,346,717
1905.....	181,372	598	181,970	272,061	998,731	1,270,792	—1,088,822
1906.....	239,726	.....	239,726	421,225	1,611,183	2,032,408	—1,792,682
1907.....	1,630,433	3,998	1,634,431	600,759	2,485,653	3,086,417	—1,451,986
1908.....	1,283,724	7,080	1,290,804	772,360	2,217,306	3,019,666	—1,728,862

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

EUROPE—Continued

GREENLAND, ICELAND, AND FAROE ISLANDS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888				132,416		132,416	— 32,416
1889				58,105		58,105	— 58,105
1890				115,158	180	115,338	— 115,338
1891	900		900	95,405	90	95,495	— 94,595
1892				76,850	29	76,879	— 76,879
1893	2,800		2,800	110,583	30	110,613	— 107,813
1894				170,215		170,215	— 170,215
1895				127,308	21	127,329	— 127,329
1896				93,198		93,198	— 93,198
1897				40,056		40,056	— 40,056
1898	225		225	144,107	120	144,227	— 144,002
1899	159		159	78,408		78,408	— 78,249
1900	4,764	1,241	6,005	78,658		78,658	— 72,653
1901	520		520	82,533		82,533	— 82,013
1902	458		458	61,116		61,116	— 60,658
1903	508		508	100,606		100,606	— 100,098
1904	50		50	85,341		85,341	— 85,291
1905	44		44	13,942	35,242	49,184	— 49,140
1906	8,511		3,511	17,823	84,231	102,054	— 98,543
1907	13,945		13,945	16,636	199,253	215,889	— 201,944
1908	22,908		22,908	15,742	41,032	56,774	— 33,866

ITALY.

1888	12,725,887	25,672	12,751,559	8,568,358	9,833,230	18,401,588	— 5,650,029
1889	12,543,928	60,920	12,604,848	9,494,070	8,498,079	17,992,149	— 5,387,301
1890	12,974,249	93,847	13,068,096	10,241,323	10,088,728	20,330,051	— 7,261,955
1891	15,927,274	119,651	16,046,925	9,640,982	12,037,226	21,678,208	— 5,631,283
1892	14,223,947	93,835	14,317,782	10,901,745	11,259,872	22,161,617	— 7,843,835
1893	12,792,059	227,480	13,019,539	13,749,097	12,501,144	26,250,241	— 13,230,702
1894	13,808,241	102,379	13,910,620	7,582,880	10,423,195	18,006,075	— 4,095,455
1895	16,241,595	121,530	16,363,125	9,942,891	10,908,870	20,851,761	— 4,488,636
1896	19,040,558	103,048	19,143,606	10,567,497	11,574,990	22,142,487	— 2,998,881
1897	21,377,761	124,662	21,502,423	8,985,486	10,081,866	19,067,352	+ 2,435,071
1898	23,067,997	222,861	23,290,858	10,601,224	9,731,413	20,332,637	+ 2,958,221
1899	24,892,037	142,903	25,034,940	12,894,360	11,938,886	24,832,746	+ 202,194
1900	33,059,005	197,615	33,256,620	15,349,818	12,574,358	27,924,176	+ 5,332,444
1901	34,277,491	195,698	34,473,189	11,840,777	12,777,607	24,618,384	+ 9,854,805
1902	30,888,503	499,632	31,388,135	15,956,319	14,598,612	30,554,931	+ 833,204
1903	34,692,263	340,417	35,032,680	19,402,544	16,843,868	36,246,412	— 1,213,732
1904	35,434,448	285,553	35,720,001	15,011,233	13,146,809	33,158,042	+ 2,561,959
1905	38,429,738	310,329	38,740,067	21,430,016	17,198,563	38,628,579	+ 111,488
1906	47,362,491	719,249	48,081,740	19,443,255	21,151,301	40,597,556	+ 7,484,184
1907	61,137,155	609,810	61,746,965	22,981,065	27,474,092	50,455,157	+ 11,291,808
1908	53,599,773	617,621	54,217,394	17,678,491	27,165,683	44,844,174	+ 9,373,220

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued**EUROPE—Continued.****MALTA, GOZO, AND CYPRUS ISLANDS.***

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896.....	34,683	.....	34,683	11,002	414	11,416	+ 23,267
1897.....	29,520	..	29,520	7,787	860	8,647	+ 20,873
1898.....	64,352	..	64,352	13,476	.....	13,476	+ 50,876
1899.....	143,105	975	144,080	8,745	1,025	9,770	+134,310
1900.....	171,809	4,425	175,734	9,634	902	10,536	+165,198
1901.....	438,474	508	438,982	13,556	1,188	14,744	+424,238
1902.....	321,157	94	321,251	14,826	2,730	17,556	+303,695
1903.....	453,529	.....	453,529	13,937	6,106	20,043	+433,486
1904.....	357,559	1,980	359,539	30,534	25,485	56,019	+303,520
1905.....	264,946	.....	264,946	16,864	26,501	43,365	+221,581
1906.....	285,809	.....	285,809	14,821	10,542	25,363	+260,446
1907.....	573,545	.....	573,545	16,733	3,317	20,050	+553,495
1908.....	548,859	.....	548,859	768	3,816	4,584	+544,275

NETHERLANDS.

1888.....	15,983,191	230,942	16,214,133	2,820,823	9,535,551	12,356,374	+ 3,857,759
1889.....	14,800,780	262,159	15,062,939	1,904,191	9,046,652	10,950,843	+ 4,112,096
1890.....	22,487,588	170,207	22,657,795	2,457,523	14,571,710	17,029,233	+ 5,628,562
1891.....	23,816,814	297,163	24,113,977	2,290,146	10,132,028	12,422,174	+11,691,803
1892.....	43,556,865	361,119	43,917,984	2,652,139	8,234,663	10,886,802	+33,031,182
1893.....	38,118,527	386,666	38,505,193	3,963,247	13,480,701	17,448,948	+21,056,245
1894.....	43,087,706	482,606	43,570,312	2,556,925	8,134,054	10,690,979	+32,879,333
1895.....	30,256,108	755,667	31,011,775	3,595,160	11,587,421	15,182,581	+15,829,194
1896.....	33,092,901	929,998	33,022,899	3,789,815	9,505,952	13,295,767	+25,727,132
1897.....	50,362,116	682,895	51,045,011	2,942,244	9,831,882	12,824,126	+38,220,885
1898.....	63,417,547	856,977	64,274,524	3,474,530	9,050,535	12,525,065	+51,749,459
1899.....	78,727,644	578,354	79,306,998	3,746,222	10,711,398	14,457,620	+64,848,378
1900.....	89,116,242	270,434	89,386,676	4,562,300	11,290,324	15,852,624	+73,534,052
1901.....	83,847,330	508,983	84,356,313	4,966,809	15,631,990	20,598,799	+63,757,519
1902.....	74,693,862	429,273	75,123,135	4,449,411	15,196,397	19,645,808	+55,477,327
1903.....	77,746,079	499,340	78,245,419	5,863,449	17,005,529	22,868,978	+55,376,441
1904.....	71,858,185	392,383	72,250,568	5,349,332	14,242,452	19,591,784	+52,658,784
1905.....	72,728,213	570,149	73,298,362	4,527,533	17,191,215	21,718,748	+51,579,614
1906.....	95,197,392	274,201	95,471,593	4,813,891	22,193,216	27,007,107	+68,464,486
1907.....	104,219,436	288,280	104,507,716	6,333,527	26,122,085	32,455,612	+72,052,104
1908.....	101,646,254	559,930	102,206,184	4,420,868	15,884,996	20,305,864	+81,900,320

NORWAY.^b

1903.....	4,365,423	18,459	4,383,882	123,708	1,465,232	1,588,940	+2,794,942
1904.....	4,873,579	12,345	4,890,924	166,733	1,825,538	1,992,271	+2,898,653
1905.....	4,419,029	1,440	4,420,469	199,335	2,005,245	2,204,580	+2,215,889
1906.....	6,012,026	4,243	6,016,269	404,723	2,727,641	3,132,364	+2,883,905
1907.....	5,682,193	310	5,682,503	298,377	3,497,010	3,795,387	+1,867,121
1908.....	6,838,445	3,181	6,841,626	267,717	3,401,192	3,668,909	+3,172,717

* Not separately stated prior to 1896

^b Included under "Sweden and Norway" prior to 1903

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

EUROPE—Continued

ROUMANIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888	2,858	.....	2,858	20,995	5,443	26,438	— 23,580
1889	9,961	.. ..	9,961	.....	.. ..	.....	+ 9,961
1890	6,418	.....	6,418	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,418
1891	50,462	.....	50,462	.....	51	51	+ 50,411
1892	25,230	.....	25,230	.....	.....	.....	+ 25,230
1893	48,798	.....	48,798	.....	.....	.....	+ 48,798
1894	91,198	....	91,198	.....	.....	.....	+ 91,198
1895	19,330	.....	19,330	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,330
1896	47,305	.....	47,305	.....	.....	.....	+ 47,305
1897	41,965	100	42,065	.....	.....	.....	+ 42,065
1898	111,154	.....	111,154	.. ..	12	12	+111,142
1899	146,048	..	146,048	.. ..	.....	.....	+146,048
1900	41,562	..	41,562	15,897	85,145	101,042	— 59,480
1901	26,560	.....	26,560	.....	.....	.....	+ 26,560
1902	128,879	.....	128,879	.. ..	289	289	+128,596
1903	214,215	..	214,215	6,422	132	6,554	+207,610
1904	234,078	.....	234,078	1,844	3,748	5,592	+228,486
1905	902,506	.....	902,506	7,076	1,148	8,224	+894,282
1906	617,608	.....	617,608	2,270	1,756	4,026	+613,582
1907	685,231	.. ..	685,231	1,862	4,683	6,545	+678,686
1908	447,759	.....	447,759	3,263	7,872	11,135	+436,624

PORTUGAL

1888	4,910,197	2,087	4,912,284	1,210,548	253,394	1,463,942	+3,448,342
1889	2,872,507	562	2,873,069	1,071,632	167,659	1,239,291	+1,633,778
1890	3,891,789	1,045	3,892,834	1,177,256	241,053	1,418,309	+2,474,525
1891	4,986,909	229	4,987,138	1,302,049	316,203	1,618,252	+3,368,886
1892	4,081,453	9,595	4,091,048	1,575,880	390,489	1,966,369	+2,124,679
1893	5,709,621	17,713	5,727,334	2,290,901	398,830	2,689,731	+3,037,603
1894	5,194,020	211	5,194,231	1,835,193	195,773	2,030,966	+3,163,265
1895	2,960,526	10,870	2,971,396	1,503,475	187,193	1,690,668	+1,280,728
1896	3,156,991	.....	3,156,991	2,003,383	252,348	2,255,731	+ 901,260
1897	2,519,453	605	2,520,058	1,964,823	269,468	2,234,291	+ 285,767
1898	3,532,057	.....	3,532,057	2,294,694	310,676	2,605,370	+ 926,687
1899	4,130,730	1,670	4,132,400	2,691,309	284,195	2,975,504	+1,166,896
1900	5,886,542	.....	5,886,542	3,388,827	354,389	3,743,216	+2,143,326
1901	5,289,460	4,780	5,294,240	2,954,702	415,728	3,370,430	+1,923,810
1902	3,044,206	1,445	3,045,651	2,651,296	528,153	3,179,449	— 133,798
1903	3,651,804	390	3,652,194	2,844,217	639,345	3,483,562	+ 178,632
1904	1,934,975	143	1,935,118	4,619,389	624,193	5,243,587	—3,308,469
1905	2,089,448	398	2,089,846	5,905,340	533,867	6,439,207	—4,349,361
1906	1,461,843	920	1,462,763	4,564,970	574,738	5,139,708	—3,676,945
1907	2,787,179	243	2,787,422	5,620,440	859,060	6,479,500	—3,692,078
1908	3,078,498	7,574	3,086,072	4,063,177	904,745	4,967,922	—1,881,850

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

RUSSIA.

RUSSIA ON BALTIC AND WHITE SEAS *

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	9,590,097	.....	9,590,097	787,721	1,509,661	2,297,382	+7,292,715
1889.....	5,474,885	.....	5,474,885	774,157	1,196,497	1,970,654	+3,504,231
1890.....	9,785,272	.....	9,785,272	625,841	1,376,388	2,002,179	+7,783,093
1891.....	7,260,115	.....	7,260,115	1,307,794	1,878,543	3,186,337	+4,073,778
1892.....	5,379,887	5,740	5,385,627	832,976	2,178,936	3,011,912	+2,373,715
1893.....	2,005,504	30,077	2,035,581	1,152,789	1,878,690	3,031,479	— 995,898
1894.....	6,271,980	1,643	6,273,623	717,063	919,857	1,636,920	+4,636,703
1895.....	5,164,847	11,448	5,176,295	1,499,933	391,043	1,890,976	+3,285,319
1896.....	6,180,422	118,005	6,298,427	1,831,008	285,419	2,116,427	+4,182,000
1897.....	5,935,143	10,061	5,945,204	1,597,569	268,398	1,865,967	+4,129,237
1898.....	6,234,128	17,074	6,251,202	1,708,569	1,117,089	2,825,608	+3,425,594
1899.....	7,292,706	8,362	7,301,068	1,560,349	1,269,874	2,830,223	+4,470,845
1900.....	6,182,979	13,913	6,196,892	3,040,539	1,695,078	4,735,612	+1,461,280
1901.....	6,303,553	43,740	6,347,293	2,590,271	2,956,009	5,546,280	+7,990,013
1902.....	6,849,658	238,548	7,088,206	3,798,500	2,179,716	5,978,276	+1,109,930
1903.....	13,138,081	268,533	13,406,614	5,431,894	2,294,158	7,726,052	+5,675,562
1904.....	16,223,018	182,350	16,405,368	6,304,119	3,231,673	9,535,792	+6,874,576
1905.....	13,728,226	176,405	13,904,631	6,432,149	2,772,004	9,204,153	+4,700,478
1906.....	13,663,008	41,483	13,704,491	7,733,643	2,686,485	10,420,128	+3,284,363

RUSSIA ON BLACK SEA *

1888.....	1,616,207	.....	1,616,207	.....	1,167,958	1,167,958	+ 448,249
1889.....	2,780,472	.....	2,780,472	66,089	838,350	904,439	+1,876,033
1890.....	748,293	440	748,733	124,477	1,179,965	1,304,442	— 555,709
1891.....	503,897	.....	503,897	292,458	1,250,933	1,543,441	—1,039,544
1892.....	1,313,208	.....	1,313,208	625,368	1,289,350	1,914,718	— 601,510
1893.....	266,242	.....	266,242	1,221,121	1,482,496	2,703,617	—2,437,375
1894.....	553,852	.....	553,852	658,719	555,631	1,214,350	— 660,498
1895.....	781,420	141	781,561	1,536,137	148,275	1,684,412	— 902,851
1896.....	1,197,668	555	1,198,223	1,510,243	264	1,510,507	— 312,284
1897.....	1,606,819	253	1,607,072	1,333,112	580	1,333,692	+ 273,380
1898.....	1,084,880	.....	1,084,880	696,819	1,017,262	1,714,081	— 629,201
1899.....	1,185,599	.....	1,185,599	682,297	1,027,864	1,710,161	— 524,562
1900.....	1,240,503	922	1,241,425	1,524,200	986,161	2,510,361	—1,268,936
1901.....	1,730,071	8,864	1,738,935	1,017,548	467,064	1,484,612	+ 254,323
1902.....	2,209,803	4,350	2,214,153	902,333	427,794	1,330,127	+ 884,026
1903.....	2,751,520	16,128	2,767,648	660,650	848,037	1,508,687	+1,258,961
1904.....	2,648,044	15,899	2,663,943	930,032	1,298,087	2,228,119	+ 435,824
1905.....	2,752,789	28,910	2,781,699	874,267	1,575,534	2,449,801	+ 331,898
1906.....	2,286,927	10,552	2,297,479	944,373	2,172,004	3,116,377	— 818,898

* Not separately stated after 1906 See "Total Russia in Europe" (p 327)

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

RUSSIA—Continued

TOTAL RUSSIA IN EUROPE *

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888	11,206,304	.....	11,206,304	787,721	2,677,619	3,465,340	+ 7,740,964
1889	8,255,357	.....	8,255,357	840,246	2,034,847	2,875,093	+ 5,380,264
1890	10,538,565	440	10,534,005	750,318	2,556,303	3,306,621	+ 7,227,384
1891	7,764,012	.....	7,764,012	1,600,252	3,129,526	4,729,778	+ 3,034,234
1892	6,698,095	5,740	6,698,835	1,458,344	3,468,286	4,926,630	+ 1,772,205
1893	2,271,746	30,077	2,301,823	2,373,910	3,361,186	5,735,096	— 3,433,273
1894	6,825,832	1,643	6,827,475	1,375,782	1,475,488	2,851,270	+ 3,976,205
1895	5,946,267	11,569	5,957,836	3,036,070	539,318	3,575,388	+ 2,382,468
1896	7,378,090	118,560	7,496,650	3,341,251	285,633	3,626,934	+ 3,869,716
1897	7,591,962	10,314	7,602,276	2,930,681	263,978	3,199,659	+ 4,402,617
1898	7,819,008	17,074	7,836,082	2,405,388	2,134,801	4,539,689	+ 2,796,393
1899	8,478,305	8,362	8,486,667	2,242,646	2,297,738	4,540,384	+ 3,946,283
1900	7,423,482	14,835	7,438,317	4,564,739	2,681,234	7,245,973	+ 192,344
1901	8,031,624	52,604	8,084,228	3,607,819	3,423,073	7,030,892	+ 1,053,336
1902	9,059,461	242,898	9,302,359	4,700,893	2,607,510	7,308,403	+ 1,993,956
1903	15,889,601	279,661	16,169,262	6,092,514	3,142,195	9,234,739	+ 6,934,523
1904	18,876,062	198,249	19,074,311	7,234,151	4,529,760	11,763,911	+ 7,310,400
1905	16,431,015	205,315	16,636,330	7,306,416	4,347,538	11,653,954	+ 5,032,376
1906	15,949,935	52,035	16,001,970	8,678,016	4,858,489	13,536,505	+ 2,465,465
1907	19,747,962	30,194	19,778,156	10,821,187	5,738,250	16,559,437	+ 3,218,719
1908	16,243,086	99,291	16,342,377	7,289,085	3,824,336	11,113,421	+ 5,228,956

SERVIA.^b

1892 .....	.....	.....	.....	17,753	.....	17,753	—17,753
1893 .....	.....	.....	.....	23,808	.....	23,808	—23,808
1894 .....	.....	.....	.....	22,360	.....	22,360	—22,360
1895 .....	.....	.....	.....	10,558	.....	10,558	—10,558
1896 .....	.....	.....	.....	17,314	.....	17,314	—17,314
1897 .....	.....	.....	.....	12,646	.....	12,646	—12,646
1898 .....	.....	.....	.....	12,095	.....	12,095	—12,095
1899	217	.....	217	.....	.....	.....	+ 217
1900 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901	369	.....	369	6,121	4,578	10,699	—10,330
1902 .....	.....	.....	.....	19,642	13,139	32,781	—32,781
1903 .....	.....	.....	.....	11,751	18,512	25,263	—25,263
1904 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,592	9,592	— 9,592
1905	1,600	.....	1,600	46,892	7,359	54,251	—52,651
1906	1,873	.....	1,873	11,813	22,796	34,609	—32,736
1907	175	.....	175	37,218	22,079	59,297	—59,122
1908	3,806	.....	3,806	29,782	22,571	52,353	—48,547

* For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and in Asia, see page 368.

^b Not separately stated prior to 1892, included in "Turkey in Europe"

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

EUROPE—Continued

SPAIN.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	14,310,459	7,707	14,318,166	660,190	4,529,555	5,189,745	+ 9,128,421
1889 .. .	11,932,614	13,784	11,946,348	799,701	3,886,960	4,636,661	+ 7,309,687
1890	12,736,273	22,190	12,758,463	638,077	4,650,460	5,288,537	+ 7,469,926
1891.....	14,607,893	11,442	14,619,335	786,517	5,296,964	6,083,481	+ 8,585,854
1892.....	11,522,150	6,274	11,528,424	1,234,284	3,973,577	5,207,861	+ 6,320,563
1893	13,427,171	32,912	13,460,083	1,852,564	3,841,989	5,694,553	+ 7,765,530
1894.....	13,114,076	8,830	13,122,906	1,188,988	3,116,892	4,255,785	+ 8,867,081
1895.....	10,916,632	10,437	10,927,069	973,702	2,600,424	3,574,126	+ 7,352,943
1896.....	11,453,019	89,409	11,492,428	1,029,369	3,101,815	4,131,184	+ 7,361,244
1897	10,889,611	23,184	10,912,745	836,479	2,795,494	3,631,973	+ 7,280,772
1898.....	10,202,389	26,150	10,228,545	1,123,384	2,452,181	3,575,565	+ 6,652,980
1899.....	9,068,995	8,812	9,077,807	1,862,828	2,619,535	3,482,363	+ 5,595,444
1900	13,385,627	14,053	13,399,680	1,871,230	4,078,817	5,950,047	+ 7,449,633
1901	15,455,889	24,449	15,480,288	1,701,779	3,707,522	5,409,301	+10,070,987
1902	15,502,410	9,577	15,511,987	2,745,987	5,524,559	8,270,546	+ 7,241,441
1903	17,674,109	8,101	17,682,210	2,968,755	5,509,832	8,478,587	+ 9,203,623
1904.....	15,725,308	87,036	15,762,344	2,455,581	5,890,592	8,346,173	+ 7,416,171
1905	17,020,286	18,188	17,038,474	2,525,505	6,261,002	8,786,507	+ 8,251,967
1906	19,091,070	8,266	19,099,836	2,940,219	7,749,434	10,689,653	+ 8,409,688
1907	21,284,812	46,072	21,830,384	4,061,074	9,365,591	13,426,665	+ 7,903,719
1908	21,882,992	23,387	21,906,379	3,868,007	10,284,705	14,152,712	+ 7,758,667

SWEDEN AND NORWAY.*

1888.....	2,679,613	41,009	2,720,622	124,003	3,132,061	3,256,064	— 535,442
1889... ..	2,612,526	3,043	2,615,569	105,352	2,877,967	2,983,319	— 367,750
1890.....	3,555,633	16,201	3,571,834	87,599	3,447,291	3,534,890	+ 36,944
1891.....	4,939,572	3,608	4,943,180	135,481	3,587,720	3,723,201	+1,219,979
1892.....	6,578,857	524	6,579,381	139,238	3,615,694	3,754,932	+2,824,449
1893	4,083,156	1,548	4,084,704	226,701	3,949,683	4,176,384	— 91,680
1894	4,355,777	35,269	4,391,046	133,417	2,978,649	3,112,066	+1,278,980
1895... ..	4,648,086	4,515	4,652,601	143,072	2,388,255	2,531,327	+2,121,274
1896.....	5,019,486	11,516	5,031,002	175,788	3,144,533	3,320,321	+1,710,681
1897... ..	5,463,534	107	5,463,641	234,623	2,265,495	2,500,118	+2,963,523
1898... ..	6,311,393	2,393	6,313,786	127,370	2,547,683	2,675,053	+3,638,733
1899... ..	12,204,947	13,342	12,218,289	129,846	2,475,709	2,605,555	+9,612,734
1900	10,432,597	3,870	10,436,467	357,682	3,886,620	4,244,302	+6,192,165
1901	11,888,911	5,241	11,844,152	356,238	3,131,401	3,487,639	+8,356,513
1902	10,108,330	4,836	10,108,166	330,801	3,475,378	3,806,179	+6,301,987

SWEDEN.^b

1903... ..	5,706,142	11,880	5,718,022	183,371	3,202,923	3,886,294	+2,331,728
1904... ..	6,446,804	3,156	6,449,960	297,950	2,967,893	3,265,843	+3,184,117
1905	7,196,575	596	7,197,171	488,699	2,446,882	2,935,581	+4,261,590
1906	7,435,051	2,109	7,437,160	492,200	3,407,281	3,899,481	+3,537,679
1907 ..	9,411,263	2,386	9,413,649	299,869	3,871,395	4,171,264	+5,242,385
1908	9,666,529	5,281	9,671,810	483,521	4,150,151	4,633,672	+5,038,138

* Sweden and Norway are separately enumerated after 1902

^b Sweden and Norway are combined under that head prior to 1903

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC—Continued

EUROPE—Continued

SWITZERLAND.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	24,254	330	24,584	315,993	13,395,293	13,711,286	—13,686,702
1889.....	20,354	.....	20,354	384,738	12,958,966	13,343,704	—13,323,350
1890.....	22,170	1,015	23,185	434,075	14,007,875	14,441,950	—14,418,765
1891.....	49,317	.....	49,317	704,669	13,414,136	14,118,805	—14,069,488
1892.....	10,397	.....	10,397	929,170	12,267,299	13,196,469	—13,186,072
1893.....	7,391	.....	7,391	1,105,911	14,904,817	16,010,728	—16,003,337
1894.....	17,124	.....	17,124	640,369	10,809,901	11,450,270	—11,433,146
1895.....	17,578	.....	17,578	937,014	14,051,940	14,988,954	—14,971,376
1896.....	32,885	69	32,954	910,183	13,169,845	14,080,033	—14,047,079
1897.....	70,323	543	70,871	853,784	12,990,993	13,844,782	—13,773,911
1898.....	263,970	.....	263,970	524,017	10,856,818	11,380,835	—11,116,865
1899.....	266,956	776	267,732	541,952	14,284,528	14,826,480	—14,558,748
1900.....	249,727	750	250,477	580,537	16,812,731	17,393,268	—17,142,791
1901.....	252,126	3,234	255,360	321,267	15,478,133	15,799,400	—15,544,040
1902.....	217,465	50	217,515	333,156	17,401,699	17,784,855	—17,567,340
1903.....	205,428	269	205,697	320,444	20,862,884	21,183,328	—20,977,631
1904.....	270,901	355	271,256	329,729	19,204,710	19,534,439	—19,263,183
1905.....	246,726	61	246,787	452,430	19,962,838	20,415,268	—20,168,481
1906.....	395,678	3,688	399,366	746,514	22,674,728	23,421,242	—23,021,876
1907.....	611,734	795	612,529	719,552	26,110,922	26,830,474	—26,217,995
1908.....	645,849	991	646,840	551,295	24,146,741	24,693,036	—24,051,196

TURKEY IN EUROPE.*

1888.....	182,796	420	183,216	432,099	572,221	1,004,320	— 821,104
1889.....	25,099	.....	25,099	433,811	590,479	1,024,290	— 999,191
1890.....	15,225	.....	15,225	496,040	930,509	1,426,549	—1,411,324
1891.....	37,031	.....	37,031	946,589	908,086	1,854,675	—1,817,644
1892.....	28,951	.....	28,951	1,055,392	972,816	2,028,208	—1,999,257
1893.....	45,889	.....	45,889	992,761	1,222,703	2,215,464	—2,169,575
1894.....	85,166	.....	85,166	1,011,202	646,016	1,657,218	—1,572,052
1895.....	41,390	343	41,733	1,361,359	736,343	2,097,702	—2,055,969
1896.....	31,820	3,085	34,905	1,637,014	1,023,113	2,660,127	—2,630,222
1897.....	52,097	2,670	54,767	1,619,817	1,146,277	2,766,094	—2,711,327
1898.....	139,075	.....	139,075	795,115	1,324,222	2,119,337	—1,980,262
1899.....	352,304	2,153	354,457	871,369	1,438,461	2,359,830	—2,005,373
1900.....	340,357	.....	340,357	1,245,237	2,685,579	3,930,866	—3,590,509
1901.....	392,908	50	392,958	1,093,247	2,293,535	3,386,782	—2,993,824
1902.....	604,775	.....	604,775	1,345,533	3,589,808	4,935,346	—4,330,571
1903.....	493,761	3,024	496,785	1,151,530	4,521,048	5,672,578	—5,175,793
1904.....	459,723	1,628	461,351	1,134,168	2,756,429	3,890,597	—3,429,246
1905.....	526,930	558	527,488	1,049,154	4,124,098	5,173,252	—4,645,764
1906.....	870,429	4,020	874,449	1,839,532	4,668,986	6,508,518	—5,634,069
1907.....	1,114,012	11,087	1,125,099	1,605,534	5,334,227	6,939,761	—5,814,662
1908.....	1,414,887	3,137	1,418,024	852,319	3,702,190	4,554,509	—3,136,485

*For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and in Asia, see page 368

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC —Continued.

EUROPE—Continued

UNITED KINGDOM.

ENGLAND

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	308,392,972	2,990,131	311,383,103	29,300,917	120,962,319	150,263,236	+161,119,867
1889.....	327,415,923	2,831,549	330,247,472	26,852,351	123,681,344	150,533,695	+179,713,777
1890.....	333,110,693	3,311,431	336,422,124	29,382,912	128,803,589	157,686,501	+223,735,623
1891.....	393,938,931	3,474,005	397,412,936	35,329,379	133,739,967	169,069,346	+223,343,590
1892.....	419,116,237	4,732,278	423,848,515	34,202,422	96,765,272	130,967,694	+292,880,821
1893.....	356,861,909	4,548,146	361,410,055	41,909,849	112,372,056	154,281,905	+207,123,150
1894.....	368,784,946	6,130,480	374,915,376	23,923,765	65,403,712	89,327,477	+285,587,899
1895.....	338,555,595	2,784,103	341,339,703	45,508,658	89,068,862	134,577,520	+206,762,183
1896.....	351,573,579	4,325,226	355,898,805	50,242,163	95,208,096	145,450,259	+210,448,546
1897.....	417,126,375	4,433,436	421,559,811	63,405,729	75,887,535	139,293,264	+282,266,547
1898.....	452,805,935	6,321,371	459,127,306	31,586,653	59,487,449	91,074,102	+368,053,204
1899.....	445,053,953	5,890,277	450,944,230	35,602,589	61,750,431	97,353,020	+353,591,210
1900.....	455,207,870	5,854,544	461,062,414	51,864,263	81,392,126	133,256,394	+327,806,020
1901.....	545,532,060	6,804,147	552,336,207	50,066,134	69,245,852	119,311,986	+433,024,221
1902.....	480,242,607	6,255,272	486,497,879	54,950,905	81,305,070	136,255,975	+350,241,904
1903.....	459,902,634	6,755,372	466,658,006	57,779,255	99,451,287	157,230,542	+309,427,464
1904.....	473,124,470	6,297,260	484,421,730	56,229,573	79,565,702	135,795,275	+348,626,455
1905.....	480,525,100	4,893,885	485,418,985	60,667,472	86,592,448	147,259,920	+338,159,065
1906.....	530,269,443	4,890,756	535,160,199	75,609,439	99,319,169	174,928,658	+360,231,541
1907.....	557,606,628	5,596,199	563,202,827	89,187,119	116,256,214	205,443,333	+357,759,494
1908.....	528,752,623	6,026,074	534,778,697	64,378,923	93,147,468	157,526,391	+377,252,306

SCOTLAND

1888.....	30,840,083	274,966	31,115,049	1,136,900	17,177,463	18,314,363	+12,800,686
1889.....	27,275,035	153,994	27,434,029	1,067,797	17,668,963	18,736,760	+ 8,697,269
1890.....	38,566,619	123,704	38,690,323	977,184	18,640,118	19,617,302	+19,073,021
1891.....	32,326,290	340,214	32,666,504	823,025	16,122,937	16,950,962	+15,715,542
1892.....	42,108,394	586,036	42,694,430	939,916	15,696,040	16,635,956	+26,053,524
1893.....	35,275,827	1,615,005	36,890,832	1,068,055	17,588,952	18,657,007	+18,233,825
1894.....	36,838,164	959,958	37,798,122	455,226	10,920,338	11,375,564	+26,422,558
1895.....	27,600,583	205,756	27,806,339	4,626,239	10,103,400	14,729,629	+13,076,710
1896.....	31,515,499	268,401	31,783,900	5,531,033	9,500,488	15,031,571	+16,752,329
1897.....	35,037,695	372,672	35,410,367	7,692,772	9,470,216	17,162,988	+18,247,379
1898.....	37,544,818	215,865	37,760,683	971,055	9,552,048	10,523,103	+27,237,580
1899.....	36,426,463	216,549	36,643,012	649,851	11,745,955	12,395,806	+24,247,206
1900.....	40,065,892	178,733	40,244,625	846,938	14,759,163	15,606,101	+24,638,524
1901.....	42,710,725	151,557	42,862,282	666,711	14,003,406	14,670,117	+28,192,165
1902.....	30,561,794	235,985	30,847,779	700,596	17,055,255	17,755,851	+13,091,928
1903.....	36,707,165	465,219	37,172,384	796,459	20,318,117	21,114,576	+16,057,808
1904.....	33,902,214	190,131	34,092,345	690,565	16,743,143	17,433,708	+16,658,637
1905.....	25,433,145	386,352	25,819,497	894,084	15,405,020	16,299,104	+ 9,520,393
1906.....	31,473,105	168,578	31,646,983	1,195,683	18,552,167	19,747,850	+11,899,133
1907.....	30,625,944	52,227	30,678,171	1,503,240	23,131,136	24,634,376	+ 5,993,795
1908.....	31,066,936	191,565	31,258,501	1,068,731	18,040,664	19,109,395	+12,149,106

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

EUROPE—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

IRELAND

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888	19,005,735	11,816	19,017,551	257,605	9,062,771	9,320,376	+ 9,697,175
1889	25,299,173	1,000	25,300,173	285,815	8,712,797	8,998,612	+16,301,561
1890	22,781,697	1,518	22,783,215	285,973	8,899,180	9,185,153	+13,598,062
1891	15,334,636	.....	15,334,636	261,026	8,441,928	8,702,954	+ 6,631,682
1892	32,733,237	39,100	32,772,337	224,840	8,472,391	8,697,231	+24,075,106
1893	22,828,358	5,306	22,833,664	188,569	9,732,288	9,920,857	+12,912,807
1894	18,345,769	.....	18,345,769	85,802	6,584,152	6,669,954	+11,675,815
1895	17,976,792	2,624	17,979,416	279,212	9,496,882	9,776,094	+ 8,203,322
1896	18,056,127	2,507	18,058,634	209,465	9,272,139	9,481,604	+ 8,577,030
1897	26,284,522	15,695	26,300,217	382,074	11,109,494	11,491,568	+14,808,649
1898	44,047,549	5,067	44,052,616	160,913	7,187,067	7,347,980	+36,704,636
1899	24,188,509	2,954	24,191,463	54,568	8,684,823	8,739,391	+15,452,072
1900	32,510,578	1,928	32,512,506	92,924	10,626,982	10,719,906	+21,792,600
1901	35,973,619	5,049	35,978,668	125,859	9,280,589	9,406,398	+26,572,270
1902	31,196,727	6,092	31,202,819	140,749	11,593,985	11,734,734	+19,468,085
1903	20,376,617	55,649	20,432,266	151,848	11,524,692	11,676,540	+ 8,755,726
1904	18,822,540	3,984	18,826,524	189,383	12,367,002	12,556,385	+ 6,270,139
1905	12,147,153	11,217	12,158,370	144,187	12,108,707	12,252,894	— 94,524
1906	16,275,657	7,284	16,282,941	267,969	15,084,940	15,352,929	+ 930,012
1907	13,900,241	2,016	13,902,257	155,802	15,828,586	15,984,388	— 2,082,081
1908	14,620,167	6,157	14,626,324	161,820	13,557,869	13,719,689	+ 906,635

TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM

1888	358,238,790	3,276,913	361,515,703	30,695,422	147,202,558	177,897,975	+133,617,728
1889	379,990,131	2,991,543	382,981,674	28,205,963	150,063,104	178,269,067	+204,712,607
1890	444,459,009	3,436,653	447,895,662	30,646,069	155,842,887	186,488,956	+261,406,706
1891	441,599,807	3,814,219	445,414,026	36,413,430	158,304,832	194,723,262	+250,690,764
1892	493,957,868	5,357,464	499,315,332	35,367,178	120,933,703	156,300,881	+343,114,451
1893	414,966,094	6,168,457	421,134,551	43,166,473	139,693,296	182,859,769	+238,274,782
1894	423,968,879	7,090,388	431,059,267	24,464,793	82,908,202	107,372,995	+323,686,272
1895	384,132,970	2,992,433	387,125,403	50,414,099	108,669,144	159,083,243	+228,042,215
1896	401,145,205	4,596,134	405,741,339	55,982,711	113,980,723	169,963,434	+235,777,905
1897	478,448,592	4,821,806	483,270,398	71,480,575	96,467,245	167,947,820	+315,322,578
1898	534,398,302	6,542,303	540,940,605	32,718,621	76,226,564	108,945,185	+431,995,420
1899	505,668,925	6,109,780	511,778,705	36,307,008	82,181,209	118,488,217	+393,290,488
1900	527,784,340	6,035,205	533,819,545	52,804,130	106,778,271	159,582,401	+374,237,144
1901	624,216,404	6,960,753	631,177,157	50,858,704	92,529,797	143,388,501	+487,788,656
1902	542,001,128	6,547,349	548,548,477	55,792,250	109,954,310	165,746,560	+382,801,917
1903	516,986,416	7,276,240	524,262,656	58,727,562	131,294,096	190,021,658	+334,240,938
1904	530,849,224	6,491,375	537,340,599	57,109,521	103,675,847	160,785,368	+371,555,231
1905	518,105,398	5,291,454	523,396,852	61,705,743	114,106,175	175,811,918	+347,584,934
1906	578,023,505	5,066,618	583,090,123	77,073,161	132,956,276	210,029,437	+378,060,686
1907	602,132,813	5,650,442	607,783,255	90,846,161	155,265,886	246,112,047	+361,671,208
1908	574,439,726	6,223,796	580,663,522	65,609,474	124,746,001	190,355,475	+390,308,047

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued

TOTAL EUROPE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 . .	542,725,806	6,366,697	549,092,503	69,063,316	337,988,559	407,051,875	+142,040,628
1889 . . .	572,367,609	6,534,461	578,902,070	64,026,952	338,394,106	403,421,058	+175,481,012
1890 . . .	677,283,763	6,452,032	683,735,795	72,275,405	377,711,861	449,987,266	+283,748,529
1891 . . .	697,614,106	7,183,941	704,798,047	90,524,752	368,780,580	459,305,372	+245,492,675
1892 . . .	841,087,922	9,535,228	850,623,150	89,189,384	302,489,085	391,628,469	+458,994,681
1893 . . .	651,981,003	9,995,707	661,976,710	112,100,070	346,350,023	458,450,093	+203,526,617
1894 . . .	685,926,334	13,944,488	700,870,822	78,395,654	216,682,211	295,077,865	+405,792,957
1895 . . .	620,965,254	6,962,438	627,927,692	104,751,447	278,894,366	383,645,813	+244,281,879
1896 . . .	663,244,677	9,799,076	673,043,753	115,978,616	302,660,505	418,639,121	+254,404,632
1897 . . .	804,207,623	9,178,021	813,385,644	132,787,023	297,405,182	430,192,205	+383,193,439
1898 . . .	962,202,778	11,603,467	973,806,245	83,927,167	222,006,524	305,933,691	+667,872,554
1899 . . .	925,165,326	11,456,767	936,602,093	95,461,450	258,423,084	353,884,534	+582,717,559
1900 . . .	1,028,793,341	11,374,422	1,040,167,763	127,155,022	313,412,292	440,567,314	+599,600,449
1901 . . .	1,121,909,593	14,595,012	1,136,504,605	121,314,860	308,305,592	429,620,452	+706,884,153
1902 . . .	994,321,959	13,712,022	1,008,033,981	137,058,876	338,108,068	475,161,941	+532,872,040
1903 . . .	1,014,949,869	14,306,788	1,029,256,657	150,796,277	396,480,610	547,226,887	+482,029,770
1904 . . .	1,046,075,474	11,854,657	1,057,930,131	148,214,544	350,482,835	498,697,379	+559,232,752
1905 . . .	1,008,467,282	12,505,349	1,020,972,631	170,964,058	369,809,084	540,773,092	+480,199,549
1906 . . .	1,189,254,885	10,911,151	1,200,166,036	198,838,281	439,453,903	633,292,184	+566,873,852
1907 . . .	1,286,657,982	11,794,398	1,298,452,380	223,895,866	523,395,387	747,291,253	+551,161,127
1908 . . .	1,270,016,773	13,583,382	1,283,600,155	169,088,298	438,925,849	608,014,147	+675,586,008

NORTH AMERICA.

BERMUDA.*

1892 . . .	890,952	17,167	908,119	155,411	396,904	552,315	+ 355,804
1893 . . .	943,602	18,514	962,116	334,491	425,355	759,846	+ 202,270
1894 . . .	900,276	23,600	923,876	120,790	323,805	444,595	+ 484,281
1895 . . .	797,788	23,776	821,564	111,841	353,866	465,707	+ 355,857
1896 . . .	894,024	30,023	924,047	148,998	378,676	522,674	+ 401,373
1897 . . .	829,694	25,138	854,832	101,730	520,101	621,831	+ 233,001
1898 . . .	962,200	24,715	986,915	36,221	423,061	459,282	+ 527,633
1899 . . .	1,046,351	19,037	1,065,388	25,516	469,296	494,812	+ 570,576
1900 . . .	1,109,210	14,795	1,124,005	24,196	412,465	436,661	+ 687,344
1901 . . .	1,286,938	27,069	1,314,007	91,632	439,691	531,323	+ 782,684
1902 . . .	1,475,403	15,465	1,490,868	53,398	433,833	487,231	+1,008,637
1903 . . .	1,310,401	13,135	1,323,536	109,505	482,602	592,107	+ 731,429
1904 . . .	1,280,749	10,535	1,291,284	32,448	539,771	572,219	+ 719,065
1905 . . .	1,295,225	9,694	1,304,919	31,842	464,752	496,594	+ 808,325
1906 . . .	1,128,311	9,938	1,138,249	39,307	371,464	410,771	+ 727,478
1907 . . .	900,423	8,214	908,637	53,182	518,811	571,993	+ 336,644
1908 . . .	935,868	21,198	957,066	30,827	424,719	455,546	+ 501,520

* Included in British West Indies prior to 1892

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

NORTH AMERICA—Continued

BRITISH HONDURAS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Do'lars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	321,525	4,969	326,494	157,093	26,542	183,635	+142,859
1889	362,623	6,975	369,598	181,515	29,950	211,465	+158,133
1890... ..	348,564	5,904	354,468	174,372	12,459	186,831	+167,637
1891.....	457,549	5,290	462,839	216,416	2,674	219,090	+243,749
1892.....	464,802	9,104	473,906	233,149	376	233,525	+240,381
1893.....	391,106	14,062	405,168	154,859	312	155,171	+249,997
1894.... .	316,117	4,806	320,923	112,439	520	112,959	+207,964
1895	394,238	8,095	402,333	174,433	7,376	181,809	+220,524
1896	555,333	16,282	571,615	187,926	12,286	200,212	+371,403
1897	550,815	18,952	569,767	209,667	17,016	226,683	+343,084
1898	563,399	12,712	576,111	123,401	48,519	171,920	+404,191
1899	491,323	9,479	500,802	152,156	46,047	198,203	+302,599
1900	607,053	8,469	615,522	181,292	16,748	198,040	+417,482
1901	796,841	16,976	813,817	216,083	25,426	241,509	+572,308
1902.....	760,141	13,535	773,676	202,152	32,079	234,231	+539,445
1903.....	848,823	19,755	868,578	306,892	70,075	376,967	+491,611
1904.....	1,054,499	15,950	1,070,449	492,912	143,622	636,534	+433,915
1905.	1,041,158	11,149	1,052,307	389,137	149,916	539,053	+513,254
1906	1,086,952	17,252	1,104,204	574,068	215,354	789,422	+314,782
1907.	1,265,128	15,412	1,280,540	558,376	196,205	754,581	+525,959
1908.....	1,292,924	6,221	1,299,145	558,043	179,346	737,389	+561,756

CANADA.

NOVA SCOTIA, NEW BRUNSWICK, AND PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

1888.....	2,909,277	402,251	3,311,528	2,606,374	3,677,958	6,284,332	-2,972,804
1889.....	3,316,569	178,168	3,494,737	2,976,390	2,658,671	5,635,061	-2,140,324
1890.....	4,190,520	258,833	4,449,353	2,695,007	2,790,963	5,485,970	-1,036,617
1891.....	3,771,813	270,258	4,041,571	2,944,532	3,864,103	6,808,635	-2,767,064
1892.....	3,387,712	280,178	3,667,890	2,215,796	2,952,422	5,168,218	-1,500,328
1893.....	3,333,890	323,211	3,657,101	2,247,724	3,458,990	5,706,714	-2,044,613
1894... ..	3,756,605	294,012	4,050,617	1,832,905	2,641,748	4,474,653	-424,036
1895.....	3,706,132	335,643	4,041,775	3,831,827	2,019,788	5,851,615	-1,809,840
1896... ..	4,065,480	329,490	4,394,970	4,986,177	1,683,319	6,669,496	-2,274,526
1897... ..	3,884,348	363,376	4,247,724	4,275,044	1,476,258	5,751,302	-1,503,578
1898... ..	4,269,437	269,531	4,538,968	1,735,016	2,860,315	4,095,331	+443,637
1899... ..	4,323,869	386,179	4,710,048	1,307,729	2,895,261	3,702,990	+1,007,058
1900... ..	6,093,547	352,364	6,445,911	1,660,897	4,011,976	5,672,873	+773,038
1901... ..	6,666,680	345,250	7,011,930	1,464,899	4,031,798	5,496,697	+1,515,233
1902... ..	5,649,619	356,583	6,006,202	1,720,164	5,798,160	7,518,324	-1,512,122
1903... ..	7,136,278	487,116	7,623,394	1,642,041	8,619,297	10,461,338	-2,837,944
1904... ..	7,150,707	448,494	7,599,201	2,063,821	6,655,954	8,719,775	-1,120,574
1905... ..	6,750,963	445,238	7,196,201	2,207,983	5,722,957	7,930,940	-734,739
1906... ..	7,181,065	419,845	7,600,910	2,362,310	7,624,831	9,927,141	-2,326,231
1907... ..	7,129,099	379,716	7,508,815	2,792,433	8,197,169	10,989,602	-3,480,787
1908... ..	7,818,363	498,639	8,317,002	3,328,937	7,437,061	10,765,998	-2,448,996

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued

CANADA—Continued

QUEBEC, ONTARIO, MANITOBA, AND NORTHWEST TERRITORY

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1888.....	28,589,886	2,273,183	30,812,569	9,816,208	24,891,144	34,707,852	— 3,894,788
1889.....	33,822,037	2,000,699	35,822,786	10,051,215	24,652,719	34,708,934	+ 618,802
1890.....	31,454,837	2,490,642	33,944,979	8,944,158	22,166,435	31,110,598	+ 2,834,886
1891.....	30,402,648	1,697,868	32,100,016	8,363,159	21,317,592	29,680,751	+ 2,419,265
1892.....	35,827,559	1,854,057	37,681,616	7,198,077	19,801,289	26,999,866	+ 10,682,250
1893.....	38,048,422	3,251,729	41,300,151	8,842,847	20,343,392	29,186,239	+ 12,118,912
1894.....	44,636,914	6,121,331	50,761,245	8,459,304	14,462,726	22,922,030	+ 27,839,215
1895.....	42,070,889	4,642,317	46,712,706	17,619,041	9,300,372	26,919,413	+ 19,793,293
1896.....	46,617,508	6,186,668	52,804,176	20,996,394	9,684,993	30,681,887	+ 22,122,789
1897.....	51,205,564	5,934,097	57,139,661	22,788,167	8,131,233	30,919,400	+ 26,220,261
1898.....	69,074,839	5,843,455	74,917,794	11,139,710	12,003,701	23,143,411	+ 51,774,383
1899.....	72,592,900	6,433,630	79,026,530	8,568,699	14,473,044	23,031,743	+ 55,994,787
1900.....	76,264,843	6,745,396	83,009,739	8,605,419	19,211,569	27,816,988	+ 55,192,751
1901.....	88,945,432	6,990,281	90,935,713	9,188,897	18,410,849	27,599,746	+ 63,335,967
1902.....	88,895,867	7,292,808	95,688,675	11,388,663	21,911,868	33,300,531	+ 62,388,144
1903.....	101,815,602	8,067,662	109,883,364	11,278,195	26,663,012	37,941,207	+ 71,942,057
1904.....	109,186,716	8,261,037	117,447,753	13,010,495	22,379,287	35,389,782	+ 82,057,971
1905.....	118,098,887	8,552,878	126,646,260	17,604,277	28,564,952	46,169,229	+ 80,477,031
1906.....	131,137,224	9,994,230	141,131,454	17,906,938	29,334,667	47,241,605	+ 93,889,849
1907.....	155,206,441	10,863,732	166,070,173	18,332,260	31,827,961	50,160,221	+115,909,952
1908.....	139,888,192	8,838,918	148,227,110	21,888,434	31,356,984	53,245,418	+ 94,981,692

BRITISH COLUMBIA

1888.....	1,625,203	133,083	1,758,286	459,604	1,473,266	1,932,870	— 174,584
1889.....	1,640,438	149,650	1,790,088	425,664	1,973,415	2,899,079	— 608,991
1890.....	1,633,106	204,670	1,837,776	380,515	2,065,899	2,446,414	— 558,638
1891.....	1,878,652	127,539	2,006,191	313,475	2,284,921	2,598,396	— 592,205
1892.....	1,790,849	159,432	1,950,281	371,259	2,415,360	2,786,619	— 836,338
1893.....	1,644,534	187,545	1,832,079	409,542	2,474,968	2,884,510	— 1,052,431
1894.....	1,647,351	204,881	1,852,232	556,651	2,827,582	3,394,233	— 1,542,001
1895.....	2,010,980	89,308	2,100,288	492,359	3,310,940	3,803,299	— 1,703,011
1896.....	2,380,259	108,516	2,488,775	600,020	2,936,662	3,536,682	— 1,047,907
1897.....	3,375,136	166,300	3,541,436	832,255	2,806,414	3,638,669	— 97,233
1898.....	4,106,689	150,635	4,257,324	1,188,561	3,443,183	4,631,744	— 374,420
1899.....	4,093,610	144,773	4,238,383	884,913	3,601,321	4,486,234	— 247,851
1900.....	5,670,646	191,874	5,862,520	1,936,036	3,943,177	5,879,213	— 16,693
1901.....	7,110,346	731,225	7,841,571	3,409,679	5,976,041	9,385,720	— 1,544,149
1902.....	7,650,886	297,230	7,948,116	2,960,911	4,296,358	7,257,269	+ 690,847
1903.....	5,523,258	231,872	5,760,130	3,071,448	3,307,425	6,378,873	— 618,743
1904.....	5,896,616	291,415	6,188,031	4,162,885	3,280,349	7,443,234	— 1,255,203
1905.....	6,498,930	188,190	6,687,120	4,935,530	3,433,933	8,369,463	— 1,682,343
1906.....	7,856,726	147,595	8,004,321	6,814,273	4,254,634	11,068,907	— 3,064,586
1907.....	9,396,160	230,919	9,627,079	7,784,240	4,400,552	12,184,792	— 2,557,713
1908.....	10,310,181	181,654	10,491,835	7,378,503	3,741,747	11,120,250	— 628,415

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued

CANADA—Continued

TOTAL CANADA

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888....	33,073,866	2,808,517	35,882,383	12,882,186	30,042,368	42,924,554	— 7,042,171
1889.....	38,279,044	2,323,517	40,607,561	13,453,269	29,234,805	42,738,074	— 2,130,513
1890.....	37,327,963	2,954,145	40,282,108	12,019,680	27,023,297	39,042,977	+ 1,239,181
1891.....	36,052,613	2,095,165	38,147,778	11,621,166	27,466,616	39,087,782	— 940,004
1892.....	41,006,120	2,293,667	43,299,787	9,735,132	25,169,071	34,954,203	+ 8,345,584
1893.....	43,026,846	3,767,485	46,794,332	11,500,113	26,277,850	37,777,468	+ 9,016,869
1894.....	50,040,870	6,623,224	56,664,094	10,848,860	19,942,056	30,790,916	+ 25,873,178
1895.....	47,787,501	5,067,268	52,854,769	21,943,227	14,631,100	36,574,327	+ 16,280,442
1896.....	53,063,247	6,624,674	59,687,921	26,582,591	14,304,974	40,887,565	+ 18,800,356
1897.....	58,465,043	6,463,773	64,928,821	27,895,466	12,413,905	40,309,371	+ 24,619,450
1898.....	77,450,465	6,263,621	83,714,086	14,063,287	17,807,199	31,870,486	+ 51,843,600
1899.....	81,010,379	6,964,682	87,974,961	10,751,341	20,469,626	31,220,967	+ 56,753,994
1900.....	88,030,336	7,289,634	95,319,970	12,202,352	27,166,722	39,369,074	+ 55,950,896
1901.....	97,722,453	8,066,756	105,789,214	14,063,475	23,413,638	42,482,163	+ 63,307,051
1902.....	101,696,372	7,946,621	109,642,993	16,069,738	32,006,386	48,076,124	+ 61,566,869
1903.....	114,480,133	8,786,650	123,266,783	15,991,684	33,789,734	54,781,418	+ 68,485,370
1904.....	122,234,039	9,000,946	131,234,985	19,237,201	32,315,590	51,552,791	+ 79,682,194
1905.....	131,343,280	9,186,301	140,529,581	24,747,790	37,721,842	62,469,632	+ 78,059,949
1906.....	146,175,015	10,561,670	156,736,685	27,023,521	41,214,132	68,237,653	+ 88,499,032
1907.....	171,731,700	11,474,367	183,206,067	28,908,933	44,425,682	73,334,615	+109,871,452
1908.....	157,516,736	9,519,211	167,035,947	32,595,374	42,535,792	75,131,666	+ 91,904,281

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR.

1888.....	1,853,193	4,543	1,362,736	35,768	123,801	159,569	+1,203,167
1889.....	1,527,638	5,957	1,533,595	65,845	205,554	271,399	+1,262,196
1890.....	1,216,491	5,213	1,221,704	119,809	234,194	354,003	+ 867,701
1891.....	1,292,902	3,075	1,295,977	131,178	215,575	346,753	+ 949,224
1892.....	1,574,458	11,743	1,586,201	133,167	242,177	380,344	+1,205,857
1893.....	1,803,357	30,820	1,834,177	149,301	259,578	408,879	+1,425,298
1894.....	1,641,019	8,110	1,649,129	252,656	233,159	535,815	+1,113,314
1895.....	1,121,133	5,866	1,126,999	325,235	106,551	431,836	+ 695,163
1896.....	1,391,207	6,918	1,398,125	221,569	102,866	324,435	+1,073,690
1897.....	1,090,827	9,077	1,099,904	303,202	110,219	413,421	+ 686,483
1898.....	1,170,900	4,833	1,175,733	185,975	136,140	372,115	+ 803,618
1899.....	1,587,198	8,299	1,595,497	252,564	130,604	383,168	+1,212,329
1900.....	2,014,920	2,604	2,017,524	223,890	333,869	562,759	+1,454,765
1901.....	1,948,827	8,478	1,957,305	148,686	271,629	420,315	+1,536,990
1902.....	2,053,649	6,633	2,060,282	343,709	367,740	711,449	+1,348,833
1903.....	2,507,829	1,586	2,509,415	440,798	427,440	868,238	+1,641,177
1904.....	2,641,246	6,538	2,647,784	613,002	528,287	1,146,289	+1,501,495
1905.....	2,436,717	12,708	2,449,425	885,213	299,016	1,184,229	+1,265,196
1906.....	2,962,779	1,518	2,964,297	913,178	446,766	1,364,944	+1,599,353
1907.....	2,917,313	3,036	2,920,349	962,901	515,358	1,478,259	+ 812,090
1908.....	3,573,428	14,320	3,587,748	715,208	453,852	1,169,060	+2,418,688

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC —Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

COSTA RICA

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1888	1,064,549	19,311	1,083,860	1,608,726	258	1,608,979	— 525,119
1889	965,970	17,194	983,164	1,441,846	519	1,442,365	— 459,201
1890	1,098,952	27,218	1,126,170	1,675,841	870	1,676,711	— 550,541
1891	1,298,793	32,256	1,331,049	2,530,847	1,458	2,532,305	—1,201,256
1892	1,122,295	31,728	1,154,023	2,084,955	1,091	2,086,046	— 932,023
1893	1,178,301	32,439	1,210,740	2,308,222	1,136	2,309,358	—1,098,618
1894	961,216	40,833	1,002,049	2,287,336	48	2,287,384	—1,285,335
1895	957,862	26,223	984,085	3,294,874	722	3,295,596	—2,311,511
1896	1,157,840	40,772	1,198,612	3,833,727	1,460	3,835,187	—2,636,575
1897	1,292,709	64,763	1,357,472	3,439,196	178	3,439,374	—2,081,902
1898	1,239,268	260,893	1,520,161	2,679,790	52,636	2,732,426	—1,212,295
1899	1,210,057	30,893	1,240,950	3,499,185	82,714	3,581,899	—2,340,449
1900	1,412,012	50,343	1,462,355	2,902,816	77,214	2,980,030	—1,517,675
1901	1,916,200	30,526	1,946,726	2,912,856	77,694	2,990,550	—1,043,824
1902	1,376,499	29,343	1,405,842	3,122,828	97,666	3,220,494	—1,814,652
1903	1,829,757	28,847	1,858,604	3,631,373	130,150	3,761,523	—1,902,919
1904	1,903,988	32,381	1,936,369	3,435,982	93,106	3,529,088	—1,592,719
1905	1,729,572	38,857	1,768,429	4,199,846	96,888	4,296,734	—2,528,305
1906	2,299,214	38,974	2,338,188	4,532,140	90,286	4,622,426	—2,284,238
1907	2,438,794	32,192	2,470,986	4,905,964	59,070	4,965,034	—2,494,048
1908	2,676,552	20,192	2,696,744	4,372,358	32,807	4,405,165	—1,708,421

GUATEMALA

1888	887,771	29,090	916,861	1,908,281	177,186	2,085,467	— 1,168,606
1889	969,871	24,830	994,701	2,297,159	49,526	2,346,685	— 1,351,984
1890	1,326,388	19,331	1,345,719	2,257,222	24,459	2,281,681	— 935,962
1891	1,971,001	26,943	1,997,944	2,617,988	211	2,618,199	— 620,255
1892	1,809,577	41,775	1,851,352	3,182,838	.....	3,182,838	— 1,331,486
1893	1,713,142	50,720	1,763,862	2,554,578	132	2,554,710	— 790,848
1894	1,610,509	54,075	1,664,584	2,225,210	376	2,225,586	— 561,002
1895	2,956,032	69,376	2,665,408	2,691,942	7,442	2,699,384	— 39,976
1896	3,092,323	65,736	3,158,059	2,079,475	552	2,080,027	+ 1,078,032
1897	2,992,118	55,063	3,047,181	1,862,011	578	1,862,589	+ 1,184,592
1898	1,162,572	39,142	1,201,714	1,608,101	251,202	1,854,303	— 652,589
1899	1,071,811	31,152	1,102,963	1,949,400	161,864	2,111,264	— 1,008,301
1900	764,642	20,820	785,462	2,239,672	163,306	2,402,978	— 1,617,516
1901	1,394,579	30,235	1,424,814	3,397,224	115,221	3,512,445	— 2,087,631
1902	1,606,328	74,611	1,680,939	2,840,495	152,841	2,993,336	— 1,312,397
1903	1,087,836	40,209	1,128,045	2,292,138	107,925	2,400,063	— 1,272,018
1904	1,217,747	63,595	1,281,342	2,478,458	123,383	2,601,841	— 1,320,499
1905	2,543,081	111,541	2,654,622	2,987,239	94,314	3,081,553	— 426,931
1906	2,794,818	113,847	2,908,665	3,346,643	39,674	3,386,317	— 477,652
1907	2,715,864	133,000	2,848,864	3,773,733	98,805	3,872,538	— 1,028,674
1908	1,693,045	37,655	1,730,700	2,283,610	106,557	2,390,167	— 659,467

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued

HONDURAS

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888	672,796	17,779	690,575	956,881	2,950	959,831	—268,756
1889.....	618,973	18,202	637,175	1,210,607	4,954	1,215,561	—578,386
1890.....	522,631	29,393	552,024	980,681	3,723	984,404	—432,380
1891... . .	583,114	57,807	640,921	1,152,993	6,598	1,159,591	—518,670
1892... . .	478,947	36,277	515,224	959,989	2,340	962,329	—447,105
1893.....	442,907	28,788	471,695	683,424	1,488	684,912	—213,217
1894.....	537,463	21,048	558,511	761,500	3,638	765,138	—206,627
1895.....	615,009	30,772	645,781	825,974	46,338	872,312	—226,531
1896.....	556,893	53,728	610,621	693,933	80,711	776,644	—166,023
1897	669,682	55,309	724,991	768,527	83,703	847,230	—122,239
1898	706,793	45,410	752,203	766,904	17,837	784,741	— 32,538
1899.	787,522	44,494	832,016	869,232	42,617	911,849	— 79,833
1900..	1,134,398	47,055	1,181,453	925,987	62,669	988,656	+192,847
1901.....	1,029,194	85,815	1,115,009	1,208,371	53,946	1,262,317	—147,308
1902.....	910,691	72,904	983,595	993,264	87,524	1,080,788	— 97,193
1903	847,435	108,729	956,164	1,286,715	89,282	1,375,997	—419,833
1904..	1,364,572	162,815	1,527,387	1,907,445	140,536	2,047,981	—520,594
1905. . . .	1,586,646	143,699	1,730,345	1,958,752	152,560	2,111,312	—380,967
1906	1,429,089	203,162	1,632,251	1,648,791	76,074	1,724,865	— 92,614
1907	1,601,987	231,119	1,833,056	2,235,674	60,882	2,296,556	—463,500
1908.....	1,780,095	38,900	1,768,995	2,211,754	56,316	2,268,070	—499,075

NICARAGUA

1888... . . .	861,156	65,866	927,022	1,495,775	396	1,496,171	—569,149
1889.....	900,813	103,874	1,009,687	1,746,996	250	1,747,246	—737,559
1890	1,270,073	102,946	1,373,019	1,655,872	318	1,656,190	—282,671
1891.....	1,592,013	100,929	1,692,942	1,704,506	1,455	1,705,961	— 13,019
1892... . .	1,187,189	119,990	1,307,179	1,656,708	1,165	1,657,873	—350,694
1893.....	812,654	125,205	937,859	1,393,867	1,369	1,400,236	—462,377
1894.....	814,012	121,130	935,142	1,560,741	3,731	1,564,472	—629,330
1895	967,329	106,138	1,073,467	1,513,172	25,620	1,538,792	—465,325
1896	1,089,320	179,695	1,269,015	1,263,666	5,256	1,268,922	+ 93
1897... . . .	1,033,664	152,031	1,190,695	1,254,806	7,895	1,262,701	— 72,006
1898.....	910,200	139,305	1,049,505	1,047,504	48,361	1,095,865	— 46,360
1899	1,018,312	168,199	1,186,511	1,431,502	83,128	1,514,630	—328,119
1900	1,606,995	210,874	1,817,869	1,368,919	151,347	1,520,266	+297,603
1901	1,344,373	137,821	1,482,194	1,749,751	285,885	2,035,636	—553,442
1902... . .	1,184,997	174,389	1,359,386	1,797,764	180,261	1,978,025	—618,639
1903.....	1,240,542	158,181	1,398,723	1,654,824	210,473	1,865,297	—466,574
1904.....	1,646,633	191,049	1,837,682	1,463,577	115,230	1,578,807	+258,875
1905	1,753,398	191,158	1,944,556	1,399,525	114,352	1,513,877	+430,679
1906.....	1,682,910	187,942	1,870,852	1,324,620	153,788	1,478,408	+392,444
1907... . .	1,703,420	219,691	1,923,111	902,085	126,131	1,028,166	+894,945
1908.....	1,530,635	44,244	1,574,879	1,032,683	128,149	1,160,832	+414,047

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

NORTH AMERICA—Continued

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued

PANAMA *

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1904.....	938,806	40,918	979,724	408,557	32,190	440,747	+ 538,977
1905.....	4,686,056	59,506	4,745,562	730,729	82,425	813,154	+ 3,932,408
1906.....	12,410,168	50,121	12,460,289	983,064	82,823	1,065,887	+11,394,402
1907.....	16,077,420	73,533	16,150,953	1,535,024	217,290	1,752,314	+14,398,639
1908.....	18,183,246	99,420	18,282,666	1,364,151	105,193	1,469,344	+16,763,322

SALVADOR

1888	645,302	1,966	647,268	1,387,692	85,738	1,473,430	— 826,162
1889	690,884	10,312	701,196	1,635,466	26,696	1,662,162	— 960,966
1890.....	886,231	13,315	899,546	1,384,112	69,846	1,453,958	— 554,412
1891.....	1,134,995	15,465	1,150,460	1,733,222	49,844	1,783,066	— 632,606
1892.....	1,274,021	20,247	1,294,268	2,330,697	5	2,330,702	—1,036,434
1893.....	1,118,054	20,376	1,138,430	1,355,674	56	1,355,730	— 217,300
1894.....	1,059,292	12,403	1,071,695	2,925,720	749	2,926,469	—1,854,774
1895.....	1,236,595	24,033	1,260,628	3,174,588	89	3,174,677	—1,914,049
1896.....	1,582,217	26,356	1,608,573	1,166,970	.....	1,166,970	+ 441,603
1897.....	1,596,861	22,707	1,619,568	1,112,175	359	1,112,534	+ 507,034
1898.....	780,634	15,941	796,575	785,402	13,743	799,145	— 2,570
1899.....	617,307	8,107	625,414	1,004,946	80,757	1,085,703	— 460,289
1900.....	673,273	6,167	679,440	672,924	65,750	738,674	— 59,234
1901.....	725,358	13,364	738,722	980,345	57,370	1,037,715	— 298,993
1902.....	875,558	17,365	892,923	493,123	123,764	616,887	+ 276,036
1903.....	778,917	19,344	798,261	825,958	66,029	891,987	— 93,726
1904.....	919,410	17,761	937,171	896,815	51,594	948,409	— 11,238
1905.....	1,302,474	15,952	1,318,426	1,060,837	52,332	1,113,169	+ 205,257
1906.....	1,331,027	20,249	1,401,276	1,118,591	13,143	1,131,734	+ 269,542
1907.....	1,587,403	15,763	1,603,166	1,160,144	11,043	1,171,187	+ 431,979
1908.....	1,844,655	12,612	1,357,297	972,918	8,797	981,715	+ 375,582

* Not separately stated prior to 1904, included in "Colombia "

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC —Continued

NORTH AMERICA—Continued

MEXICO.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888	9,242,188	655,584	9,897,772	11,042,772	6,287,117	17,329,889	— 7,432,117
1889	10,886,288	600,608	11,486,896	13,825,242	7,428,359	21,253,601	— 9,766,705
1890	12,666,108	619,179	13,285,287	15,536,100	7,154,815	22,690,915	— 9,405,628
1891	14,199,080	770,540	14,969,620	23,364,519	3,931,473	27,295,992	—12,326,372
1892	13,696,581	597,468	14,293,999	23,702,496	4,405,029	28,107,525	—13,813,526
1893	18,891,714	676,920	19,568,634	27,145,469	6,409,630	33,555,099	—13,986,465
1894	12,441,805	400,344	12,842,149	21,560,011	7,166,995	28,727,006	—15,884,857
1895	14,582,484	423,422	15,005,906	12,903,789	2,731,999	15,635,788	— 629,882
1896	18,686,797	763,459	19,450,256	13,819,698	3,686,479	17,456,177	+ 1,994,079
1897	22,726,596	694,468	23,421,064	13,990,017	4,521,555	18,511,572	+ 4,909,492
1898	20,405,952	800,987	21,206,939	14,108,783	4,896,180	19,004,863	+ 2,202,076
1899	24,283,528	1,199,547	25,483,075	18,405,425	4,590,297	22,995,722	+ 2,487,353
1900	33,703,996	1,270,965	34,974,961	23,298,046	5,348,007	28,646,053	+ 6,328,908
1901	35,657,837	617,513	36,275,350	22,734,402	6,117,233	28,851,635	+ 7,623,715
1902	39,072,488	801,118	39,873,606	33,320,712	7,061,884	40,382,596	— 508,990
1903	41,068,491	1,188,615	42,257,106	34,284,985	7,028,726	41,313,711	+ 943,395
1904	44,845,014	999,706	45,844,720	37,614,694	6,018,581	43,633,275	+ 2,211,445
1905	44,824,868	931,248	45,756,116	39,025,918	7,444,958	46,470,876	— 714,769
1906	57,418,646	763,632	58,182,278	44,023,583	6,941,294	50,965,177	+ 7,217,101
1907	65,549,045	699,053	66,248,098	49,089,992	8,143,535	57,233,527	+ 9,014,571
1908	54,885,540	624,064	55,509,604	37,763,588	9,192,152	46,945,690	+ 8,563,914

MIQUELON, LANGLEY, ETC.

1888	371,887	19,537	391,424	70	32,157	32,227	+359,197
1889	368,364	18,386	386,750	992	28,934	29,926	+366,824
1890	446,844	16,299	463,143	824	36,471	37,295	+425,848
1891	390,014	10,134	400,148	190	15,445	15,635	+384,513
1892	357,751	16,072	373,823	—	176	176	+373,647
1893	185,226	12,000	197,226	270	67,421	67,691	+129,536
1894	149,902	6,742	156,644	—	117,255	117,255	+ 39,389
1895	167,496	2,728	170,224	899	184,403	185,302	— 15,078
1896	141,916	3,531	145,447	923	163,443	164,366	— 18,919
1897	161,525	5,924	167,449	1,724	138,079	139,803	+ 27,646
1898	195,764	9,241	205,005	817	160,213	161,030	+ 43,975
1899	192,509	2,115	194,624	488	85,795	86,283	+108,341
1900	176,141	3,246	179,387	624	66,077	66,701	+112,686
1901	218,014	2,706	220,720	131	32,683	32,814	+187,906
1902	159,576	9,443	169,019	894	57,654	58,548	+110,471
1903	190,448	702	191,150	2,214	17,361	19,575	+171,575
1904	76,538	617	77,155	331	1,288	1,619	+ 75,536
1905	50,125	981	51,106	654	2,426	3,080	+ 48,026
1906	102,010	3,086	105,096	255	—	255	+104,841
1907	49,036	701	49,737	515	—	515	+ 49,222
1908	45,627	60	45,687	137	—	137	+ 45,550

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES.

BRITISH WEST INDIES *

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888. . . .	7,450,018	161,615	7,611,533	4,265,755	8,265,185	12,550,940	— 4,939,407
1889.	8,197,693	190,413	8,388,106	5,106,066	10,879,496	15,985,562	— 7,597,456
1890.	8,074,433	214,353	8,288,786	4,729,458	10,135,560	14,865,018	— 6,576,232
1891.	9,546,058	233,080	9,779,138	9,781,685	6,511,499	16,293,184	— 6,514,046
1892.	7,995,185	135,072	8,130,257	11,897,999	542,133	12,440,132	— 4,309,875
1893.	7,912,341	132,505	8,044,846	15,360,315	668,277	16,028,592	— 7,983,746
1894.	8,387,220	124,796	8,512,016	12,625,808	391,370	13,017,178	— 4,505,162
1895.	7,667,561	96,617	7,764,178	6,827,458	2,949,986	9,777,444	— 2,013,266
1896.	8,566,965	167,188	8,734,153	4,616,995	6,193,623	10,800,618	— 2,066,465
1897.	7,808,493	134,806	7,943,299	4,801,711	7,484,174	12,285,885	— 4,342,586
1898.	8,235,678	150,562	8,386,240	4,498,327	6,133,860	10,632,187	— 2,245,947
1899.	8,618,024	133,793	8,751,817	6,468,995	7,681,487	14,150,482	— 5,398,665
1900.	8,796,583	98,581	8,895,164	5,378,327	6,516,133	11,894,460	— 2,999,356
1901.	8,765,230	110,822	8,876,052	5,953,939	6,897,386	12,851,325	— 3,975,273
1902.	9,581,041	133,922	9,714,963	7,186,938	4,991,663	12,178,596	— 2,463,638
1903.	10,031,496	94,725	10,126,221	8,522,392	4,927,856	13,450,248	— 3,324,027
1904.	9,460,069	146,852	9,606,921	5,541,069	2,763,001	8,304,070	+ 1,302,851
1905.	9,922,049	108,239	10,030,288	7,340,250	3,096,772	10,437,022	— 406,734
1906.	9,616,665	89,989	9,706,654	8,225,023	2,034,230	10,259,253	— 552,599
1907.	10,682,821	122,818	10,755,139	10,571,988	1,619,864	12,191,852	— 1,436,713
1908.	12,353,200	122,183	12,475,383	10,204,653	1,924,697	12,129,350	+ 346,033

CUBA

1888.	9,724,124	329,436	10,053,560	2,066,379	47,252,708	49,319,087	—39,265,527
1889.	11,297,198	394,113	11,691,311	2,405,425	49,725,198	52,130,623	—40,439,312
1890.	12,069,509	414,906	13,084,415	2,761,711	51,039,880	53,801,591	—40,717,176
1891.	11,929,605	295,283	12,224,888	26,044,502	35,669,898	61,714,395	—49,489,507
1892.	17,622,411	331,159	17,953,570	66,140,839	11,790,836	77,931,671	—59,978,101
1893.	23,604,094	553,604	24,157,698	66,049,669	12,657,137	78,706,506	—54,548,808
1894.	19,855,237	270,084	20,125,321	67,418,289	8,259,972	75,678,261	—55,552,940
1895.	12,533,260	274,401	12,807,661	17,684,765	35,156,494	52,871,259	—40,063,598
1896.	7,312,348	218,532	7,530,880	2,074,763	37,942,967	40,017,730	—32,486,850
1897.	7,599,757	660,019	8,259,776	1,270,059	17,136,756	18,406,815	—10,147,039
1898.	9,233,894	327,762	9,561,656	276,000	14,956,477	15,232,477	— 5,670,821
1899.	17,247,952	1,368,425	18,616,377	1,031,713	24,377,115	25,408,828	— 6,792,451
1900.	25,236,808	1,276,592	26,513,400	1,854,373	29,517,331	31,371,704	— 4,858,304
1901.	24,100,458	1,864,248	25,964,801	2,691,587	40,731,501	43,423,088	—17,458,287
1902.	25,012,109	1,611,391	26,623,500	2,644,017	32,050,667	34,694,684	— 8,071,184
1903.	20,140,132	1,621,506	21,761,638	3,114,807	59,827,983	62,942,790	—41,181,152
1904.	25,810,812	1,566,653	27,377,465	4,378,297	72,605,121	76,983,418	—49,605,953
1905.	36,407,932	1,972,669	38,380,601	3,381,953	82,922,306	86,304,259	—47,923,658
1906.	46,377,277	1,386,411	47,763,688	3,148,249	81,831,572	84,979,821	—37,216,133
1907.	43,330,913	974,361	49,305,274	4,573,859	92,867,831	97,441,690	—48,136,416
1908.	46,500,800	660,506	47,161,306	2,999,830	80,284,862	83,284,692	—36,123,386

* Includes Bermuda prior to 1892

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued

DANISH WEST INDIES

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	603,140	8,999	612,139	39,489	359,731	399,220	+212,919
1889.....	673,942	12,370	686,312	50,304	557,627	607,931	+ 78,381
1890.....	785,395	8,878	794,273	55,429	533,310	588,739	+205,534
1891.....	625,609	10,906	636,515	48,720	239,661	288,381	+348,134
1892.....	610,843	4,080	614,923	329,950	22,128	362,078	+252,845
1893	600,804	3,519	604,323	527,661	19,965	547,626	+ 56,697
1894.. . . .	579,977	1,982	581,959	496,617	15,323	511,970	+ 69,989
1895	493,570	1,646	495,216	150,340	89,435	239,775	+255,441
1896	535,974	1,899	537,373	19,594	290,745	310,339	+227,034
1897.	519,448	2,317	521,765	26,634	340,655	367,289	+154,476
1898	704,034	3,588	707,622	10,515	317,244	327,759	+379,863
1899.. . . .	495,833	2,233	498,066	12,541	586,787	599,328	—101,262
1900.. . . .	622,145	2,379	624,524	13,217	555,718	568,935	+ 55,589
1901.... . .	685,287	6,863	692,150	3,446	474,816	478,262	+213,888
1902.	683,259	21,000	704,259	5,091	389,857	394,948	+309,311
1903.....	635,446	10,760	646,206	11,144	722,876	734,020	— 87,814
1904	680,592	19,368	649,960	6,462	415,845	422,307	+227,658
1905.	684,109	15,460	699,569	6,514	394,090	400,604	+298,965
1906.....	718,161	8,649	726,810	13,988	352,378	366,361	+360,449
1907.....	764,328	13,249	777,577	17,807	423,048	440,855	+336,722
1908.....	721,997	5,196	727,193	19,116	573,176	592,292	+134,901

DUTCH WEST INDIES

1888	581,055	2,538	583,593	363,288	25,546	388,834	+194,759
1889.. . . .	619,011	6,192	625,203	174,629	19,458	194,087	+431,116
1890.....	609,693	44,620	654,313	125,056	68,980	194,036	+460,277
1891.....	771,600	2,473	774,073	102,780	21,571	124,351	+649,722
1892	665,617	3,097	668,714	64,217	33,895	98,112	+570,602
1893	747,589	5,114	752,703	249,721	21,873	271,594	+481,109
1894.. . . .	595,596	2,671	598,267	51,905	10,782	62,687	+535,580
1895	550,615	68,890	619,505	171,828	4,580	176,408	+443,097
1896	619,118	3,643	622,761	107,156	55,978	163,134	+459,627
1897	619,971	2,370	652,341	93,136	3,207	96,343	+555,998
1898	541,295	3,168	544,463	160,915	13,328	174,243	+370,220
1899.....	470,732	3,703	474,435	92,208	154,694	246,902	+227,533
1900.... . .	579,887	2,298	582,185	168,490	147,696	316,186	+265,999
1901.....	644,466	3,132	647,598	168,989	76,020	245,019	+407,579
1902	625,325	5,147	630,472	165,096	42,315	207,411	+423,061
1903.....	973,717	7,346	981,063	330,678	75,153	405,831	+575,232
1904.... . .	787,999	10,509	798,508	146,828	118,500	265,328	+533,180
1905.....	826,126	6,682	832,808	157,467	35,842	193,309	+639,499
1906.	746,182	5,271	751,453	229,110	49,061	278,171	+473,282
1907	708,288	2,853	711,141	329,535	26,536	356,071	+355,070
1908.....	702,058	4,152	706,210	314,780	47,186	361,966	+344,244

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

NORTH AMERICA—Continued

WEST INDIES—Continued

FRENCH WEST INDIES

Yearended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888	1,574,728	29,099	1,603,827	6,865	110,025	116,890	+1,486,937
1889	1,852,111	31,909	1,884,020	10,641	99,412	110,053	+1,773,967
1890	1,768,826	23,786	1,792,612	4,447	124,550	128,997	+1,663,615
1891	1,854,968	51,071	1,906,039	19,176	4,294	23,470	+1,882,569
1892	1,950,403	32,100	1,982,503	29,441	387	29,828	+1,952,675
1893	1,799,097	19,858	1,818,955	7,902	438	8,340	+1,810,615
1894	1,822,020	26,738	1,848,808	17,095	1,241	18,336	+1,830,472
1895	1,581,451	8,407	1,589,858	25,786	1,846	27,632	+1,562,226
1896	1,518,544	11,782	1,530,326	6,905	5,881	12,786	+1,517,540
1897	1,665,461	14,164	1,679,625	8,580	1,864	9,944	+1,669,681
1898	1,605,044	12,086	1,617,130	17,134	13,754	30,888	+1,586,242
1899	1,531,717	11,411	1,542,984	27,947	788	28,735	+1,514,249
1900	1,847,743	19,425	1,867,168	28,996	1,180	30,176	+1,836,992
1901	1,823,633	23,001	1,851,634	10,876	3,096	13,972	+1,837,662
1902	1,668,840	21,912	1,690,752	2,269	976	3,245	+1,687,507
1903	1,603,717	45,372	1,654,089	12,519	779	13,298	+1,640,791
1904	1,600,070	72,439	1,672,559	13,585	1,079	14,664	+1,657,895
1905	1,265,653	92,053	1,357,706	31,357	3,172	34,529	+1,323,177
1906	1,195,890	70,066	1,265,956	18,334	1,708	20,042	+1,245,914
1907	1,402,827	19,198	1,422,025	40,420	599	41,019	+1,381,006
1908	1,436,732	18,969	1,455,701	57,361	2,750	60,111	+1,395,590

HAITI

1888	4,322,653	294,472	4,617,125	2,897,532	21,238	2,918,820	+1,698,305
1889	3,975,461	184,790	4,160,251	3,751,669	5,774	3,757,443	+ 402,808
1890	5,101,464	233,604	5,335,068	2,419,402	1,819	2,421,221	+2,913,847
1891	5,539,178	370,635	5,959,813	3,209,026	34,428	3,243,454	+2,716,359
1892	4,963,430	319,453	5,282,883	3,191,806	10,923	3,202,729	+2,080,154
1893	5,170,634	301,406	5,472,040	715,082	20,939	736,021	+4,736,019
1894	5,342,630	401,305	5,743,935	821,431	13,615	840,046	+4,903,889
1895	4,759,244	333,557	5,092,801	2,742,973	3,561	2,746,539	+2,346,262
1896	4,104,161	319,341	4,423,502	1,693,976	3,642	1,697,618	+2,725,884
1897	3,554,433	277,955	3,832,388	1,456,853	3,367	1,460,220	+2,372,168
1898	2,691,550	277,029	2,968,579	853,131	18,401	876,582	+2,091,997
1899	2,269,113	186,853	2,455,966	801,674	24,856	826,530	+1,629,436
1900	2,796,334	199,855	2,996,689	1,164,826	19,971	1,184,797	+1,811,892
1901	3,144,230	280,432	3,424,662	1,181,138	13,102	1,199,240	+2,225,422
1902	2,431,753	209,660	2,691,413	1,193,936	10,525	1,204,461	+1,486,952
1903	2,168,891	216,533	2,385,424	1,097,798	11,931	1,109,729	+1,275,695
1904	2,355,007	239,733	2,594,740	1,208,762	5,371	1,214,133	+1,380,607
1905	2,165,794	131,286	2,297,080	1,099,829	1,821	1,101,650	+1,195,430
1906	3,130,259	177,531	3,307,840	1,182,926	2,551	1,185,477	+2,122,363
1907	2,778,583	137,521	2,916,104	1,267,854	6,324	1,274,678	+1,641,426
1908	3,542,463	106,709	3,649,172	635,460	3,585	639,045	+2,960,127

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued

PORTO RICO *

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	1,920,358	49,260	1,969,618	293,450	4,119,033	4,412,483	—2,442,865
1889.....	2,175,458	49,473	2,224,931	103,720	3,603,653	3,707,373	—1,482,442
1890.....	2,247,700	49,838	2,297,538	176,394	3,877,232	4,053,626	—1,756,088
1891.....	2,112,334	42,900	2,155,234	1,856,955	1,307,155	3,164,110	—1,008,876
1892.....	2,808,631	47,372	2,856,003	3,236,337	11,670	3,248,007	— 392,004
1893.....	2,502,788	7,819	2,510,607	3,994,673	13,950	4,008,623	—1,498,016
1894..	2,705,646	14,862	2,720,508	3,126,895	8,739	3,135,634	— 415,126
1895.....	1,820,203	13,341	1,833,544	375,364	1,131,148	1,506,512	+ 327,032
1896.....	2,080,400	21,694	2,102,094	43,608	2,248,045	2,296,653	— 194,559
1897.....	1,964,850	24,033	1,988,883	101,711	2,079,313	2,181,024	— 192,136
1898.....	1,481,629	24,317	1,505,946	50,667	2,363,689	2,414,356	— 908,410
1899.....	2,633,400	52,448	2,685,848	309,683	2,870,144	3,179,827	— 493,979
1900.....	4,260,892	379,557	4,640,449	61,710	3,016,933	3,078,643	+1,561,801

SANTO DOMINGO

1888.....	792,560	25,147	817,707	200,702	1,258,690	1,459,392	— 641,685
1889.....	1,150,651	29,368	1,180,019	303,757	1,150,504	1,454,261	— 274,242
1890.....	926,651	23,566	950,217	230,841	1,720,172	1,951,013	—1,000,796
1891.....	986,826	36,925	1,023,751	1,009,690	600,670	1,610,360	— 586,609
1892.....	984,188	35,262	1,019,450	2,279,267	14,481	2,293,748	—1,274,298
1893.....	1,108,783	34,746	1,143,479	2,368,620	27,695	2,396,315	—1,252,836
1894.....	1,715,782	52,820	1,768,602	3,164,062	36,790	3,200,852	—1,432,250
1895....	1,318,919	42,148	1,361,067	477,707	1,086,876	1,514,583	— 153,516
1896. ...	1,019,242	44,874	1,064,116	426,756	2,468,313	2,895,069	—1,830,953
1897.....	1,045,037	53,598	1,098,635	293,865	2,075,559	2,369,424	—1,270,789
1898.....	1,087,179	64,079	1,151,258	310,567	2,071,572	2,382,139	—1,230,881
1899.....	1,046,467	57,546	1,104,013	414,310	2,711,469	3,125,779	—2,021,766
1900....	1,237,135	79,963	1,317,098	272,363	3,408,050	3,680,413	—2,363,315
1901 ...	1,704,008	95,677	1,799,685	563,190	2,900,586	3,553,776	—1,754,091
1902.....	1,478,092	99,500	1,577,592	453,678	2,099,792	2,553,470	— 975,878
1903 ..	1,281,807	89,951	1,371,758	670,666	2,163,010	2,833,676	—1,461,818
1904 ..	1,450,391	93,363	1,543,754	1,096,017	1,789,415	2,885,432	—1,341,678
1905 ..	1,581,223	85,566	1,666,789	1,142,023	3,522,186	4,664,209	—2,997,420
1906.....	1,890,803	127,443	2,018,251	1,182,553	1,903,785	3,086,338	—1,068,087
1907....	2,413,684	96,133	2,509,817	1,879,971	1,490,928	3,370,899	— 861,082
1908.....	2,638,460	64,316	2,703,276	2,529,077	2,054,584	4,583,661	—1,880,385

* The commerce with Porto Rico is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts" (p 376), and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p 536)

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

TOTAL NORTH AMERICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888	75,467,869	4,527,628	79,995,497	41,628,204	98,190,714	139,818,918	—59,823,421
1889 ..	85,511,993	4,038,483	89,550,476	47,765,148	103,100,669	150,865,817	—61,315,341
1890 ...	89,293,916	4,806,494	94,100,410	46,306,751	102,061,955	148,368,706	—54,268,296
1891.	92,388,252	4,160,877	96,549,129	87,145,559	76,080,520	163,226,079	—66,676,950
1892.	101,463,351	4,102,833	105,566,184	131,399,394	42,654,787	174,054,181	—68,487,997
1893.....	113,952,989	5,835,900	119,788,889	136,858,611	46,874,101	183,732,712	—63,943,823
1894.	111,476,589	8,216,623	119,693,212	130,377,405	36,585,154	166,962,559	—47,269,347
1895.	101,948,290	6,627,304	108,575,594	75,416,250	58,499,432	133,915,682	—25,340,088
1896.....	107,967,809	8,599,627	116,567,496	58,996,229	67,880,897	126,877,126	—10,309,630
1897.	116,221,989	8,736,472	124,958,461	58,986,070	46,937,983	105,924,053	+19,034,408
1898.	131,148,450	8,479,391	139,627,841	41,583,441	49,793,866	91,376,807	+48,251,034
1899.	147,629,391	10,302,316	157,931,707	47,500,826	64,650,085	112,150,911	+45,780,796
1900.	176,611,003	10,983,622	187,594,625	52,987,980	77,047,241	130,035,221	+57,559,404
1901.	185,112,926	11,421,534	196,534,460	58,071,121	87,086,983	145,158,104	+51,376,356
1902.	192,707,121	11,263,959	203,971,080	70,889,097	80,187,427	151,076,524	+52,894,556
1903.....	203,030,823	12,451,946	215,482,769	74,587,090	118,149,385	189,736,475	+25,746,294
1904.....	222,218,181	12,691,778	234,909,959	80,977,442	117,801,510	198,778,952	+36,131,007
1905.....	247,445,466	13,124,749	260,570,235	90,577,175	136,651,970	227,229,145	+33,341,090
1906.....	294,546,176	13,836,806	308,382,982	99,533,244	135,820,078	235,353,322	+73,029,660
1907.	335,568,927	14,271,714	349,840,641	112,767,907	150,808,442	263,576,349	+86,264,292
1908.	313,254,061	11,420,658	324,674,719	100,701,378	138,114,520	238,815,898	+85,858,821

SOUTH AMERICA.

ARGENTINA

1888.	6,099,411	544,142	6,643,553	4,560,071	1,342,088	5,902,159	+ 741,394
1889.	8,376,077	917,779	9,293,856	4,134,406	1,320,212	5,454,618	+ 3,839,238
1890.....	8,322,627	564,850	8,887,477	3,888,381	1,513,316	5,401,697	+ 3,485,780
1891.....	2,718,075	101,960	2,820,035	4,505,828	1,470,716	5,976,544	— 3,156,509
1892.	2,643,325	284,163	2,927,488	3,921,623	1,422,175	5,343,798	— 2,416,310
1893.....	4,786,567	193,129	4,979,696	3,843,843	1,395,232	5,239,095	— 259,399
1894.	4,593,413	269,323	4,862,746	2,637,999	809,031	3,497,030	+ 1,365,716
1895.....	4,399,216	56,947	4,456,163	6,835,982	839,288	7,675,270	— 3,219,107
1896.....	5,491,216	487,830	5,979,046	8,984,244	379,141	9,313,385	— 3,334,339
1897.	5,945,202	439,782	6,384,984	9,845,917	926,710	10,772,627	— 4,387,643
1898....	5,948,846	480,224	6,429,070	1,443,916	4,471,963	5,915,879	+ 513,191
1899.....	9,238,768	324,742	9,563,510	1,980,773	3,131,788	5,112,561	+ 4,450,949
1900	11,263,322	294,915	11,558,237	2,010,866	6,103,440	8,114,304	+ 3,443,933
1901	11,289,938	247,730	11,537,668	1,440,187	6,025,131	8,065,318	+ 3,472,350
1902.	9,603,574	198,230	9,801,804	2,077,960	9,042,761	11,120,721	— 1,318,917
1903	11,279,044	158,526	11,437,570	2,537,090	6,893,188	9,430,278	+ 2,007,292
1904.	16,730,157	171,860	16,902,017	2,595,667	7,239,494	9,835,161	+ 7,066,856
1905.	23,501,113	62,943	23,564,056	3,342,564	12,012,337	15,354,901	+ 8,209,155
1906.	32,575,959	97,400	32,673,359	4,520,630	13,858,433	18,379,063	+14,294,296
1907.	32,042,330	121,006	32,163,336	3,877,777	12,837,548	16,715,325	+15,448,011
1908.	31,671,066	187,089	31,858,155	2,510,057	8,514,041	11,024,098	+20,834,057

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

BOLIVIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
1888..	21,893	7,706	29,599	.....	.....	.....	+ 29,599
1889	6,838	.....	6,838	2,103	23	2,126	+ 4,712
1890.....	11,002	.....	11,002	30	.....	30	+ 10,972
1891.....	6,380	.....	6,380	3,734	.....	3,734	+ 2,646
1892.....	17,036	.....	17,036	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,036
1893.....	24,849	.....	24,849	5,328	148	5,476	+ 19,373
1894.....	10,071	.....	10,071	.....	.....	.....	+ 10,071
1895.....	10,888	.....	10,888	.....	.....	.....	+ 10,888
1896.....	21,839	68	21,907	.....	.....	.....	+ 21,907
1897.....	5,155	.....	5,155	.....	.....	.....	+ 5,155
1898.....	20,451	224	20,675	.....	.....	.....	+ 20,675
1899.....	31,298	.....	31,298	.....	.....	.....	+ 31,298
1900 ..	59,223	.....	59,223	22	.....	22	+ 59,201
1901.....	152,285	30	152,315	.....	.....	.....	+ 152,315
1902.....	88,488	653	89,141	257	.....	257	+ 88,884
1903.....	49,107	.....	49,107	1,500	.....	1,500	+ 47,607
1904.....	54,344	.....	54,344	.....	.....	.....	+ 54,344
1905.....	105,902	79	106,041	.....	.....	.....	+ 106,041
1906.....	146,798	.....	146,798	.....	.....	.....	+ 146,798
1907.....	940,796	491	941,287	.....	.....	.....	+ 941,287
1908.....	1,225,223	1,015	1,226,238	384	..	384	+1,225,854

BRAZIL.

1888.....	7,063,892	73,116	7,137,008	46,873,824	6,836,410	53,710,234	— 46,573,226
1889.....	9,276,511	74,570	9,351,081	55,468,476	4,935,328	60,403,804	— 51,052,723
1890.....	11,902,496	69,718	11,972,214	57,604,846	1,713,910	59,318,756	— 47,346,542
1891.....	14,049,273	70,973	14,120,246	80,887,444	2,343,151	83,230,595	— 69,110,349
1892.....	14,240,009	51,864	14,291,873	118,428,158	205,446	118,633,604	—104,341,731
1893 ..	12,339,584	48,540	12,388,124	76,008,364	213,774	76,222,138	— 63,834,014
1894.....	13,827,914	38,092	13,866,006	79,295,660	64,499	79,360,159	— 65,494,153
1895.....	15,135,125	29,954	15,165,079	77,080,854	1,750,622	78,831,476	— 63,666,397
1896.....	14,222,934	35,253	14,258,187	67,277,998	3,782,048	71,060,046	— 56,801,859
1897 ..	12,406,785	34,280	12,441,065	66,883,467	2,155,922	69,039,389	— 56,598,324
1898.....	13,262,951	55,085	13,318,036	58,709,543	3,040,826	61,750,369	— 48,432,333
1899 ..	12,142,830	96,206	12,239,036	56,270,043	1,605,704	57,875,747	— 45,636,711
1900 ..	11,431,094	97,025	11,528,119	55,204,311	2,869,146	58,073,457	— 46,495,338
1901 ..	11,576,461	87,113	11,663,574	64,973,720	5,669,627	70,643,347	— 58,979,778
1902.....	10,310,647	80,483	10,391,130	73,660,261	5,517,776	79,178,037	— 68,786,907
1903.....	10,641,718	95,030	10,736,748	65,560,985	1,660,045	67,221,030	— 56,484,282
1904.....	10,955,546	91,310	11,046,856	75,670,974	481,771	76,152,745	— 65,105,889
1905.....	10,908,941	76,155	10,985,096	97,966,274	1,876,820	99,843,094	— 88,857,998
1906.....	14,422,089	108,382	14,530,471	79,675,091	741,433	80,416,524	— 65,886,053
1907.....	18,594,838	102,709	18,697,547	96,601,490	1,279,668	97,881,158	— 79,183,611
1908.....	19,364,238	125,839	19,490,077	74,462,813	115,051	74,577,864	— 55,087,787

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued

CHILE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1888.....	2,423,303	9,918	2,433,221	2,638,240	256,280	2,894,520	— 461,299
1889.....	2,967,254	5,540	2,972,794	2,643,761	78,864	2,622,625	+ 350,169
1890.....	3,219,465	6,899	3,226,364	2,987,183	196,066	3,183,249	+ 43,115
1891.....	3,133,991	11,634	3,145,625	3,261,734	186,556	3,448,290	— 302,665
1892.....	3,533,342	11,365	3,544,707	3,179,638	307,521	3,487,159	+ 57,548
1893.....	2,971,841	9,490	2,980,331	3,847,588	147,853	3,995,441	—1,014,610
1894.....	2,262,011	10,519	2,272,530	3,420,985	115,212	3,536,197	—1,263,667
1895.....	2,789,286	4,813	2,794,099	4,421,848	43,713	4,465,561	—1,671,462
1896.....	3,424,912	6,996	3,431,808	4,676,781	32,236	4,709,017	—1,277,209
1897.....	2,587,168	3,371	2,590,539	3,791,686	748	3,792,434	—1,201,895
1898.....	2,849,955	1,772	2,851,727	3,594,628	141,679	3,736,307	—1,384,580
1899.....	2,106,106	1,018	2,107,124	2,742,501	200,461	2,942,962	— 835,838
1900.....	3,282,761	4,804	3,287,565	6,845,326	267,500	7,112,826	—3,825,261
1901.....	5,282,405	12,321	5,294,726	8,352,681	330,598	8,683,279	—3,388,553
1902.....	3,710,423	4,099	3,714,522	7,539,675	201,084	7,740,759	—4,026,237
1903.....	4,030,279	3,596	4,033,875	9,010,664	869,540	9,880,204	—5,341,329
1904.....	4,798,526	26,331	4,824,857	10,518,560	257,250	10,775,810	—5,950,958
1905.....	5,372,040	19,317	5,391,357	10,695,067	376,546	11,071,613	—5,680,256
1906.....	3,657,723	9,504	3,667,227	16,761,901	183,575	16,945,476	—8,278,249
1907.....	10,181,410	14,247	10,195,657	18,217,912	69,117	18,287,029	—8,091,372
1908.....	9,175,739	18,911	9,194,650	14,615,621	162,190	14,777,811	—5,583,161

COLOMBIA.

Year ended	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1888.....	4,923,259	100,621	5,023,880	4,244,368	148,890	4,393,258	+ 630,622
1889.....	3,728,961	92,056	3,821,017	4,225,919	37,600	4,263,519	— 442,502
1890.....	2,522,351	63,477	2,585,828	3,570,594	4,659	3,575,253	— 989,425
1891.....	3,108,989	73,655	3,182,644	4,747,686	17,668	4,765,354	—1,582,710
1892.....	3,065,466	68,686	3,134,152	3,641,957	474,929	4,116,886	— 982,734
1893.....	3,047,620	108,157	3,155,777	1,499,527	2,073,391	3,572,918	— 417,141
1894.....	2,702,106	82,528	2,784,634	1,338,233	896,604	2,234,837	+ 549,747
1895.....	2,498,856	97,446	2,596,302	3,368,692	349,990	3,718,682	—1,117,380
1896.....	3,310,167	72,421	3,382,588	4,843,256	126,836	4,970,092	—1,587,504
1897.....	3,711,899	95,766	3,807,665	4,597,317	133,616	4,730,933	— 923,768
1898.....	3,204,440	72,817	3,277,257	4,666,452	517,152	5,183,604	—1,906,347
1899.....	2,990,074	52,020	3,042,094	4,422,067	704,664	5,126,731	—2,084,637
1900.....	2,668,289	42,399	2,710,688	3,723,735	584,079	4,307,814	—1,597,126
1901.....	3,095,165	46,887	3,142,052	2,762,254	468,398	3,230,652	— 88,600
1902.....	2,923,611	49,349	2,973,460	2,351,020	920,874	3,271,894	— 298,434
1903.....	4,246,762	58,867	4,305,629	3,422,236	793,332	4,215,568	+ 90,061
1904.....	4,600,766	60,125	4,660,891	6,595,768	1,358,443	7,949,211	—3,288,320
1905.....	3,523,027	59,762	3,582,789	5,469,036	942,757	6,411,793	—2,829,004
1906.....	3,464,238	27,182	3,491,420	5,894,242	1,190,245	7,084,487	—3,593,067
1907.....	3,054,719	29,999	3,084,718	5,327,688	980,992	6,308,680	—3,223,962
1908.....	3,407,193	45,182	3,452,375	5,411,737	969,018	6,380,755	—2,928,380

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued

ECUADOR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	810,567	2,968	813,535	1,115,552	3,075	1,118,627	— 305,092
1889.....	755,708	503	756,211	694,088	917	695,005	+ 61,206
1890.....	714,924	284	715,208	533,994	1,066	535,060	+ 180,148
1891.....	902,738	421	903,159	836,078	359	836,437	+ 66,722
1892.....	809,466	604	810,070	807,187	2,644	809,831	+ 239
1893.....	815,889	1,586	817,425	958,216	2,012	960,228	— 142,803
1894.....	759,474	1,704	761,178	816,012	472	816,484	— 55,306
1895.....	734,426	915	735,341	814,733	6,938	821,666	— 86,325
1896.....	688,042	1,374	689,416	763,633	10	763,643	— 74,227
1897.....	734,276	592	734,868	566,307	219	566,526	+ 168,342
1898.....	853,772	1,421	855,193	679,329	86,261	765,590	+ 89,603
1899.....	880,392	2,199	882,591	937,029	117,624	1,054,653	— 172,062
1900.....	1,215,064	944	1,216,008	1,397,356	127,022	1,524,378	— 308,370
1901.....	2,012,698	2,387	2,015,085	1,247,354	177,486	1,424,840	+ 590,245
1902.....	1,457,653	4,452	1,462,105	1,203,363	343,201	1,546,564	— 84,459
1903.....	1,345,413	7,749	1,353,162	1,411,780	313,071	1,724,851	— 371,689
1904.....	1,361,259	1,649	1,362,908	2,042,360	303,133	2,350,493	— 987,585
1905.....	1,748,085	2,293	1,750,378	2,048,099	454,076	2,502,175	— 751,797
1906.....	2,003,183	6,673	2,009,861	2,014,124	613,082	2,632,206	— 622,345
1907.....	1,720,966	5,323	1,726,289	2,361,532	698,041	3,059,573	—1,333,284
1908.....	1,905,439	3,687	1,909,126	2,076,847	324,341	2,401,188	— 492,062

FALKLAND ISLANDS.*

1896.....	688	.....	688	.....	.....	.....	+ 688
1897	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	+ 800
1898	1,010	.....	1,010	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,010
1901.....	797	.....	797	.....	.....	.....	+ 797
1902.....	1,005	.....	1,005	.....	18,120	18,120	—17,115
1905.....	440	.....	440	.....	.....	.....	+ 440
1906.....	1,430	.....	1,430	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,430
1908.....	606	.....	606	.....	16,916	16,916	—16,310

* Not separately stated prior to 1896

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC —Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

GUIANA.

BRITISH GUIANA

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	1,651,711	65,700	1,717,411	5,755	2,816,627	2,822,382	—1,104,971
1889	1,643,249	53,020	1,696,269	14,135	4,512,046	4,526,181	—2,829,912
1890	2,011,122	95,223	2,106,345	1,659	4,325,816	4,326,975	—2,220,630
1891.....	1,761,350	97,892	1,858,742	977,659	3,905,547	4,883,206	—3,024,464
1892	1,885,542	47,757	1,933,299	4,862,994	210	4,863,204	—2,429,905
1893.....	1,953,012	47,668	2,000,675	5,023,848	330	5,029,178	—3,023,503
1894.....	2,360,938	53,782	2,414,720	4,223,887	83	4,223,970	—1,809,250
1895.....	1,634,830	20,801	1,705,631	486,375	2,035,329	2,521,704	— 816,073
1896.....	1,719,705	29,488	1,749,193	3,891	3,414,687	3,418,578	—1,669,385
1897.....	1,532,115	33,821	1,565,936	4,024	3,657,932	3,661,956	—2,096,020
1898.....	1,703,071	44,304	1,747,375	15,261	3,045,707	3,060,968	—1,313,593
1899.....	1,704,204	45,241	1,749,545	37,303	3,462,904	3,500,207	—1,750,662
1900.....	1,882,218	32,974	1,915,192	13,920	3,781,438	3,795,358	—1,880,166
1901.....	1,689,159	45,245	1,734,404	1,867	4,803,528	4,805,395	—3,070,991
1902.....	1,920,753	33,641	1,954,394	41,038	3,375,778	3,416,816	—1,462,422
1903.....	1,899,795	31,294	1,931,089	13,023	3,333,633	3,351,656	—1,420,567
1904.....	1,710,550	41,153	1,751,703	16,811	1,429,312	1,446,123	+ 305,580
1905.....	1,848,227	36,138	1,884,365	51,503	1,461,038	1,512,541	+ 371,824
1906.....	1,711,694	37,915	1,749,609	21,155	995,250	1,016,405	+ 733,204
1907.....	1,822,242	24,905	1,847,147	43,772	1,170,041	1,213,813	+ 633,334
1908.....	1,966,876	22,009	1,988,385	204,336	26,492	230,828	+1,757,557

DUTCH GUIANA

1888	264,096	2,149	266,245	362,291	63,692	430,983	— 164,738
1889	254,626	7,949	262,575	375,285	84,958	460,243	— 197,668
1890	273,203	6,316	279,519	462,104	112,010	574,114	— 294,595
1891	249,704	4,279	253,983	589,859	134,331	724,190	— 470,207
1892	328,007	9,035	337,042	570,135	58	570,193	— 233,151
1893.....	364,725	8,634	373,359	1,079,667	43	1,079,710	— 706,351
1894.....	381,641	9,216	390,857	1,078,514	27	1,078,541	— 687,684
1895.....	338,687	4,822	343,509	723,246	132,262	855,508	— 511,999
1896.....	360,282	1,375	361,657	667,719	289,528	957,247	— 595,590
1897.....	383,439	897	384,336	655,264	381,424	1,036,688	— 652,352
1898	408,030	2,384	408,414	871,612	585,523	1,457,135	—1,048,721
1899	443,378	379	443,757	697,937	953,052	1,651,009	—1,207,252
1900.....	487,145	6,840	493,985	854,494	375,918	1,230,412	— 736,427
1901.....	606,481	4,506	610,987	889,667	383,064	1,272,731	— 661,744
1902.....	489,720	438	490,158	1,037,585	349,285	1,386,870	— 896,712
1903.....	558,760	2,073	560,833	573,219	301,235	874,454	— 313,621
1904.....	623,961	5,861	629,822	278,722	134,914	413,636	+ 216,186
1905.....	528,024	2,394	530,418	320,656	318,011	638,667	— 108,249
1906.....	570,890	1,573	572,463	402,498	305,870	708,368	— 137,905
1907.....	513,846	658	519,504	432,028	258,883	690,911	— 171,407
1908.....	644,283	1,134	645,417	531,935	248,434	780,369	— 134,952

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

GUIANA—Continued

FRENCH GUIANA

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	140,086	6,671	146,757	6,772	5,652	12,424	+134,333
1889.....	140,768	6,964	147,732	13,366	.....	13,366	+134,366
1890.....	154,859	6,074	160,933	17,647	.....	17,647	+143,286
1891.....	150,710	5,244	155,954	46,520	.....	46,520	+109,434
1892.....	149,777	6,950	156,727	5,850	.....	5,850	+150,877
1893.....	108,004	5,349	113,353	35,965	.....	35,965	+ 77,388
1894.....	98,837	7,020	105,857	23,400	.....	23,400	+ 82,457
1895.....	83,017	3,056	86,073	25,065	.....	25,065	+ 61,008
1896.....	100,697	3,157	103,854	31,419	.....	31,419	+ 72,435
1897.....	110,907	2,767	113,674	8,100	37	8,137	+105,537
1898.....	149,023	1,018	150,041	12,551	.....	12,551	+137,490
1899.....	168,670	1,420	170,090	37,764	165	37,929	+132,161
1900.....	187,972	1,938	189,910	37,552	12	37,564	+152,346
1901.....	197,701	2,306	200,007	54,018	.....	54,018	+145,989
1902.....	207,405	2,512	209,917	26,325	323	26,648	+183,269
1903.....	354,171	2,955	357,126	25,030	.....	25,030	+332,096
1904.....	237,432	718	238,150	17,842	.....	17,842	+220,308
1905.....	198,111	456	198,567	37,141	.....	37,141	+161,426
1906.....	265,453	2,760	268,213	38,383	.....	38,383	+229,830
1907.....	294,770	206	294,976	33,922	.....	33,922	+261,054
1908.....	332,582	1,592	334,174	33,136	.....	33,136	+301,038

PARAGUAY.*

1894.....	.....	.....	.....	887	114	1,001	— 1,001
1895.....	.....	.....	.....	10,239	35	10,274	— 10,274
1897.....	740	.....	740	.....	.....	.....	+ 740
1898.....	699	.....	699	.....	.....	.....	+ 699
1899.....	10,751	.....	10,751	160	.....	160	+ 10,591
1900.....	4,884	.....	4,884	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,884
1901.....	12,695	.....	12,695	.....	1,740	1,740	+ 10,955
1902.....	16,784	.....	16,784	210	1,749	1,959	+ 14,835
1903.....	13,021	.....	13,021	1,878	1,009	2,887	+ 10,134
1904.....	21,333	.....	21,333	266	150	416	+ 20,917
1905.....	39,130	.....	39,130	2,205	.....	2,205	+ 36,925
1906.....	51,917	.....	51,917	750	.....	750	+ 51,167
1907.....	173,560	.....	173,560	3,819	.....	3,819	+169,741
1908.....	100,568	.....	100,568	14,645	.....	14,645	+ 85,923

* Not separately enumerated prior to 1894.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

PERU.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 ...	865,160	5,011	870,171	368,113	927	309,040	+ 561,131
1889	773,244	7,591	780,835	307,761	6,271	314,032	+ 466,803
1890	1,413,561	8,740	1,422,301	325,853	25,842	351,695	+1,075,606
1891	1,396,207	3,784	1,399,991	369,405	17,113	386,518	+1,013,473
1892	1,002,977	4,058	1,007,035	555,959	35,341	591,300	+ 415,735
1893	635,135	1,586	636,721	811,872	7,296	819,168	— 182,447
1894	586,761	4,616	591,377	485,319	6,065	491,384	+ 99,993
1895	626,897	3,488	630,385	441,885	31,430	473,315	+ 157,070
1896	995,617	3,764	999,381	697,951	14,745	712,696	+ 286,685
1897	1,105,831	3,055	1,108,886	644,441	77,648	722,089	+ 386,347
1898	1,298,570	4,125	1,302,695	541,993	172,254	714,247	+ 588,448
1899	1,323,433	2,167	1,325,600	521,502	975,476	1,496,978	— 171,328
1900	1,653,060	4,415	1,657,475	635,268	1,487,275	2,122,543	— 465,068
1901	3,122,180	4,754	3,126,934	896,792	2,759,838	3,656,180	— 529,246
1902	2,555,730	3,265	2,558,995	1,267,476	2,001,935	3,269,411	— 710,416
1903	2,968,283	3,128	2,971,411	1,134,286	1,766,878	2,900,664	+ 70,747
1904	3,955,408	5,952	3,961,360	1,656,711	1,243,204	2,899,915	+1,061,445
1905	3,646,110	11,115	3,657,225	1,709,606	1,443,358	3,152,964	+ 504,261
1906	4,824,625	8,682	4,833,307	1,282,517	1,172,426	2,454,943	+2,378,364
1907	6,061,605	14,134	6,075,739	3,721,974	1,236,228	4,958,202	+1,117,537
1908	6,949,371	10,208	6,959,579	5,847,118	823,493	6,670,616	+ 288,963

URUGUAY.

1888	1,337,430	121,902	1,459,332	2,318,017	393,504	2,711,521	—1,252,189
1889	2,027,383	165,465	2,192,848	2,150,870	836,094	2,986,964	— 794,116
1890	3,210,112	141,762	3,351,874	1,723,357	31,546	1,754,903	+1,596,971
1891	1,032,937	43,638	1,076,575	2,193,745	162,994	2,356,739	—1,280,164
1892	907,067	31,963	939,030	1,833,927	596,669	2,430,596	—1,541,566
1893	902,144	53,462	955,606	1,535,880	87,500	1,623,380	— 667,774
1894	971,547	43,624	1,015,171	1,385,818	33,755	1,419,573	— 404,402
1895	1,240,025	21,976	1,262,001	2,409,349	290,299	2,699,648	—1,437,647
1896	1,401,073	80,127	1,481,200	3,236,255	6,173	3,242,428	—1,761,228
1897	1,045,266	168,160	1,213,426	3,514,841	213	3,515,054	—2,301,628
1898	1,130,239	84,009	1,214,248	296,880	1,475,600	1,772,480	— 558,232
1899	1,216,488	26,334	1,242,822	231,279	1,049,830	1,281,109	— 38,287
1900	1,745,705	71,015	1,816,720	321,308	1,526,789	1,848,077	— 31,357
1901	1,613,822	23,252	1,637,074	225,440	1,658,554	1,883,994	— 246,920
1902	1,542,125	44,334	1,586,459	301,329	2,219,250	2,520,579	— 934,120
1903	1,436,165	18,934	1,505,099	332,707	2,648,925	2,981,632	—1,476,533
1904	2,130,047	5,274	2,135,321	230,649	1,413,764	1,644,413	+ 490,908
1905	1,985,473	5,221	1,990,694	302,305	2,856,551	3,158,856	—1,168,162
1906	2,831,284	74,289	2,905,573	325,473	2,886,097	2,711,570	+ 194,003
1907	3,332,652	80,133	3,412,785	267,868	2,893,023	3,160,891	+ 251,894
1908	3,806,753	61,908	3,868,661	222,831	1,141,915	1,364,796	+2,503,865

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

VENEZUELA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	3,008,886	30,179	3,038,515	10,042,905	8,345	10,051,250	—7,012,735
1889.....	3,703,705	35,256	3,738,961	10,385,769	6,800	10,392,569	—6,653,608
1890.....	3,984,280	44,308	4,028,588	10,960,770	5,995	10,966,765	—6,938,182
1891.....	4,716,047	68,909	4,784,956	12,053,699	24,842	12,078,541	—7,293,585
1892.....	3,991,908	57,247	4,049,155	9,174,816	1,150,522	10,325,338	—6,276,183
1893.....	4,142,051	65,610	4,207,661	454,122	3,170,996	3,625,118	+ 582,543
1894.....	4,089,782	47,431	4,137,163	189,483	3,274,998	3,464,481	+ 672,682
1895.....	3,706,978	38,486	3,740,464	9,117,079	956,872	10,073,951	—6,333,487
1896.....	3,780,715	58,081	3,838,746	9,644,399	5,512	9,649,911	—5,811,165
1897.....	3,876,184	41,838	3,417,522	9,540,050	3,522	9,543,572	—6,126,050
1898.....	2,704,908	41,353	2,746,261	6,898,592	823,972	7,722,564	—4,938,303
1899.....	2,811,859	39,775	2,851,634	5,575,021	932,826	6,507,847	—3,656,213
1900.....	2,401,910	50,847	2,452,757	4,367,673	1,132,346	5,500,019	—3,047,262
1901.....	3,224,817	47,560	3,271,877	5,454,263	1,191,585	6,645,848	—3,373,971
1902.....	2,755,226	38,517	2,793,743	5,080,398	1,206,723	6,287,121	—3,493,378
1903.....	1,855,914	22,288	1,878,202	4,281,021	1,087,548	5,318,569	—3,440,367
1904.....	3,117,921	47,544	3,165,465	5,795,884	1,082,464	6,878,348	—3,712,883
1905.....	3,164,693	48,882	3,213,575	5,844,442	1,265,408	7,109,850	—3,896,275
1906.....	3,218,301	39,832	3,258,133	6,876,052	1,158,649	8,034,701	—4,776,568
1907.....	2,979,224	45,405	3,024,629	6,698,329	1,153,885	7,852,214	—4,827,585
1908.....	2,502,451	58,412	2,555,863	6,059,936	665,248	6,725,184	—4,169,321

TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA.

1888.....	28,609,144	970,083	29,579,227	72,475,908	11,880,490	84,356,398	— 54,777,171
1889.....	33,654,324	1,366,693	35,021,017	80,315,939	11,819,113	92,135,052	— 57,114,035
1890.....	37,745,002	1,007,646	38,752,648	82,076,418	7,929,726	90,006,144	— 51,253,496
1891.....	33,226,401	481,889	33,708,290	110,473,391	3,263,277	113,736,668	— 85,028,378
1892.....	32,573,922	573,692	33,147,614	146,582,244	4,195,515	150,727,759	—117,580,145
1893.....	32,090,871	548,206	32,639,077	95,109,220	7,098,595	102,207,815	— 69,568,738
1894.....	32,644,450	567,860	33,212,310	94,946,247	5,200,860	100,147,107	— 66,984,797
1895.....	33,248,231	277,704	33,525,935	105,730,347	6,436,773	112,167,120	— 78,641,185
1896.....	35,517,887	779,784	36,297,671	100,777,546	8,050,916	108,828,462	— 72,580,791
1897.....	32,944,817	823,829	33,768,646	100,051,414	7,337,991	107,389,405	— 73,620,759
1898.....	33,033,965	787,736	33,821,701	77,730,757	14,360,937	92,091,694	— 58,269,993
1899.....	35,068,301	591,601	35,659,902	73,453,399	13,134,494	86,587,893	— 50,927,991
1900.....	38,337,647	608,116	38,945,763	75,411,829	13,254,945	93,666,774	— 54,721,011
1901.....	43,876,104	524,091	44,400,195	86,298,243	24,069,099	110,367,342	— 65,967,147
1902.....	37,583,144	460,473	38,043,617	94,586,897	25,198,859	119,785,756	— 81,742,139
1903.....	40,728,432	409,440	41,137,872	88,260,419	19,167,904	107,428,323	— 66,290,451
1904.....	50,297,250	457,777	50,755,027	105,420,214	14,943,899	120,364,113	— 69,609,086
1905.....	56,569,376	324,755	56,894,131	127,788,898	23,006,902	150,795,800	— 93,901,669
1906.....	74,745,589	414,192	75,159,781	117,812,816	22,610,060	140,422,876	— 65,263,095
1907.....	81,717,958	439,216	82,157,174	137,588,111	22,577,426	160,165,537	— 78,008,363
1908.....	83,051,888	531,986	83,583,874	111,991,446	13,007,144	124,998,590	— 41,414,716

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA.**ADEN.***

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1898.....	570, 332	.....	570, 332	2, 469, 460	2, 477	2, 471, 937	-1, 901, 605
1894.....	595, 087	.....	595, 087	1, 660, 109	530	1, 660, 639	-1, 065, 552
1895.....	636, 887	910	637, 797	1, 344, 565	38, 108	1, 382, 673	- 744, 876
1896.....	510, 160	.....	510, 160	1, 655, 907	193	1, 656, 100	-1, 145, 940
1897.....	989, 897	1, 500	991, 397	1, 503, 454	348	1, 503, 802	- 512, 405
1898.....	593, 345	..	593, 345	2, 014, 525	3, 231	2, 017, 756	-1, 424, 411
1899.....	993, 741	.....	993, 741	1, 924, 218	723	1, 924, 941	- 931, 200
1900.....	1, 490, 094	149	1, 490, 243	1, 537, 785	4, 550	1, 542, 335	- 52, 092
1901.....	999, 213	685	999, 898	1, 519, 791	838	1, 520, 629	- 520, 731
1902.....	186, 896	.....	916, 896	1, 928, 374	2, 270	1, 930, 644	-1, 013, 748
1903.....	1, 651, 229	.....	1, 651, 229	2, 318, 786	9, 868	2, 328, 654	- 677, 425
1904.....	1, 465, 651	330	1, 465, 981	2, 044, 225	303	2, 044, 528	- 578, 547
1905.....	1, 172, 854	..	1, 172, 854	2, 207, 122	1, 864	2, 208, 986	-1, 036, 132
1906.....	1, 708, 789	.....	1, 708, 789	2, 311, 550	688	2, 312, 238	- 603, 449
1907.....	2, 109, 316	1, 200	2, 110, 516	2, 581, 075	5, 132	2, 586, 207	- 475, 691
1908.....	1, 097, 277	..	1, 097, 277	1, 608, 902	6, 359	1, 615, 261	- 517, 984

CHINESE EMPIRE.

1888.....	4, 581, 083	1, 502	4, 582, 585	10, 956, 022	5, 734, 567	16, 690, 589	-12, 108, 004
1889.....	2, 790, 621	507	5, 791, 128	11, 583, 611	5, 444, 801	17, 028, 412	-11, 237, 284
1890.....	2, 943, 790	2, 419	2, 946, 209	11, 332, 805	4, 927, 666	16, 260, 471	-13, 314, 262
1891.....	8, 700, 387	700	8, 701, 008	14, 577, 887	4, 743, 933	19, 321, 850	-10, 620, 842
1892.....	5, 663, 471	26	5, 663, 497	15, 936, 431	4, 551, 860	20, 488, 291	-14, 824, 794
1893.....	3, 900, 457	.....	3, 900, 457	15, 469, 945	5, 166, 590	20, 636, 535	-16, 736, 078
1894.....	5, 858, 488	3, 938	5, 862, 426	13, 348, 786	3, 786, 242	17, 135, 028	-11, 272, 602
1895.....	3, 602, 741	1, 099	3, 603, 840	16, 958, 428	3, 587, 401	20, 545, 829	-16, 941, 989
1896.....	6, 921, 136	797	6, 921, 933	18, 195, 233	3, 827, 771	22, 023, 004	-15, 101, 071
1897.....	11, 916, 883	7, 545	11, 924, 433	17, 288, 264	3, 115, 598	20, 403, 862	- 8, 479, 429
1898.....	9, 992, 070	824	9, 992, 894	15, 120, 790	5, 203, 646	20, 326, 436	-10, 333, 542
1899.....	14, 437, 422	56, 018	14, 493, 440	8, 230, 760	10, 388, 508	18, 619, 268	- 4, 125, 828
1900.....	15, 213, 285	45, 882	15, 259, 167	14, 496, 283	12, 400, 643	26, 896, 926	-11, 637, 759
1901.....	10, 287, 312	118, 522	10, 405, 834	7, 764, 244	10, 539, 462	18, 303, 706	- 7, 897, 872
1902.....	24, 531, 118	191, 788	24, 722, 906	10, 916, 457	10, 139, 373	21, 055, 830	+ 3, 667, 076
1903.....	18, 780, 580	117, 583	18, 898, 163	13, 300, 107	13, 438, 739	26, 738, 846	- 7, 750, 683
1904.....	12, 752, 143	110, 289	12, 862, 432	20, 679, 247	8, 663, 834	29, 343, 081	-16, 482, 649
1905.....	53, 301, 133	152, 252	53, 453, 385	18, 403, 900	9, 480, 618	27, 884, 518	+25, 568, 867
1906.....	43, 660, 764	113, 611	43, 774, 375	19, 089, 644	9, 441, 563	28, 531, 207	+15, 243, 168
1907.....	25, 575, 472	129, 060	25, 704, 532	20, 322, 307	13, 114, 285	33, 436, 542	- 7, 732, 010
1908.....	22, 330, 439	13, 218	22, 343, 657	17, 258, 918	8, 762, 004	26, 020, 922	- 3, 677, 265

*Not separately stated prior to 1896, from 1893 to 1895 stated as "All other British possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES.

BRITISH EAST INDIES.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888....	3,745,095	17	3,745,712	11,200,860	7,205,433	18,406,293	—14,660,581
1889.....	4,330,413	.....	4,330,413	12,963,895	7,065,706	20,029,601	—15,699,188
1890.....	4,655,256	723	4,655,979	11,957,171	8,847,148	20,804,319	—16,143,340
1891.....	4,399,544	559	4,400,103	16,650,014	6,706,975	23,356,989	—18,956,886
1892.....	3,674,141	166	3,674,307	19,741,725	5,031,832	24,773,107	—21,098,800
1893.....	3,152,679	81	3,152,760	20,525,890	5,442,664	25,968,554	—22,815,794
1894.....	4,323,757	346	4,329,103	9,477,205	5,352,456	14,829,661	—10,500,558
1895... ..	2,851,835	2,106	2,853,941	16,080,268	5,185,745	21,266,013	—18,412,072
1896... ..	3,219,296	6,072	3,225,368	17,652,873	2,717,635	20,370,558	—17,145,190
1897.....	3,842,039	2,872	3,844,911	17,643,021	2,924,101	20,567,122	—16,722,211
1898... ..	4,694,663	1,850	4,696,013	18,356,464	8,881,995	27,238,459	—22,542,446
1899... ..	4,338,819	3,117	4,341,936	23,097,494	9,462,818	32,560,312	—28,218,376
1900.....	4,882,690	9,633	4,892,323	30,785,256	14,570,720	45,355,976	—40,463,653
1901....	6,248,408	3,396	6,251,804	29,054,645	14,827,848	43,882,493	—37,630,689
1902... ..	4,620,983	893	4,621,876	32,092,584	16,323,634	48,421,218	—43,799,342
1903... ..	4,738,087	1,000	4,739,087	35,927,407	15,899,366	51,826,773	—47,087,706
1904... ..	6,671,970	1,712	6,673,682	33,368,201	14,307,127	47,675,328	—41,001,646
1905... ..	7,544,061	3,877	7,547,938	37,482,189	16,208,022	53,690,211	—46,142,273
1906.....	7,449,839	4,863	7,454,702	45,779,993	21,396,846	67,176,839	—59,722,137
1907... ..	9,008,273	11,458	9,019,731	51,554,038	32,265,705	83,819,743	—74,800,017
1908... ..	11,845,780	41,078	11,886,858	34,364,746	27,124,541	61,489,287	—49,602,429

DUTCH EAST INDIES

1888.....	2,359,803	598	2,360,401	3,030,785	275,841	3,306,626	— 946,225
1889.....	2,249,066	538	2,249,604	3,153,371	2,053,883	5,207,254	— 2,957,650
1890....	1,799,306	.....	1,799,306	3,060,997	2,730,253	5,791,250	— 3,991,944
1891.....	2,102,942	.....	2,102,942	3,360,284	3,418,708	6,778,992	— 4,676,050
1892.....	1,372,035	.....	1,372,035	6,856,585	58,158	6,914,743	— 5,542,708
1893.....	1,183,599	6	1,183,605	8,681,981	14,607	8,696,588	— 7,512,983
1894.....	1,722,442	434	1,722,876	11,239,656	39,069	11,278,725	— 9,555,849
1895.....	1,147,019	296	1,147,315	2,024,685	5,702,597	7,727,282	— 6,579,967
1896... ..	1,576,316	.....	1,576,316	3,398,030	11,455,996	14,854,026	—13,277,710
1897... ..	2,093,498	611	2,094,109	2,447,846	13,157,020	15,604,866	—13,510,757
1898... ..	1,201,405	11	1,201,416	3,224,907	11,304,428	14,529,335	—13,327,919
1899... ..	1,548,936	37	1,548,973	1,461,505	19,852,440	21,313,945	—19,764,972
1900.....	1,533,302	847	1,534,149	3,695,043	24,191,771	27,886,814	—26,352,665
1901.....	2,060,958	3,747	2,064,705	2,031,626	16,994,855	19,026,481	—16,961,776
1902....	2,074,791	1,500	2,076,291	2,412,673	12,336,568	14,749,241	—12,672,950
1903.....	1,184,880	6	1,184,886	2,938,792	13,293,540	16,232,332	—15,047,446
1904.....	1,609,718	.....	1,609,718	2,817,240	7,508,432	10,325,672	— 8,715,954
1905.....	1,666,339	3,466	1,669,805	2,635,987	15,826,661	18,462,648	—16,792,843
1906.....	1,766,054	105	1,766,159	3,383,653	17,191,868	20,575,521	—18,809,362
1907.....	2,041,028	.....	2,041,028	3,235,394	8,165,671	11,401,065	— 9,360,037
1908... ..	2,155,445	26,507	2,181,952	3,050,860	11,044,504	14,095,364	—11,913,412

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES—Continued

FRENCH EAST INDIES

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1888.....	212,155	.....	212,155	.....	.....	.....	+212,155
1889.....	319,427	.....	319,427	.....	.....	.....	+319,427
1890.....	93,157	.....	93,157	.....	.....	.....	+ 93,157
1891.....	188,629	.....	188,629	14	.....	14	+188,615
1892.....	140,427	.....	140,427	.....	.....	.....	+140,427
1893.....	156,020	.....	156,020	.....	.....	.....	+156,020
1894.....	193,049	.....	193,049	.....	.....	.....	+193,049
1895.....	69,136	.....	69,136	.....	.....	.....	+ 69,136
1896.....	163,955	.....	163,955	78,158	.....	78,158	+ 85,797
1897.....	135,183	.....	135,183	.....	.....	.....	+135,183
1898.....	152,265	.....	152,265	.....	.....	.....	+152,265
1899.....	7,632	.....	7,632	.....	.....	.....	+ 7,632
1900.....	207,587	.....	207,587	4	.....	4	+207,583
1901.....	58,333	.....	58,333	.....	.....	.....	+ 58,333
1902.....	1,310	.....	1,310	6,882	.....	6,882	— 5,572
1903.....	141,316	.....	141,316	11	.....	11	+141,305
1904.....	18,876	.....	18,876	27,999	.....	27,999	— 9,123
1905.....	127,595	.....	127,595	17,461	.....	17,461	+110,134
1906.....	8,672	.....	8,672	9,950	2,123	12,073	— 3,401
1907.....	338,874	.....	338,874	.....	.....	.....	+338,874
1908.....	602,169	.....	602,169	.....	.....	.....	+602,169

PORTUGUESE EAST INDIES *

1890.....	.....	.....	.....	2,147	.....	2,147	— 2,147
1891.....	.....	.....	.....	278	.....	278	— 278
1896.....	.....	.....	.....	603	.....	603	— 603
1897.....	.....	.....	.....	519	.....	519	— 519
1899.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	— 9
1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	529	529	— 529
1901.....	1,034	.....	1,034	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,034
1903.....	82	.....	82	.....	28	.....	+ 54
1904.....	52	.....	52	12,343	153	12,496	— 12,444
1905.....	221	.....	221	.....	.....	.....	+ 221
1906.....	420	.....	420	.....	.....	.....	+ 420
1907.....	217	.....	217	.....	.....	.....	+ 217

* Not separately stated from 1892 to 1895, in 1898 included in "All other Portuguese possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES—Continued.

FRENCH EAST INDIES

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1888.....	212,155	.. ..	212,155	.....	.. ..	.. ..	+212,155
1889.....	319,427	.....	319,427	..	.. ..	.. ..	+319,427
1890.....	93,157	.....	93,157	.....	..	.. ..	+ 93,157
1891.....	188,629	.. ..	188,629	14	.. ..	14	+188,615
1892.....	140,427	.....	140,427	.. ..	..	..	+140,427
1893.....	156,020	.. ..	156,020	.. ..	..	..	+156,020
1894.....	193,049	.. ..	193,049	.. ..	..	..	+193,049
1895.....	69,136	.. ..	69,136	..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 69,136
1896.....	163,955	.. ..	163,955	78,158	..	78,158	+ 85,797
1897.....	135,183	.. ..	135,183	.. ..	..	.. ..	+135,183
1898.....	152,265	.....	152,265	..	.. ..	.. ..	+152,265
1899.....	7,632	.. ..	7,632	..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 7,632
1900.....	207,587	.. ..	207,587	4	.. ..	4	+207,583
1901.....	58,333	.....	58,333	.. ..	..	.. ..	+ 58,333
1902.....	1,310	.. ..	1,310	6,882	.. ..	6,882	— 5,572
1903.....	141,316	.....	141,316	11	.. ..	11	+141,305
1904.....	18,876	.. ..	18,876	27,999	.. ..	27,999	— 9,123
1905.....	127,595	.....	127,595	17,461	.. ..	17,461	+110,134
1906.....	8,672	.....	8,672	9,950	2,123	12,073	— 3,401
1907.....	338,874	.....	338,874	.. ..	..	.. ..	+338,871
1908.....	602,169	.....	602,169	.. ..	..	.. ..	+602,169

PORTUGUESE EAST INDIES *

1890.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,147	.. ..	2,147	2,147
1891.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	278	.. ..	278	278
1896.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	603	.. ..	603	603
1897.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	519	.. ..	519	519
1899.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	9	9	9
1900.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	529	529	529
1901.....	1,034	.. ..	1,034	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 1,031
1903.....	82	.. ..	82	.. ..	28	28	+ 54
1904.....	52	.. ..	52	12,343	153	12,496	— 12,444
1905.....	221	.. ..	221	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 221
1906.....	420	.. ..	420	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 420
1907.....	217	.. ..	217	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 217

*Not separately stated from 1892 to 1895, in 1898 included in "All other Portuguese possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

HONGKONG.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total.	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	
1888	3,315,477	6,475	3,351,952	645,863	799,911	1,445,774	+1,906,178
1889	3,675,594	10,790	3,686,384	513,108	967,158	1,480,266	+2,206,118
1890	4,434,641	4,512	4,439,153	290,059	679,686	969,745	+3,469,408
1891	4,743,498	25,199	4,768,697	270,615	292,600	563,275	+4,205,422
1892	4,887,350	6,699	4,894,049	376,483	386,810	763,323	+4,130,726
1893	4,214,576	2,026	4,216,602	372,696	505,382	878,078	+3,338,524
1894	4,208,128	1,719	4,209,847	253,289	639,222	892,511	+3,317,336
1895	4,244,895	8,145	4,253,040	353,516	122,930	776,176	+3,476,864
1896	4,681,880	9,821	4,691,201	855,954	563,170	1,419,124	+3,272,077
1897	6,062,180	7,859	6,060,039	617,537	306,305	923,842	+5,136,197
1898	6,233,607	31,693	6,265,200	983,752	462,765	716,517	+5,548,683
1899	7,637,011	96,484	7,732,525	1,359,007	1,119,367	2,478,374	+5,254,151
1900	8,175,430	10,518	8,185,948	435,159	821,108	1,256,267	+6,929,681
1901	7,916,695	63,153	8,009,848	467,126	948,986	1,416,112	+6,593,736
1902	7,961,977	68,132	8,030,109	380,360	897,305	1,277,665	+6,752,444
1903	8,711,092	61,361	8,772,453	433,713	926,162	1,359,875	+7,412,578
1904	10,118,951	9,600	10,128,551	476,012	1,013,200	1,519,212	+8,609,339
1905	10,765,201	14,363	10,779,564	504,290	1,018,138	1,522,428	+9,257,136
1906	7,092,833	12,074	7,104,907	813,154	1,015,886	1,829,040	+5,275,867
1907	8,267,207	76,001	8,343,208	1,380,330	1,359,712	2,740,042	+5,603,166
1908	8,888,492	86,669	8,975,161	671,479	1,451,777	2,123,256	+6,851,905

JAPAN.

1888	4,208,121	6,261	4,214,382	16,709,426	1,912,150	18,621,576	- 14,407,194
1889	4,615,712	4,273	4,619,985	14,443,029	2,241,063	16,684,092	-12,064,107
1890	5,227,186	5,457	5,232,643	18,910,555	2,192,769	21,103,324	-15,870,681
1891	4,800,650	7,013	4,807,663	15,966,638	3,342,560	19,309,198	-14,501,535
1892	3,288,282	1,829	3,290,111	20,134,718	3,655,484	23,790,202	-20,500,091
1893	3,189,711	5,783	3,195,494	22,296,110	5,168,110	27,464,220	-24,268,726
1894	3,981,377	5,438	3,986,815	15,380,802	4,045,720	19,426,522	-15,439,707
1895	4,559,212	75,475	4,634,717	16,951,055	6,714,902	23,665,957	-19,031,240
1896	7,610,250	49,435	7,659,685	20,162,156	5,074,582	25,236,738	-17,577,053
1897	13,233,970	21,508	13,255,478	18,808,609	5,201,117	24,009,726	-10,754,248
1898	20,354,689	30,852	20,385,541	19,963,715	5,259,895	25,223,610	- 4,838,069
1899	17,158,970	105,718	17,264,688	15,553,932	11,162,882	26,716,814	- 9,457,126
1900	29,012,536	11,939	29,024,475	20,566,198	12,182,704	32,748,902	- 3,661,427
1901	18,656,899	343,711	19,000,610	16,096,498	13,133,015	29,229,513	-10,228,903
1902	21,139,726	316,157	21,455,883	21,990,715	15,562,063	37,552,778	-16,096,895
1903	20,820,823	112,869	20,933,692	28,218,905	15,924,823	44,143,728	-23,210,036
1904	24,675,289	305,132	24,980,421	34,071,356	12,466,122	46,537,478	-21,557,057
1905	51,215,718	503,935	51,719,653	37,512,942	11,308,687	48,821,629	-10,106,966
1906	37,966,290	508,662	38,474,952	36,124,863	16,426,657	52,551,520	-14,076,568
1907	38,517,053	252,974	38,770,027	50,851,329	18,559,265	69,410,594	-30,640,567
1908	41,315,454	116,873	41,432,327	51,982,990	16,124,555	68,107,545	-26,676,218

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

KOREA.^a

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars.
1892.....	.....	.....	.....	608	.....	608	— 608
1893.....	.....	.....	.....	13	66	79	— 79
1895.....	.....	.....	.....	67	33	100	— 100
1896.....	32	.....	32	4	78	82	— 50
1897.....	509	.....	509	.....	.....	.....	+ 509
1898.....	125,936	.....	125,936	.....	.....	.....	+ 125,936
1899.....	141,679	.....	141,679	408	.....	408	+ 141,271
1900.....	126,965	.....	126,965	105	.....	105	+ 126,860
1901.....	215,545	6	215,551	453	315	768	+ 214,783
1902.....	251,563	.....	251,563	.....	.....	.....	+ 251,063
1903.....	171,400	.....	171,400	.....	22	22	+ 171,378
1904.....	387,579	.....	387,579	133	137	270	+ 387,289
1905.....	1,012,765	493	1,013,258	403	425	828	+ 1,012,430
1906.....	1,065,253	41	1,065,294	67	151	218	+ 1,065,076
1907.....	1,459,223	.....	1,459,223	999	.....	1,120	+ 1,458,103
1908.....	1,563,113	.....	1,563,113	2,558	187	3,045	+ 1,560,068

RUSSIA, ASIATIC.^b

1888 . . .	151,131	2,223	153,354	129,510	2,879	132,389	+ 20,965
1889.	108,592	596	109,188	105,067	5,471	110,538	— 1,350
1890 . . .	127,968	837	128,803	103,184	71	103,258	+ 25,545
1891 . . .	161,080	500	161,580	103,216	351	103,567	+ 58,013
1892.	119,684	516	120,200	319,901	206	320,167	— 199,967
1893 . . .	145,591	.....	145,591	379,938	1,981	381,919	236,328
1894 . . .	163,555	.....	163,555	354,016	1,650	355,676	191,621
1895 . . .	202,852	2,085	204,937	410,332	681	411,013	208,076
1896 . . .	566,512	1,490	568,002	345,805	811	346,619	+ 221,383
1897 . . .	413,912	.....	413,912	200,651	870	201,521	+ 212,391
1898 . . .	618,015	.....	618,015	110,711	309	111,020	+ 506,995
1899 . . .	1,541,197	1,929	1,543,126	112,862	700	113,562	+ 1,429,564
1900.	3,046,967	3,135	3,050,102	215	763	1,008	+ 3,049,094
1901 . . .	1,502,912	2,930	1,505,842	3,399	130	3,529	+ 1,502,313
1902.....	1,029,327	893	1,030,220	19,192	14,991	34,183	+ 996,037
1903.....	801,976	452	802,428	6,837	21,393	28,230	+ 774,198
1904 . . .	327,257	4,927	332,184	129,327	6,812	136,169	+ 196,015
1905 . . .	332,069	1,385	333,454	125,094	12,580	137,674	+ 195,780
1906.....	2,806,163	7,381	2,813,544	263,136	19,071	282,207	+ 2,531,337
1907. . .	1,998,502	5,697	2,004,199	617,374	627,371	1,144,745	+ 859,454
1908 . . .	2,064,756	8,159	2,072,915	209,517	132,080	341,597	+ 1,731,288

^a Not separately stated prior to 1892 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation, in 1891 no transactions were reported.

^b For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and Asia, see page 368.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

TURKEY IN ASIA.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	
1888.....	143,861	.....	143,861	757,665	2,301,823	3,059,488	—2,915,627
1889.....	45,371	.....	45,371	808,368	2,206,868	3,015,236	—2,969,865
1890.....	29,669	.....	29,669	656,793	1,780,315	2,437,108	—2,407,439
1891.....	92,802	.....	92,802	1,259,663	1,550,630	2,810,293	—2,717,491
1892.....	177,341	58	177,399	1,374,013	1,524,820	2,898,833	—2,721,434
1893.....	132,786	.....	132,786	1,330,796	2,202,401	3,533,197	—3,400,411
1894.....	106,963	199	107,162	1,298,299	906,674	2,204,973	—2,097,817
1895.....	130,236	.....	130,236	2,077,732	1,012,219	3,089,951	—2,959,715
1896.....	40,912	336	41,248	2,003,631	1,262,574	3,266,205	—3,224,957
1897.....	71,661	238	71,899	2,814,893	1,194,131	4,009,027	—3,937,128
1898.....	212,992	198	213,190	718,262	1,606,786	2,325,078	—2,081,888
1899.....	167,173	570	167,743	1,523,574	1,760,676	3,284,250	—3,116,507
1900.....	225,063	692	225,755	1,581,850	2,241,512	3,823,371	—3,598,716
1901.....	191,249	2,913	194,162	1,728,301	2,169,553	3,897,854	—3,703,692
1902.....	169,462	325	169,787	1,580,737	2,379,657	3,960,394	—3,790,617
1903.....	271,827	4,195	276,022	1,690,206	3,207,222	4,897,428	—4,621,106
1904.....	616,983	2,002	618,985	1,710,863	3,955,666	5,666,529	—5,047,544
1905.....	358,273	2,199	360,472	2,134,675	3,887,201	6,021,876	—5,661,104
1906.....	615,678	.....	615,678	2,207,013	4,278,736	6,485,749	—5,870,171
1907.....	628,716	.....	628,716	1,639,314	6,034,083	7,673,397	—7,044,681
1908.....	554,973	403	555,376	1,956,273	4,218,788	6,175,061	—5,619,685

ALL OTHER COUNTRIES AND PORTS IN ASIA.

1888.....	163,940	810	164,750	2,329	26,611	28,940	+ 135,810
1889.....	288,126	.....	288,126	16,910	24,162	41,072	+ 247,034
1890.....	371,901	.....	371,901	3,816	31,395	35,211	+ 336,690
1891.....	329,854	.....	329,854	26,429	1,337	27,766	+ 302,088
1892.....	258,325	.....	258,325	161,593	27,384	188,977	+ 69,348
1893.....	139,039	.....	139,039	73,894	1,382	75,276	+ 63,763
1894.....	297,628	.....	297,628	59,363	4,138	63,501	+ 234,127
1895.....	427,895	.....	427,895	41,340	42,403	83,743	+ 344,152
1896.....	242,129	.....	242,129	12,124	28,647	40,771	+ 201,358
1897.....	480,005	.....	480,005	36,755	33,625	70,380	+ 409,625
1898.....	433,626	850	434,476	4,797	71,555	76,352	+ 357,624
1899.....	124,678	.....	124,678	24,109	51,342	75,451	+ 49,227
1900.....	523,656	29,507	553,163	259,119	70,674	329,793	+ 223,370
1901.....	682,885	176	683,061	304,152	91,711	395,863	+ 287,203
1902.....	616,326	20,920	637,246	623,124	70,602	693,726	+ 56,480
1903.....	787,958	20	787,978	119,112	117,305	236,417	+ 551,561
1904.....	712,440	413	712,853	23,372	165,999	189,371	+ 523,482
1905.....	335,746	345	336,091	10,636	174,096	184,732	+ 151,359
1906.....	703,948	.....	703,948	15,635	324,124	339,759	+ 364,189
1907.....	2,294,398	.....	2,294,398	96,854	671,488	768,342	+ 1,526,056
1908.....	9,072,417	1,610	9,074,027	112,501	1,047,717	1,160,218	+ 7,913,779

* For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and Asia, see page 368.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

ASIA—Continued.

TOTAL ASIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1888....	18,911,266	17,886	18,929,152	43,432,460	18,259,215	61,691,675	— 42,762,523
1889....	18,422,922	16,704	18,439,626	43,948,289	20,012,102	63,600,391	— 45,160,765
1890.....	19,682,872	13,948	19,696,820	46,317,527	21,189,306	67,506,833	— 47,810,013
1891.....	25,519,307	34,001	25,553,308	52,215,038	20,057,184	72,272,222	— 46,718,914
1892....	19,581,056	9,294	19,590,350	64,902,057	15,236,194	80,138,251	— 60,547,901
1893....	16,214,458	7,896	16,222,354	69,131,316	18,493,130	87,624,446	— 71,402,092
1894.....	20,860,687	12,074	20,872,761	51,411,446	14,771,951	66,183,397	— 45,313,636
1895....	17,235,851	89,206	17,325,057	54,927,453	22,698,911	77,626,364	— 60,301,307
1896....	25,562,078	67,951	25,630,029	64,600,778	24,931,540	89,532,318	— 63,902,289
1897.....	39,232,772	42,138	39,274,905	61,361,449	25,933,148	87,294,597	— 48,019,692
1898....	44,642,613	65,178	44,707,791	59,797,983	32,796,610	92,594,593	— 47,886,802
1899.....	48,097,288	262,873	48,360,161	53,288,769	53,802,445	107,091,214	— 58,731,053
1900....	61,768,475	145,332	61,913,807	73,357,356	66,181,974	139,539,330	— 77,625,523
1901....	48,851,443	539,269	49,390,712	58,970,835	58,706,776	117,677,611	— 68,286,899
1902....	63,313,469	630,608	63,944,077	71,951,098	57,731,553	129,682,651	— 65,738,571
1903....	58,061,230	297,786	58,359,016	81,953,906	62,748,168	144,702,074	— 86,343,058
1904.....	59,716,912	434,435	60,151,347	95,389,338	18,119,815	113,509,153	— 53,307,806
1905....	127,822,005	682,065	128,504,070	101,034,699	60,918,292	161,952,991	— 33,478,921
1906....	104,804,873	646,737	105,451,610	109,998,658	70,097,013	180,095,671	— 74,644,061
1907....	92,228,279	475,885	92,704,164	131,772,644	80,702,783	212,475,427	—119,771,263
1908....	101,490,815	294,517	101,785,332	111,221,774	69,945,812	181,167,586	— 79,342,781

OCEANIA.

BRITISH AUSTRALASIA.*

1888....	11,076,053	92,626	11,168,679	2,635,170	2,392,609	5,027,779	+ 6,140,900
1889....	12,252,147	69,833	12,321,980	2,397,991	3,600,217	5,998,211	+ 6,823,789
1890....	11,168,081	98,403	11,266,484	2,176,462	2,101,214	4,277,676	+ 6,988,808
1891....	12,891,679	125,453	13,017,132	3,717,062	2,521,959	6,239,021	+ 6,776,111
1892....	11,246,474	140,203	11,386,677	1,441,496	4,050,810	5,492,306	+ 2,894,170
1893....	7,818,130	103,098	7,921,228	1,853,765	2,113,043	3,966,808	+ 654,321
1894....	8,055,032	76,907	8,131,939	2,455,587	1,561,438	4,017,025	+ 4,114,914
1895....	8,938,760	75,508	9,014,268	3,964,285	656,543	4,620,828	+ 4,393,440
1896....	12,674,001	74,073	12,748,074	6,982,826	596,433	7,579,259	+ 5,168,815
1897....	17,366,063	94,220	17,460,283	5,343,699	551,415	5,900,141	+11,560,139
1898....	15,520,987	88,876	15,609,863	2,398,960	3,179,938	5,578,898	+10,030,965
1899....	19,624,896	152,238	19,777,134	2,485,440	1,016,962	3,502,402	+16,274,727
1900....	26,583,734	141,918	26,725,652	1,919,181	3,549,012	5,468,196	+21,257,456
1901....	30,577,345	149,342	30,726,687	1,781,402	2,986,259	4,767,661	+25,959,026
1902....	28,278,015	97,184	28,375,199	2,245,830	3,140,679	5,386,509	+22,988,690
1903....	32,510,118	289,277	32,799,395	3,025,310	3,942,813	6,968,123	+25,831,272
1904....	27,313,846	87,600	27,401,446	3,389,129	3,745,279	7,134,408	+20,267,038
1905....	26,263,186	90,125	26,353,311	4,671,374	7,221,510	11,892,884	+11,160,397
1906....	28,936,236	64,911	29,001,147	5,092,700	6,422,713	11,515,413	+17,486,731
1907.....	31,953,632	112,233	32,065,865	7,226,078	10,409,459	17,635,537	+14,430,328
1908.....	34,675,694	107,329	34,783,023	7,901,245	6,325,591	14,226,836	+20,556,187

* Includes New Zealand

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

ALL OTHER BRITISH OCEANIA.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896... ..	70, 189	18	70, 507	37, 997	219	38, 216	+ 32, 219
1897.....	66, 110	242	66, 352	40, 865	106	40, 971	+ 25, 381
1898. . . .	44, 725	...	44, 725	68, 544	61	68, 605	— 23, 880
1899.....	66, 643	...	66, 643	952, 435	597	953, 032	— 886, 389
1900.....	168, 896	...	168, 896	2, 023, 808	350	2, 024, 153	— 1, 855, 257
1901... ..	145, 913	155	146, 068	1, 542, 412	449	1, 542, 861	— 1, 396, 793
1902.....	205, 421	1, 233	206, 654	1, 475, 798	918	1, 476, 716	— 1, 270, 062
1903.....	102, 157	180	102, 337	2, 091, 012	3, 819	2, 097, 831	— 1, 995, 524
1904. . . .	57, 919	180	58, 129	486, 854	786	487, 640	— 429, 511
1905.	72, 352	1, 738	74, 090	58, 251	78	58, 329	+ 15, 761
1906... ..	270, 690	...	270, 690	79, 437	107	79, 544	+ 190, 746
1907. . . .	46, 272	8	46, 280	103, 928	167	104, 095	— 57, 815
1908. . . .	141, 565	165	141, 730	66, 151	51	66, 208	+ 75, 522

FRENCH OCEANIA.

1888 ...	305, 261	21, 019	326, 280	102, 390	14, 059	116, 449	+ 209, 831
1889.....	343, 031	19, 081	362, 115	155, 106	9, 830	164, 936	+ 197, 179
1890... ..	340, 323	19, 769	360, 092	160, 161	11, 897	172, 058	+ 187, 734
1891.....	312, 050	30, 835	372, 885	303, 905	15, 102	319, 007	+ 53, 878
1892.....	305, 490	38, 058	343, 548	248, 979	7, 212	256, 221	+ 87, 327
1893.....	274, 720	21, 488	296, 208	119, 211	1, 705	121, 916	+ 174, 292
1894.....	316, 791	13, 799	330, 590	361, 715	2, 524	364, 239	— 31, 649
1895... ..	233, 161	19, 490	252, 651	191, 071	18, 700	209, 771	+ 42, 880
1896.....	209, 781	9, 470	219, 251	213, 675	7, 637	221, 312	— 32, 061
1897... ..	316, 101	13, 963	330, 064	370, 388	7, 756	378, 141	— 47, 780
1898... ..	289, 285	11, 399	300, 684	172, 233	12, 888	185, 121	+ 115, 563
1899... ..	271, 576	12, 518	287, 124	289, 550	1, 007	290, 557	— 8, 433
1900... ..	313, 960	9, 178	323, 138	436, 748	959	437, 707	— 114, 569
1901.....	398, 362	12, 857	411, 219	649, 328	8, 008	657, 336	— 246, 117
1902.....	337, 770	15, 869	353, 639	678, 367	517	678, 884	— 325, 245
1903... ..	423, 622	15, 648	439, 270	578, 576	881	579, 457	— 140, 187
1904.....	390, 811	17, 099	407, 910	621, 197	501	621, 698	— 213, 788
1905.....	324, 895	14, 662	339, 557	721, 067	3, 006	727, 073	— 387, 516
1906... ..	325, 531	15, 823	341, 354	833, 158	1, 954	835, 112	— 493, 758
1907....	322, 920	19, 306	342, 226	533, 985	882	534, 867	— 192, 641
1908... ..	326, 405	20, 099	346, 504	512, 780	413	513, 193	— 166, 689

* Not separately stated prior to 1896 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation. Includes Tonga, Samoa, Auckland, Fiji, etc.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

GERMAN OCEANIA.^a

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (-).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1897.....	11,102	.. .. .	11,102	4,594	.. .. .	4,594	+ 6,508
1898.....	8,721	.. .. .	8,721	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	+ 8,721
1899	27,573	.. .. .	27,573	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	+ 27,573
1900	10,695	.. .. .	10,695	504	157	621	+ 10,074
1901	46,672	.. .. .	46,672	5,353	28	5,381	+ 41,291
1902	45,041	292	45,333	11,626	26	11,652	+ 33,681
1903.....	138,601	.. .. .	138,601	25,188	251	25,439	+113,169
1904.....	150,245	51	150,296	165	110	305	+149,991
1905... ..	111,766	102	111,868	51,572	629	52,201	+ 59,667
1906. . .	69,024	92	69,116	939	323	1,262	+ 67,854
1907	70,398	.. .. .	70,398	63	393	456	+ 69,942
1908	56,193	19	56,212	54,091	315	54,406	+ 1,806

GUAM.^b

1896.. . .	11,244	.. .. .	11,244	5,320	.. .. .	5,320	+ 5,924
1897 .. ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	5,017	.. .. .	5,017	- 5,047
1898	4,070	.. .. .	4,070	8,778	33	8,811	- 4,741
1899 . . .	6,883	.. .. .	6,883	10,325	321	10,646	- 3,763
1900. . .	13,247	.. .. .	13,247	1,320	.. .. .	1,320	+ 11,927
1901	34,223	468	34,691	1,010	4	1,014	+ 33,677
1902	18,491	255	18,746	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	+ 18,746

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.^c

1888	3,025,898	59,805	3,085,703	11,050,038	10,341	11,060,379	- 7,975,176
1889 .. .	3,336,040	39,621	3,375,661	12,832,910	14,830	12,847,740	- 9,472,079
1890 .. .	4,606,900	104,617	4,711,517	12,309,758	4,150	12,313,908	- 7,602,491
1891	4,935,911	171,301	5,107,212	13,865,648	29,949	13,895,597	- 8,788,386
1892	3,662,018	119,610	3,781,628	8,062,076	13,806	8,075,882	- 4,414,254
1893	2,717,388	110,325	2,827,663	9,087,856	58,911	9,146,767	- 6,429,404
1894. . .	3,217,713	88,474	3,306,187	9,969,981	95,336	10,065,317	- 6,759,130
1895	3,648,472	74,585	3,723,057	7,870,304	18,657	7,888,961	- 4,165,904
1896	3,928,187	57,520	3,985,707	11,743,313	14,361	11,757,674	- 7,771,997
1897	4,622,581	67,494	4,690,075	13,663,012	24,787	13,687,799	- 8,997,724
1898	5,773,672	133,483	5,907,155	17,166,156	21,224	17,187,380	-11,280,225
1899	9,006,671	298,799	9,305,470	17,809,121	22,342	17,831,463	- 8,525,993
1900	13,077,506	481,642	13,559,148	20,689,613	18,290	20,707,903	- 7,198,755

^a Not separately stated prior to 1897 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

^b Not separately stated prior to 1896 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation. From 1896 to 1898 includes all Spanish Oceania. The commerce of the United States with Guam is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1902. See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p 538).

^c The commerce with Hawaii is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 14, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts" (p 381), and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p 537).

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 . . .	165,903	-----	165,903	45,876	10,222,402	10,268,278	-10,102,875
1889 . . .	179,647	-----	179,647	35,264	10,557,908	10,593,172	-10,413,525
1890 . . .	122,276	488	122,764	33,158	11,559,468	11,592,626	-11,469,862
1891 . . .	124,572	-----	124,572	3,087,268	2,079,941	5,167,209	- 5,042,637
1892 . . .	60,914	-----	60,914	6,239,642	69,011	6,308,653	- 6,247,739
1893 . . .	164,378	-----	164,378	9,117,170	42,687	9,159,857	- 9,005,479
1894 . . .	145,466	-----	145,466	6,992,364	15,978	7,008,342	- 6,862,876
1895 . . .	119,255	-----	119,255	3,657,952	1,073,411	4,731,366	- 4,612,111
1896 . . .	162,311	105	162,416	2,599,020	2,383,837	4,982,857	- 4,820,411
1897 . . .	91,597	-----	91,597	3,066,057	1,297,683	4,363,740	- 4,289,143
1898 . . .	127,787	17	127,804	3,387,168	113,217	3,500,385	- 3,372,611
1899 . . .	401,258	2,935	404,193	3,401,157	1,008,617	4,409,774	- 4,005,581
1900 . . .	2,635,624	4,825	2,640,449	5,031,989	939,219	5,971,208	- 3,330,759
1901 . . .	4,014,180	12,884	4,027,064	4,278,172	112,740	4,420,912	- 393,848
1902 . . .	6,251,867	6,603	6,258,470	6,355,518	257,152	6,612,670	- 1,354,200
1903 . . .	4,028,677	10,232	4,038,909	10,967,761	414,823	11,372,584	- 7,333,675
1904 . . .	4,831,860	1,010	4,832,870	11,133,293	933,651	12,066,944	- 7,234,074
1905 . . .	6,198,381	2,236	6,200,617	11,096,891	1,561,013	12,657,904	- 6,457,284
1906 . . .	5,458,867	677	5,459,544	10,848,712	1,189,215	12,037,927	- 6,578,383
1907 . . .	8,667,906	3,468	8,671,374	10,971,331	539,107	11,510,438	- 2,839,064
1908 . . .	11,455,707	6,020	11,461,727	9,428,972	735,251	10,164,223	+ 1,297,504

TOTAL OCEANIA.

1888 . . .	14,573,115	172,950	14,746,065	13,883,474	12,639,411	26,522,885	-11,726,820
1889 . . .	16,110,868	128,535	16,239,403	15,421,274	14,182,785	29,604,059	-13,364,656
1890 . . .	16,237,580	222,689	16,460,269	14,079,849	13,676,729	29,756,578	-11,886,299
1891 . . .	18,294,212	327,589	18,621,801	20,973,883	4,647,251	25,621,134	- 6,999,333
1892 . . .	15,274,896	297,871	15,572,767	18,992,193	4,140,869	23,133,062	- 7,560,295
1893 . . .	10,964,566	234,911	11,199,477	23,478,032	2,519,346	25,997,378	-14,797,901
1894 . . .	11,735,002	179,180	11,914,182	19,782,647	1,675,276	21,457,923	- 9,543,741
1895 . . .	12,939,618	169,583	13,109,201	15,683,612	1,767,314	17,450,926	- 4,341,695
1896 . . .	17,056,043	144,186	17,197,229	21,612,151	3,002,487	24,614,638	- 7,417,409
1897 . . .	22,476,854	175,919	22,652,773	22,518,602	1,881,777	24,400,379	- 1,747,606
1898 . . .	21,769,247	233,775	22,003,022	23,201,839	3,657,391	26,859,230	- 4,856,208
1899 . . .	29,408,500	466,515	29,875,015	24,948,028	2,049,819	26,997,847	+ 2,877,168
1900 . . .	42,803,712	587,563	43,391,275	30,103,161	4,507,917	34,611,078	+ 8,780,167
1901 . . .	35,216,695	175,706	35,392,401	8,257,707	3,137,488	11,395,195	+ 23,997,206
1902 . . .	34,136,605	121,436	34,258,041	10,767,169	3,399,292	14,166,461	+ 20,091,580
1903 . . .	37,203,175	265,337	37,468,512	16,640,877	1,362,650	18,003,527	+ 19,464,985
1904 . . .	32,744,711	105,970	32,850,681	15,630,638	1,680,360	17,311,098	+ 15,539,583
1905 . . .	32,970,583	108,863	33,079,446	16,602,145	8,786,265	25,388,411	+ 7,691,035
1906 . . .	35,060,348	81,403	35,141,751	16,855,346	7,914,312	24,769,658	+ 10,372,093
1907 . . .	41,051,178	135,015	41,186,193	18,835,385	10,970,008	29,805,393	+11,380,800
1908 . . .	46,655,564	133,637	46,789,201	17,993,242	7,061,624	25,054,866	+21,734,335

* See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 538).

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

AFRICA.
BRITISH AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.
1888.....	1,682,374	20,420	1,702,794	461,966	551,781	1,013,747	+ 689,047
1889.....	2,384,602	13,148	2,397,750	317,040	565,231	882,271	+ 1,515,479
1890.....	3,238,809	14,066	3,252,875	233,603	741,718	975,321	+ 2,277,554
1891.....	3,134,028	7,771	3,141,799	344,107	615,294	959,401	+ 2,182,398
1892.....	3,453,700	11,065	3,464,765	545,141	271,456	816,597	+ 2,648,168
1893.....	3,681,571	7,428	3,688,999	381,284	335,092	716,376	+ 2,972,623
1894.....	3,972,382	10,901	3,983,283	284,974	179,113	464,087	+ 3,519,196
1895.....	5,196,877	6,501	5,203,378	707,490	68,624	776,114	+ 4,427,264
1896.....	11,288,909	2,086	11,290,995	1,256,305	475,842	1,732,147	+ 9,558,848
1897.....	13,082,243	14,400	13,096,643	1,034,964	411,030	1,468,994	+11,627,649
1898.....	12,013,037	14,105	12,027,142	217,710	657,698	875,338	+ 11,151,804
1899.....	15,130,790	21,820	15,152,610	274,214	1,032,532	1,306,746	+13,845,864
1900.....	16,256,194	13,288	16,269,482	273,243	765,939	1,039,182	+15,230,300
1901.....	West Africa... 2,167,968	7,963	2,175,931	115,882	—	115,882	+ 2,060,049
	South Africa... 18,977,691	32,176	19,009,867	141,132	119,985	261,117	+18,748,750
	East Africa... 468,836	824	469,660	307,113	128,998	436,111	+ 82,219
1902.....	West Africa... 2,291,265	6,051	2,297,316	123,932	11,069	135,001	+ 2,162,315
	South Africa... 25,774,868	14,162	25,789,030	252,208	207,712	459,920	+25,329,110
	East Africa... 693,745	11	693,759	371,426	13,014	384,440	+ 309,319
1903.....	West Africa... 2,547,951	6,649	2,554,600	201,846	1,301	203,147	+ 2,351,453
	South Africa... 30,746,375	126,093	30,872,468	117,890	228,500	346,390	+30,526,078
	East Africa... 417,327	—	417,327	374,591	48,280	422,871	+ 5,514
1904.....	West Africa... 2,343,313	6,308	2,349,621	146,514	415	146,929	+ 2,202,692
	South Africa... 17,911,457	53,116	17,964,573	153,135	212,120	365,255	+17,600,318
	East Africa... 506,843	443	507,286	323,854	12,949	336,803	+ 170,483
1905.....	West Africa... 2,218,701	4,780	2,223,481	16,396	—	16,396	+ 2,207,085
	South Africa... 11,946,100	39,098	11,985,198	195,161	433,088	628,249	+ 11,356,949
	East Africa... 469,043	688	469,731	364,707	88,951	453,658	+ 183,987
1906.....	West Africa... 1,852,180	5,760	1,857,940	6,587	820	7,407	+ 1,850,533
	South Africa... 11,699,508	5,160	11,704,668	369,752	612,056	981,808	+10,722,860
	East Africa... 523,875	—	523,875	625,118	92,389	717,507	+ 193,632
1907.....	West Africa... 2,058,164	2,894	2,061,058	153,633	8,252	161,885	+ 1,899,173
	South Africa... 7,685,234	4,625	7,689,859	283,536	1,290,401	1,573,937	+ 6,115,922
	East Africa... 745,505	—	745,505	858,863	57,689	916,552	+ 171,047
1908.....	West Africa... 2,077,188	7,858	2,085,046	91,271	—	91,271	+ 1,993,775
	South Africa... 7,841,877	5,168	7,847,045	108,587	1,351,763	1,460,350	+ 6,386,695
	East Africa... 354,637	—	354,637	633,880	21,651	655,531	+ 300,897

FRENCH AFRICA.

1888.....	306,748	3,037	309,785	166,248	300,312	466,560	- 156,775
1889.....	382,760	801	383,561	170,719	165,938	336,657	+ 46,903
1890.....	199,634	1,620	201,254	188,974	232,743	421,717	- 220,463
1891.....	608,601	1,318	609,919	301,372	89,581	390,953	+ 218,966
1892.....	306,156	1,253	307,409	356,253	274,452	630,705	- 323,296
1893.....	412,907	964	413,871	205,298	104,029	309,327	+ 104,544
1894.....	213,626	2,321	215,947	84,197	14,902	99,099	+ 116,848
1895.....	323,250	—	323,250	278,077	4,713	282,790	+ 45,460
1896.....	266,201	12	266,213	239,646	167,270	406,916	- 140,703
1897.....	301,247	763	302,010	188,288	66,467	254,755	+ 47,255
1898.....	664,800	3,386	668,186	470,697	6,139	476,836	+ 191,350
1899.....	542,608	1,047	543,655	553,895	31,734	585,629	- 42,974
1900.....	598,814	2,371	601,185	551,379	105,817	657,196	- 56,311
1901.....	839,299	4,115	843,414	377,435	99,788	477,223	+ 366,191
1902.....	315,718	2,874	318,592	465,735	14,907	480,642	- 162,050
1903.....	411,761	4,810	416,571	395,949	49,391	445,340	- 28,769
1904.....	430,617	1,295	431,912	242,986	3,729	246,715	+ 185,197
1905.....	810,734	1,600	812,334	555,095	60,976	616,071	+ 196,263
1906.....	1,333,109	924	1,334,033	657,204	86,378	743,582	+ 590,451
1907.....	1,299,952	1,367	1,301,319	562,188	278,849	841,037	+ 460,282
1908.....	1,548,455	1,690	1,550,145	438,764	59,281	498,045	+1,052,100

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued

CANARY ISLANDS.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1892.....	265,186	13,683	278,869	32,467	29,003	61,470	+217,399
1893.....	209,639	350	209,989	36,187	3,336	39,523	+170,466
1894.....	203,133	124	203,257	16,881	6,242	23,123	+180,134
1895.....	221,827	11,170	232,997	25,927	22,467	48,394	+184,603
1896.....	251,501	14,691	266,192	40,670	4,309	44,979	+221,213
1897.....	233,775	14,103	297,878	28,715	21,194	49,909	+247,969
1898.....	272,289	2,538	274,827	25,861	422	26,283	+248,544
1899.....	211,289	5,337	216,626	8,369	15,824	24,193	+192,433
1900.....	237,562	1,141	238,706	18,701	2,906	21,607	+217,099
1901.....	253,275	1,645	254,920	29,267	3,631	32,901	+222,019
1902.....	317,889	22,912	340,801	17,288	11,750	32,034	+308,763
1903.....	799,085	12,871	811,959	18,066	21,181	42,517	+769,442
1904.....	359,567	11,579	371,146	28,819	61,892	93,211	+277,935
1905.....	370,408	18,668	389,076	23,903	104,590	128,493	+260,583
1906.....	352,573	7,346	359,919	35,498	123,931	159,429	+200,490
1907.....	410,919	7,099	418,018	52,387	110,683	163,070	+254,948
1908.....	679,537	6,051	685,591	30,376	53,145	83,521	+602,070

GERMAN AFRICA.^b

1896.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 180
1897.....	320	.....	320	.....	96	96	+ 224
1898.....	2,319	.....	2,319	.....	.....	.....	+ 2,319
1900.....	708	.....	708	.....	.....	.....	+ 708
1901.....	8,039	.....	8,039	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,039
1902.....	4,330	.....	4,330	50	.....	50	+ 4,280
1903.....	6,313	.....	6,313	29,503	23	29,526	- 23,213
1904.....	34,923	.....	34,923	.....	.....	.....	+ 34,923
1905.....	84,799	.....	84,799	.....	.....	.....	+ 84,799
1906.....	67,695	.....	67,695	.....	.....	.....	+ 67,695
1907.....	129,782	.....	129,782	560	10	570	+129,212
1908.....	120,064	.....	120,064	.....	.....	.....	+120,064

ITALIAN AFRICA.^b

1900.....	13,375	.....	13,375	.....	.....	.....	+ 13,375
1901.....	10,200	.....	10,200	.....	.....	.....	+ 10,200
1902.....	1,100	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,100
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,584	2,584	- 2,584
1906.....	17,600	.....	17,600	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,600
1908.....	17,435	.....	17,435	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,435

KONGO FREE STATE.^b

1901.....	8,822	.....	8,822	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,822
1902.....	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	+ 125
1908.....	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	+ 242

* Included in "Spanish Africa" prior to 1892.

^b Not separately stated in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation prior to first year given, no transactions reported in later years for which no figures are given.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

LIBERIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	123,952	2,828	126,780	46,713	3	46,716	+ 80,064
1889.....	71,586	----	71,586	52,777	99	52,876	+ 18,660
1890.....	161,465	690	162,155	21,790	105	21,895	+ 140,260
1891.....	54,956	205	55,161	13,420	92	13,512	+ 41,649
1892.....	35,411	102	35,513	21,271	-----	21,271	+ 14,242
1893.....	26,302	..	26,302	25,932	70	26,002	+ 300
1894.....	81,631	406	82,037	12,670	130	12,800	+ 19,237
1895.....	18,159	---	18,159	9,775	---	9,775	+ 8,384
1896.....	22,653	36	22,689	11,511	36	11,547	+ 11,142
1897.....	11,407	36	11,443	7,023	---	7,023	+ 4,420
1898.....	12,553	130	12,683	6,670	-----	6,670	+ 6,013
1899.....	18,402	10	18,412	9,390	---	9,390	+ 9,022
1900.....	25,048	---	25,048	2,936	---	2,936	+ 22,112
1901.....	25,476	19	25,495	4,867	---	4,867	+ 20,628
1902.....	41,874	14	41,888	2,072	-----	2,072	+ 39,816
1903.....	29,286	---	29,286	2,717	-----	2,717	+ 26,569
1904.....	35,872	34	35,906	1,948	-----	1,948	+ 33,958
1905.....	55,309	---	55,309	7	-----	7	+ 55,302
1906.....	45,578	-----	45,578	2,112	-----	2,112	+ 43,466
1907.....	64,904	-----	64,904	31	75	106	+ 64,798
1908.....	58,432	---	58,432	1,026	9	1,035	+ 57,397

PORTUGUESE AFRICA.

1888.....	14,781	..	14,781	---	---	---	+ 14,781
1889.....	1,966	---	1,966	3,562	32	3,594	+ 1,628
1890.....	10,427	---	10,427	23	---	23	+ 10,404
1891.....	22,501	---	22,501	705	8	713	+ 21,788
1892.....	69,388	---	69,388	13,428	152	13,580	+ 55,808
1893.....	199,640	435	200,075	27,981	163	28,144	+ 171,931
1894.....	85,541	709	86,250	1,380	300	4,680	+ 81,570
1895.....	105,898	357	106,255	6,129	500	6,629	+ 99,626
1896.....	799,556	1,102	800,658	15,687	319	16,006	+ 784,652
1897.....	1,869,933	---	1,869,933	22,959	291	23,250	+ 1,846,683
1898.....	2,897,657	401	2,898,058	15,005	338	15,343	+ 2,882,715
1899.....	1,504,240	768	1,505,008	11,033	672	11,705	+ 1,493,303
1900.....	798,636	3,528	802,164	16,381	931	17,312	+ 784,852
1901.....	1,425,536	3	1,425,539	816	827	1,643	+ 1,423,896
1902.....	2,565,224	---	2,565,224	17,075	111	17,216	+ 2,548,008
1903.....	2,305,612	22,757	2,328,369	9,886	564	10,450	+ 2,317,919
1904.....	1,886,404	5,303	1,891,707	8,407	1,452	9,859	+ 1,881,848
1905.....	1,736,749	9	1,736,758	11,464	325	11,789	+ 1,724,969
1906.....	2,419,807	1,074	2,420,881	53,056	5,000	58,056	+ 2,362,825
1907.....	2,854,802	700	2,855,502	93,325	266	93,591	+ 2,761,911
1908.....	5,463,949	---	5,463,949	66,591	1,344	67,935	+ 5,396,014

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

AFRICA—Continued.

SPANISH AFRICA *

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	193,421	5,382	198,803	23,787	19,895	43,682	+155,121
1889.....	167,748	10,920	178,668	25,530	117,171	142,701	+ 85,962
1890.....	167,741	7,160	174,901	30,887	51,195	82,082	+ 92,819
1891.....	170,730	9,756	180,486	13,418	26,119	39,537	+140,949
1896.....	.....	.....	.....	16,972	.....	16,972	— 16,972
1897.....	4,740	.....	4,740	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,740
1898.....	29,674	.....	29,674	.....	33	33	+ 29,641
1900.....	.....	.....	.....	750	.....	750	— 750
1901.....	13,585	.....	13,585	5,387	.....	5,387	+ 8,198
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	10,428	203	10,631	— 10,631
1903.....	2,266	.....	2,266	21,069	3,959	25,028	— 22,762
1904.....	12,384	.....	12,384	15,493	.....	15,493	+ 3,109
1905.....	2,393	.....	2,393	8,616	.....	8,616	— 6,253
1906.....	7,366	.....	7,366	.....	2,802	2,802	+ 4,564
1907.....	6,161	.....	6,161	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,464
1908.....	9,139	.....	9,139	.....	.....	.....	+ 9,139

TURKEY IN AFRICA.

EGYPT^b

1888.....	268,027	.....	268,027	291,069	50,928	341,997	— 73,970
1889.....	117,426	.....	117,426	432,583	15,622	648,205	— 530,779
1890.....	131,492	39	131,531	716,558	42,564	759,122	— 627,591
1891.....	200,776	.....	200,776	1,502,756	93,111	1,595,867	— 1,395,091
1892.....	136,274	.....	136,274	2,210,888	39,596	2,250,484	— 2,114,210
1893.....	128,651	36	128,687	3,320,199	34,626	3,354,825	— 3,226,188
1894.....	181,252	.....	181,252	2,122,200	43,285	2,165,485	— 1,984,233
1895.....	137,630	61	137,691	3,131,783	196,679	3,328,462	— 3,490,768
1896.....	215,510	.....	215,510	5,326,727	2,717,070	8,043,797	— 7,828,267
1897.....	323,484	277	323,761	1,366,716	2,660,289	7,027,005	— 6,703,244
1898.....	816,605	310	816,915	3,757,279	1,260,128	5,017,707	— 4,200,792
1899.....	494,196	.....	494,196	3,876,488	3,613,411	7,489,929	— 6,995,733
1900.....	1,095,188	125	1,095,313	6,368,920	1,909,102	8,278,022	— 7,182,709
1901.....	1,216,415	328	1,216,743	5,441,925	1,770,351	7,212,279	— 5,995,506
1902.....	1,266,434	3,015	1,269,449	9,955,423	1,412,878	11,368,301	—10,098,852
1903.....	686,683	5,897	692,580	9,537,291	1,176,914	10,714,205	—10,021,623
1904.....	539,398	25,559	564,957	7,292,445	575,799	7,868,244	— 7,303,287
1905.....	716,628	5,861	722,489	8,477,451	103,300	8,580,751	— 7,828,262
1906.....	1,162,563	565	1,163,128	9,279,989	111,632	9,391,621	— 8,228,493
1907.....	1,224,775	302	1,225,077	16,160,120	155,586	16,315,706	—15,090,629
1908.....	2,124,344	2,039	2,126,383	12,673,702	189,319	12,863,051	—10,736,668

* Includes the Canary Islands prior to 1892. From 1892 to 1895 and in 1899 no transactions were reported.

^b Includes Tripoli prior to 1892.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

AFRICA—Continued.

TURKEY IN AFRICA—Continued.

TRIPOLI *

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (-).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1892....	.....	.....	.....	38,115	42,040	80,155	— 80,155
1893....	.....	.....	.....	46,264	37,886	84,100	— 84,100
1894....	.....	.....	.....	8,836	34,208	42,544	— 42,544
1895....	.....	.....	.....	4,685	86,141	90,776	— 90,776
1896....	.....	.....	.....	4,624	66,890	71,014	— 71,014
1897....	37	.....	37	20,090	99,148	119,238	—119,201
1898....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65,810	65,810	— 65,810
1899....	278	.....	278	.....	60,066	60,066	— 59,788
1900....	50	.....	50	25,856	118,411	171,297	—174,217
1901....	1,469	.....	1,469	1,746	181,977	183,743	—182,274
1902....	.....	.....	.....	12,160	197,334	209,494	—209,494
1903....	.....	.....	.....	23	133,501	133,524	—133,524
1904....	.....	.....	.....	6,989	40,404	47,393	— 47,393
1905....	1,325	.....	1,325	6,974	58,150	65,121	— 68,799
1906....	1,488	.....	1,488	580	7,838	8,418	— 6,930
1907....	1,496	.....	1,496	6,426	59,540	65,966	— 64,470
1908....	8,010	.....	8,010	220	1,894	1,614	+ 1,896

MADAGASCAR.^b

1892	247,923	.....	247,923	252,650	.....	252,650	4,727
1893	116,050	.....	116,050	218,196	.....	218,196	102,146
1894	42,920	.....	42,920	210,499	222	210,721	167,801
1895	167,920	.....	167,920	68,501	174	68,675	+ 99,245
1896	489,139	.....	489,139	19,637	.....	19,637	+489,502
1897	473,353	.....	473,353	17,088	.....	17,088	+456,265
1898	226,728	.....	226,728	2,356	14,416	16,772	+209,956
1899	1,134	.....	1,134	.....	1,475	1,475	— 341
1900	10,235	.....	10,235	.....	1,061	1,061	+ 6,174
1901	28,134	.....	28,134	.....	547	547	+ 27,587
1902	81,121	.....	81,121	497	78	575	+ 30,546
1903	19,278	.....	19,278	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,278
1904	11,047	.....	11,047	.....	.....	.....	+ 11,047
1905	8,049	.....	8,049	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,049
1906	1,240	.....	1,240	483	.....	483	+ 757
1907 .. ..	.....	.....	.....	12,539	991	13,530	— 13,530
1908	15,979	.....	15,979	1,618	289	1,907	+ 14,072

* Included in "Turkey in Africa—Egypt" prior to 1892

^b Prior to 1892 included in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation in "All other French Africa" and "All other countries."

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

ALL OTHER AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1888.....	501,431	831	502,265	1,399,593	169	1,399,762	— 897,497
1889.....	315,086	390	315,476	1,541,251	2,542	1,543,793	— 1,198,317
1890.....	680,559	.. .. .	680,559	1,060,825	492	1,061,317	— 380,758
1891.....	547,255	.. . .	547,255	1,201,130	6,033	1,207,163	— 659,908
1892.....	521,124	.. ..	521,124	1,185,998	5,142	1,191,140	— 670,016
1893.....	412,507	.. ..	412,507	1,076,961	3,578	1,080,539	— 668,032
1894.....	178,313	.. ..	178,313	456,124	675	456,799	— 278,486
1895.....	183,189	.. ..	183,189	790,881	6,673	797,554	— 614,365
1896.....	518,254	900	519,154	800,341	9,623	809,964	— 230,810
1897.....	573,009	.. ..	573,009	577,782	4,570	582,352	+ 10,657
1898.....	559,188	.. ..	559,188	677,380	15,467	692,847	— 133,659
1899.....	659,579	26	659,605	893,949	52,978	946,927	— 287,322
1900.....	113,283	.. ..	113,283	963,352	59,692	1,023,044	— 609,761
1901.....	51,770	.. ..	51,770	270,003	11,128	281,131	— 229,361
1902.....	115,870	.. ..	115,870	312,440	4,795	317,235	— 231,365
1903.....	285,836	.. ..	285,836	191,019	9,743	200,762	+ 82,044
1904.....	51,661	.. ..	51,661	277,171	17,452	294,623	— 210,262
1905.....	19,661	.. ..	19,661	312,463	9,925	322,388	— 302,717
1906.....	56,929	.. ..	56,929	656,151	356	656,507	— 408,581
1907.....	11,713	129	12,842	686,940	273	687,213	— 674,371
1908.....	8,468	.. ..	8,468	261,135	5,277	266,412	— 257,944

TOTAL AFRICA.*

1888.....	3,574,901	37,159	3,612,063	3,638,253	927,110	4,565,363	953,300
1889.....	4,214,443	33,890	4,248,333	4,369,476	1,135,799	5,505,275	1,256,942
1890.....	5,050,093	32,047	5,082,140	4,012,869	1,072,073	5,084,942	— 2,752
1891.....	5,228,005	22,230	5,250,235	4,908,689	846,032	5,754,721	— 504,486
1892.....	5,750,861	27,219	5,778,083	7,031,386	686,354	7,720,740	— 1,942,657
1893.....	5,826,898	11,789	5,838,687	7,867,015	521,463	8,388,478	— 2,549,791
1894.....	5,561,875	15,410	5,577,285	4,881,929	280,842	5,162,771	+ 414,514
1895.....	7,055,325	19,341	7,074,666	6,724,686	439,374	7,164,060	— 89,404
1896.....	13,851,933	18,827	13,870,760	7,732,120	3,440,859	11,172,979	+ 2,697,781
1897.....	16,923,548	29,579	16,953,127	6,233,625	3,296,088	9,529,713	+ 7,423,414
1898.....	17,194,860	20,870	17,515,730	5,172,948	2,020,651	7,193,639	+ 10,322,091
1899.....	18,562,116	32,008	18,594,124	5,627,338	1,808,722	7,436,060	+ 8,158,064
1900.....	19,149,393	20,456	19,169,849	8,221,518	2,906,919	11,128,437	+ 8,051,412
1901.....	25,496,045	46,573	25,542,618	6,695,903	2,297,558	8,993,461	+ 16,549,157
1902.....	33,419,563	49,042	33,468,605	11,570,731	1,876,881	13,447,612	+ 20,020,993
1903.....	38,257,773	179,080	38,436,853	10,902,110	1,679,211	12,581,321	+ 25,855,532
1904.....	24,126,189	103,637	24,229,826	8,198,061	928,712	9,126,773	+ 15,103,053
1905.....	18,469,899	70,704	18,540,603	10,475,317	868,305	11,343,622	+ 7,196,981
1906.....	19,541,511	20,829	19,562,340	11,585,533	1,013,202	12,628,735	+ 6,933,605
1907.....	16,493,710	17,316	16,511,026	19,169,848	1,957,618	21,127,466	— 4,616,440
1908.....	20,317,756	22,809	20,340,565	14,607,170	1,683,505	16,290,675	+ 4,049,890

* From 1888 to 1895 includes "All other countries" not separately stated in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

[NOTE—The totals of the trade of Russia in Europe and of Russia, Asiatic, will be found on pages 327 and 356, respectively.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1888	11,357,435	2,223	11,359,658	917,231	2,680,498	3,597,729	+ 7,761,929
1889	8,363,949	596	8,364,545	945,813	2,040,318	2,985,631	+ 5,378,914
1890	10,661,531	1,277	10,662,808	853,502	2,556,377	3,409,879	+ 7,252,929
1891	7,925,092	500	7,925,592	1,703,468	3,129,877	4,833,345	+ 3,092,247
1892	6,812,779	6,256	6,819,035	1,778,245	3,468,552	5,246,797	+ 1,572,238
1893	2,417,337	30,077	2,447,414	2,753,848	3,363,167	6,117,015	— 3,669,601
1894	6,989,687	1,643	6,991,330	1,729,828	1,476,918	3,206,746	+ 3,784,584
1895	6,149,119	13,674	6,162,793	3,476,402	539,999	4,016,401	+ 2,146,392
1896	7,944,602	120,050	8,064,652	3,687,056	286,527	3,973,583	+ 4,091,069
1897	8,005,904	10,314	8,016,218	3,131,232	269,818	3,401,050	+ 4,615,138
1898	7,937,023	17,071	7,954,097	2,516,129	2,134,610	4,650,739	+ 3,303,358
1899	10,019,502	10,291	10,029,793	2,355,508	2,298,438	4,653,946	+ 5,375,847
1900	10,470,449	17,970	10,488,419	4,564,944	2,681,997	7,246,941	+ 3,241,448
1901	9,531,536	55,534	9,587,070	3,611,218	3,423,203	7,034,421	+ 2,552,649
1902	10,088,788	213,791	10,302,579	4,720,085	2,622,501	7,342,586	+ 2,960,993
1903	16,691,577	280,113	16,971,690	6,099,381	3,163,588	9,262,969	+ 7,708,721
1904	19,203,319	203,176	19,406,495	7,363,478	4,536,602	11,900,080	+ 7,506,415
1905	16,813,084	206,700	17,019,784	7,431,510	4,360,118	11,791,628	+ 5,228,156
1906	18,756,098	59,416	18,815,514	8,941,152	4,877,560	13,818,712	+ 4,996,802
1907	21,764,464	35,891	21,782,855	11,438,561	6,265,621	17,704,182	+ 4,078,173
1908	18,307,842	107,450	18,415,292	7,198,632	3,956,416	11,155,048	+ 7,260,244

TURKEY IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

[NOTE—The totals of the trade of Turkey in Europe and Turkey in Asia will be found on pages 329 and 357, respectively.]

1888	326,657	420	327,077	1,189,764	2,874,044	4,063,808	— 3,736,731
1889	70,470	.....	70,470	1,242,179	2,797,347	4,039,526	— 3,969,056
1890	44,894	.....	44,894	1,152,833	2,710,824	3,863,657	— 3,818,763
1891	129,833	.....	129,833	2,206,252	2,458,716	4,664,968	— 4,535,135
1892	206,292	58	206,350	2,429,405	2,197,636	4,627,041	— 4,720,691
1893	178,675	...	178,675	2,323,557	3,125,104	5,448,661	— 5,269,986
1894	192,129	199	192,328	2,309,501	1,552,690	3,862,191	— 3,669,863
1895	171,626	343	171,969	3,439,091	1,718,562	5,157,653	— 5,015,684
1896	72,732	3,421	76,153	3,640,645	2,290,687	5,931,332	— 5,855,179
1897	126,758	2,908	129,666	4,434,710	2,310,411	6,745,121	— 6,615,455
1898	382,067	198	382,265	1,513,107	2,931,008	4,444,415	— 3,062,150
1899	519,477	2,723	522,200	2,394,913	3,219,137	5,614,080	— 5,121,880
1900	566,320	692	567,012	2,827,116	4,927,091	7,754,237	— 7,187,225
1901	584,157	2,963	587,120	2,821,648	4,463,088	7,284,636	— 6,697,516
1902	774,227	325	774,552	2,926,275	5,969,165	8,895,710	— 8,121,188
1903	765,588	7,519	773,107	2,841,736	7,728,270	10,570,006	— 9,796,899
1904	1,106,706	3,630	1,110,336	2,875,081	6,712,095	9,587,126	— 8,476,790
1905	885,203	3,057	888,260	3,183,829	8,011,299	11,195,128	— 10,306,868
1906	1,516,007	4,020	1,520,027	4,046,545	8,947,722	12,994,267	— 11,474,240
1907	1,742,728	11,087	1,753,815	3,237,878	11,368,310	14,606,188	— 12,852,373
1908	1,969,860	3,540	1,973,400	2,808,592	7,950,978	10,759,570	— 8,786,170

No. 185.—PER CENT OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY GRAND DIVISIONS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1891 TO 1908.

Grand division		1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899
		<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>
Europe	{Imports	51.36	47.33	52.91	45.05	52.41	53.69	56.26	49.66	50.76
	{Exports	79.68	82.56	78.09	78.56	77.76	76.26	77.39	79.07	76.33
North America	{Imports	19.32	21.04	21.21	25.49	18.29	16.27	13.85	14.83	16.09
	{Exports	10.92	10.25	14.13	13.42	13.45	13.21	11.89	11.35	12.87
South America	{Imports	14.05	18.22	11.80	15.29	15.32	13.96	14.04	14.95	12.42
	{Exports	3.81	3.22	3.85	3.72	4.15	4.11	3.21	2.75	2.91
Asia	{Imports	8.55	9.69	10.11	10.10	10.61	11.49	11.41	15.03	15.36
	{Exports	2.89	1.90	1.91	2.34	2.15	2.90	3.74	3.63	3.94
Oceania	{Imports	3.04	2.79	3.00	3.28	2.39	3.16	3.19	4.36	3.87
	{Exports	2.10	1.51	1.32	1.34	1.62	1.95	2.16	1.78	2.43
Africa	{Imports	.50	.64	.68	.53	.78	1.43	1.25	1.17	1.50
	{Exports	.54	.49	.61	.55	.79	1.57	1.61	1.42	1.52
All other countries*	{Imports	17	28	28	25	19	...	...	...	...
	{Exports	07	08	.10	08	09	...	...	...	...
Grand division		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
		<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Per ct</i>
Europe	{Imports	51.81	52.19	52.60	53.35	50.32	48.39	51.63	52.10	50.91
	{Exports	74.60	76.39	72.96	72.48	72.42	67.23	68.82	69.03	68.99
North America	{Imports	15.30	17.63	16.72	18.49	20.06	20.33	19.19	18.37	20.00
	{Exports	13.45	13.21	14.76	15.16	16.08	17.16	17.68	18.60	17.45
South America	{Imports	11.02	13.41	13.26	10.48	12.14	13.49	11.46	11.17	10.46
	{Exports	2.79	2.98	2.75	2.90	3.47	3.75	4.31	4.37	4.40
Asia	{Imports	16.45	14.30	14.36	14.40	14.48	14.50	14.68	14.81	15.17
	{Exports	4.66	3.32	4.63	4.11	4.12	8.46	6.06	4.93	5.47
Oceania	{Imports	4.07	1.38	1.57	2.05	2.05	2.27	2.02	2.08	2.10
	{Exports	3.11	2.88	2.48	2.64	2.25	2.18	2.02	2.19	2.51
Africa	{Imports	1.32	1.09	1.49	1.23	.95	1.02	1.03	1.47	1.86
	{Exports	1.89	1.72	2.42	2.71	1.66	1.22	1.12	.88	1.09

* All countries enumerated after 1895.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND DUTIES COLLECTED:
By PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1900 TO 1908 ^a

[NOTE.—For years not specified there were no transactions.]

ATLANTIC PORTS.

AROOSTOOK, ME.

[Act of February 22, 1869.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900.	—	—	—	108,812	118,861	227,673	40,912
1901... ..	—	—	—	122,797	100,864	223,661	37,238
1902.	—	—	—	183,052	123,851	306,903	38,802
1903	—	—	—	141,972	113,949	255,921	34,611
1904.	—	—	—	170,886	149,871	320,757	48,721
1905... ..	—	—	—	152,376	97,279	249,655	27,231
1906	—	—	—	153,097	140,453	293,550	37,175
1907.. . . .	—	—	—	167,694	124,122	291,816	30,939
1908.	—	1,376	1,376	219,430	135,148	354,578	39,183

BALTIMORE, MD.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	115,470,796	39,582	115,530,378	12,027,932	7,017,347	19,045,279	2,701,981
1901	106,161,392	77,689	106,239,081	11,589,805	7,309,668	18,899,473	2,881,435
1902	80,503,075	29,437	80,532,512	13,542,633	9,282,618	22,825,251	3,361,070
1903.	81,657,370	47,127	81,704,497	10,658,606	17,144,561	27,803,167	5,169,330
1904	82,820,876	15,288	82,836,164	11,058,499	9,287,289	20,345,788	3,110,764
1905	91,172,808	42,150	91,215,058	12,488,992	8,692,217	21,181,239	3,083,624
1906	109,801,115	123,931	109,925,046	13,747,711	10,336,942	30,084,653	4,697,135
1907.	104,484,503	324,449	104,808,952	17,407,736	20,366,569	37,774,305	5,019,610
1908.....	89,758,457	230,048	89,988,505	13,179,310	16,297,791	29,477,101	4,611,829

BANGOR, ME.

[Act of March 3, 1817.]

1900	4,785,601	36,775	4,822,376	267,148	998,912	1,266,060	205,135
1901....	4,130,664	10,318	4,170,982	217,101	978,218	1,195,319	219,127
1902. . . .	4,199,011	49,419	4,218,430	226,526	926,512	1,153,038	182,928
1903. . . .	5,278,724	94,215	5,372,939	223,063	1,118,817	1,341,880	227,604
1904	4,432,288	74,508	4,506,796	428,811	1,370,867	1,799,678	313,256
1905. . . .	1,620,778	111,274	1,732,052	415,130	992,130	1,407,260	177,181
1906....	1,599,862	94,147	1,691,009	515,143	1,657,401	2,202,517	302,499
1907. . . .	1,127,746	113,419	1,241,165	361,473	2,045,927	2,407,400	305,648
1908	966,982	100,025	1,067,007	308,561	2,083,106	2,391,967	322,971

BATH, ME.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	6,063	—	6,063	13,695	89,681	103,376	15,275
1901	3,850	—	3,850	8,418	48,946	57,364	13,717
1902. . . .	4,535	—	4,535	142	12,800	12,942	6,887
1903	1,757	—	1,757	11,618	26,187	37,805	23,649
1904	1,375	—	1,375	12,050	22,191	34,241	23,037
1905	1,035	—	1,035	3,338	29,359	32,697	15,605
1906	—	797	797	718	21,829	25,577	16,879
1907	4,176	—	4,176	3,348	61,706	65,054	31,725
1908	3,780	—	3,780	58,179	6,122	64,301	25,361

^a During the period from May 1, 1900, when the island became a customs district of the United States, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from Porto Rico was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected on the various articles of such merchandise in the aggregate were as follows: May 1, 1900, to June 30, 1900, \$134,593.88, July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, \$448,193.91.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

BELFAST, ME.

[Act of April 20, 1818]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1900	5,215	.. . . .	5,215	8,151	731	8,885	875
1901	6,265	.. . . .	6,265	5,538	2,387	7,925	987
1902	7,242	.. . . .	7,242	2,828	2,077	4,905	1,282
1903	14,700	.. . . .	14,700	1,613	14,367	15,980	2,393
1904	16,551	.. . . .	16,551	2,635	10,636	13,271	2,688
1905	3,846	159	4,005	1,680	15,877	17,557	3,230
1906	38,285	92	38,377	5,438	25,787	31,225	3,479
1907	196,181	.. . . .	196,181	7,362	5,781	13,143	678
1908	226,951	.. . . .	226,951	3,050	7,341	10,391	1,909

BOSTON, ETC., MASS.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	110,952,069	1,243,486	112,195,555	28,261,291	13,911,618	72,195,939	18,416,230
1901	112,905,886	802,316	113,708,202	22,364,112	39,087,958	61,452,370	19,721,911
1902	101,759,175	616,129	102,404,304	32,958,254	38,961,182	71,921,436	20,692,912
1903	87,434,556	691,888	88,126,444	35,595,303	50,715,283	86,310,586	23,272,392
1904	89,068,206	777,566	89,845,772	33,680,516	46,977,181	80,657,697	21,318,554
1905	87,215,105	559,387	87,804,492	37,289,190	63,028,691	100,317,881	23,964,481
1906	97,183,259	1,256,388	98,439,647	43,371,305	63,070,772	106,442,077	26,701,841
1907	99,820,712	1,051,105	100,871,817	53,811,051	70,621,995	124,432,977	27,637,759
1908	95,116,468	904,600	96,021,068	41,279,723	52,398,993	93,678,716	21,871,478

BRIDGEPORT, CONN. *

[Act of February 11, 1908.]

1900 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	80,357	391,287	471,644	147,350
1901 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	120,022	352,336	472,357	119,013
1902 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	188,500	516,742	705,242	195,486
1903	2,008	.. . . .	2,008	81,711	473,501	555,215	184,429
1904 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	118,249	355,984	474,233	146,702
1905	4,519	.. . . .	4,519	123,322	404,012	527,334	145,146
1906 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	219,419	527,981	747,403	166,698
1907 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	70,083	653,391	723,474	205,658
1908 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	63,959	609,393	673,352	213,008

BRIDGETON, N. J.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	152,417	21	152,438	13
1901 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	16,728	.. . . .	16,728	.. . . .
1902 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	180,511	.. . . .	180,511	.. . . .
1903 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	107,311	.. . . .	107,311	.. . . .
1904 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	490,000	.. . . .	490,000	.. . . .
1905	61,621	.. . . .	61,621	169,994	.. . . .	169,994	.. . . .
1906 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	711,618	.. . . .	711,618	.. . . .
1907	256,870	.. . . .	256,870	636,180	.. . . .	636,180	.. . . .
1908	150,000	.. . . .	150,000	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .

* Formerly Fairfield, act of June 4, 1842.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

BRUNSWICK, GA.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total.	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	
1900	7,373,487	.. .	7,373,487	12,966	5,026	17,992	3,382
1901	7,952,637	.. .	7,952,637	25,372	2,768	28,135	1,653
1902	7,333,808	.. .	7,333,808	32,540	557	33,097	467
1903	8,595,199	.. .	8,595,199	14,548	655	15,203	380
1904	8,676,414	.. .	8,676,414	18,797	749	19,546	594
1905	9,449,004	.. .	9,449,004	17,541	4,490	22,031	3,281
1906	12,626,072	.. .	12,626,072	19,261	592	19,853	556
1907	11,225,477	.. .	11,225,477	34,814	4,579	39,393	3,256
1908	12,397,838	.. .	12,397,838	59,107	6,554	65,661	5,088

CHARLESTON, S. C.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	7,151,720	.. .	7,151,720	908,073	221,598	1,124,671	70,117
1901	7,084,215	.. .	7,084,215	1,369,877	107,842	1,477,719	34,051
1902	5,857,364	.. .	5,857,364	1,498,512	91,566	1,590,078	25,580
1903	4,620,930	.. .	4,620,930	2,182,773	114,689	2,297,462	44,745
1904	2,330,675	.. .	2,330,675	1,531,888	154,444	1,685,832	50,235
1905	3,358,725	.. .	3,358,725	2,320,985	157,171	2,478,156	46,161
1906	661,285	.. .	661,285	2,719,854	31,628	2,751,482	13,607
1907	1,082,466	.. .	1,082,466	3,409,341	119,212	3,528,553	32,034
1908	2,508,068	2,897	2,510,965	3,061,343	294,654	3,375,997	60,295

DELAWARE.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	5,679,785	.. .	5,679,785	275,182	43,572	319,054	14,598
1901	4,679,370	.. .	4,679,370	223,957	7,817	231,774	4,292
1902	4,565,775	.. .	4,565,775	277,535	20,136	297,671	7,933
1903	5,033,151	.. .	5,033,151	141,875	10,306	152,181	3,525
1904	4,720,661	.. .	4,720,661	213,032	22,874	235,906	8,676
1905	3,585,425	.. .	3,585,425	550,658	15,772	566,430	5,759
1906	3,677,209	.. .	3,677,209	699,456	81,318	780,804	17,412
1907	103,359	.. .	103,359	587,467	34,663	622,150	9,620
1908	8,761	.. .	8,761	485,679	82,324	568,003	15,648

FERNANDINA, FLA.

[Act of March 3, 1857]

1900	2,588,808	.. .	2,588,808	.. .	10	10	333
1901	1,904,770	.. .	1,904,770	47,130	2,737	49,867	1,596
1902	3,111,202	.. .	3,111,202	63,456	17	63,473	5
1903	3,092,315	.. .	3,092,315	95,896	138	96,034	35
1904	7,361,135	.. .	7,361,135	63,071	8,125	71,196	2,812
1905	7,874,104	.. .	7,874,104	76,568	2,279	78,847	1,766
1906	6,630,585	.. .	6,630,585	82,083	7,003	89,086	5,187
1907	8,655,231	.. .	8,655,231	132,332	3,595	135,927	2,355
1908	8,659,118	.. .	8,659,118	101,892	3,722	105,614	2,729

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

GEORGETOWN, D. C.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900	-	-	-	46,075	160,655	206,730	80,062
1901	-	-	-	67,349	176,145	243,494	85,380
1902	-	-	-	112,258	197,423	309,681	98,643
1903	-	-	-	159,691	243,062	402,753	122,210
1904	-	-	-	153,650	210,222	363,872	108,270
1905	-	-	-	140,890	216,449	357,339	111,991
1906	-	-	-	267,330	297,298	564,628	146,323
1907	-	-	-	279,773	350,093	629,866	173,333
1908	-	-	-	248,098	335,394	583,492	170,516

GLOUCESTER, MASS.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	-	-	-	3,498	39,768	43,266	2,247
1901	-	1,000	1,000	3,013	47,914	50,957	3,734
1902	-	-	-	4,493	89,177	93,670	10,184
1903	-	-	-	6,832	52,477	59,309	8,606
1904	-	-	-	7,068	75,333	82,401	10,161
1905	-	-	-	7,360	71,110	78,470	11,763
1906	-	-	-	4,398	155,236	159,634	31,494
1907	-	560	560	3,476	172,113	175,519	42,917
1908	-	-	-	3,031	105,811	108,872	13,419

HARTFORD, CONN.*

[Act of March 3, 1887.]

1900	-	-	-	590,232	548,637	1,138,869	275,453
1901	2,679	-	2,679	940,863	386,949	1,327,812	213,668
1902	3,668	-	3,668	1,201,891	424,688	1,626,579	227,894
1903	16,282	-	16,282	1,325,064	474,656	1,798,720	238,499
1904	1,838	-	1,838	1,590,072	560,560	2,150,632	288,182
1905	1,116	-	1,116	1,211,279	436,517	1,647,796	217,252
1906	-	-	-	1,527,589	627,502	2,155,091	237,908
1907	7,317	-	7,317	1,491,647	421,970	1,916,617	173,752
1908	8,590	-	8,590	1,318,370	526,377	1,844,747	224,664

NEWARK, N. J

[Act of June 30, 1834.]

1900	85,702	1,136,281	1,221,983	4,020	252,867	995,887	142,649
1901	142,423	1,080,870	1,223,293	65,727	532,514	598,241	214,911
1902	121,404	980,165	1,101,569	145,218	233,723	378,971	105,043
1903	139,478	606,771	746,249	163,227	280,869	444,096	124,428
1904	219,260	493,649	712,909	179,115	238,836	418,251	92,731
1905	245,682	797,400	1,043,082	211,652	307,686	602,238	116,233
1906	198,673	615,633	814,306	356,088	573,012	929,100	114,590
1907	120,114	517,502	643,646	215,985	732,836	978,821	189,571
1908	164,807	177,998	642,805	114,418	594,619	709,037	168,191

* Formerly Middletown, act March 2, 1799.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900	32,275	--	32,275	8,431	15,246	23,677	87,425
1901	31,647	--	31,647	721	15,607	16,328	19,513
1902	39,961	---	39,961	517	204,597	205,114	86,035
1903	42,853	--	42,853	43,067	351,406	394,473	140,223
1904	36,999	--	36,999	54,806	90,693	145,499	30,846
1905	36,445	---	36,445	47,081	101,373	148,454	25,618
1906	31,692	--	31,692	10,198	214,580	224,778	77,662
1907	31,397	--	31,397	41,823	399,684	441,507	161,764
1908	35,205	---	35,205	4,032	95,632	99,664	31,165

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	--	---	---	19,746	166,026	185,772	51,009
1901	--	---	--	31,350	121,819	156,169	47,860
1902	---	---	---	32,380	138,446	170,826	61,398
1903	--	--	--	33,152	689,498	722,650	209,155
1904	--	---	---	33,759	463,821	497,583	180,419
1905	--	--	--	19,771	240,981	260,752	99,631
1906	--	--	--	39,329	353,913	393,272	128,105
1907	---	---	---	40,564	314,138	384,702	121,614
1908	---	637	637	40,226	335,984	376,210	116,266

NEWPORT, R. I.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	---	--	--	1,702	33,089	34,791	11,059
1901	---	--	--	26,710	76,227	102,967	34,925
1902	--	---	---	37,648	83,500	121,148	31,004
1903	--	---	---	77,808	123,246	201,054	48,212
1904	--	---	--	85,973	126,307	212,280	56,045
1905	--	---	---	21,772	81,346	106,118	41,716
1906	--	--	--	24,652	123,182	147,834	53,406
1907	--	--	--	16,761	76,510	93,301	31,162
1908	---	--	--	24,973	81,811	109,814	35,003

NEWPORT NEWS, VA.*

[Act of October 12, 1888.]

1900	34,756,852	1,471	34,758,323	785,976	2,110,852	2,896,828	703,793
1901.	32,567,556	356	32,567,912	712,497	3,377,951	4,090,451	1,050,600
1902.	33,504,830	--	33,504,830	1,050,317	3,261,031	4,311,348	1,053,743
1903	25,483,968	24,423	25,508,391	1,497,819	2,800,950	1,298,799	1,084,267
1904	16,712,369	85	16,712,454	982,252	1,119,160	2,131,712	186,738
1905	15,759,319	14,031	15,773,353	1,154,448	1,000,202	2,154,650	395,380
1906	20,116,683	2,651	20,119,334	733,110	1,897,207	2,630,317	661,910
1907	14,907,488	25,183	14,932,671	842,347	2,103,572	2,945,919	739,679
1908	8,362,411	3,474	8,365,885	665,177	961,868	1,627,045	350,118

* Formerly Yorktown, Va., act March 2, 1799

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

NEW YORK, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1900.....	507,930,476	10,903,995	518,834,471	228,315,179	308,922,103	537,237,282	150,153,068
1901.....	516,929,035	12,663,913	529,592,978	218,951,787	308,308,119	527,259,906	150,330,669
1902.....	479,193,385	11,168,310	490,361,695	238,514,147	321,416,702	559,930,849	163,606,071
1903.....	492,874,449	12,955,245	505,829,694	255,183,338	363,522,324	618,705,662	178,852,021
1904.....	493,705,709	13,102,304	506,808,013	266,350,059	333,820,974	600,171,033	168,677,030
1905.....	511,067,199	13,658,806	524,726,005	301,456,004	378,173,252	679,629,256	170,570,029
1906.....	595,410,061	11,750,253	607,160,314	308,970,510	425,880,313	734,350,823	192,985,952
1907.....	616,270,674	11,679,183	627,949,857	363,342,784	490,354,168	853,696,952	217,127,610
1908.....	688,410,827	12,652,086	701,062,913	280,719,282	407,466,656	688,215,938	184,235,337

NORFOLK AND PORTSMOUTH, VA.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900.....	13,112,096	.....	13,112,096	225,289	26,510	251,799	10,158
1901.....	10,308,212	277	10,308,489	399,770	191,160	593,930	50,076
1902.....	7,088,245	90	7,088,335	366,809	23,536	390,345	7,212
1903.....	8,757,499	.....	8,757,499	527,372	70,372	597,744	22,722
1904.....	9,011,791	.....	9,011,791	437,452	36,708	474,160	21,140
1905.....	7,610,540	11,230	7,621,770	661,337	140,372	801,709	45,440
1906.....	12,025,013	2,172	12,027,185	683,366	96,865	780,231	30,898
1907.....	8,369,115	.....	8,369,115	531,938	113,740	645,678	92,776
1908.....	12,529,165	5,467	12,534,632	759,256	337,307	1,096,563	119,412

PASSAMAQUODDY, ME.

[Act of March 3, 1803.]

1900.....	438,745	23,132	461,877	192,612	288,075	480,687	80,541
1901.....	469,202	20,196	489,398	251,171	263,913	508,117	69,091
1902.....	655,652	46,210	701,862	271,885	446,293	718,178	101,677
1903.....	972,637	60,067	1,032,704	299,681	459,501	759,182	99,438
1904.....	876,767	27,148	903,915	285,716	400,380	686,096	93,579
1905.....	750,728	69,424	820,152	359,103	578,720	937,823	122,619
1906.....	891,745	22,903	914,648	400,237	405,808	806,105	66,961
1907.....	889,717	39,051	928,768	649,902	517,508	1,167,410	72,276
1908.....	1,130,778	49,783	1,180,561	581,235	467,965	1,049,200	66,221

PERTH AMBOY, N. J.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900.....	147,817	1,561,298	1,709,115	442,138	166,715	608,853	105,788
1901.....	215,976	1,709,879	1,925,855	191,981	211,316	406,297	95,023
1902.....	204,885	2,110,597	2,315,482	1,501,102	1,512,936	3,014,038	391,543
1903.....	179,932	1,902,891	2,082,823	2,601,840	1,977,885	4,579,725	58,724
1904.....	178,724	1,582,679	1,761,403	3,531,121	1,516,251	5,047,372	105,332
1905.....	130,811	1,460,672	1,591,483	4,615,876	1,801,531	6,417,410	118,889
1906.....	187,079	1,355,305	1,542,384	6,179,208	1,678,677	7,857,885	74,478
1907.....	134,307	1,108,208	1,242,515	6,477,073	1,529,553	8,006,626	79,764
1908.....	211,927	1,719,981	1,931,911	4,818,190	2,371,013	7,219,533	218,811

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
1900	78,225,405	180,626	78,406,031	16,817,727	35,048,275	51,866,002	19,895,139
1901	79,212,568	141,457	79,354,025	13,418,916	34,624,527	48,043,443	20,399,207
1902	80,151,890	232,013	80,383,403	15,959,610	31,790,732	47,750,342	18,964,233
1903	73,381,403	150,565	73,531,968	17,365,683	42,629,748	59,995,431	22,583,419
1904	71,237,484	155,770	71,393,254	19,679,038	34,211,068	53,890,106	18,517,670
1905	63,184,569	93,501	63,278,070	22,165,032	38,015,869	60,180,901	18,065,680
1906	82,277,203	287,186	82,564,389	27,579,615	43,221,668	70,801,273	20,069,210
1907	94,542,966	289,514	94,832,480	31,478,599	48,391,343	79,869,942	20,779,574
1908	109,016,489	244,947	109,261,436	24,457,519	38,974,188	63,432,007	17,817,792

PORTLAND AND FALMOUTH, ME.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	9,725,793	216,091	9,941,884	477,333	305,527	782,860	98,198
1901	12,403,958	12,835	12,416,793	422,151	210,963	633,114	80,536
1902	14,315,725	9,293	14,325,018	729,901	464,998	1,194,899	149,938
1903	16,282,990	1,183	16,284,173	664,691	1,988,418	2,653,112	232,401
1904	11,396,683	.. . .	11,396,683	798,596	787,240	1,585,836	171,600
1905	13,933,979	357	13,934,336	436,074	617,610	1,053,684	182,695
1906	14,677,576	7,888	14,685,464	531,039	701,849	1,232,928	200,339
1907	14,862,826	4,346	14,867,172	173,767	927,551	1,101,308	219,159
1908	11,691,652	1,348	11,693,000	382,157	718,000	1,100,157	187,979

PORTO RICO.*

[Act of June 22, 1900]

1901	2,967,805	34,874	3,002,679	37,791	1,914,937	1,952,728	811,802
1902	4,012,338	42,832	4,055,190	86,642	2,240,315	2,326,957	861,577
1903	3,957,497	80,387	4,037,884	45,714	2,157,697	2,203,441	785,647
1904	4,436,478	106,599	4,543,077	84,620	1,874,349	1,958,969	660,432
1905	2,721,683	354,737	3,076,420	464,737	2,097,452	2,562,189	686,267
1906	4,060,594	54,475	4,115,069	247,001	2,355,783	2,602,784	770,519
1907	4,899,372	26,795	4,926,167	122,005	3,458,882	3,580,887	1,177,048
1908	4,715,843	37,366	4,753,209	110,501	3,037,788	3,148,289	1,050,712

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	18,272	77	18,349	111,172	1,114,549	1,225,721	337,624
1901	7,775	.. . .	7,775	274,729	871,782	1,146,511	333,966
1902	11,617	.. . .	11,617	232,070	897,316	1,129,386	298,369
1903	129,185	1,691	130,876	387,815	1,616,968	2,004,813	321,412
1904	1,258	132	1,390	64,840	618,217	713,057	214,123
1905	25,631	100	25,731	53,645	990,391	1,044,036	396,132
1906	10,629	.. . .	10,629	123,663	1,089,832	1,213,495	385,615
1907	15,619	6	15,625	81,021	1,623,309	1,704,330	503,031
1908	21,281	.. . .	21,281	87,273	1,299,383	1,386,656	504,901

*The foreign commerce of Porto Rico is included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory."

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

RICHMOND, VA.

[Act of May 10, 1800]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1900	--	-	---	19,806	34,026	53,832	24,906
1901	17,200	-	17,200	43,053	50,920	93,973	32,290
1902	-	---	---	33,418	62,748	96,166	134,823
1903	-	2,385	2,385	38,827	126,783	165,610	127,314
1904	-	8,427	8,427	127,888	165,457	293,345	77,141
1905	9,600	-	9,600	69,055	189,577	258,632	79,690
1906	11,000	-----	11,000	92,197	323,479	415,676	115,144
1907	18,474	-----	18,474	155,981	716,212	872,193	200,682
1908	154,301	---	154,301	133,146	505,979	639,125	157,195

ST. JOINS, FLA.

[Act of March 2, 1831]

1900	269,211	400	269,611	2,111	19,966	22,080	9,300
1901	204,670	-----	204,670	2,914	58,770	61,684	23,004
1902	289,738	254	289,992	401	78,761	79,162	47,920
1903	227,004	4	227,008	14,545	52,974	67,519	35,206
1904	381,935	---	381,935	207,571	82,979	290,550	39,977
1905	385,275	1,300	386,575	206,358	70,853	277,211	41,222
1906	293,167	940	294,107	425,831	97,627	523,458	46,010
1907	783,660	139	783,799	273,107	53,330	326,437	28,819
1908	815,000	162	815,162	259,976	40,253	300,229	27,765

SAVANNAH, GA.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	38,251,923	58	38,251,981	269,925	160,115	430,040	50,449
1901	46,729,321	9,646	46,738,967	495,897	149,170	645,067	43,377
1902	41,525,193	235	41,525,428	511,820	59,862	571,682	24,176
1903	54,140,882	---	54,140,882	716,050	321,316	1,037,366	90,924
1904	53,770,382	-	53,770,382	826,450	97,611	924,061	40,067
1905	62,244,187	650	62,244,837	1,417,573	71,119	1,488,692	25,828
1906	61,839,551	---	61,839,551	1,338,374	164,695	1,503,069	47,029
1907	63,039,824	-----	63,039,824	1,857,742	346,125	2,203,867	71,015
1908	61,695,330	-	61,695,330	1,796,225	247,622	2,043,847	52,650

WILMINGTON, N. C.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	10,975,511	-	10,975,511	104,918	5,298	110,216	4,584
1901	12,013,659	---	12,013,659	165,052	15,860	180,912	4,842
1902	11,102,171	---	11,102,171	256,837	1,971	258,808	3,181
1903	14,966,754	-	14,966,754	283,207	1,481	284,688	1,112
1904	19,085,221	-	19,085,221	248,145	16,310	264,455	5,292
1905	17,481,566	-	17,481,566	433,423	3,819	437,242	1,212
1906	18,466,929	-	18,466,929	486,941	16,144	503,085	5,356
1907	18,566,468	---	18,566,468	732,881	79,995	812,876	18,628
1908	30,291,681	----	30,291,681	774,942	104,118	879,060	17,729

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

GULF PORTS.

APALACHICOLA, FLA.

[Act of May 7, 1822]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1900.	421,783	.....	424,783	1,547	3,178	4,725	1,252
1901.	365,782	.....	365,782	.....	941	941	965
1902.	271,836	.....	271,836	40	54	94	187
1903.	251,228	.....	251,228	.....	820	820	29
1904.	206,705	.....	206,705	.....	30	30	.....
1905.	202,514	.....	202,514	.....	70	70	.....
1906.	237,060	.....	237,060	.....	489	489	27
1907.	329,522	.....	329,522	.....	2	2	2
1908.	219,930	.....	219,930	.....	185	185	52

GALVESTON, TEX.

[Act of December 31, 1845]

1900.	85,606,991	50,633	85,657,524	1,017,783	435,762	1,453,545	153,409
1901.	101,831,747	25,553	101,857,300	551,282	402,519	953,801	150,326
1902.	96,213,740	508,326	96,722,066	474,426	491,820	966,246	180,352
1903.	103,145,623	975,461	104,121,087	319,915	1,191,204	1,511,119	390,157
1904.	144,920,127	396,330	145,316,457	859,806	1,847,840	1,847,646	373,553
1905.	126,085,590	96,453	126,182,043	4,090,459	901,902	4,992,361	323,606
1906.	166,210,813	76,839	166,317,652	3,783,271	1,280,005	5,013,876	448,719
1907.	236,277,727	1,030,767	237,308,494	5,128,129	1,901,057	7,029,186	572,172
1908.	161,020,933	331,268	161,352,201	4,178,964	1,514,645	5,693,609	431,635

KEY WEST, FLA.

[Act of May 7, 1822]

1900.	1,355,702	89,624	1,395,326	33,917	507,543	546,460	321,532
1901.	1,024,959	8,306	1,033,265	30,312	161,672	191,984	367,313
1902.	674,169	16,023	690,192	35,900	136,701	172,601	334,696
1903.	616,689	14,927	631,616	33,256	451,114	484,370	416,609
1904.	633,433	12,884	646,317	35,040	582,559	617,599	433,291
1905.	556,125	18,145	574,270	57,404	680,551	737,955	460,056
1906.	794,899	9,992	804,891	89,391	840,136	929,527	502,123
1907.	997,199	2,983	1,000,182	67,690	973,017	1,040,607	517,745
1908.	760,659	3,358	764,017	53,554	1,128,750	1,182,304	489,611

MOBILE, ALA.

[Act of July 22, 1813]

1900.	13,178,766	27,568	13,206,334	2,824,761	59,173	2,883,934	17,452
1901.	11,822,664	14,141	11,837,105	2,919,237	89,212	3,008,449	26,735
1902.	12,480,758	22,800	12,503,558	3,659,375	54,996	3,714,371	16,193
1903.	12,618,443	2,835	12,621,278	4,066,591	102,119	4,169,040	32,261
1904.	16,826,671	57,940	16,884,611	4,118,295	192,951	4,311,249	34,651
1905.	18,071,982	3,074	18,075,056	4,087,827	163,437	4,251,264	33,893
1906.	21,712,544	11,836	21,724,380	4,712,111	139,215	4,851,326	26,119
1907.	24,463,696	5,023	24,468,719	3,776,308	172,052	3,950,360	31,391
1908.	27,979,831	4,166	27,983,997	1,233,397	305,301	1,538,698	58,660

* The customs district of Galveston prior to the act of June 19, 1906, embraced that of Sabine, but transactions of the latter district were not separately returned until February 1, 1907. From February 1 to June 30, 1907, the imports at Sabine were \$22,100 and the total exports \$2,753,689. For the year ended June 30, 1908, imports were \$11,007 and total exports \$12,961,611.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

GULF PORTS—Continued

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

[Act of February 24, 1804.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1900	114,655,951	1,202,813	115,858,764	5,634,028	11,856,783	17,490,811	6,630,874
1901	150,119,802	2,656,797	152,776,599	9,347,270	11,115,037	20,462,307	6,211,718
1902	130,899,401	3,587,462	134,486,863	13,806,439	9,957,011	23,763,450	5,884,674
1903	147,056,230	2,016,289	149,072,519	15,263,091	13,617,653	28,880,744	8,470,852
1904	148,006,606	588,497	148,595,103	17,850,641	16,185,875	34,036,516	8,699,520
1905	149,886,358	1,050,589	150,936,947	20,865,607	13,067,691	33,933,298	5,250,258
1906	149,901,013	578,313	150,479,326	25,724,079	13,740,903	39,464,982	6,332,032
1907	169,897,311	665,117	170,562,428	27,133,472	18,613,300	46,016,772	7,996,358
1908	159,357,584	98,189	159,455,773	26,378,779	16,406,867	42,785,646	6,892,286

PEARL RIVER, MISS.

[Act of June 15, 1841.]

1900	1,687,863	—	1,687,863	1,511	390	1,901	112
1901	2,817,298	—	2,817,298	3	625	628	394
1902	2,155,013	—	2,155,013	2	93	95	83
1903	2,549,635	—	2,549,635	167	131	291	91
1904	4,056,280	—	4,056,281	357	110	467	88
1905	5,214,280	—	5,221,480	23,521	977	24,501	550
1906	6,037,723	—	6,037,723	47,160	12,020	59,180	3,562
1907	8,645,919	—	8,645,919	51,829	138	51,967	93
1908	7,755,843	—	7,755,843	11,872	159	12,021	188

PENSACOLA, FLA.

[Act of May 7, 1822.]

1900	14,413,522	—	14,413,522	48,490	27,968	76,458	10,106
1901	13,455,761	—	13,455,761	211,543	26,791	238,334	7,101
1902	11,466,928	—	11,466,928	153,641	252,411	406,052	81,124
1903	13,714,511	1,000	13,715,511	462,843	571,108	1,033,951	186,152
1904	15,891,831	5,707	15,897,531	539,686	28,712	568,398	7,898
1905	15,310,265	2,000	15,312,265	912,516	83,314	995,830	9,541
1906	18,110,122	—	18,110,122	287,914	98,543	386,457	14,546
1907	19,218,433	—	19,218,433	402,200	201,708	606,908	15,838
1908	20,332,649	1,329	20,333,978	621,881	65,603	687,484	6,007

ST. MARKS, FLA.

[Act of February 8, 1871.]

1900	6,300	—	6,300	—	6	—
1903	381,551	—	381,551	—	—	—
1904	1,211,016	—	1,211,016	—	250	31
1905	1,208,196	—	1,208,196	—	50	6
1906	1,941,227	—	1,941,227	17,283	—	—
1907	1,686,123	—	1,686,123	4,912	—	—
1908	1,915,114	—	1,915,114	14,559	—	—

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

GULF PORTS—Continued

TAMPA, FLA.

[Act of February 28, 1887]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars.	
1900.	1,457,255	.	1,457,255	42,614	1,192,405	1,235,019	624,077
1901.	1,321,419	.....	1,321,419	42,545	1,470,907	1,513,452	991,156
1902.	1,782,740	.....	1,782,740	152,400	1,598,467	1,750,867	1,043,869
1903.	1,639,302	.....	1,639,302	135,748	2,161,973	2,297,721	1,290,915
1904.	1,925,705	4,864	1,930,569	130,271	2,411,231	2,541,502	1,814,388
1905.	1,789,849	8,949	1,798,798	130,049	3,144,502	3,274,551	1,634,613
1906.	2,714,228	26,575	2,740,803	61,953	3,193,581	3,255,534	1,659,705
1907.	3,241,723	27,846	3,269,569	121,897	4,033,612	4,155,509	1,701,592
1908.....	3,766,376	10,233	3,776,609	146,990	4,238,229	4,385,219	1,546,574

MEXICAN BORDER PORTS.

ARIZONA.

[Act of April 29, 1890]

1900.	1,789,064	203,359	1,992,423	733,803	491,060	1,224,863	158,481
1901.....	3,043,867	49,816	3,093,683	5,191,745	684,778	5,876,523	219,076
1902.	4,947,108	5,125	4,952,238	8,862,008	473,455	9,335,463	143,290
1903.	4,520,491	7,897	4,534,388	8,064,496	448,280	8,512,776	122,730
1904.	5,139,412	32,765	5,172,177	7,683,294	175,188	7,858,482	57,268
1905.	5,687,860	177,827	5,865,687	9,509,194	298,482	9,807,676	73,889
1906.	7,225,048	91,732	7,316,780	9,415,454	280,314	9,695,768	61,667
1907.	7,655,678	36,949	7,692,627	9,566,106	472,057	10,038,163	95,873
1908.	9,165,687	16,515	9,182,202	4,328,466	422,580	4,751,046	83,860

BRAZOS DE SANTIAGO, TEX.

[Act of June 16, 1860]

1900.	169,271	41,104	210,375	26,477	15,969	42,446	4,053
1901.	163,151	22,654	185,805	30,949	15,950	46,899	2,823
1902....	153,902	25,025	178,927	30,138	24,679	54,817	4,437
1903.	149,294	47,925	197,219	23,869	45,399	69,268	3,628
1904....	219,123	47,195	266,318	36,853	17,440	54,293	3,797
1905.....	302,565	110,043	412,608	37,607	16,692	54,299	3,606
1906.	178,563	46,923	225,486	28,028	18,027	46,055	4,148
1907....	196,904	8,677	205,581	44,338	21,937	66,275	5,322
1908.	169,898	22,859	192,257	31,478	31,004	62,482	8,182

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX

[Act of July 28, 1866]

1900.	6,100,188	105,242	6,205,430	1,448,613	177,878	1,626,491	77,061
1901.	6,567,771	77,248	6,645,019	1,388,420	286,900	1,675,320	77,198
1902.	7,313,618	118,928	7,432,546	1,713,259	217,386	1,930,645	72,977
1903.	7,987,615	36,140	7,973,755	1,926,664	214,121	2,140,785	62,734
1904.	8,579,398	47,374	8,626,772	2,106,630	236,497	2,343,127	90,237
1905.	8,383,182	52,591	8,435,773	2,207,738	409,664	2,617,402	123,396
1906.	12,062,468	83,667	12,716,135	3,226,174	273,396	3,499,570	73,588
1907.	15,761,343	4,212	15,765,555	3,401,150	321,038	3,722,188	61,712
1908....	11,128,377	29,900	11,158,277	1,288,478	239,716	1,528,194	52,967

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

MEXICAN BORDER PORTS—Continued

PASO DEL NORTE, TEX.

[Act of March 3, 1863.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900	6,103,750	416,069	6,519,819	211,583	1,016,982	1,258,565	330,285
1901.....	4,115,975	95,923	4,211,898	185,581	1,192,929	1,378,510	283,374
1902	7,004,800	223,592	7,228,392	255,873	918,782	1,174,655	316,291
1903	7,593,875	594,551	8,188,426	354,180	1,354,195	1,708,375	239,911
1904	9,316,953	425,138	9,742,091	156,847	1,087,233	1,244,080	156,451
1905	7,140,811	66,296	7,207,107	258,692	1,210,448	1,469,140	128,077
1906	9,705,979	88,761	9,794,740	513,402	1,302,158	1,815,560	211,903
1907	11,298,729	63,290	11,362,019	424,156	1,148,826	1,572,982	186,702
1908.....	7,959,817	91,104	8,050,921	367,807	2,021,589	2,389,396	329,585

SALURIA, TEX.

[Act of March 3, 1847]

1900.....	7,312,688	79,422	7,392,110	356,757	868,547	1,225,301	123,036
1901.....	6,955,567	25,149	6,980,716	456,035	708,985	1,165,020	61,829
1902	4,128,582	10,546	4,439,128	444,267	761,487	1,208,754	35,936
1903	5,033,599	8,181	5,042,083	450,002	495,994	945,996	70,037
1904	5,417,831	35,495	5,453,326	537,876	412,117	949,993	40,891
1905.....	4,320,699	3,247	4,323,946	536,096	496,658	1,032,754	46,190
1906	4,835,952	6,255	4,842,207	1,141,360	743,478	1,887,838	100,605
1907	6,073,788	1,262	6,075,050	2,091,031	510,819	2,601,853	80,320
1908	4,490,227	27,388	4,517,615	1,791,362	313,061	2,137,426	51,696

ALASKA.*

PACIFIC PORTS.

[Act of July 27, 1868.]

1900.....	542,145	24,202	566,347	137,258	218,059	385,317	57,098
1901.....	2,018,104	516,214	2,534,318	207,031	350,961	557,992	79,467
1902	2,537,325	74,696	2,612,021	190,394	321,436	511,830	65,816
1903	1,588,633	23,495	1,612,128	170,456	307,007	477,463	59,077
1904	1,547,290	18,400	1,565,690	242,962	364,393	607,355	58,151
1905.....	1,073,026	15,139	1,088,165	948,968	501,912	1,450,910	115,846
1906	1,369,317	8,081	1,377,398	518,148	327,143	845,291	71,207
1907.....	1,481,031	8,655	1,489,686	616,059	518,132	1,134,191	95,655
1908.....	1,846,463	11,442	1,857,905	372,831	404,140	776,974	60,512

HAWAII.^b

[Act of April 30, 1900]

1900 (17 days)	381	.....	381	63,858	65,557	129,415	32,179
1901	103,853	16,358	120,211	318,420	2,436,858	2,835,278	1,117,697
1902	54,365	9,182	63,547	461,211	2,575,379	3,036,583	1,206,056
1903	27,029	5,540	32,569	690,764	2,451,215	3,142,013	1,016,150
1904	39,016	8,604	47,620	865,413	2,932,198	3,797,611	1,152,876
1905	54,758	4,783	59,541	929,565	2,085,399	3,014,964	961,705
1906	53,028	3,285	56,313	730,985	2,514,257	3,275,242	1,131,577
1907	183,981	45,933	229,914	888,399	3,263,310	4,151,709	1,379,905
1908	587,205	10,435	597,640	1,013,058	3,669,341	4,682,399	1,480,407

* See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory."

^b The foreign commerce of Hawaii is included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 14, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory."

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

PACIFIC PORTS—Continued.

HUMBOLDT, CAL.

[Act of June 16, 1882.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1900... ..	253,616	....	253,616	1,497	31	1,528	....
1901.. ..	163,682	....	163,682	....	....	....	....
1902.. ..	319,550	....	319,550	....	1,908	1,908	454
1903.. ..	497,810	....	497,810	....	3,423	3,423	859
1904.. ..	550,436	....	550,436	1,069	6,038	7,107	2
1905.. ..	140,441	....	140,441	....	1,821	1,821	490
1906.. ..	737,940	....	737,940	....	4,283	4,283	1,381
1907.. ..	677,092	....	677,092	....	1,173	1,173	459
1908.. ..	959,726	....	959,726	....	10,736	10,736	2,166

LOS ANGELES, CAL.*

[Act of March 31, 1892.]

1900... ..	....	....	....	23,212	987,878	1,011,090	269,638
1901.. ..	....	30	30	43,602	811,871	885,173	238,262
1902... ..	....	80	80	38,798	637,817	676,615	221,819
1903.. ..	....	682	682	119,277	900,204	1,019,481	350,007
1904.. ..	....	503	503	107,710	1,181,820	1,292,560	461,461
1905.. ..	....	291	291	98,163	711,887	810,000	322,811
1906.. ..	11,363	742	12,105	114,510	712,549	827,059	329,162
1907.. ..	45,000	....	45,000	210,804	1,348,518	1,559,322	560,770
1908.. ..	187,247	....	187,247	275,513	1,262,681	1,538,199	514,413

OREGON, OREG.

[Act of August 11, 1818.]

1900.. ..	123,148	....	123,148	14,768	12,011	26,809	6,290
1901.. ..	87,418	....	87,418	156	2,767	2,922	2,468
1902.. ..	158,758	80	158,838	161	1,900	5,061	3,391
1903.. ..	121,971	....	121,971	299	8,057	8,356	2,762
1904.. ..	52,869	....	52,869	19,357	21,415	43,802	6,666
1905.. ..	11,000	....	11,000	19,675	19,172	38,847	6,553
1906.. ..	45,581	....	45,581	416	6,652	7,068	3,766
1907.. ..	260,259	....	260,259	218	21,116	21,361	6,265
1908.. ..	237,435	....	237,435	6,899	25,029	31,928	7,787

PUGET SOUND, WASH.

[Act of July 25, 1866.]

1900.. ..	17,829,232	73,875	17,903,107	6,182,086	966,477	7,148,563	359,620
1901.. ..	20,357,106	321,723	20,678,829	5,200,633	1,520,427	6,721,060	507,229
1902.. ..	33,564,278	224,543	33,788,821	9,537,937	2,432,862	11,970,799	786,220
1903.. ..	32,410,367	89,461	32,499,828	9,488,089	2,689,154	12,177,243	908,136
1904.. ..	22,630,779	98,801	22,729,580	8,919,474	2,365,622	11,285,096	802,755
1905.. ..	43,574,821	268,352	43,843,173	5,336,802	2,041,526	7,378,328	730,122
1906.. ..	48,870,979	363,882	49,234,861	10,412,200	3,202,238	13,614,438	1,137,995
1907.. ..	43,288,213	371,095	43,659,308	20,487,917	4,865,426	25,353,373	1,611,560
1908.. ..	43,930,857	101,910	44,032,767	17,368,419	1,810,395	22,208,814	1,602,358

* Formerly Wilmington

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

PACIFIC PORTS—Continued

SEATTLE, WASH.*

[Act of August 28, 1890]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900	5,862,496	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2,804,662	196,711
1901	5,759,403	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2,351,811	269,383
1902	11,422,207	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	8,119,460	403,883
1903	11,861,713	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	8,293,943	514,270
1904	6,425,691	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	5,607,161	453,788
1905	18,705,903	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2,339,871	426,707
1906	25,782,967	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	5,580,144	610,052
1907	21,380,703	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	17,384,437	1,193,525
1908	19,138,596	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	11,930,843	1,082,148

TACOMA, WASH.*

[Act of August 28, 1890]

Year ended June 30—	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	Duty collected.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900	7,296,821	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2,887,926	121,257
1901	9,854,786	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2,360,364	165,564
1902	17,516,912	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2,232,136	283,873
1903	15,642,638	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2,527,971	323,845
1904	10,618,886	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	4,209,730	282,973
1905	19,815,199	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	3,194,103	235,064
1906	17,680,759	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	3,611,972	375,638
1907	15,380,008	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	3,220,775	318,215
1908	17,552,658	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	3,828,792	284,670

SAN DIEGO, CAL.

[Act of March 3, 1873.]

Year ended June 30—	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	Duty collected.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900	2,728,975	10,199	2,739,174	263,951	295,631	559,585	93,823
1901	952,108	10,906	963,014	78,007	431,654	511,661	136,161
1902	213,187	12,616	225,803	74,617	365,622	440,239	125,254
1903	162,713	6,280	168,993	77,050	340,507	417,557	71,415
1904	311,952	5,878	317,830	115,500	344,226	459,786	72,068
1905	313,238	7,295	320,533	84,709	190,922	275,631	51,897
1906	294,516	5,033	299,549	70,227	394,407	464,634	101,784
1907	802,318	7,191	809,509	225,723	428,066	653,789	117,857
1908	636,610	4,613	641,223	317,336	405,023	722,359	100,194

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

[Act of September 28, 1850]

Year ended June 30—	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	Duty collected.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900	39,187,216	881,012	40,068,228	33,722,183	11,147,115	47,869,228	6,908,685
1901	33,915,931	680,861	34,596,792	19,237,116	15,921,637	35,161,753	7,345,525
1902	37,311,891	871,864	38,183,755	19,520,620	15,582,361	35,102,981	7,111,611
1903	32,867,244	635,372	33,502,616	19,560,906	16,893,377	36,454,283	7,712,112
1904	31,596,912	950,269	32,547,181	22,160,472	15,382,506	37,542,978	7,304,785
1905	49,001,060	922,966	49,924,026	31,450,326	15,225,219	46,675,545	7,298,861
1906	39,328,722	586,547	39,915,269	28,705,614	15,727,667	44,433,271	7,283,399
1907	32,517,888	508,776	33,026,664	32,104,243	21,990,327	54,094,570	9,877,699
1908	27,525,640	474,129	28,000,069	30,231,072	18,020,401	48,251,476	7,321,958

*Included in Puget Sound

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

PACIFIC PORTS—Continued.

WILLAMETTE, OREG.

[Act of June 14, 1870]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total.	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900.	8,216,608	4,388	8,220,996	651,613	1,132,565	1,784,178	583,804
1901	10,881,782	152	10,381,884	823,641	1,203,163	1,526,804	531,396
1902	12,129,867	2,951	12,132,818	809,284	1,746,084	2,555,368	702,940
1903.	10,796,373	.. . . .	10,796,373	833,166	1,941,618	2,774,784	798,499
1904.	7,885,772	526	7,886,298	912,162	1,550,639	2,462,801	645,956
1905.	7,713,075	9,830	7,722,905	1,106,591	1,504,748	2,611,339	604,099
1906	10,024,471	41,846	10,066,317	947,038	1,905,598	2,852,636	781,289
1907.	11,826,268	5,634	11,831,902	1,011,049	3,159,264	4,170,313	1,166,917
1908	17,659,405	4,526	17,663,931	962,471	2,796,281	3,758,752	1,032,066

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS.

BUFFALO CREEK, N. Y.

[Act of March 3, 1805]

1900	14,292,040	195,988	14,488,028	773,107	3,361,810	4,134,917	815,692
1901	13,895,787	85,364	13,981,151	939,681	2,843,986	3,783,667	659,328
1902	15,657,827	226,368	15,784,215	1,366,336	3,867,578	5,233,914	840,903
1903	18,085,196	499,775	18,584,971	1,598,360	4,436,070	6,034,430	889,453
1904	22,278,468	313,872	22,592,340	1,954,887	2,978,432	4,933,319	655,639
1905	25,661,555	504,548	26,166,103	2,038,915	5,034,099	7,073,014	676,629
1906	28,995,357	920,725	29,916,082	2,703,004	3,606,606	6,309,610	719,015
1907	32,948,782	806,282	33,755,064	2,976,899	4,300,811	7,277,710	815,189
1908	30,628,034	773,446	31,401,480	2,668,203	4,259,078	6,927,281	897,935

CAPE VINCENT, N. Y.

[Act of April 18, 1818]

1900.	137,895	2,236	140,131	53,429	160,910	214,339	35,298
1901	136,590	13,946	150,536	46,263	152,120	198,383	29,681
1902	137,609	1,530	139,139	57,097	214,205	271,302	52,282
1903	140,890	20,789	161,679	31,304	186,677	217,981	47,667
1904	140,106	8,336	148,442	66,007	153,223	219,230	36,785
1905	159,700	38,730	198,430	67,012	164,127	231,169	30,934
1906	153,355	12,750	166,105	36,742	184,685	221,327	39,785
1907.	168,935	6,250	175,185	112,352	187,978	300,330	35,705
1908	145,163	14,200	159,363	96,609	150,665	247,274	21,521

CHAMPLAIN, N. Y.

[Act of June 3, 1864]

1900	6,568,020	1,036,417	7,604,437	1,004,766	3,216,701	4,221,467	612,750
1901	7,140,793	573,435	7,714,228	1,076,195	2,686,564	3,762,759	481,373
1902	7,349,247	653,605	8,002,852	1,227,551	2,739,565	3,967,116	450,275
1903	8,533,389	805,787	9,339,176	1,382,728	3,159,596	4,542,324	696,990
1904	9,315,706	1,218,843	10,534,549	1,552,912	2,727,982	4,280,894	496,942
1905	10,359,711	1,650,053	12,009,764	4,483,911	3,619,049	8,102,960	529,519
1906.	11,653,014	1,987,402	13,640,416	2,524,367	3,899,531	6,423,898	630,329
1907	14,024,898	2,351,598	16,376,496	2,323,827	4,351,028	6,674,855	722,220
1908.	11,251,238	2,027,385	13,278,623	2,713,977	3,421,849	6,138,826	471,440

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued

CHICAGO, ILL.

[Act of July 16, 1846]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign.	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900	5,011,560	200,210	5,211,770	1,408,603	13,901,122	15,309,725	7,817,313
1901	9,501,302	528,907	10,030,209	1,023,971	13,507,771	14,531,748	7,938,033
1902	5,015,810	16,931	5,092,771	1,375,971	15,484,728	16,860,702	8,931,275
1903	1,356,401	191,632	1,551,033	1,823,478	18,298,817	20,122,325	9,396,365
1904	1,800,182	521,381	2,321,566	5,333,561	15,754,836	21,088,397	8,588,161
1905	2,827,094	393,764	3,220,858	4,466,344	13,678,382	18,144,726	7,440,653
1906	2,432,266	148,528	2,580,794	4,616,961	17,563,019	22,210,010	9,680,005
1907	3,778,879	233,869	4,012,748	4,576,681	20,439,880	25,016,561	10,188,176
1908	3,957,291	967,641	4,924,932	4,880,511	21,311,132	26,171,913	9,950,860

CUYAHOGA, OHIO.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	3,193,010	128	3,193,168	69,251	1,614,626	1,713,877	179,336
1901	3,880,241	1,757	3,882,011	86,161	1,557,980	1,614,111	717,308
1902	3,357,259	893	3,358,152	101,935	2,746,651	2,850,989	1,125,532
1903	3,173,282	1,312	3,174,621	203,910	3,118,873	3,322,813	1,082,662
1904	5,085,851	109	5,085,960	420,579	2,605,183	3,026,062	931,656
1905	7,533,807	272	7,534,079	335,963	2,722,086	3,058,019	978,283
1906	6,813,207	1,500	6,814,707	360,805	3,318,613	3,709,118	1,168,267
1907	7,230,316	—	7,230,316	329,193	1,001,609	1,331,102	1,959,881
1908	7,109,963	551	7,110,517	663,301	1,276,357	1,689,661	1,411,873

DETROIT, MICH.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	16,760,822	97,634	16,858,456	1,109,079	1,685,880	2,791,909	999,810
1901	17,581,976	87,559	17,669,535	1,256,565	1,611,080	2,867,615	1,100,450
1902	17,938,090	114,965	18,053,055	1,185,391	2,283,683	3,469,077	1,332,575
1903	20,219,433	101,715	20,351,148	1,577,164	2,731,922	4,311,186	1,275,386
1904	23,582,816	115,589	23,698,435	1,914,827	2,551,226	4,466,053	1,187,096
1905	26,466,078	102,221	26,568,302	2,087,514	2,777,473	4,864,987	1,339,560
1906	35,152,547	121,050	35,276,597	2,356,183	3,239,970	5,596,153	1,577,313
1907	40,291,232	193,902	40,485,131	2,340,669	3,911,365	6,252,031	2,036,411
1908	37,033,676	121,718	37,158,424	4,078,193	3,901,419	7,982,612	2,111,633

DULUTH, MINN.

[Act of May 23, 1872]

1900	3,659,211	—	3,659,211	61,451	31,949	96,400	27,911
1901	2,268,308	230	2,268,538	41,633	27,575	72,188	30,129
1902	2,632,318	—	2,632,318	5,673	89,817	95,490	51,917
1903	2,885,036	9,880	2,391,916	17,279	108,096	125,375	35,585
1904	1,469,562	1,938	1,471,500	70,802	62,082	132,884	21,766
1905	783,269	3,271	786,540	91,410	70,667	165,077	21,782
1906	3,130,250	—	3,130,250	36,112	61,536	100,978	25,881
1907	4,322,451	—	4,322,451	48,161	44,186	92,317	32,610
1908	5,358,468	—	5,358,468	61,349	78,429	139,778	37,454

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

ERIE, PA.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total.	Free.	Dutiable	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1900.....	35,848	.....	35,848	54,249	541,063	595,312	75,764
1901.....	29,844	.....	29,844	66,743	516,520	583,263	83,356
1902.....	8,870	.....	8,870	63,592	520,790	584,382	109,692
1903.....	72,837	.....	72,837	5,767	133,865	139,132	54,846
1904.....	75,094	.....	75,094	45,484	295,428	340,912	41,998
1905.....	96,403	.....	96,403	87,991	202,575	290,566	24,195
1906.....	228,238	.....	228,238	43,291	72,930	116,221	31,139
1907.....	380,632	.....	380,632	67,031	34,569	101,600	9,239
1908.....	528,064	.....	528,064	101,906	55,900	157,806	18,830

GENESEE, N. Y.

[Act of March 3, 1805.]

1900..	1,203,552	.....	1,203,552	115,419	632,373	747,792	271,663
1901..	1,280,445	.....	1,280,445	161,767	680,801	842,568	282,621
1902..	1,205,452	.....	1,205,452	201,486	590,538	795,024	310,763
1903..	1,174,450	.....	1,174,450	264,777	678,799	943,576	403,212
1904..	1,314,326	105	1,314,431	342,762	710,328	1,053,090	412,903
1905..	948,740	.....	948,740	197,129	725,003	922,132	358,582
1906..	713,057	.....	713,057	185,328	1,158,924	1,344,252	497,312
1907..	993,420	.....	993,420	240,951	1,128,207	1,369,158	479,199
1908..	1,367,281	.....	1,367,281	357,338	1,046,591	1,403,929	438,979

HURON, MICH.

[Act of April 13, 1866.]

1900..	8,762,654	177,907	8,940,561	857,413	1,212,489	2,069,902	171,689
1901..	8,610,136	516,260	9,126,416	1,023,633	1,933,468	2,957,101	237,148
1902..	8,878,533	32,995	8,911,528	1,038,325	2,383,184	3,421,509	103,330
1903..	11,606,613	37,107	11,643,720	798,628	2,515,636	3,314,264	380,846
1904..	11,267,396	41,470	11,308,866	1,061,108	2,067,545	3,128,653	308,703
1905..	12,939,486	80,935	13,020,421	1,090,597	2,070,901	3,161,501	298,797
1906..	14,999,009	237,998	15,237,007	1,608,951	2,591,889	4,200,843	333,486
1907..	16,276,720	25,381	16,302,101	1,490,051	2,312,882	3,802,933	283,371
1908..	16,445,052	39,112	16,484,164	1,920,915	2,963,508	4,884,423	420,017

MEMPHREMAGOG, VT

[Act of June 4, 1897.]

1900..	1,574,407	840,494	2,414,901	918,198	1,492,695	2,410,893	348,357
1901..	1,658,745	1,063,820	2,717,565	1,058,128	1,228,563	2,286,991	284,711
1902..	1,420,367	1,064,769	2,485,126	1,424,596	1,269,974	2,694,570	263,793
1903..	1,885,939	1,551,951	3,437,920	1,574,031	1,532,050	3,106,084	341,255
1904..	1,971,854	734,335	2,706,189	1,443,287	1,513,397	2,956,684	361,247
1905..	2,731,301	525,537	3,256,838	1,589,013	1,564,863	3,153,876	288,733
1906..	8,200,253	935,356	9,135,609	1,981,581	2,192,300	4,173,881	392,017
1907..	9,673,471	1,138,293	10,811,764	2,865,285	2,070,262	4,935,547	356,062
1908..	7,588,211	538,427	8,126,638	2,898,899	2,072,165	4,971,064	333,805

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued

MIAMI, OHIO.

[Act of September 28, 1850.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900...	858,868	-	858,868	14,816	177,237	192,053	87,082
1901.	391,618	175	391,823	17,136	503,414	520,550	125,508
1902.	559,970	5,994	565,964	21,933	263,063	284,996	122,129
1903.	785,724	-	785,724	49,359	458,541	507,900	133,206
1904	412,345	690	413,035	158,691	310,812	469,503	94,446
1905	318,426	1,363	319,789	161,649	176,876	338,525	52,752
1906	1,094,465	-	1,094,465	95,698	293,970	389,668	63,969
1907	826,686	-	826,686	202,621	266,969	469,590	63,767
1908.	624,884	-	624,884	269,904	270,558	540,462	62,658

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

[Act of September 28, 1850.]

1900	-	7,175	7,175	295,345	614,747	910,092	401,846
1901	-	1,782	1,782	310,328	678,657	1,018,985	416,357
1902 . . .	324,997	12,541	337,538	426,955	923,616	1,319,971	516,921
1903	437,787	13,812	451,629	499,301	1,183,337	1,682,641	634,216
1904	389,643	16,870	406,513	599,600	1,213,239	1,812,839	633,993
1905	207,180	10,057	217,237	1,018,687	1,185,361	2,231,018	607,873
1906	266,991	14,672	281,666	1,557,241	1,587,686	3,141,937	718,840
1907	198,557	20,567	219,114	1,129,061	1,764,063	3,186,124	749,800
1908.	155,692	7,604	163,296	1,315,671	1,913,091	3,228,662	773,299

MINNESOTA, MINN.

[Act of September 28, 1850.]

1900...	855,818	1,960	857,778	102,381	1,479,009	1,581,390	640,846
1901	173,050	1,712	174,762	159,982	1,581,713	1,741,725	613,846
1902.	303,673	2,323	306,996	203,539	1,950,868	2,151,407	820,068
1903	590,747	683,161	1,273,908	372,518	2,470,238	2,842,756	863,231
1904	1,560,566	3,827	1,564,393	656,091	1,593,289	2,249,380	689,814
1905	1,757,207	2,070	1,759,277	812,323	2,694,875	3,507,198	918,813
1906	5,782,513	2,441	5,784,957	1,017,204	2,675,726	3,692,930	884,432
1907	8,007,730	571	8,008,301	1,406,208	1,448,298	5,854,506	1,328,001
1908	8,036,460	11,416	8,047,876	1,960,595	3,886,730	5,847,325	1,190,170

MONTANA AND IDAHO.

[Act of April 13, 1866.]

1900 ..	118,087	10	118,127	15,530	113,989	429,519	37,161
1901	181,100	-	181,100	13,211	699,880	713,091	55,266
1902	514,237	890	515,127	9,845	463,655	473,500	122,639
1903	257,652	1,300	258,952	15,893	338,769	352,662	57,460
1904	156,027	-	156,027	8,068	653,651	661,719	90,765
1905	316,911	1,214	318,158	16,397	1,013,819	1,030,216	238,539
1906	497,390	350	497,740	74,129	1,328,439	1,402,598	264,256
1907	648,048	11,948	659,996	108,038	1,368,151	1,476,189	273,852
1908	925,089	16,462	941,551	278,378	1,326,306	1,604,684	353,638

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued

NIAGARA, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1900....	8,767,035	951,100	9,718,135	858,595	1,965,415	2,824,010	296,883
1901....	8,688,510	959,730	9,648,240	768,991	2,172,856	2,941,847	353,750
1902....	8,429,831	907,286	9,336,617	870,801	2,127,950	2,998,751	351,590
1903....	8,950,859	1,160,810	10,111,169	775,387	2,163,415	2,938,752	360,638
1904....	11,610,099	1,398,986	13,009,085	964,838	2,082,300	3,047,138	320,613
1905....	12,930,019	1,658,586	14,588,605	1,133,284	2,206,332	3,339,616	323,518
1906....	12,342,547	1,947,899	14,290,446	1,309,680	2,512,870	3,822,550	365,933
1907....	12,977,779	2,017,554	14,995,333	1,517,483	2,948,529	4,466,012	378,662
1908....	12,909,859	2,148,554	15,058,413	1,338,581	3,049,784	4,388,365	342,549

NORTH AND SOUTH DAKOTA.

[Act of October 1, 1890]

1900....	6,401,818	40,455	6,442,303	276,658	478,768	755,426	72,883
1901....	6,126,611	35,289	6,161,900	291,037	983,235	1,279,272	52,868
1902....	10,746,406	33,034	10,779,440	1,078,065	565,148	1,643,213	87,088
1903....	12,296,597	49,784	12,346,381	1,964,026	890,544	2,854,570	73,326
1904....	11,504,056	57,136	11,561,192	2,305,756	813,065	3,118,821	91,197
1905....	15,328,465	74,444	15,402,909	901,686	876,287	1,777,973	108,313
1906....	14,924,976	83,016	15,007,992	669,769	831,771	1,501,540	111,057
1907....	12,426,807	70,737	12,497,044	842,847	583,297	1,426,144	72,177
1908....	7,451,662	36,906	7,488,568	632,903	861,985	1,491,888	104,829

OSWEGATCHIE, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1811]

1900....	4,457,225	51,117	4,508,342	12,245,158	1,401,911	13,647,069	240,119
1901....	4,640,829	31,747	4,672,576	9,312,451	1,266,678	10,579,129	186,208
1902....	4,184,036	27,021	4,211,057	11,079,925	1,711,280	12,824,205	236,433
1903....	4,493,553	89,484	4,583,037	16,213,815	2,203,528	18,417,343	326,370
1904....	4,558,181	51,787	4,609,968	18,897,229	1,860,381	20,757,613	244,075
1905....	5,415,623	29,420	5,445,043	19,306,870	2,612,112	21,919,012	286,673
1906....	5,410,470	72,766	5,483,236	19,160,183	2,851,339	22,023,522	318,905
1907....	6,428,357	69,832	6,498,189	21,962,571	2,922,893	24,885,464	326,769
1908....	4,539,966	89,728	4,629,694	22,982,660	2,778,673	25,761,333	256,403

OSWEGO, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900....	1,819,153	79,275	1,898,428	6,533	611,310	617,843	117,164
1901....	1,975,076	117,264	2,092,340	3,024	641,314	644,338	111,650
1902....	1,811,162	35,306	1,846,468	22,849	625,131	647,980	106,996
1903....	1,990,673	23,040	2,013,713	59,043	444,418	503,491	75,299
1904....	2,649,955	7,619	2,657,574	101,852	441,463	543,315	71,381
1905....	2,822,472	5,580	2,828,002	156,329	628,901	785,230	139,288
1906....	2,341,855	12,496	2,354,351	60,486	699,056	759,542	150,727
1907....	2,781,645	520	2,782,165	106,442	720,427	826,869	129,935
1908....	2,889,198	2,311	2,991,509	105,302	890,687	995,989	154,367

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued

SANDUSKY, OHIO.

[Act of March 3, 1821]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1900	69,421	-	69,421	51,467	16,920	68,087	2,715
1901	99,100	-	99,100	25,016	10,152	35,198	2,174
1902	147,403	-	147,403	15,237	13,839	29,076	2,186
1903	199,189	-	199,189	3,477	16,119	19,596	2,296
1904	323,154	-	323,154	6,199	11,243	17,442	2,108
1905	346,690	-	346,690	9,286	14,762	24,048	2,449
1906	443,655	-	443,655	3,949	12,557	16,506	3,391
1907	568,175	-	568,175	10,874	68,556	79,430	7,757
1908	560,622	-	560,622	22,009	88,725	110,734	9,615

SUPERIOR, MICH.

[Act of April 10, 1869]

1900	6,719,897	10,150	6,760,017	155,159	333,008	488,167	51,174
1901	6,916,526	21	6,916,517	234,013	172,963	407,006	30,683
1902	7,770,116	-	7,770,116	318,657	390,271	708,931	59,359
1903	8,332,864	-	8,332,864	331,614	608,579	940,393	91,795
1904	6,651,021	-	6,651,021	317,810	567,731	885,541	78,354
1905	5,113,997	-	5,113,997	206,732	723,393	930,125	91,585
1906	7,236,387	-	7,236,387	319,930	851,256	1,201,186	117,947
1907	7,576,717	501,013	8,077,760	321,652	1,138,186	1,459,838	124,158
1908	7,116,662	318,692	7,465,554	311,162	1,328,919	1,670,381	124,714

VERMONT, VT.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	7,955,998	1,460,550	9,416,548	1,168,056	2,764,483	3,932,539	773,430
1901	7,290,939	1,360,207	8,651,146	1,198,773	2,392,916	3,591,689	606,117
1902	8,112,731	1,735,522	9,848,253	1,923,112	2,380,267	4,303,379	561,935
1903	8,607,376	1,579,973	10,187,519	1,223,340	3,195,768	4,419,108	1,046,123
1904	9,151,255	2,073,032	11,224,287	1,549,312	2,905,996	4,455,308	746,404
1905	10,114,517	1,738,511	11,883,028	1,712,935	3,140,301	4,853,259	646,289
1906	6,403,837	1,772,014	8,175,851	2,145,799	3,307,083	5,452,882	756,425
1907	6,888,527	1,707,482	8,596,009	2,077,483	3,205,924	5,283,407	709,092
1908	6,047,627	1,158,986	7,206,613	2,193,286	3,154,386	5,347,672	596,810

INTERIOR PORTS.*

ALBANY, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	-	-	-	72,489	186,036	258,525	168,188
1901	-	107	107	74,471	305,671	380,142	150,002
1902	-	-	-	132,940	331,115	464,055	159,689
1903	-	-	-	98,972	651,311	750,313	301,192
1904	-	-	-	224,575	509,066	733,641	226,034
1905	-	-	-	116,382	457,023	573,405	231,179
1906	-	491	491	117,414	711,976	832,390	285,011
1907	-	-	-	70,796	968,834	1,039,630	363,807
1908	-	-	-	138,415	755,276	893,691	268,395

*Duty collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued

ATLANTA, GA.

[Act of February 28, 1881]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected *
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1900.....	1,182	31,176	32,358	13,073
1901.....	632	28,930	29,562	13,450
1902.....	3,597	36,444	40,041	16,889
1903.....	3,146	42,811	45,957	20,438
1904.....	2,311	59,838	62,149	24,677
1905.....	7,314	66,231	73,545	25,347
1906.....	11,168	109,750	120,918	38,946
1907.....	7,727	182,103	189,830	58,460
1908.....	2,097	121,211	123,308	41,716

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

[Act of February 13, 1807.]

1900.....	..	..	..	437,805	1,121,603	1,562,408	666,522
1901.....	..	..	..	641,846	1,310,432	1,952,278	791,045
1902.....	..	..	..	632,061	1,805,798	2,437,859	970,871
1903.....	..	..	..	999,091	2,042,435	3,041,526	1,087,265
1904.....	..	..	..	692,136	1,489,082	2,181,218	863,789
1905.....	..	..	..	661,074	1,453,178	2,114,252	845,318
1906.....	..	..	..	670,240	1,717,817	2,388,057	918,890
1907.....	..	..	..	827,140	1,862,633	2,689,773	991,739
1908.....	..	..	..	886,426	1,843,483	2,729,909	882,981

COLUMBUS, OHIO

[Act of February 9, 1889]

1900.....	..	..	..	1,020	111,763	115,783	49,131
1901.....	..	..	..	5,309	131,967	140,276	58,678
1902.....	..	..	..	14,717	190,735	205,452	77,052
1903.....	..	..	..	6,326	254,550	260,876	102,178
1904.....	..	..	..	14,398	320,607	335,005	119,153
1905.....	..	..	..	48,626	297,125	345,751	133,137
1906.....	..	..	..	63,801	319,362	383,163	154,999
1907.....	..	..	..	25,895	116,420	142,315	190,885
1908.....	..	..	..	29,229	430,331	459,560	192,137

DENVER, COLO.

[Act of March 6, 1882]

1900.....	..	..	..	7,765	148,370	156,135	82,604
1901.....	..	..	..	30,056	141,155	171,211	90,405
1902.....	..	..	..	29,956	186,951	216,910	136,511
1903.....	..	..	..	22,495	253,229	275,724	163,370
1904.....	..	..	..	99,075	275,113	374,188	146,630
1905.....	..	415	415	57,986	248,393	306,379	136,592
1906.....	..	2,388	2,388	57,205	301,054	361,259	172,024
1907.....	..	1,825	1,825	124,264	438,138	562,402	223,817
1908.....	..	502	502	126,199	457,729	583,928	231,694

*Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued

DES MOINES, IOWA.

[Act of April 7, 1892]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports			Duty collected *
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	
1900...	-	-	-	6,276	39,420	45,696	25,077
1901.	-	-	-	6,001	38,047	44,061	22,692
1902.	-	-	-	8,764	47,890	56,654	28,646
1903.	-	-	-	7,508	85,677	93,185	34,509
1904.	-	-	-	26,997	47,336	74,333	25,944
1905.	-	-	-	14,015	43,777	57,792	22,698
1906.	-	-	-	7,945	57,456	65,401	30,214
1907.	-	-	-	7,205	85,047	92,252	46,524
1908.	-	-	-	2,688	119,129	121,817	61,139

DUBUQUE, IOWA.

[Act of August 3, 1851]

1900 ..	-	-	-	330	10,571	10,901	28,166
1901.	-	-	-	1,174	45,672	46,846	32,843
1902.	-	-	-	2,118	41,184	43,302	31,802
1903.	-	-	-	6,566	55,589	62,155	20,457
1904.	-	-	-	57,958	26,100	84,058	11,752
1905.	-	-	-	33,867	25,309	59,176	14,626
1906.	-	-	-	39,769	39,116	79,215	22,218
1907.	-	-	-	32,907	11,102	44,009	21,166
1908.	-	-	-	49,192	67,913	117,105	29,596

EVANSVILLE, IND.

[Act of September 28, 1850]

1900.	-	-	-	172	37,381	37,553	43,026
1901.	-	-	-	11	9,189	9,200	45,202
1902.	-	-	-	3,450	19,792	23,242	41,714
1903.	-	-	-	211	9,551	9,762	42,711
1904.	-	-	-	2,063	11,280	13,343	52,224
1905.	-	-	-	1,066	13,295	14,361	50,214
1906.	-	-	-	5,590	21,814	27,404	73,295
1907.	-	-	-	12,998	25,571	38,569	68,693
1908.	-	-	-	10,322	41,663	51,985	80,679

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

[Act of June 1, 1888.]

1900.	-	-	-	11,213	87,116	98,689	65,311
1901.	-	-	-	13,115	108,313	121,758	63,883
1902.	-	-	-	50,219	89,987	140,236	61,733
1903.	-	447	417	98,259	211,792	310,051	92,954
1904.	-	682	682	130,705	168,011	298,716	92,993
1905.	-	-	-	67,620	218,182	285,802	110,093
1906.	-	-	-	106,857	232,337	339,194	96,485
1907.	-	-	-	115,293	256,778	372,071	107,011
1908.	-	-	-	60,901	229,871	290,772	103,696

* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

[Act of March 3, 1881]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected *
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1900 . . .				11,863	314,507	325,870	163,307
1901 . . .				40,851	336,408	377,262	172,752
1902 . . .				15,645	296,022	311,667	154,676
1903 . . .				13,878	329,960	343,838	162,823
1904 . . .				9,461	365,519	375,010	177,060
1905 . . .				8,272	321,993	330,265	155,775
1906 . . .				39,581	315,712	355,293	153,080
1907 . . .				45,803	386,304	432,107	186,820
1908 . . .				50,925	416,591	497,516	209,710

KANSAS CITY, MO.

[Act of July 14, 1870]

1900 . . .		7,505	7,505	50,483	532,535	583,018	302,516
1901 . . .		272,016	272,016	26,250	515,885	542,135	284,400
1902 . . .				22,561	430,588	453,149	262,561
1903 . . .				19,517	503,457	522,974	249,118
1904 . . .				191,514	550,917	742,431	287,013
1905 . . .				163,893	448,156	612,049	256,627
1906 . . .				190,309	691,606	881,915	310,457
1907 . . .				146,596	1,379,265	1,525,861	527,488
1908 . . .				336,272	1,421,365	1,757,637	568,698

LINCOLN, NEBR.

[Act of October 19, 1888]

1900 . . .				5,237	18,424	23,661	9,938
1901 . . .				12,112	17,597	29,709	8,895
1902 . . .				2,919	12,317	15,266	7,059
1903 . . .				2,212	17,750	19,962	6,253
1904 . . .				16,700	15,895	32,655	6,089
1905 . . .				7,153	10,519	17,702	4,858
1906 . . .				9,961	12,368	22,329	7,371
1907 . . .				31,872	29,627	61,499	13,609
1908 . . .				63,081	24,658	87,739	10,633

LOUISVILLE, KY.

[Act of March 2, 1881]

1900 . . .				78,596	262,491	341,087	277,003
1901 . . .				103,293	298,086	401,379	282,916
1902 . . .				100,109	374,126	474,235	343,374
1903 . . .				128,497	410,089	538,586	334,604
1904 . . .				109,398	382,676	492,074	322,955
1905 . . .				67,016	189,503	256,519	156,937
1906 . . .				127,614	658,169	785,813	344,805
1907 . . .				107,653	586,999	694,652	367,486
1908 . . .				78,586	188,210	266,796	105,551

* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued

MEMPHIS, TENN.

[Act of September 28, 1850]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected *
	Domestic	Foreign.	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1900	232	48,008	48,240	26,067
1901	488	106,380	106,868	44,168
1902	634	110,024	110,658	58,489
1903.	853	75,224	76,077	33,856
1904.	1,505	113,748	115,253	56,016
1905	4,918	98,823	103,741	50,920
1906.....		5,872	129,787	135,659	49,298
1907	17,233	186,143	203,376	65,467
1908.....		17,467	178,077	195,544	72,420

NASHVILLE, TENN.

[Act of March 2, 1831]

1900		..	..	3,167	27,053	30,220	13,926
1901		..	..	6,453	41,661	51,111	17,277
1902 .....		..	..	7,457	42,247	49,701	16,582
1903		..	..	6,205	39,645	45,850	15,935
1904		..	..	451	45,084	45,538	18,333
1905		..	..	1,039	38,151	39,190	16,770
1906		..	..	2,573	47,883	50,456	18,208
1907		..	..	2,037	110,655	112,692	36,107
1908		..	..	2,778	89,006	91,784	30,335

OMAHA, NEBR.

[Act of July 7, 1870.]

1900.. . . .	..	36,158	36,158	27,113	149,797	176,910	86,498
1901... . .	..	567,894	567,894	62,534	122,355	184,889	83,294
1902	..	7,684	7,684	58,657	161,866	220,523	98,258
1903	..	156	156	140,095	340,899	480,994	98,044
1904	..	..	..	251,038	286,086	540,121	91,805
1905	..	..	..	181,999	152,068	334,067	72,832
1906 ..	..	..	..	106,194	385,708	491,902	131,390
1907.....	..	..	..	199,413	387,290	586,703	134,144
1908... . .	..	..	..	322,486	477,735	800,221	154,455

PITTSBURG, PA.

[Act of March 2, 1831]

1900 ..	..	..	..	185,503	641,611	827,114	328,504
1901	..	..	..	343,475	839,381	1,182,859	427,350
1902. . . . .	..	..	..	523,009	1,196,580	1,719,589	588,718
1903.. . . .	..	..	..	252,196	1,475,646	1,727,842	689,539
1904	..	..	..	382,245	995,148	1,377,393	471,961
1905	..	..	..	1,151,672	1,247,915	2,399,587	594,437
1906	..	..	..	1,212,596	1,387,500	2,600,096	638,638
1907. . . . .	..	..	..	839,105	1,552,531	2,391,636	739,710
1908. . . . .	..	..	..	362,610	1,471,443	1,834,053	660,536

* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

ST. JOSEPH, MO.

[Act of July 11, 1870]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.*
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Outliable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars.
1900.....	224	136,607	136,831	76,697
1901.....	24	153,682	153,706	76,650
1902.....	350	166,967	167,317	71,751
1903.....	12,736	249,133	261,869	89,555
1904.....	56,406	192,395	248,801	83,154
1905.....	43,126	133,413	176,539	69,816
1906.....	16,158	224,044	240,202	100,963
1907.....	45,444	204,850	250,294	97,561
1908.....	68,056	255,160	323,216	109,847

ST. LOUIS, MO

[Act of March 2, 1831.]

1900.....	.....	.....	.....	370,118	3,890,316	3,760,434	1,482,127
1901.....	.....	.....	.....	381,604	3,819,683	4,231,287	1,659,380
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	465,371	4,193,795	4,659,169	1,833,862
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	497,376	4,378,929	4,876,305	1,981,459
1904.....	.....	.....	.....	791,547	4,936,763	5,728,310	2,139,217
1905.....	.....	.....	.....	713,723	4,214,113	4,927,836	1,887,527
1906.....	.....	.....	.....	721,242	4,676,408	5,397,650	2,095,497
1907.....	.....	1,830	1,830	647,614	5,886,798	6,534,412	2,434,420
1908.....	.....	4,463	4,463	703,441	6,153,609	6,857,050	2,607,520

SIOUX CITY, IOWA.

[Act of September 25, 1890]

1900.....	.....	.....	.....	1,129	26,781	27,910	19,862
1901.....	.....	.....	.....	1,619	25,282	26,901	18,471
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	1,143	18,312	19,455	16,381
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	21,101	65,052	86,453	11,746
1904.....	.....	.....	.....	77,089	9,773	86,862	4,559
1905.....	.....	.....	.....	39,650	11,787	51,437	4,682
1906.....	.....	.....	.....	30,101	7,002	37,103	3,312
1907.....	.....	.....	.....	49,722	23,050	72,772	9,165
1908.....	.....	.....	.....	50,620	30,695	81,315	9,712

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

[Act of September 25, 1890]

1900.....	.....	.....	.....	7,832	80,861	88,693	10,958
1901.....	.....	.....	.....	10,423	78,123	88,546	40,896
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	3,017	89,023	92,070	11,865
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	5,010	94,897	99,907	44,965
1904.....	.....	.....	.....	7,690	81,973	89,663	40,844
1905.....	.....	.....	.....	11,271	96,610	107,881	48,867
1906.....	.....	.....	.....	23,391	772,683	796,074	868,807
1907.....	.....	.....	.....	20,954	1,010,637	1,061,591	573,389
1908.....	.....	.....	.....	21,791	851,130	872,921	496,732

* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

[Act of May 18, 1896]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports			Duty collected.*
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900.	13,051	113,303	156,354	98,945
1901	9,322	106,289	115,611	90,637
1902	14,987	151,326	166,313	90,500
1903.	47,606	117,699	165,305	71,683
1904.	46,420	107,756	154,176	61,612
1905....	49,048	94,956	144,004	56,438
1906.....	46,120	171,391	217,511	77,102
1907...	97,254	229,074	326,328	67,599
1908.....	132,777	169,984	302,761	67,755

ALL OTHER PORTS.

1900.	251,125	.....	251,125	205,030	231,116	436,146	119,717
1901	269,680	.....	269,680	309,267	183,688	492,955	84,879
1902	336,477	.....	336,477	216,138	108,211	654,349	358,306
1903	321,833	688	325,521	200,681	767,553	968,237	457,616
1904	354,072	319	354,391	244,573	354,851	599,424	127,782
1905	335,819	.....	335,819	169,929	532,316	702,275	215,700
1906	324,757	.....	324,757	275,848	633,098	908,946	323,467
1907 ^b	3,061,220	100	3,061,320	177,156	859,184	1,036,340	335,516
1908 ^b	13,311,412	.....	13,311,412	278,010	850,803	1,078,813	404,815

* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

^b Includes "Sabine, Tex." Exports 1907, \$2,783,689, 1908, \$12,964,611. Prior to 1907, included in district of Galveston, Tex.

No 187.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1820 TO 1908, BY GREAT GROUPS, AND 1903 TO 1908, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS *

Year ended June 30—	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufac-tured		Crude materials for use in manufac-turing		Manufactures for further use in manufacturing		Manufactures ready for consumption		Miscellaneous		Total value
	Value	Per ct	Value	Per ct	Value	Per ct	Value	Per ct	Value	Per ct	Value	Per ct	
1820 ^b	6,081,641	11 15	9,820,814	19 85	1,983,706	3 64	4,079,064	7 48	30,988,900	56 86	556,709	1 02	Dollars
1830	7,362,274	11 54	9,663,971	19 89	4,214,825	6 72	5,152,486	8 22	25,734,887	45 07	582,563	1 03	556,709
1840	15,273,321	15 77	21,468,845	15 46	11,510,246	11 71	11,356,196	11 56	44,300,065	56 97	630,094	6 64	98,258,708
1850	18,011,659	10 38	25,465,776	12 87	11,711,266	6 75	26,163,152	15 08	95,812,499	54 93	845,174	49	173,509,526
1860	35,743,826	10 11	53,771,067	15 26	37,073,022	10 48	54,613,395	12 11	196,878,690	56 52	3,596,119	1 00	323,616,119
1870	35,981,883	12 38	63,118,022	22 08	38,118,022	12 18	48,591,306	12 51	129,613,817	59 69	6,024,584	1 16	435,958,408
1877	86,134,405	19 08	114,579,052	25 84	97,592,668	15 42	48,600,681	10 66	125,654,639	27 84	7,890,770	1 52	451,823,126
1878	84,399,969	19 81	102,034,859	23 89	72,485,926	16 58	46,600,681	11 15	130,146,818	29 48	8,845,504	1 56	437,051,582
1879	82,283,989	18 46	102,659,926	23 03	73,828,788	16 45	49,692,419	11 66	124,785,138	30 19	7,666,805	1 72	445,777,775
1880	100,297,040	15 01	118,125,216	17 69	81,861,617	17 74	110,779,516	16 39	196,587,405	30 43	10,803,982	1 54	607,954,746
1881	102,486,852	15 95	123,380,388	19 20	114,244,631	17 77	87,790,890	13 66	203,785,925	31 70	11,095,942	1 72	642,634,628
1882	104,947,672	14 49	139,488,506	19 24	131,356,113	18 13	98,628,766	13 61	238,716,091	32 94	11,566,826	1 59	724,639,574
1883	93,091,358	12 87	142,127,926	19 65	133,612,450	18 48	98,755,249	13 66	242,945,562	33 59	12,648,195	1 75	723,180,914
1884	103,010,880	15 43	130,775,956	19 59	119,170,533	17 84	94,695,249	14 18	207,771,072	31 12	12,288,615	1 84	697,697,698
1885	93,345,583	16 16	102,897,638	17 82	106,774,533	18 49	78,254,677	13 55	182,545,677	31 61	13,671,507	2 37	577,527,829
1886	91,583,644	14 41	112,771,486	17 75	128,491,759	20 22	91,589,244	14 40	194,701,568	30 65	16,810,485	2 57	685,486,136
1887	106,382,294	15 36	143,361,050	20 71	130,079,754	17 84	120,079,754	17 84	202,800,073	30 65	8,002,275	1 16	723,937,114
1888	116,087,107	16 03	111,045,075	15 34	135,067,482	21 42	121,605,094	16 80	211,218,652	29 27	8,940,754	1 24	745,131,651
1889	128,480,142	16 28	122,254,266	16 89	169,546,106	21 94	115,079,918	14 81	213,482,518	28 52	9,251,295	1 17	759,310,409
1890	150,639,999	17 53	135,332,031	16 89	170,637,260	21 62	116,924,080	14 81	230,082,393	28 23	8,635,860	1 17	784,916,146
1891	176,558,861	21 22	147,721,584	17 48	184,745,595	22 76	136,446,390	16 15	217,577,773	25 75	8,355,682	1 09	844,902,492
1892	183,394,968	15 19	153,759,189	17 75	206,277,112	24 16	135,608,418	13 63	204,545,557	24 72	7,357,377	0 87	866,400,922
1893	131,377,238	10 81	153,759,189	17 75	206,277,112	24 16	135,608,418	12 65	223,764,866	26 40	8,458,073	0 85	904,994,622
1894	130,007,310	10 67	153,759,189	17 75	190,938,962	24 72	96,456,622	12 99	169,543,108	27 36	6,996,913	0 70	934,994,622
1895	130,007,310	10 67	153,759,189	17 75	197,646,852	25 35	101,070,357	12 99	226,639,759	29 07	5,569,113	0 60	779,730,414
1896	130,007,310	10 67	153,759,189	17 75	196,159,371	25 66	88,490,406	11 57	217,813,918	28 48	4,388,165	0 64	616,019,654
1897	103,844,093	16 85	98,081,000	13 97	159,322,244	29 91	91,953,914	13 19	169,516,690	24 32	4,780,868	0 65	697,148,468
1898	95,916,243	14 19	123,445,125	15 65	276,241,152	32 50	134,222,045	15 79	203,126,841	23 96	5,407,973	0 64	849,941,184
1899	97,916,243	14 19	125,340,654	15 75	245,090,865	33 53	127,576,924	15 49	205,500,580	24 62	5,611,410	0 72	823,172,165
1900	120,280,302	13 31	141,626,623	11 56	203,691,865	33 53	147,656,292	16 84	231,420,820	25 62	6,611,410	0 74	966,320,948
1901	121,202,674	11 62	116,620,623	11 53	230,794,481	32 37	195,750,831	19 08	257,740,185	25 63	5,913,194	0 58	921,057,371
1902	134,232,645	13 34	111,222,982	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	16 17	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1903	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1904	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1905	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1906	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1907	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1908	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1909	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1910	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1911	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1912	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1913	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1914	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1915	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1916	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1917	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1918	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1919	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1920	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1921	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1922	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1923	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1924	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1925	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1926	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1927	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1928	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1929	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1930	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1931	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1932	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1933	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1934	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1935	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1936	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1937	146,130,903	13 05	140,385,169	11 44	344,461,054	33 51	230,290,751	17 96	252,349,842	25 63	6,799,458	0 65	951,057,371
1938	146,130,90												

Grand divisions.

Grand divisions.																													
Europe																													
1903	13	914	523	11	70	85	222	931	32	77	136	649	196	41	35	133	551	452	68	85	219	570	871	84	31	547	226	887	
1904	17	963	530	13	29	87	176	957	31	70	122	473	551	35	15	102	110	674	63	21	203	467	602	82	60	498	697	879	
1905	16	835	384	10	83	45	384	255	50	60	135	634	153	30	40	112	410	589	63	21	207	642	605	83	53	540	773	384	
1906	16	425	888	12	33	46	367	810	33	13	165	638	722	30	15	112	315	889	64	62	234	510	648	86	04	653	232	184	
1907	21	558	909	14	26	46	370	649	39	41	173	305	759	37	38	119	742	900	64	45	239	184	689	86	70	747	291	287	
1908	23	421	678	16	09	60	601	531	41	22	125	989	387	54	33	116	647	251	60	59	269	236	772	86	04	606	014	143	
North America																													
1903	30	431	167	25	53	54	963	159	46	36	69	806	594	17	97	32	300	522	16	50	12	842	713	11	78	189	736	475	
1904	28	507	597	21	66	65	735	159	55	60	60	369	815	15	82	30	385	917	18	57	13	487	665	13	62	198	778	155	
1905	32	236	651	22	06	76	984	416	58	60	66	735	693	17	15	54	156	849	19	22	16	256	807	12	40	227	228	345	
1906	32	166	677	23	95	68	991	920	49	16	73	824	672	17	20	42	488	932	19	25	16	449	133	15	50	235	593	322	
1907	36	412	598	24	82	79	969	554	49	84	82	394	385	17	17	46	903	705	17	11	17	762	524	9	66	238	576	349	
1908	36	916	458	25	36	68	524	859	46	61	76	742	126	21	09	35	797	480	18	24	19	357	615	9	40	238	815	398	
South America																													
1903	53	388	657	47	78	6	624	096	5	68	38	603	714	11	68	5	315	753	4	25	424	513	107	528	323	107	528	323	
1904	62	666	866	47	89	2	666	145	2	51	47	855	951	13	68	10	238	485	6	47	396	428	62	538	1	21	130	364	113
1905	70	927	403	52	64	4	374	912	9	01	57	869	849	14	56	11	090	066	6	24	509	698	1	25	150	735	890	590	
1906	65	418	362	48	70	2	228	273	3	94	56	664	971	13	52	13	281	901	6	94	766	808	2	76	140	422	876	876	
1907	72	397	288	48	83	3	186	797	2	01	63	662	537	13	22	20	462	721	7	46	916	963	1	58	160	165	587	587	
1908	64	167	395	44	07	889	044	.61			33	507	260	10	59	19	474	452	9	92	1	030	050	1	25	124	998	590	
Asia																													
1903	20	878	816	17	62	16	965	972	13	78	65	401	968	19	79	20	705	966	10	58	24	550	601	9	62	147	702	374	
1904	23	007	504	17	40	10	470	697	8	56	67	207	040	20	95	17	540	356	10	94	25	179	170	9	96	143	500	153	
1905	20	117	772	13	77	18	609	663	12	80	75	563	955	13	50	19	697	164	11	08	27	698	342	10	93	161	982	991	
1906	19	687	876	14	66	20	422	141	14	55	85	164	755	20	53	19	566	375	8	88	35	092	534	11	40	180	086	671	
1907	19	074	840	12	74	13	165	062	8	29	106	811	725	22	39	27	344	593	9	82	45	846	797	12	26	212	475	427	
1908	20	272	541	13	93	16	255	888	11	06	86	678	725	33	82	17	117	541	8	72	40	621	645	12	26	181	167	616	
Oceania																													
1903	346	049	29	621	212	53			53		19	530	994	5	91	230	854	11	11	286	859	63	21	043	527	21	043	527	
1904	308	726	23	1	159	870	1	1	1	1	18	838	241	5	71	247	953	15	15	213	110	70	08	47	905	20	70	995	
1905	402	615	24	1	128	043	1	19	22	614	157	5	81	5	81	323	737	18	18	218	497	08	24	24	25	388	421	421	
1906	357	784	29	1	128	043	1	19	22	614	157	5	82	458	440	20	187	708	06	06	187	708	06	65	24	769	658	658	
1907	378	187	25	690	911	5	45	2	652	474	67			2	652	474	67			207	415	28	28	29	738	386	386		
1908	506	274	35	705	340	4	45	13	453	705	2	11		4	134	705	2	11		268	308	28	28	29	738	386	386		
Africa																													
1903	218	162	18	1	015	923	85		85		10	608	618	3	30	350	640	13	13	65	258	20	090	84	12	581	651	651	
1904	174	632	13	415	625	25			25		8	513	779	2	66	247	953	15	15	78	800	40	05	22	413	9	428	776	
1905	521	078	36	64	540	04			04		10	445	526	2	75	119	523	09	09	134	448	05	05	27	207	11	343	622	
1906	235	530	17	16	057	01			01		11	925	151	2	88	130	116	03	03	267	852	26	26	23	969	12	098	736	
1907	161	741	10	13	297	01			01		20	509	506	4	31	8	095	05	05	274	549	28	28	29	738	386	386	386	
1908	236	051	20	82	375	62			62		15	636	465	4	32	45	742	.02	.02	190	238	29	29	29	773	16	290	675	

* See explanation of terms, page 13.

b Figures for 1921

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908. *

[The term "ton," as used in this table, signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Animals										
Cattle free..	624 95,353	1,045 202,615	1,249 273,728	1,928 375,096	1,481 225,875	684 79,966	2,314 93,084	829 118,368	835 122,230	8,188 149,142
Do.....	199,128	179,961	144,773	94,069	64,694	15,372	25,541	28,190	31,567	89,168
Horses free..	2,225,009	2,055,079	1,657,705	1,233,626	935,673	230,751	365,488	430,062	442,892	1,368,168
Do.....	1,067	1,284	1,910	2,944	2,803	2,634	2,863	3,377	3,644	3,562
Horses free..	296,252	357,272	714,623	1,273,607	1,191,611	1,090,686	1,169,011	1,266,987	1,574,020	1,325,784
Do.....	1,975	1,818	1,875	1,888	2,196	2,092	2,327	2,644	2,436	1,925
Do free..	254,798	293,920	271,115	303,627	344,681	369,691	422,072	449,688	404,085	278,608
Do.....	2,396	2,427	2,082	2,059	1,737	1,253	2,200	2,679	3,081	5,009
Do free..	46,132	48,324	48,969	46,663	38,037	23,298	45,819	53,951	67,555	104,509
Do free..	345,515	379,365	329,456	264,894	299,886	236,841	184,742	238,068	221,717	219,156
Do free..	1,139,949	1,316,702	1,187,288	910,047	993,897	791,991	659,402	966,403	1,052,870	978,097
All other including fowls free..	183,473	194,980	198,830	302,098	316,173	865,054	391,875	422,237	491,257	407,646
All other, including live poultry free..	81,559	116,658	127,177	179,767	452,894	178,242	191,703	206,721	189,373	176,565
Total.. .. . free..	621,210	803,191	1,235,670	1,997,464	1,771,096	1,558,934	1,698,789	1,851,543	2,255,062	1,987,081
Total.. .. . dut..	3,715,315	3,727,759	3,243,285	2,627,067	2,762,149	1,570,675	1,638,665	2,052,879	2,089,220	2,790,378
Total animals.. .. .	4,336,525	4,530,950	4,478,955	4,624,531	4,533,845	3,129,609	3,337,454	3,914,422	4,344,282	4,777,459
Antimony										
Ore.....	3,020,016	5,707,112	2,745,341	1,691,870	4,735,341	2,409,897	2,087,136	1,759,295	3,053,082	1,682,774
As regulus or metal	40,362	65,745	40,145	26,316	95,554	41,792	50,954	534,576	217,004	91,827
Articles the growth produce, and manufacture of the United States returned free..	2,316,725	3,538,751	3,704,485	4,678,499	6,150,476	3,990,879	4,523,281	7,091,318	5,810,197	8,046,116
Articles for the use of the United States free..	179,373	275,774	275,964	282,282	370,727	205,908	312,382	795,398	1,915,362	672,984
Articles specially imported free..	3,541,321	4,541,565	6,431,867	5,815,628	7,170,573	9,589,470	9,079,124	11,134,912	11,833,983	16,359,766
Articles for the use of the United States free..	54,370	22,465	7,495	923	23,132	14,256	27,347	24,922	103,853	42,167
Articles specially imported free..	626,546	632,141	759,886	1,940,017	965,687	1,535,370	1,647,367	1,900,527	2,542,730	1,637,366
Art works										
The production of American artists free..	415,837	344,673	451,102	336,625	296,626	694,311	385,258	766,933	706,695	399,642
All other dut..	2,040,121	2,264,215	2,523,444	3,173,913	4,013,659	2,681,951	3,996,066	4,141,845	5,160,569	3,911,125

Asbestos—		286,858	288,347	427,292	752,075	709,697	671,850	706,045	945,487	1,014,546	1,115,800
Unmanufactured.....	free..dolls..	9,956	15,720	26,106	29,441	37,956	39,187	53,941	82,788	150,313	155,748
Manufactures of.....	dut..dolls..										
Asphaltum and bitumen											
Crude.....	dut..	73,494	106,162	136,440	119,635	149,147	158,266	120,544	74,700	111,015	141,482
	{dolls..	234,430	363,291	497,144	426,877	462,843	514,297	538,573	317,094	461,698	566,506
Dried or advanced, and rock..	{dolls..	9,399	30,414	15,259	14,804	23,745	22,874	20,095	7,385	13,415	8,866
Automobiles and parts of	dut..	49,020	105,994	99,653	62,565	123,022	129,488	111,631	74,699	118,194	86,969
Automobiles.....	{No..								1,106	1,176	1,045
	{dolls..								3,844,505	4,041,025	2,500,134
Parts of.....	dut..dolls..								400,514	801,254	490,905
Bark, hemlock.....	{cords..	17,845	22,580	16,794	24,971	17,040	14,111	13,511	7,467	6,744	8,868
	{dolls..	62,504	86,680	65,418	103,930	75,283	63,460	64,181	35,860	30,757	43,880
Beads and bead ornaments.....	dut..dolls..	1,035,083	1,177,670	890,444	919,405	512,076	742,640	607,745	867,277	713,766	542,812
Beeswax.....	{lbs..	462,016	213,813	213,773	408,706	455,576	425,168	378,569	587,617	917,088	671,526
	{dolls..	109,957	51,526	55,334	115,997	127,250	116,878	101,121	168,014	264,637	194,769
Beverages, not elsewhere specified.....	dut..dolls..	86,698	100,790	85,710	94,750	95,109	96,726	87,282	98,473	115,922	109,545
	{dolls..	173,892	167,681	156,652	162,739	155,265	161,240	153,668	247,956	216,087	217,851
Bismuth.....	{dolls..	204,473	225,854	251,101	202,037	244,967	295,200	306,471	378,652	262,775	317,464
Blacking.....	dut..dolls..	58,830	66,642	63,530	61,759	70,590	45,568	40,784	31,884	30,673	21,847
Bolting cloths.....	{free..dolls..	207,480	234,644	159,051	247,314	204,582	199,215	198,825	227,626	249,789	250,206
Bones, horns, and hoofs, unmanufactured.....	{free..dolls..	704,959	830,653	674,225	692,634	619,239	536,366	926,505	1,013,851	845,255	733,798
	{dolls..	181,718	271,859	304,416	231,894	242,061	249,515	216,205	261,740	292,073	248,275
Bone and horn, manufactures of.....	dut..dolls..	1,689,892	2,019,620	2,294,646	2,362,443	2,453,801	2,621,570	2,609,181	3,000,326	3,379,182	3,071,173
Books, music, maps, engravings, etch- ings, photographs, and other printed matter.....	{free..dolls..	1,393,509	1,551,966	1,557,530	1,770,772	1,840,137	1,907,617	1,980,677	2,599,622	3,072,127	2,965,520
	{dolls..										
Brass, and manufactures of	{lbs..	2,192,151	4,563,894	3,396,890	8,288,643	4,597,649	2,352,701	6,707,650	13,120,383	11,493,840	2,640,258
Brass, fit only for remanufacture. free	{dolls..	255,028	569,156	453,450	916,132	556,531	283,832	687,544	1,763,880	1,850,519	427,496
Manufactures of.....	dut..dolls..	55,185	24,516	25,917	47,234	45,746	56,796	80,731	143,984	.....	.....
Breadstuffs											
Barley.....	{bush..	110,475	153,757	171,004	57,406	56,462	90,708	81,020	18,049	38,319	199,741
	{dolls..	53,696	91,040	54,673	33,221	30,201	45,245	39,546	9,803	14,033	143,407

* See explanation of terms, page 18.

b See "Spirits, distilled."

c Included in "All other manufactures of iron and steel" prior to 1906
d Included under "Metals, metal compositions, etc.," after 1906.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Breadstuffs—Continued										
Corn	4,171	2,480	5,169	18,278	40,919	16,633	15,443	10,127	10,818	20,312
bush..										
dolls..	1,618	1,942	3,418	13,418	29,966	10,887	10,623	8,458	8,387	15,536
Oats	11,500	41,523	20,735	25,812	137,416	170,882	88,773	22,675	74,552	364,307
bush										
dolls..	4,432	18,360	8,965	12,085	45,889	57,802	18,626	10,726	26,684	179,714
Oatmeal	298,764	234,959	204,694	236,981	227,681	285,819	304,668	312,306	301,266	344,003
lbs..										
dolls..	17,710	13,499	11,667	13,628	12,685	14,201	16,361	16,625	15,581	19,876
Rye	402	330	46	88	838	32,512	20,551	5	158	17
bush..										
dolls..	982	366	33	97	420	20,329	13,576	4	126	16
Wheat	1,871,101	316,968	600,212	118,612	1,077,424	6,892	3,102,985	57,995	375,493	841,617
bush..										
dolls..	1,407,625	240,496	418,327	78,640	669,419	7,517	2,763,317	53,291	297,049	829,766
Wheat flour	905	717	642	420	601	46,851	40,801	45,314	47,702	39,593
bolls										
dolls..	4,057	3,771	3,480	2,610	4,489	164,100	176,513	177,289	159,046	179,295
Farmaceous substances, and preparations of (sago, tapioca, etc.)	203,615	411,029	443,333	545,938	618,221	695,922	761,525	830,479	1,482,082	1,574,895
All other, and preparations of, used as food—										
Macaroni, vermicelli, and all smaller pre-										
parations*										
dolls..										
dolls..	851,000	1,023,226	1,078,995	1,860,658	458,963	613,916	667,427	465,838	520,256	655,774
All other										
dolls..										
dolls..	2,544,765	1,803,729	2,052,271	2,080,295	3,023,160	3,247,503	6,557,947	4,513,667	5,892,968	7,138,214
Bristles										
Crude not sorted, bunched, or pre-	21,421	27,140	51,529	40,537	34,239	11,241	8,122	13,435	11,620	7,710
pared										
free..	12,399	22,530	22,310	28,446	13,669	10,976	4,654	9,389	5,325	7,620
Sorted, bunched, or prepared	1,885,156	2,592,018	1,622,056	1,972,572	3,009,806	2,576,615	2,461,464	2,728,114	3,433,941	2,614,783
lbs..										
dolls..	1,445,543	2,120,557	1,767,857	2,018,855	2,641,535	2,876,325	2,366,444	2,686,357	3,276,352	2,090,157
Total	1,458,252	2,152,557	1,770,197	2,047,391	2,654,604	2,867,301	2,370,498	2,695,746	3,261,877	2,614,783
Bronze, manufactures of										
Brushes	555,472	778,734	865,372	871,524	799,658	1,372,297	806,928	919,912	971,389	934,632
dolls..										
dolls..	890,629	977,713	1,142,255	1,151,015	1,245,671	1,379,202	1,306,446	1,357,114	1,586,556	1,681,640
Burstone, rough or unmanufactured	10,968	21,757	38,515	26,262	10,528	24,775	39,160	35,152	26,324	21,293
Buttons and button forms	481,351	592,501	551,492	954,029	1,190,367	592,612	866,178	873,211	986,085	655,961

Candle pitch, palm, and other vegetable stearine	5,228	7,986	4,265	90,606	111,537	131,467	109,072	161,614	162,359	129,477
..... dut. dols.										
Candles and tapers	17,296	24,416	25,568	31,392	32,575	29,590	28,145	28,021	44,663	55,540
..... dut. dols.										
Carbons for electric lighting	96,666	105,527	57,637	57,430	58,208	46,421	30,282	71,152	82,246	84,829
..... dut. dols.										
Cement	74,553	82,220	47,972	54,127	55,259	58,079	41,612	117,754	159,516	172,944
Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	834,421,118	942,568,687	638,770,469	423,544,160	1,110,522,761	610,291,961	382,754,136	392,963,827	1,123,763,604	573,497,777
..... dut. dols.										
All other	2,776,336	3,270,916	2,198,591	1,473,452	3,547,914	1,993,308	1,276,597	1,302,239	3,609,926	1,973,472
..... dut. dols.										
Shalk, unmanufactured	44,121	47,522	71,435	51,450	59,752	59,649	79,099	92,208	108,188	127,126
..... tons.										
..... free. dols.	59,287	92,615	97,735	79,899	106,000	124,559	88,859	110,155	108,646	125,466
..... bush.	47,219	86,511	85,956	73,215	98,652	114,278	84,816	110,311	104,062	110,758
..... dut. dols.										
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes										
Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes	5,227,098	5,984,991	4,517,722	6,509,938	4,311,016	4,670,259	4,073,933	3,882,478	4,049,813	3,964,126
including extract of madder	700,485	763,464	705,551	1,027,026	659,835	636,702	625,076	625,491	674,444	738,371
..... dut. dols.										
Ammonia, sulphate of										
..... lbs.										
..... free. dols.										
Aniline salts										
..... lbs.										
..... free. dols.										
Argols, or wine lees	23,300,762	27,339,489	28,598,751	29,276,148	29,966,557	24,571,730	25,281,931	28,140,835	30,540,893	26,738,834
..... dut. dols.										
Barks, cinchona, or other, from which quinine may be extracted	1,914,450	2,388,693	2,476,452	2,268,588	2,734,027	2,550,223	2,291,951	2,358,061	2,562,384	2,305,185
..... free. dols.										
Coal-tar colors and dyes	3,281,977	4,107,358	4,555,904	3,728,303	3,978,550	3,605,131	4,251,869	4,076,553	3,515,953	3,983,825
..... dut. dols.										
Coal-tar products, not medicinal, and not colors or dyes	246,576	563,055	1,025,546	649,764	549,753	501,375	570,725	383,726	880,552	988,419
..... free. dols.										
Coal tar, preparations of, not colors or dyes and not medicinal	3,799,353	4,890,072	3,551,045	4,951,346	5,294,695	4,918,503	5,705,091	5,755,596	5,635,001	4,883,675
..... dut. dols.										
Cochineal	97,563	157,917	114,414	138,821	112,714	162,352	84,332	111,007	929,147	1,002,298
..... lbs.										
..... free. dols.										
Dyewoods—										
Logwood	23,297	31,211	20,414	24,865	24,215	64,246	36,876	58,446		
..... tons.										
..... free. dols.										
Logwood	37,375	48,158	54,793	52,657	51,003	45,491	35,514	37,313	38,280	21,594
..... tons.										
..... free. dols.										
Logwood	546,274	629,464	864,956	774,389	748,550	663,572	444,824	496,551	478,686	244,460
..... tons.										
..... free. dols.										

* Included in "All other" prior to 1903.

† Included in "All other articles," dutiable, in years for which data are not shown.

‡ Included in "All other chemicals," dutiable, prior to 1907.

§ Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907.

¶ Included in "All other chemicals," free, after 1906.

No 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued										
Dyewoods—Continued										
Extracts and decoctions of.....{lbs....	3,183,864	3,350,768	2,922,141	2,991,681	3,723,133	3,145,770	3,436,642	3,390,316	4,796,655	3,959,049
All other.....{dolls....	219,192	221,182	195,647	213,404	267,371	269,777	290,086	290,179	379,927	238,649
Total.....{free..dolls....	222,967	233,998	213,812	171,120	401,849	588,934	77,751	109,515	54,902	55,940
Glycerin.....{dolls....	938,493	1,083,644	1,274,445	1,158,904	1,417,770	1,522,233	821,611	836,245	913,465	539,049
Gums—										
Arabic.....{dolls....	15,665,292	27,918,106	20,369,712	28,576,400	35,295,575	31,078,465	27,010,255	34,122,953	37,992,433	32,481,068
Camphor, crude.....{free..dolls....	1,024,131	2,155,414	1,722,882	2,358,325	2,987,802	2,583,270	2,052,011	2,302,183	2,459,468	2,470,178
Chicle.....{dolls....	928,089	961,366	2,315,679	4,269,251	3,905,053	2,860,051	3,651,544	4,065,233	7,068,066	4,890,897
Copal, cowrie, and dammar.....{free..dolls....	116,352	113,041	241,660	341,714	265,366	186,623	190,132	232,715	393,581	348,883
Gambier, or terra japonica.....{free..dolls....	1,507,859	1,739,580	2,175,784	1,831,058	2,472,440	2,819,673	1,904,002	1,668,744	3,138,070	2,814,299
Shellac.....{dolls....	322,100	455,071	738,875	576,405	764,403	874,695	698,744	698,440	1,572,863	1,365,269
Other.....{dolls....	2,445,061	2,297,992	3,140,768	4,574,605	4,282,247	5,084,580	5,060,166	5,641,508	6,732,581	6,089,607
Copal, cowrie, and dammar.....{free..dolls....	363,051	354,720	753,696	936,065	954,339	1,308,540	1,337,468	1,495,966	2,139,204	2,027,148
Gambier, or terra japonica.....{free..dolls....	18,126,228	23,829,342	18,166,296	20,523,109	27,653,928	20,565,507	25,687,762	20,448,703	26,681,736	24,966,693
Shellac.....{dolls....	1,844,779	2,598,194	1,923,251	2,261,206	2,988,754	2,127,228	2,498,488	1,914,663	2,835,332	2,818,515
Other.....{dolls....	38,123,478	38,582,478	26,813,587	28,433,802	42,557,055	27,857,055	32,192,781	31,278,485	28,865,617	26,081,791
Shellac.....{free..dolls....	754,497	910,639	824,339	1,162,233	2,034,511	1,951,782	1,112,660	1,118,910	977,009	894,752
Shellac.....{free..dolls....	9,830,111	10,621,451	9,608,745	9,064,789	11,590,725	10,933,413	10,700,917	15,780,990	17,783,960	13,861,932
All other.....{free..dolls....	1,397,635	1,405,103	1,277,128	1,605,068	2,719,687	3,505,229	3,743,180	5,107,542	5,821,688	4,148,974
Total.....{dolls....	1,070,821	1,014,936	879,990	561,492	923,317	917,315	1,094,869	1,423,088	1,234,479	939,952
Indigo.....{free..dolls....	5,862,765	6,554,704	6,639,139	7,744,153	10,594,647	10,171,882	10,630,481	11,900,724	14,974,156	12,533,493
Iodine, crude.....{free..dolls....	3,127,857	2,746,944	3,139,063	3,057,673	4,522,458	5,046,614	4,830,980	7,392,853	7,170,057	6,078,073
Lacoeice root.....{free..dolls....	1,693,553	1,446,490	1,402,394	1,055,950	1,202,451	1,252,497	878,781	1,044,148	1,238,541	1,058,854
Total.....{free..dolls....	95,432,319	106,233,199	100,105,654	109,077,323	138,580,611	89,468,182	108,443,892	102,151,969	66,115,863	109,355,720
Lacoeice root.....{free..dolls....	1,566,530	1,667,256	1,737,097	1,926,903	1,545,167	1,472,323	1,780,109	1,661,454	1,140,541	1,864,486

Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder.....	lbs.	113, 107, 250	136, 403, 151	110, 960, 523	150, 251, 696	107, 827, 117	99, 085, 386	96, 119, 711	108, 556, 316	1106, 284, 544	90, 235, 515
.....	dut.	1, 159, 271	1, 464, 019	1, 371, 028	1, 785, 354	1, 126, 666	772, 532	776, 281	879, 260	880, 364	754, 501
Mineral waters b.....	galls.	1, 603, 468	1, 972, 349	2, 076, 129	2, 247, 988	2, 215, 423	2, 409, 202	2, 332, 173	1, 127, 008	1, 156, 368	1, 179, 965
.....	dut.	596, 337	662, 022	700, 877	770, 225	804, 767	860, 678	847, 097	978, 634	1, 053, 976	1, 132, 786
Opium—											
Crude or unmanufactured.....	lbs.	513, 499	544, 938	583, 208	534, 189	516, 570	573, 055	594, 080	469, 387	585, 252	285, 845
Prepared for smoking, and other con- taining less than 9 per cent of mor- phia.....	lbs.	1, 223, 951	1, 123, 756	1, 239, 726	1, 216, 202	1, 019, 909	1, 115, 115	1, 162, 461	1, 143, 683	1, 482, 649	1, 151, 207
.....	dut.	124, 214	142, 479	117, 551	160, 445	212, 143	142, 813	159, 380	138, 649	163, 278	147, 021
Potash—											
Carbonate of c.....	lbs.	828, 203	1, 065, 965	972, 552	1, 139, 557	1, 320, 527	1, 094, 988	1, 469, 948	1, 296, 539	1, 585, 477	1, 836, 703
.....	free.										
Caustic or hydrate of.....	lbs.										
.....	free.										
Chlorate of.....	lbs.	2, 807, 718	1, 499, 752	1, 039, 753	990, 317	819, 996	310, 382	48, 784	67, 878		24, 643, 210
.....	dut.	174, 202	93, 632	62, 744	63, 263	38, 791	11, 960	2, 992	4, 490		700, 745
Muriate of.....	lbs.	95, 856, 263	115, 276, 906	135, 956, 222	137, 005, 721	172, 452, 331	158, 313, 110	203, 694, 099	211, 876, 869	231, 297, 809	237, 037, 158
.....	free.	1, 509, 915	1, 804, 254	2, 046, 256	2, 131, 828	2, 624, 606	2, 407, 957	3, 239, 944	3, 360, 771	3, 890, 555	3, 883, 615
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude.....	lbs.	19, 985, 565	10, 332, 836	11, 351, 113	9, 387, 979	11, 790, 415	13, 518, 301	13, 260, 846	12, 492, 556	12, 886, 950	16, 790, 887
.....	free.	409, 818	269, 739	285, 897	264, 430	318, 515	366, 626	368, 887	406, 463	400, 200	517, 334
Sulphate of c.....	lbs.										55, 386, 085
.....	free.										1, 000, 797
All other.....	lbs.	39, 828, 207	54, 552, 595	56, 105, 656	74, 923, 733	79, 790, 264	71, 579, 219	81, 039, 621	77, 984, 692		
.....	free.	892, 551	1, 239, 635	1, 472, 634	1, 616, 984	1, 625, 033	1, 617, 351	1, 834, 779	1, 812, 015		
Total.....	dolls.	2, 986, 486	3, 437, 160	3, 570, 011	4, 076, 505	4, 606, 945	4, 403, 794	5, 446, 602	5, 583, 739	6, 289, 342	6, 495, 550
Quebracho, extract of d.....	lbs.										79, 033, 581
.....	dut.										2, 319, 785
Quina, sulphate of, and all alkaloids or salts of cinchona bark.....	lbs.	3, 978, 421	3, 313, 749	3, 620, 022	2, 880, 265	3, 373, 381	3, 384, 921	3, 039, 440	4, 750, 692	4, 621, 840	2, 415, 405
.....	free.	949, 104	931, 939	1, 125, 597	801, 400	752, 172	832, 164	671, 310	740, 331	651, 558	403, 474
Soda—											
Caustic e.....	lbs.	18, 405, 272	11, 429, 939	5, 119, 069	4, 297, 850	2, 657, 751	2, 945, 709	2, 190, 820	2, 242, 899		
.....	dut.	252, 297	177, 557	106, 248	100, 557	66, 176	74, 072	54, 474	56, 236		

a Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907.

b Quantity stated in dozen quarts after 1906.

c Included in "All other potash," prior to 1907.

d Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," dutiable, prior to 1907.

e Included in "All other salts of," after 1906.

No 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued										
Soda—Continued										
Nitrate of	122,314 tons..	184,247 free	203,609	192,321	252,084	293,574	292,229	373,986	342,073	330,090
Sal soda..	2,054,805 dolls..	4,786,807	5,776,566	5,585,361	7,787,405	9,259,656	9,688,396	13,117,887	14,041,202	12,546,611
Sal soda..	4,224,680 lbs..	6,624,314	5,191,350	3,560,460	4,083,961	3,705,644	2,901,644	1,623,025	.....	.....
Soda ash	20,965 dolls..	31,072	23,229	21,084	23,298	20,855	18,344	13,794	.....	.....
Soda ash	45,444,805 lbs..	78,571,870	34,451,228	27,636,757	24,668,949	19,668,949	17,939,376	6,745,240	3,959,207	.....
All other salts of	310,742 dolls..	648,450	307,298	262,106	232,201	188,750	166,279	92,291	73,082	41,612
All other salts of	23,891,135 lbs..	23,692,374	16,757,354	15,422,251	17,705,615	10,560,404	10,044,341	11,999,502	16,164,164	8,209,163
Total	317,022 dolls..	314,425	178,205	276,259	281,505	278,833	280,570	252,206	367,486	247,714
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude.....free..	2,955,781 tons..	5,903,611	6,396,546	6,225,347	8,340,585	9,821,666	10,153,063	13,532,414	14,481,740	12,835,387
Sumac, ground.....dut..	128,683 dolls..	155,399	159,711	187,480	181,130	169,172	91,464	88,808	35,326	26,319
Vanilla beans.....free..	2,370,449 lbs..	2,711,912	2,875,104	8,582,884	3,549,370	3,231,623	1,686,197	1,697,563	698,222	430,840
Wax, vegetable or mineral ^b.....free	12,975,970 dolls..	10,835,980	7,339,606	9,192,917	12,853,547	18,604,644	15,583,834	15,131,539	12,487,103	8,576,091
All other.....	183,136 dolls..	228,177	183,303	145,776	157,186	276,891	225,036	237,309	267,239	227,611
All other.....	272,174 lbs..	255,966	248,983	361,739	521,639	550,328	608,116	852,505	969,249	571,977
All other.....	1,235,412 dolls..	1,209,334	875,229	859,399	1,032,654	1,424,647	871,442	1,321,550	1,523,156	1,170,135
All other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,652,878	6,302,722
All other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,464,411	934,499
All other.....	5,187,511 dolls..	6,553,756	6,025,344	6,508,223	7,074,493	7,633,727	7,815,709	11,411,074	7,368,291	6,361,605
All other.....	5,125,050 dolls..	6,530,037	7,011,015	7,408,861	7,505,569	7,963,429	8,266,701	8,749,512	8,142,032	6,773,124
Total	25,170,201 dolls..	31,855,759	32,347,150	33,748,670	39,456,329	40,886,642	39,858,829	48,547,825	51,060,676	44,595,766
Total chemicals, drugs, and dyes.....dolls..	17,511,303 dolls..	22,849,393	21,161,007	23,974,952	24,564,570	24,427,916	24,925,780	25,905,339	31,987,298	28,641,267
Chicory root:	42,681,504 dolls..	53,705,152	53,508,157	57,723,622	64,351,199	65,294,558	64,779,559	74,452,664	82,997,914	73,237,033
Raw, unground.....dut..	159,269 lbs..	1,216,515	511,693	238,272	1,411,262	4,138,248	3,340,913	3,401,065	2,597,807	2,170,633
Roasted ground or otherwise prepared.....pre..	2,338 dolls..	17,762	9,833	4,657	27,967	68,312	58,589	58,502	41,680	34,330
Roasted ground or otherwise prepared.....dut..	335,347 dolls..	384,457	245,597	295,671	442,311	534,257	596,095	546,509	615,267	502,792
Total	11,061 dolls..	12,941	11,098	10,451	17,493	20,175	22,395	20,560	25,770	21,311

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED—QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Copper, and manufactures of										
Ore, matte, and regulus.....{gross weight, tons.....}	10,292	36,205	75,645	98,517	269,196	295,451	286,755	242,367	278,488	271,017
.....{copper contents, lbs.....}						32,699,466	44,181,860	52,892,808	56,792,916	49,494,121
.....{free.....}	1,984,303	3,032,133	10,641,253	14,098,840	3,885,624	3,466,851	4,892,961	6,727,861	8,296,328	7,057,080
Pigs, bars, ingots, plates, and old.....{lbs.....}	39,812,667	84,638,794	61,161,345	74,892,891	141,161,262	142,589,413	146,303,305	171,001,957	198,442,715	145,038,236
.....{dolls.....}	4,793,695	12,419,901	9,909,481	10,923,013	17,479,284	18,179,513	19,841,567	25,764,545	39,346,145	24,861,902
All other manufactures of.....{dolls.....}	39,058	37,569	30,982	45,935	25,983	35,929	100,944	70,957	82,542	100,761
Total, not including ore.....{dolls.....}	4,832,753	12,457,470	9,940,463	10,968,948	17,505,247	18,215,442	19,942,511	25,835,502	39,428,687	24,462,663
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufactured.....{dolls.....}	1,147,802	1,444,825	1,729,912	1,816,107	1,737,866	1,484,405	1,729,143	1,837,184	2,356,052	2,092,792
Cork, manufactures of.....{dut.....}	394,665	464,653	541,088	648,827	830,214	810,793	1,009,176	1,476,172	1,707,930	2,156,274
Cotton, and manufactures of										
Unmanufactured.....{lbs.....}	50,158,158	67,898,521	46,631,283	98,715,680	74,874,426	48,840,590	60,508,548	70,963,638	104,791,784	71,072,855
.....{free.....}	5,013,146	7,960,945	6,787,828	11,712,170	10,892,691	8,541,510	9,414,750	10,879,592	19,930,988	14,172,241
Waste or flocks.....{lbs.....}	6,022,424	7,899,328	6,182,177	14,823,545	23,207,520	20,837,389	24,302,850	26,011,667	22,954,676	10,664,171
.....{free.....}	210,856	244,447	189,020	406,061	806,062	845,821	1,241,874	1,856,042	1,042,267	445,493
Manufactures of—										
Cloths—										
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed.....{sq. yds.....}	1,250,932	3,061,790	1,612,267	772,011	1,822,007	1,415,512	1,309,858	1,878,528	2,406,910	3,609,469
.....{dut.....}	107,023	357,604	196,949	86,386	156,545	159,102	155,695	216,711	280,298	344,941
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed.....{sq. yds.....}	51,196,236	61,956,063	39,150,760	45,410,314	59,995,155	50,032,691	46,210,012	72,778,701	80,233,421	75,876,055
.....{dut.....}	6,649,014	8,156,291	5,938,653	6,934,393	9,013,062	8,144,388	7,794,179	11,719,880	12,727,769	12,079,919
Total cloths.....{dolls.....}	6,756,637	8,512,945	6,125,602	7,020,779	9,163,637	8,308,485	7,949,874	11,986,591	13,008,067	12,424,860
Clothing ready-made, and other wearing apparel—										
Knit goods: Stockings, hose, half hose, shirts, drawers, and all goods made, fashioned, narrowed, or shaped on knitting machines or frames, or knit by hand.....{dut.....}	4,325,269	4,715,752	5,462,217	5,363,515	6,157,744	6,044,691	6,150,484	7,218,897	8,671,848	9,032,574

All other	1, 027, 306	1, 231, 231	1, 529, 956	1, 656, 513	2, 247, 903	2, 505, 035	2, 380, 658	2, 915, 382	3, 771, 188	4, 185, 344
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, ruchings, trimmings, tuckings lace window curtains, and other similar tamboired articles....dut..dolls..	14, 550, 015	19, 208, 165	20, 285, 299	22, 449, 314	25, 110, 081	24, 848, 764	25, 911, 684	34, 022, 469	39, 756, 502	33, 611, 010
Flushes velvets and velveteens, sq yds. and other piecefabrics, except cor- dons a dut..dolls..										
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps (lbs. or warp yarn dut..dolls..	849, 519	2, 098, 958	1, 746, 723	1, 921, 748	2, 421, 729	2, 261, 924	2, 204, 154	5, 111, 644	6, 940, 261	7, 036, 442
All other	4, 535, 983	5, 528, 218	5, 147, 183	6, 048, 257	7, 355, 661	5, 560, 347	4, 323, 082	4, 351, 259	3, 949, 089	3, 921, 111
Total manufactures of	32, 054, 434	41, 296, 293	40, 246, 925	44, 460, 126	52, 462, 755	49, 524, 246	48, 919, 986	63, 043, 922	73, 704, 636	68, 379, 731
Diamonds and other precious stones										
Diamonds—										
Uncut, including miners', glaziers', and engravers', not set.....free..dolls..	3, 673, 266	3, 891, 226	6, 574, 630	6, 154, 353	10, 933, 183	8, 776, 418	10, 390, 917	10, 579, 654	11, 154, 162	4, 452, 320
Cut but not set	8, 497, 284	7, 890, 945	11, 650, 823	12, 732, 670	15, 574, 598	10, 023, 452	17, 019, 530	24, 282, 897	23, 965, 438	9, 312, 095
Diamond dust or bort	415, 479	621, 832	755, 725	785, 649	837, 936	662, 489	447, 575	133, 752	189, 121	71, 503
Other precious stones—										
Uncut.....	39, 923	51, 967	85, 303	56, 733	46, 333	89, 490	273, 783	126, 047	156, 327	113, 462
Cut, but not set, and imitations of, including natural pearls.....dut..dolls..	2, 141, 106	2, 403, 045	2, 174, 940	4, 403, 919	4, 925, 069	4, 069, 759	5, 624, 701	5, 258, 412	7, 002, 984	2, 764, 757
Total.....	14, 772, 063	14, 859, 015	21, 214, 462	24, 133, 874	32, 307, 219	23, 625, 908	33, 761, 506	40, 380, 762	42, 468, 022	16, 714, 137
Earthen, stone, and china ware										
China, porcelain parian and bisque—										
Not decorated or ornamented....dut..dolls..	1, 012, 829	1, 081, 655	1, 000, 896	955, 517	1, 072, 744	1, 337, 381	1, 171, 644	1, 113, 696	1, 257, 051	1, 264, 758
Decorated or ornamented	6, 270, 105	7, 176, 659	5, 063, 657	5, 309, 911	9, 063, 852	10, 136, 072	10, 038, 072	11, 401, 357	11, 855, 680	11, 780, 425
All other	321, 025	356, 921	405, 256	414, 728	435, 456	474, 561	460, 007	362, 475	564, 059	382, 756
Total	7, 603, 959	8, 615, 235	6, 472, 869	6, 680, 156	10, 512, 052	12, 005, 014	11, 669, 723	12, 877, 528	13, 706, 790	13, 427, 969
Edible substances not specially provided for ^b										
..... dut..dolls..										
Teas	225, 180	135, 633	126, 520	384, 070	303, 482	496, 325	352, 303	241, 034	231, 859	231, 839
Legs	21, 300	8, 741	10, 515	37, 432	29, 757	61, 458	38, 641	21, 200	26, 276	25, 850

^b Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1906.^a Included in "All other" prior to 1907.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Emery and corundum										
Emery—										
Ore.....free.....{tons.....}	7,000	9,577	11,000	9,471	7,198	8,637	10,529	9,817	12,649	12,420
Grains, and ground, pulverized, re- {dolls.....}	18,800	16,704	98,706	1,000,000	131,845	163,021	169,454	227,461	223,333	220,505
finer, or manufactured.....dut.....{dolls.....}	20,180	703,799	764,771	1,000,000	3,193,102	2,090,835	2,678,195	4,119,004	4,629,273	842,667
Corundum—										
Ore.....free.....{tons.....}	2,000	8,417	9,000	8,000	87,264	90,832	126,650	186,968	216,061	34,007
Grains, and ground, pulverized, re- {dolls.....}										167
finer, or manufactured.....{dolls.....}										6,892
Wheels, files, and other manufactures of {dolls.....}										1,597,691
.....dut.....{dolls.....}										79,738
Explosives										
Cartridges.....dut.....{dolls.....}	1,000	11,655	10,717	10,000	16,921	12,547	12,992	20,971	17,749	12,500
Firecrackers.....dut.....{lbs.....}	2,713	47,891	17,000	72,701	149,414	108,330	108,299	124,955	102,158	62,817
Fulminates and all like articles.....dut.....{dolls.....}	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,026,923	4,980,543	4,704,627	4,919,122	6,778,528	6,069,983
Gunpowder and other substances used {dolls.....}	110,000	107,601	124,200	100,000	278,724	358,892	346,066	366,776	551,381	423,530
for mining, blasting, etc.....dut.....{dolls.....}	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	192,858	181,404	134,415	199,085	275,138	169,914
All other.....dut.....{dolls.....}	90,000	15,000	20,000	20,000	76,766	64,569	73,245	161,864	277,313	206,077
Total.....dut.....{dolls.....}	90,810	11,000	10,720	10,000	33,132	58,370	55,979	128,454	212,597	158,936
Fans										
Common palm leaf.....free.....{dolls.....}	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	713,906	730,861	713,572	865,516	1,211,308	902,198
All other.....dut.....{dolls.....}	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,190,250	1,471,678	829,150	71,197	342,161	432,887
Feathers etc., natural and artificial										
Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured.....dut.....{dolls.....}	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	60,408	82,486	60,993	5,693	22,140	31,842
Feathers and downs, natural, dressed, colored or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds.....dut.....{dolls.....}	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	547,735	547,735	424,964	461,542	521,883	378,817
Total.....dut.....{dolls.....}	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,476,659	2,742,018	2,086,791	2,970,260	4,401,131	4,360,721
Total.....dut.....{dolls.....}	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	266,121	171,339	138,621	927,872	1,772,380	2,648,212

Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial	1,927,623	2,075,552	2,770,705	2,422,121	2,452,496	2,369,015	3,090,980	3,382,004	8,747,021
Felt, adhesive, for sheathing vessels	23,769	26,212	32,645	32,517	26,847	32,342	26,275	31,790	26,136
Fertilizers									
Guano	4,210	4,580	8,790	16,287	23,872	33,490	18,147	22,681	27,665
.....free.....	43,610	36,617	144,599	201,416	319,793	516,851	208,560	342,295	352,350
Phosphates, crude	114,954	110,065	180,897	152,703	110,240	128,967	20,027	24,850	28,170
.....free.....	489,226	516,641	791,451	689,008	608,406	750,213	102,170	165,608	164,385
All other.....	959,153	1,276,977	1,490,708	2,259,852	2,575,927	3,267,631	4,135,630	4,833,927	4,453,776
Total.....	1,492,019	2,230,255	2,436,753	3,100,276	3,503,726	4,524,700	4,446,360	5,341,430	4,970,461
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified									
Unmanufactured—									
Flax	6,474	6,578	7,772	8,155	10,123	8,089	8,729	8,656	9,528
.....dut.....	1,306,520	1,550,717	2,064,915	2,023,012	2,541,874	2,260,421	2,327,300	2,254,112	2,514,680
Hemp	3,941	4,057	6,654	4,919	5,871	3,987	5,317	5,718	6,213
.....dut.....	477,108	622,514	1,013,911	821,261	869,260	638,325	906,808	1,594,371	1,086,805
Istle, or Tampico fiber	4,419	2,334	7,819	14,670	13,622	15,607	13,914	14,966	10,174
.....free.....	284,177	163,566	495,254	1,086,682	1,199,014	1,405,184	1,283,311	1,369,206	893,273
Jute and jute butts	83,161	103,140	125,963	79,703	96,735	98,215	103,945	104,489	107,533
.....free.....	2,296,159	4,412,452	4,447,987	3,353,825	4,104,870	4,500,023	6,449,684	8,950,918	6,504,920
Manila	53,195	47,735	56,453	61,643	65,666	61,562	58,733	54,513	52,467
.....free.....	6,211,475	7,115,446	10,555,272	11,585,510	11,423,985	12,065,270	11,086,667	10,876,107	8,974,617
Sisal grass	71,898	73,076	89,533	87,025	109,214	100,301	98,037	99,061	103,994
.....free.....	9,211,377	7,972,554	11,991,213	13,259,444	15,985,555	15,256,859	15,282,208	14,959,415	14,047,369
All other.....	7,466	8,013	9,083	16,075	14,428	17,149	18,603	22,580	13,575
.....free.....	513,247	764,917	977,410	1,982,779	1,740,317	1,991,989	2,074,312	2,295,229	1,471,419
Total.....	18,516,465	20,428,975	28,437,136	51,613,240	34,403,151	35,219,325	36,136,182	38,450,875	31,891,598
.....dut.....	1,783,628	2,502,331	3,108,826	2,819,273	3,411,134	2,898,746	3,234,108	3,788,483	3,601,485
Total unmanufactured	20,300,093	22,931,306	31,545,962	34,432,513	37,814,285	38,118,071	39,360,290	42,239,358	35,493,083
Manufactures of—									
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton.....	518,015	315,417	476,653	687,543	265,680	348,551	619,800	1,218,346	1,068,097
Bags of jute	994,749	1,327,215	2,120,670	2,912,103	1,307,231	1,745,680	2,432,383	4,330,530	3,941,381
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine (lbs. not elsewhere specified).....	455,001	423,417	225,568	934,571	1,018,755	2,052,229	1,763,478	1,384,227	1,051,140
.....dut.....	73,130	68,920	45,077	290,414	384,361	481,174	370,534	407,997	389,971

*Included under "Emery" prior to 1908

Herring—		3 590,339	5,130,813	8,212,514	4,734,945	2,928,928	2,521,763	2,511,568	8,216,325	1,769,869	2,085,185
Dried or smoked.....		lbs.....	dut.....	lbs.....	dut.....	lbs.....	dut.....	lbs.....	dut.....	lbs.....	dut.....
Pekled or salted.....		87,279	127,555	88,274	130,941	68,686	67,520	60,301	82,440	51,334	67,788
Mackerel, pickled or salted.....		160,053	156,217	155,201	190,111	235,488	239,370	239,401	233,819	314,229	355,644
Salmon, pickled or salted.....		1,077,138	1,355,013	1,163,611	1,313,597	1,734,487	1,575,241	1,555,009	2,120,011	2,357,011	2,411,485
All other.....		81,045	92,733	87,725	94,086	75,916	120,600	117,625	138,931	131,114	104,785
Lobsters, canned or uncanned.....		1,105,027	1,276,900	837,750	1,008,854	1,118,408	1,672,812	1,425,873	1,693,017	1,609,859	1,489,859
Shrimps, and other shellfish and turtles.....		521,904	736,638	682,752	683,921	408,859	494,916	384,019	638,870	790,356	1,079,168
Sounds, fish.....		41,415	54,286	49,980	41,822	30,316	33,590	35,665	56,262	73,903	109,849
Total.....		321,572	340,631	729,173	631,524	691,991	776,699	904,608	1,095,933	1,583,288	1,538,069
Total fish.....		6 897,328	7,497,227	6,982,367	7,302,758	6,947,691	7,764,241	9,124,152	9,006,400	6,897,988	8,212,945
Flint and flint stones, unground.....		730,460	931,219	855,738	877,842	838,104	1,037,695	1,223,766	1,218,608	1,080,226	1,401,449
Flowers, natural, preserved or fresh.....		46,034	62,415	99,587	144,085	158,880	164,476	296,249	310,218	395,650	338,606
Fruits and nuts.....		61,176	51,606	105,259	98,788	130,634	56,873	78,369	65,311	80,037	113,675
Fruits—		837,670	1,045,240	1,060,624	1,115,725	1,117,618	1,279,044	1,538,394	1,594,137	1,555,913	1,848,790
Bananas.....		5,227,469	6,426,817	6,200,777	7,411,372	7 517,965	8,610,653	8,969,692	10,018,465	10,780,075	10,444,040
Currants.....		6,065,139	7,472,057	7,261,411	8,327,097	8,685,583	9,889,697	10,498,076	11,607,602	12,335,988	12,292,770
Dates.....		27,766	40,475	62,554	58,174	106,197	97,964	133,874	215,899	276,892	283,746
Figs.....		19,892	30,621	21,233	30,382	31,577	42,612	29,080	27,275	32,729	42,821
Grapes ^a		5,665,588	5,877,835	6 550,156	7,307,437	8,541,156	7,709,976	9,897,821	10,830,302	11,883,168	37,008,388
Total.....		30,819,253	36,251,779	36,049,163	36,238,976	38,575,209	38,347,649	31,742,919	37,078,311	38,392,779	11,391,211
Total.....		788,357	916,905	916,994	1,233,756	748,644	997,430	764,280	1,119,146	1,746,941	1,592,018
Total.....		12,948,305	19,902,512	18 474,917	20,013,651	21,681,139	21,058,164	19,257,250	22,435,672	31,270,899	24,958,343
Total.....		324,087	410,349	572,469	344,838	486,151	463,459	360,483	479,142	850,568	689,190
Total.....		7,284,058	8,512,457	9 933,571	11,057,131	16,452,142	13,178,061	13,364,107	17,562,358	24,346,173	18,836,574
Total.....		356,762	513,595	485,513	487,733	775,917	690,860	617,027	722,967	1,298,469	867,523
Total.....										1,136,924	2,234,508
Total.....										1,576,521	2,743,356

^aQuantity not stated prior to 1907.^bIncluded in "All other," dutiable, prior to 1907.^aIncluded in "All other" after 1906^bIncluded in "All other" prior to 1903

No 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Fruits and nuts—Continued										
Fruits—Continued										
Lemons	4,398,004	8,666,881	3,516,856	3,320,359	3,079,221	3,699,598	2,905,082	2,633,990	4,253,296	4,888,580
Olives ^a . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,121,788
Oranges	1,097,596	1,087,041	716,457	784,640	818,780	625,408	874,088	456,726	354,495	1,358,897
Plums and prunes	600,900	418,457	746,974	522,478	693,819	494,105	671,604	497,494	21,297,346	18,897,429
Raisins	68,574	47,700	62,880	44,077	68,218	46,976	63,617	53,948	823,377	275,060
Prepared or preserved	4,938,201	10,809,498	8,860,836	6,683,545	6,715,675	6,867,617	4,041,689	12,414,855	45,386	9,182,853
All other fruits	292,400	531,124	297,631	399,973	476,844	355,542	273,081	524,590	384,403	554,683
.....	1,020,644	1,243,479	1,366,801	1,454,788	1,521,448	1,796,209	1,599,488	2,437,766	1,272,445	1,550,246
.....	548,361	662,510	681,832	308,394	525,885	448,140	350,802	307,251	297,015	622,880
.....	1,036,291	1,527,036	1,377,298	1,745,194	1,828,029	2,301,580	2,578,385	2,177,084	1,066,152	1,627,923
Total fruits	6,208,949	6,510,845	7,232,018	7,615,831	9,066,991	8,158,116	10,248,623	10,637,563	12,180,183	12,014,101
.....	9,377,715	9,714,413	9,085,890	9,820,353	9,793,247	10,806,572	9,580,490	10,904,759	13,944,094	15,696,698
Nuts—										
Almonds	9,957,427	6,317,633	5,140,232	9,868,982	8,142,464	9,898,862	11,745,081	15,009,826	14,293,613	17,144,968
Cocoanuts	1,222,887	949,083	946,138	1,240,886	1,337,717	1,246,474	1,520,063	1,825,475	2,381,816	2,410,648
Cocunut meat broken or copra not shredded, desic- cated, or prepared ^c	625,789	702,947	894,233	832,383	908,242	971,882	1,086,478	1,298,740	1,349,562	1,439,770
Cream and brazil ^c . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,064,582	14,121,570
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	302,192	481,292
Palm and palm-nut kernels ^e . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	252,588	310,420
Walnuts ^d . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	690,488	754,165
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,962	2,277
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,917,028	32,567,582
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,193,653	2,965,649
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,469,463	2,765,456

All other nuts.....	{free..dolls..}	879,166	1,826,804	.....	385,212	643,815	585,786	1,023,130	818,128	.....	.....
	{dut..dolls..}				1,585,860	870,591	987,676	1,059,205	1,237,429	2,100,274	1,790,875
Total fruits and nuts	{free..dolls..}	6,884,738	7,243,292	8,086,251	8,833,426	10,619,045	9,715,754	12,383,285	12,754,431	14,521,327	14,691,585
	{dut..dolls..}	11,479,468	12,020,300	11,550,452	12,647,099	13,107,588	14,720,100	13,579,221	16,161,316	21,345,883	22,663,207
Total.....	{dolls..}	18,314,206	19,263,592	19,586,703	21,480,526	23,726,636	24,435,854	25,962,456	28,915,747	35,867,160	37,354,742
Furs, and manufactures of											
Furs and fur skins, undressed	free..dolls	5,645,731	6,646,807	6,298,842	9,787,013	8,515,108	9,005,873	10,502,907	13,116,716	12,911,494	9,580,823
Furs, and manufactures of	dut..dolls	5,215,531	5,413,317	4,750,816	5,836,588	6,456,504	5,757,129	7,803,395	8,738,966	8,972,600	6,337,826
Gallalith (artificial ivory), manufactures of	dut..dolls										
Ginger ale and ginger beer.....dut..	{doz pt bots..}	368,595	337,977	370,560	345,784	350,946	362,770	344,797	448,460	467,705	444,459
	{dolls.....}	268,383	249,456	279,373	277,188	268,158	270,673	256,163	330,091	348,698	332,937
Glass and glassware											
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars,	dut..dolls	371,394	464,483	565,283	458,454	493,712	540,460	671,699	805,752	997,265	904,773
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished	{lbs.....}	47,202,267	51,343,339	27,255,697	51,312,346	63,563,512	51,340,916	17,859,748	34,253,006	31,809,987	25,454,324
Cylinder and crown glass, polished—	dut..dolls	1,275,154	1,555,924	905,044	1,827,498	1,762,767	1,381,104	627,618	1,306,723	1,037,770	324,616
Unsilvered	{sq feet..}	2,651,524	2,517,688	1,938,109	1,878,888	2,446,671	1,526,012	1,428,412	1,826,903	1,472,717	1,080,123
	{dolls.....}	521,957	539,082	456,947	556,513	525,280	322,492	289,708	291,037	343,208	265,281
Silvered	{sq feet..}	896	571	583	1,095	6,003	35,733	11,077	5,321	1,056	6,584
	{dolls.....}	622	286	458	641	1,532	7,004	2,393	1,371	582	2,784
Plate glass—											
Fluted, rolled, or rough.....dut..	{sq feet..}	219,099	119,242	63,572	146,642	389,624	236,673	275,516	431,545	944,099	743,993
	{dolls.....}	9,528	7,915	5,931	12,581	57,990	28,140	28,657	55,934	107,343	115,890
Cast, polished, unsilvered .. dut	{sq feet..}	923,273	941,879	3,277,317	4,185,762	6,090,829	4,917,067	6,608,846	7,392,227	6,737,546	8,667,833
	{dolls.....}	233,190	226,295	757,450	999,934	1,482,297	945,048	1,184,088	1,575,375	1,420,109	805,656
Cast, polished, silvered	{sq feet..}	358	45,997	53,954	16,631	27,163	15,327	15,622	24,145	32,581	14,939
	{dolls.....}	419	12,413	15,319	6,528	6,991	6,631	4,096	6,317	11,022	5,901
Glass plates or disks, rough cut, or unwrought, for optical instruments, etc	free..dolls	119,832	125,449	161,512	191,089	217,612	215,583	177,457	199,500	218,491	360,278
All other	dut..dolls	1,771,534	2,106,034	2,166,201	2,351,849	2,737,398	3,136,706	2,963,123	3,265,314	3,460,811	3,284,944
Total.....	{dolls.....}	4,303,660	5,037,931	5,010,675	6,205,052	7,255,579	6,583,168	5,948,839	7,507,823	7,596,631	6,570,123

* Included in "All other," dutiable prior to 1907
 † Includes free nuts not specified prior to 1902

* Included in "All other," free, prior to 1907
 † Included in "All other," dutiable, prior to 1903.

* Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1908

No 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Glue {lbs. dut {dolls.	5,358,063	5,577,082	4,540,951	4,787,762	5,560,616	5,798,830	7,439,785	6,558,168	6,466,312	6,731,948
Gold and silver sweepings free. {dolls.	479,450	537,492	473,341	477,086	602,077	698,546	701,847	632,700	596,667	629,082
Grease and oils. free. {dolls.	26,600	43,258	51,208	47,274	85,781	92,396	72,085	97,661	116,976	69,440
Grease dut. {dolls.	436,171	556,723	476,564	561,001	578,974	848,681	889,569	1,002,487	1,074,247	774,249
Gut free. {dolls.	260,503	222,943	280,889	420,493	297,272	314,242	310,945	293,368	281,492	328,832
Unmanufactured free. {dolls.	15,905	13,138	1,826	15,826	101,827	60,351	62,630	85,587	103,489	113,861
Manufactures of dut. {dolls.	82,829	66,430	77,145	84,928	65,566	59,079	53,292	62,604	67,166	86,656
Hair free. {dolls.	1,814,964	2,445,964	1,611,424	1,980,319	2,702,734	2,689,586	3,328,471	3,704,987	3,038,996	2,770,658
Horsehair, artificial. dut. {dolls. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	233,026
Manufactures of. dut. {dolls.	159,049	243,226	68,721	75,217	72,850	87,476	99,933	149,362	565,603	356,133
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for dut. {dolls.	1,807,356	2,062,801	1,703,508	1,603,546	2,379,367	2,725,888	3,104,824	2,373,189	3,988,033	434,221
Materials for. dut. {dolls. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hats, bonnets, and hoods composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan dut. {dolls.	619,370	734,633	1,094,601	1,446,982	1,491,911	1,237,156	1,274,649	2,197,995	2,882,226	2,482,912
Hay dut. {dolls.	19,872	143,890	142,620	48,415	293,112	114,388	46,214	68,540	61,116	10,063
Hay dut. {dolls.	115,409	1,019,743	1,128,610	381,417	2,238,109	914,842	359,515	602,051	501,507	89,808
Hides and skins, other than fur skins	63,728,945	51,995,518	73,745,586	58,063,516	55,114,070	86,338,547	97,803,571	111,079,391	101,201,596	63,640,758
Goatskins. free. {dolls.	18,453,326	21,957,674	20,577,063	25,478,179	24,925,729	23,971,731	26,945,721	31,773,909	31,715,293	17,825,126
Hides of cattle dut. {dolls.	139,396,020	163,365,165	129,174,624	148,627,907	131,640,325	55,370,108	113,177,357	156,155,300	134,671,020	98,353,249
..... free. {dolls.	13,621,946	19,455,217	14,647,413	17,474,739	16,159,902	10,989,085	14,949,628	21,862,060	20,649,253	12,044,485
All other. free. {dolls.	65,965,765	100,070,795	77,989,617	59,457,650	102,940,303	103,024,752	126,893,984	158,045,419	135,111,199	120,770,918
..... dut. {dolls.	9,877,771	16,339,897	12,995,567	15,054,400	16,942,982	17,045,304	22,898,797	30,246,198	30,841,989	25,400,575
Total. free. {dolls.	25,866,067	38,527,451	33,372,600	49,582,573	41,571,711	41,017,085	49,814,518	62,020,107	62,557,287	42,735,701
..... dut. {dolls.	13,621,946	13,495,217	14,647,413	17,474,639	16,159,902	10,989,085	14,949,628	21,862,060	20,649,258	12,044,485

Hide cuttings, raw, and other gluestock, free..	dolls..	708, 968	1, 223, 521	1, 057, 931	696, 439	834, 421	854, 488	1, 120, 070	1, 160, 683	1, 473, 188	1, 265, 382
Hones and whetstones	free..	dolls..	30, 698	38, 773	47, 441	59, 734	57, 038	65, 020	65, 493	88, 403	65, 151
Honey	dut..	dolls..	126 217	146, 860	182, 196	187, 801	206, 292	198, 617	138, 221	175, 672	211, 992
Hops	dut..	dolls..	51, 599	70, 857	88, 599	56, 883	115, 400	76, 719	50, 651	70, 854	98, 425
Hops	dut..	dolls..	1, 319, 319	2, 589, 725	2, 606, 708	2, 895, 293	6, 012, 510	4, 339, 379	10, 113, 989	6, 211, 808	8, 493, 265
Household and personal effects, etc., in use, imple- ments, instruments, and tools of trade of persons arriving from foreign countries, and of citizens of the United States, dying abroad.....	free..	dolls..	591, 755	713, 701	851, 008	833, 702	1, 808, 491	1, 874, 327	2, 326, 982	1, 974, 900	1, 989, 261
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of											
Unmanufactured—											
Balata ^b	free..	dolls..	3, 113 107	2, 007, 805	2, 366, 727	2, 034, 244	3, 040, 523	3, 263, 384	3, 941, 875	3, 835, 354	4, 446, 187
Do.....	dut..	dolls..									
Guayule plant ^c	free..	dolls..									
Gutta-percha	free..	dolls..	518, 939	427, 678	250 550	525 767	316, 290	494, 617	500, 770	546, 890	584, 552
Gutta-percolatong (or East Indian gum)	free..	dolls..	167, 577	178, 616	130, 957	252, 829	222, 400	174, 953	188, 161	201, 339	100, 305
India rubber	free..	dolls..	6, 473, 832	8, 701, 753	9, 371 057	16, 550, 821	13, 984, 917	14, 887, 416	21, 890, 116	28, 437, 660	22, 803, 303
India rubber old scrap, fit only for remanufacture	free..	dolls..	166, 419	237, 214	248 555	501, 418	345, 431	430, 231	733, 074	1, 085, 008	1, 039, 776
Total unmanufactured ^d			51, 063, 066	49, 377, 138	55, 275 529	50, 413, 481	55, 010, 571	59, 015, 551	67, 234, 256	57, 844, 345	62, 233, 160
Manufactures of—											
Elasticon, and similar substitutes for india rubber	dut..	dolls..	31, 707, 630	31 376, 867	28 455 353	24 589, 230	30, 495, 710	40, 444, 250	45, 114, 450	58, 919, 981	36, 618, 185
Gutta-percha	dut..	dolls..	10, 513, 604	19, 063, 547	15 295, 353	22, 594, 900	24, 652, 394	20, 270, 970	24, 756, 486	29, 335, 103	16, 331, 035
India rubber	dut..	dolls..	462, 044	1, 249, 231	955, 316	1, 437, 960	1, 516, 137	1, 164, 785	1, 721, 678	2, 608, 937	1, 496, 822
Total manufactures			82, 503, 670	33, 041, 925	29, 523 494	27, 090, 937	32, 530, 678	42, 214, 219	47, 910, 052	63, 145, 059	39, 555, 427
Manufactures of—											
Elasticon, and similar substitutes for india rubber	dut..	dolls..									
Gutta-percha	dut..	dolls..	115, 582	254 332	163, 337	127, 750	225, 198	335, 450	208, 172	191, 064	27, 909
India rubber	dut..	dolls..	379, 309	594, 055	475, 663	449, 756	695 972	821, 562	1, 992, 413	2, 262, 733	1, 956, 590
Total manufactures			494, 891	515 430	642, 000	577, 506	891 170	1, 157, 042	2, 255, 017	2, 519, 661	2, 078, 044

^a Included in "Manufactures of" prior to 1908

^b Not separately enumerated prior to 1906

^c Included in "All other articles, free, prior to 1907."

^d Includes balata, valued at \$152 659, in 1906, and \$214,255, in 1907, reported as dutiable

^e Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1906

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Ink and ink powders.. . . . dut. {dolls.	72, 428	71, 236	74, 317	71, 910	83, 272	60, 883	61, 991	75, 434	64, 289	45, 186
Iron and steel, and manufactures of	269, 013	946, 194	771, 467	1, 189, 782	1, 043, 565	684, 126	767, 823	981, 026	1, 096, 717	983, 878
Iron ore dut. {dolls.	401, 595	1, 497, 022	1, 135, 271	2, 362, 544	2, 351, 278	1, 593, 279	1, 670, 683	2, 728, 854	3, 360, 449	2, 949, 462
Pig iron dut. {dolls.	23, 316	61, 100	39, 325	158, 961	956, 198	191, 135	122, 977	271, 790	564, 846	204, 092
Scrap iron and steel, fit only to be re-manufactured. dut. {dolls.	711, 088	2, 109, 501	1, 856, 231	3, 367, 172	16, 880, 592	4, 047, 167	2, 989, 069	7, 778, 884	15, 654, 767	6, 201, 808
Bar iron dut. {dolls.	4, 642	28, 431	20, 414	49, 188	136, 451	28, 610	12, 650	25, 810	21, 439	17, 614
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part of steel dut. {dolls.	65, 185	44, 745, 118	340, 782	768, 753	2, 027, 049	432, 903	174, 238	401, 810	290, 511	215, 149
Hoop, band, or scroll dut. {dolls.	907, 495	1, 028, 877	1, 035, 232	1, 092, 581	96, 695, 208	68, 895, 688	69, 738, 989	84, 934, 030	86, 463, 629	72, 809, 939
Ingot, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere specified. dut. {dolls.	624	2, 437	1, 091	15, 017	122, 444	53, 358	17, 025	9, 635	4, 610	2, 839
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel. dut. {dolls.	20, 353	89, 788	48, 650	371, 452	2, 866, 397	1, 190, 536	387, 973	230, 374	183, 936	85, 519
Tin plates,terne plates, and taggers tin. dut. {dolls.	19, 800	1, 529, 651	768, 117	11, 723, 203	3, 493, 165	4, 098, 776	4, 296, 663	25, 081, 711	9, 786, 227	1, 060, 520
Wire rods. dut. {dolls.	3, 929	31, 749	22, 526	178, 202	92, 696	70, 231	61, 011	273, 812	129, 100	77, 515
Wire, and articles made from dut. {dolls.	23, 797, 994	82, 228, 218	19, 844, 640	202, 555, 407	850, 026, 997	205, 974, 443	21, 963, 028	44, 001, 417	41, 484, 776	36, 938, 859
Buildings forms and all other structural shapes fitted for use. dut. {dolls.	1, 088, 847	1, 389, 028	1, 281, 929	3, 506, 375	9, 884, 236	3, 399, 692	1, 641, 549	2, 672, 668	3, 083, 928	2, 172, 916
Chains. dut. {dolls.	4, 243, 296	23, 062, 157	4, 891, 523	17, 968, 383	17, 947, 064	22, 842, 616	4, 721, 650	7, 385, 227	7, 680, 746	5, 875, 252
	178, 892	668, 657	266, 403	601, 249	480, 985	508, 365	216, 461	324, 391	315, 675	338, 977
	108, 484, 826	147, 963, 804	117, 880, 312	198, 996, 086	109, 913, 293	126, 909, 360	161, 066, 820	120, 819, 732	142, 529, 406	140, 739, 972
	2, 613, 564	4, 799, 796	3, 770, 062	6, 065, 624	3, 209, 915	3, 473, 634	4, 558, 875	3, 412, 243	4, 651, 832	4, 291, 953
	34, 610, 656	47, 096, 565	41, 388, 192	38, 466, 853	51, 497, 919	41, 482, 393	34, 232, 034	41, 428, 885	40, 110, 672	30, 398, 270
	780, 958	1, 114, 145	1, 082, 827	902, 296	1, 137, 370	884, 777	690, 949	870, 929	896, 101	663, 694
	5, 278, 044	4, 114, 078	6, 242, 160	9, 465, 330	8, 586, 398	11, 065, 720	8, 625, 241	10, 355, 672	19, 668, 485	1, 382, 973
	348, 080	356, 316	488, 304	633, 301	644, 459	722, 580	698, 980	823, 931	1, 330, 852	1, 382, 973
	530, 113	580, 438	525, 673	418, 079	406, 982	557, 809	393, 503	548, 409	548, 409	548, 409
	32, 806	36, 420	35, 372	25, 778	26, 405	35, 460	24, 392	34, 054	34, 054	34, 054
	362, 855	639, 020	322, 390	657, 972	1, 411, 588	32, 055, 123	7, 072, 089	79, 740, 312	20, 889, 301	3, 427, 824
	21, 006	43, 720	23, 883	45, 778	65, 968	405, 782	110, 540	912, 125	328, 553	80, 891
						854, 640	623, 450	696, 896		
						57, 188	41, 944	47, 357		

Cutlery.....	1,188,916	1,534,382	1,596,665	1,706,454	1,752,970	1,896,213	1,800,704	1,592,278	2,263,107	2,018,148
Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats ^b	42,760	59,707	59,779	72,298	82,455	67,812	87,292	59,708	.....	.....
Firearms.....	758,575	838,528	924,447	1,155,088	728,077	681,373	557,032	505,516	306,085	287,679
Machinery.....	1,630,512	3,569,096	3,824,765	3,616,572	4,085,825	3,184,968	2,948,300	3,655,402	4,963,429	3,616,480
Needles, hand sewing and darning.....	407,746	367,578	383,034	408,973	412,857	455,762	406,261	418,816	492,637	414,998
Sheets, plates, wares, or articles of iron, steel, or other in tal. enamelled or glazed with vitreous glasses ^d.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shotgun barrels, in single tubes, forged rough-bored.....	138,871	182,906	285,276	282,979	232,544	172,652	218,376	260,449	198,190	169,445
.....free.....	1,210,827	1,671,899	1,570,293	2,316,827	5,201,966	3,976,260	4,844,818	2,855,024	3,057,419	3,367,989
All other manufactures of.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, not including ore.....	12,100,410	20,478,728	17,574,789	27,180,217	51,617,312	27,098,312	28,510,164	29,053,987	40,557,865	27,607,909
Ivory, and manufactures of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unmanufactured—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Animal.....	821,315	333,423	424,395	458,202	538,875	495,180	627,720	579,222	646,995	871,344
.....free.....	690,930	805,456	542,238	986,317	1,204,628	1,075,502	1,642,958	1,478,937	2,005,474	1,148,620
Vegetable.....	5,864,257	16,073,505	13,461,461	14,689,215	17,194,484	15,740,792	19,688,913	21,076,508	16,602,229	14,586,288
.....free.....	88,479	243,548	179,735	165,459	192,093	229,944	410,883	516,607	464,931	375,535
Manufactures of.....	43,623	49,418	51,794	64,314	72,755	74,497	78,940	82,247	69,544	59,681
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver.....	3,293,829	3,545,800	3,720,671	2,642,845	2,007,483	2,048,821	1,303,652	1,739,953	1,779,527	.....
Jewelry ^e.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other manufactures of gold and silver.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	946,402
Lead, and manufactures of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lead in ore and base bullion. dut.....	191,931,295	195,991,735	250,812,975	201,486,986	211,768,603	203,441,900	207,008,197	164,132,497	127,196,540	137,607,786
.....dolls.....	2,763,384	3,125,675	4,820,406	4,497,360	4,073,099	3,374,661	3,616,476	3,634,876	3,352,534	4,147,720
Pigs, bars, and old.....	414,623	447,226	371,421	5,264,031	1,152,154	16,975,921	10,823,134	20,869,795	23,489,928	7,854,201
.....dolls.....	10,652	12,794	12,331	135,410	32,648	464,073	288,363	767,431	1,012,356	305,635
All other manufactures of.....	10,575	13,781	8,337	8,996	19,634	2,788	7,919	9,702	20,832	29,793
Total.....	2,784,611	3,136,250	4,824,074	4,641,766	4,125,551	3,841,522	3,912,758	4,312,009	4,385,722	4,483,148

* Quantity not given after June 30, 1907

^b Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1906^c Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1904^d Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1907^e Not separately stated prior to July 1, 1907

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Leather, and manufactures of Leather—										
Band or belting, and sole leather .dut .dolls	52, 688	47, 218	34, 198	73, 914	68, 421	46, 275	92, 079	96, 927	54, 407	49, 202
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed and patent, enameled, and japanned..... .dut .dolls	258, 846	132, 674	69, 691	170, 963	964, 044	772, 610	605, 960	696, 394	597, 449	385, 507
Skins for morocco..... .dut .dolls..	2, 455, 332	3, 134, 657	2, 763, 101	1, 860, 965	2, 161, 885	1, 889, 015	2, 446, 481	2, 740, 067	3, 260, 040	1, 987, 465
Upper leather, dressed, and skins dressed and finished, not elsewhere specified..... .dut .dolls	2, 470, 841	3, 204, 623	2, 894, 203	2, 916, 004	1, 979, 216	2, 201, 331	2, 468, 122	3, 137, 460	4, 169, 389	2, 480, 235
Total leather	5, 237, 707	6, 519, 172	5, 701, 193	5, 021, 846	5, 173, 566	4, 909, 231	5, 612, 642	6, 670, 848	8, 071, 235	4, 852, 409
Manufactures of—										
Gloves, of kid or other leather .dut .dolls.	5, 393, 125	6, 107, 765	5, 534, 259	5, 366, 381	5, 029, 273	5, 095, 337	4, 727, 489	6, 812, 719	10, 633, 663	7, 826, 719
All other..... .dut dolls	480, 815	665, 269	661, 560	929, 566	1, 091, 823	1, 095, 647	1, 326, 102	1, 657, 359	1, 688, 580	1, 448, 219
Total manufactures of..... dolls	5, 873, 940	6, 773, 034	6, 195, 819	6, 295, 939	6, 120, 601	6, 190, 984	6, 053, 591	8, 470, 078	12, 322, 243	9, 274, 938
Total leather and manufactures of..... dolls	11, 116, 647	13, 292, 196	11, 897, 012	11, 317, 785	11, 294, 167	11, 100, 215	11, 666, 233	15, 140, 926	20, 393, 533	14, 127, 347
Lime..... .dut .lbs.	46, 539, 157	48, 793, 838	47, 772, 296	61, 682, 573	69, 790, 142	52, 973, 617	46, 165, 288	40, 661, 617	39, 056, 899	21, 202, 611
Lithographic stones, not engraved..... free. dolls.	58, 066	63, 900	65, 399	91, 785	103, 331	90, 388	87, 743	78, 671	95, 245	66, 890
Malt, barley..... .dut .bush	76, 092	78, 541	123, 503	136, 670	131, 015	150, 072	161, 056	134, 645	174, 808	134, 534
Manganese, ore and oxide of..... free .tons	4, 447	4, 299	4, 580	3, 019	2, 463	3, 465	3, 298	2, 458	3, 362	2, 625
Marble and stone, and manufactures of..... .dut .dolls.	115, 094	333, 916	134, 211	208, 568	175, 845	105, 927	225, 174	225, 962	207, 068	3, 090
Marble, and manufactures of..... .dut .dolls.	876, 478	2, 693, 003	1, 190, 062	1, 779, 473	1, 517, 347	909, 319	1, 661, 299	1, 785, 662	1, 672, 654	1, 773, 018
Marble and stone, and manufactures of..... .dut .dolls.	680, 533	812, 606	1, 024, 687	1, 408, 855	1, 513, 813	1, 408, 483	1, 290, 291	1, 298, 198	1, 569, 476	1, 234, 369
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate..... .dut .dolls.	203, 819	215, 944	251, 915	232, 533	239, 969	263, 941	279, 112	343, 590	376, 786	350, 783
Total	883, 852	1, 028, 550	1, 276, 602	1, 641, 383	1, 753, 782	1, 672, 374	1, 569, 403	1, 636, 788	1, 946, 262	1, 585, 152
Matches, friction or lucifer..... .dut .dolls.	123, 873	156, 705	105, 113	184, 819	161, 197	230, 867	187, 951	193, 802	201, 927	220, 708

Matting and mats for floors manufactured from round or split straw or other vegetable substances, including Chinese Japanese and India straw matting dut.		37,925,149	38,730,104	37,366,918	48,724,526	52,975,131	50,025,490	47,988,317	46,127,926	44,246,485	51,114,112
		2,651,690	2,674,911	2,908,469	3,817,566	3,780,050	3,609,795	3,600,088	3,831,486	3,769,202	4,833,044
Meat and dairy products											
Meat products—											
Meats and meat extracts	dut. .dolls.	263,845	385,589	407,003	464,745	719,250	814,341	674,441	675,568	888,209	775,713
Sausages, bologna	free. .dolls.	93,714	95,944	50,605	109,791	111,647	121,148	147,119	149,593	121,205	108,867
Sausage casings.	free. .dolls.	622,949	646,889	642,212	754,583	963,465	885,645	886,323	874,293	1,283,922	2,182,036
All other	dut. .dolls.	109,647	105,726	54,667	380,403	706,802	30,619	52,223	68,843	48,188	29,968
Dairy products—											
Butter	lbs.	23,700	49,791	93,669	453,978	297,007	154,457	593,104	106,642	441,755	780,608
	dut.	3,962	9,769	19,441	80,725	50,754	34,764	124,136	57,955	117,835	182,897
Cheese	lbs.	11,826,175	13,455,990	15,829,099	17,067,714	20,671,354	22,707,103	23,095,705	27,286,866	33,848,766	32,530,830
	dut.	1,563,128	1,761,613	2,120,233	2,551,366	3,183,224	3,284,811	3,879,600	4,808,830	5,704,012	5,686,706
Milk	dut. .dolls.	52,603	42,656	43,662	88,457	42,606	32,981	23,014	10,883	10,188	11,496
Total.	dolls.	2,709,543	3,028,216	3,372,233	4,375,075	5,778,673	5,204,254	5,236,856	6,140,940	8,178,559	8,877,183
Meerschaum crude	free. .dolls.	35,516	37,459	39,276	58,198	58,066	85,472	88,253	112,963	134,624	164,188
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of not elsewhere specified	dut. .dolls.	3,559,841	4,791,493	5,131,591	5,351,851	6,257,264	6,387,823	6,243,790	7,888,565	10,825,446	6,768,637
	dut. .dolls.	1,616,997	2,037,429	2,622,673	1,806,584	1,945,199	1,886,928	1,188,449	2,412,261	3,448,452	1,810,877
Mica	dut. .dolls.	259,228	314,882	339,644	384,818	414,953	306,937	296,862	731,484	1,295,606	567,550
Minerals not elsewhere specified, crude or grinding, etc.	dut. .dolls.	63,462	48,527	79,459	126,757	135,880	212,571	407,275	583,209	556,518	367,382
Mineral substances advanced in value by refining or grinding, etc.	dut. .dolls.	13,204	18,225	29,853	20,935	32,565	56,008	66,862	70,873	97,053	54,576
Moss, seaweeds, and vegetable sub.	free. .dolls.	31,192	24,253	26,459	45,916	65,052	52,621	60,457	99,363	91,702	66,883
stances, not elsewhere specified, crude	dut. .dolls.	44,083	51,194	40,307	57,883	64,309	69,151	53,229	69,689	73,421	99,719
Musical instruments, and parts of.	dut. .dolls.	1,058,424	1,090,541	931,725	1,000,489	1,125,253	1,366,285	1,280,125	1,277,435	1,498,724	1,400,213
	gross weight. .tons.	20,884	23,547	41,533	28,559	15,636	12,101	10,560	13,676	16,124	16,843
Nickel ore and matte	free. .dolls.	1,183,924	1,070,959	1,338,655	1,426,683	1,152,919	1,190,136	1,205,873	1,673,879	1,897,784	2,391,140
	lbs.	1,835,648	208,657	445	2,614,059	3,837,014	1,794,873	1,129,013	5,454,941	512,654	2,848,291
Oil cake	free. .dolls.	9,553	1,437	64	20,740	30,256	18,992	12,968	54,144	5,842	27,513
Oilcloths	dut. .dolls.	416,638	832,405	1,306,222	1,824,579	3,356,655	3,381,334	3,508,855	5,470,460	7,109,067	6,114,568
	dut. .dolls.	216,210	407,005	532,255	681,464	1,105,894	1,201,070	1,220,372	1,744,539	2,813,772	2,102,313

* Not stated prior to 1907.

No. 155.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Oils										
Animal or rendered—										
Whale and fish	581,982	851,372	733,260	1,150,026	723,090	795,935	725,470	988,395	1,028,051	1,221,065
dolls.	198,110	273,367	254,250	359,471	382,408	638,591	417,692	369,397	344,358	408,113
All other	9,056	18,050	59,131	161,306	261,421	171,544	175,620	160,854	132,843	85,964
dolls.	1,569	3,255	12,858	29,060	53,641	34,890	27,559	23,914	26,671	16,965
Mineral ^a	1,789,514	2,354,720	2,101,280	2,601,684	3,641,796	4,020,691	7,364,467	13,265,217	22,747,852	...
dolls.	140,143	217,405	168,839	149,456	211,084	247,906	408,598	690,108	1,140,734	...
Dead, or creosote oil ^b .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,043,165
dolls. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,405,912
All other ^b .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	305,392
dolls. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,671
Do	2,775	19,500	46,658	633,783	66,311	632,817	2,686,035	2,187,402	3,358,606	8,953,198
Vegetable—	697	3,042	8,620	43,620	16,133	32,840	90,623	89,251	165,132	433,232
Fixed or expressed—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cocoanut ^c .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,544,356
lbs. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,623,974
dolls. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,869,120
Nut oil or oil of nuts ^c .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,040,722
dolls. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,471,766
Olive, fit only for manufacturing ^d or mechanical purposes .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,538,366
dolls. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,105,876
Olive, other than for manufacturing or mechanical purposes	930,042	967,702	983,059	1,339,097	1,494,132	1,713,590	1,923,174	2,447,131	3,449,517	709,829
dolls.	1,090,250	1,170,871	1,266,293	1,579,409	1,736,648	1,876,825	2,108,893	2,566,994	3,323,725	3,799,112
Palm ^e .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,876,901
lbs. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,656,207
dolls. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,614,875
All other	1,907,923	2,305,990	2,438,392	3,785,486	6,434,578	4,733,347	5,102,812	4,775,103	173,225	1,849,611
dolls.	611,254	781,666	983,778	1,261,325	1,316,134	1,219,855	907,620	1,240,300	1,752,075	108,573
Volatile or essential and distilled	1,381,263	1,457,111	1,406,632	1,586,465	1,450,330	1,576,992	1,582,449	1,933,040	2,642,242	1,679,577
dolls.	309,994	372,073	552,763	505,906	706,001	819,756	932,274	929,167	1,050,978	2,550,835
Total	3,429,329	4,213,506	4,013,863	5,521,407	8,065,992	6,558,245	7,088,859	8,504,125	10,196,835	10,782,999
dolls.	2,211,854	2,604,274	3,068,568	3,778,791	4,187,965	4,621,197	4,504,661	5,219,821	6,571,939	7,509,394
Total oils	5,641,153	6,817,780	7,097,431	9,300,195	12,283,957	11,179,442	11,593,520	13,723,945	17,068,777	18,292,333

Paints, pigments, and colors dut. .dolls..	1,297,440	1,535,461	1,487,381	1,603,181	1,827,110	1,674,193	1,524,301	1,696,808	2,013,481	1,738,257
Palm leaf										
Natural..... free .dolls..	10,483	15,128	7,055	10,495	5,389	5,610	9,434	8,114	11,779	36,885
Manufactures of, n e s. . . . dut .dolls..	9,411	5,277	7,824	7,013	7,445	10,220	11,121	1,871	9,900	5,670
Paper stock crude										
Rags, other than woolen. . . . free. .dolls..	55,596,560	92,852,107	55,693,311	73,314,499	103,853,329	99,403,763	149,619,018	140,257,383	159,861,027	113,596,603
All other free. .dolls..	805,545	1,372,156	874,441	1,252,205	1,640,927	1,511,885	2,184,862	2,118,762	2,395,590	1,715,942
Total free. .dolls..	1,809,369	1,889,622	1,366,242	1,518,050	1,374,137	1,388,878	1,611,732	2,255,702	3,244,938	1,959,984
Paper, and manufactures of										
Lithographic labels and prints..... dut. .dolls..	2,614,914	3,291,778	2,183,656	2,770,275	3,015,084	2,900,713	3,796,595	4,374,464	5,580,528	3,675,926
Parchment papers*. dut. .dolls..	799,475	905,609	947,631	1,052,966	1,249,753	1,451,491	1,506,723	2,205,921	3,988,542	4,911,102
All other dut. .dolls..	550,469	1,061,113	182,217	260,274	280,849	304,698	261,721	281,877	.....	.....
Total dut. .dolls..	56,453	74,273	31,552	47,455	49,049	47,642	39,737	44,885	.....	.....
All other dut. .dolls..	2,835,661	2,815,798	3,023,476	3,122,704	3,434,254	3,819,953	4,077,178	4,747,955	6,759,348	7,811,956
Total dut. .dolls..	3,191,589	3,795,645	4,092,959	4,223,125	4,783,056	5,319,086	5,623,638	6,998,761	10,727,885	12,223,058
Paraffin* free. .dolls..	166,519	397,562	255,603	754,265	1,397,905	448,148	285,579	513,316	1,027,730	938,282
Parchment and vellum free. .dolls..	8,455	17,859	12,609	43,940	75,660	25,746	15,874	32,660	58,763	61,685
Pencils										
Of paper or wood filled with lead, and pencil leads. dut. .dolls..	85,974	36,963	52,820	46,786	63,572	58,290	53,151	43,158	74,058	66,690
Slate. dut. .dolls..	197,406	289,005	314,923	356,542	457,290	518,772	507,965	649,785	628,200	619,789
Perfumes, cosmetics and all toilet preparations										
Pipes and smokers' articles dut. .dolls..	177,501	255,012	270,720	218,708	159,542	833,135	936,403	1,059,426	1,250,855	1,120,396
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines										
Fruit plants tropical and semitropical for propagation, etc. free. .dolls..	514,660	583,411	695,522	709,614	821,423	704,631	715,637	809,950	1,126,635	1,032,825
All other dut. .dolls..	281,002	291,939	293,769	441,290	572,429	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plates										
Electrotype, stereotype, etc engraved or lithographed for printing. dut. .dolls..	5,019	7,016	493	547	1,610	2,638	1,631	18,570	11,328	1,912
Photographic, or film, dry dut. .dolls..	763,963	965,229	1,033,463	1,172,623	1,371,583	1,493,789	1,510,435	1,599,032	1,841,206	2,003,973
.....	54,726	56,592	41,529	58,598	57,653	29,418	26,945	43,682	45,941	34,480
.....	8,999	5,255	4,351	3,137	8,943	6,628	7,841	11,319	41,310	67,625

* Durable, if imported from countries which impose duty on like articles imported from the United States otherwise free.

b Included in "Mineral oil," free, prior to 1907.

c Included in "All other fixed or expressed," free, prior to 1907.

d Included in "All other free vegetable," prior to 1906.

e Included in "All other," after 1906.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Plaster rock, or gypsum, crude, and ground (tons or casked) {dolls.	182, 979	204, 850	199, 447	259, 695	288, 778	281, 022	312, 685	394, 940	393, 087	352, 610
Platinum {dolls.	6, 357	7, 767	6, 776	6, 695	7, 727	7, 390	6, 980	9, 269	8, 681	4, 559
Platinum vases, retorts, vessels, etc., for chemical uses {dolls.	1, 133, 475	1, 770, 617	1, 649, 479	1, 885, 719	1, 962, 459	1, 816, 037	1, 851, 285	2, 678, 546	3, 266, 961	1, 646, 844
Plumbago {dolls.	33, 681	62, 101	17, 499	15, 027	61, 603	118, 699	108, 020	190, 000	152, 588	215, 945
Polishing powders {dolls.	15, 970	20, 597	13, 077	16, 081	13, 354	13, 302	13, 676	21, 038	20, 767	13, 398
Pumice stone {dolls.	1, 081, 859	2, 845, 294	929, 986	963, 356	1, 247, 684	991, 134	915, 306	1, 291, 166	1, 626, 666	1, 206, 016
Rennets, raw or prepared {dolls.	8, 377	6, 007	6, 025	32, 516	26, 023	22, 952	32, 940	65, 045	68, 267	44, 532
Rice (free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaii) {dolls.	54, 281	54, 478	54, 208	43, 415	62, 362	90, 646	81, 452	77, 091	108, 410	88, 225
Rice (free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaii) {dolls.	93, 284	66, 907	88, 744	93, 358	76, 785	94, 459	99, 481	93, 288	117, 344	151, 028
Do {dolls.	2, 595, 600	596, 100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Do {dolls.	135, 683	29, 206	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Do {dolls.	151, 241, 426	93, 052, 351	74, 598, 061	75, 674, 776	78, 317, 310	75, 923, 157	43, 408, 509	58, 468, 791	71, 287, 151	87, 619, 202
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice dut {dolls.	3, 017, 088	1, 875, 609	1, 588, 044	1, 596, 210	1, 732, 238	1, 869, 338	1, 097, 099	1, 465, 487	2, 118, 147	2, 533, 417
Total {dolls.	50, 340, 267	23, 031, 440	42, 601, 649	81, 984, 118	91, 333, 974	78, 898, 615	63, 075, 006	108, 079, 166	138, 316, 029	125, 164, 190
Seeds {dolls.	777, 378	374, 121	736, 854	1, 330, 711	1, 929, 235	1, 204, 092	918, 867	1, 616, 716	2, 273, 999	2, 235, 136
Salt {dolls.	3, 930, 149	2, 279, 036	2, 324, 898	2, 926, 921	3, 051, 478	3, 073, 430	2, 010, 966	3, 082, 203	4, 392, 146	4, 798, 553
Sund {dolls.	363, 782, 933	110, 792, 440	407, 924, 632	381, 874, 845	342, 143, 546	342, 149, 502	308, 572, 020	329, 796, 849	324, 721, 294	354, 426, 565
Seeds {dolls.	538, 922	625, 303	636, 767	683, 369	564, 966	515, 230	496, 734	490, 886	471, 987	480, 468
Clover* {dolls.	29, 347	41, 145	45, 226	57, 082	59, 496	52, 748	57, 846	74, 004	81, 773	94, 985
Linseed, or flaxseed {dolls.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
All other {dolls.	51, 953	67, 379	1, 631, 726	477, 157	129, 039	213, 270	296, 184	52, 240	90, 356	57, 419
Total {dolls.	87, 602	94, 126	2, 088, 207	724, 082	194, 024	201, 224	318, 687	73, 423	124, 494	71, 625
All other {dolls.	749, 088	993, 521	1, 200, 492	1, 666, 769	1, 624, 864	2, 259, 562	2, 042, 423	4, 078, 760	2, 632, 209	2, 523, 604
Total {dolls.	855, 155	707, 401	1, 740, 495	861, 301	1, 012, 391	1, 126, 683	1, 096, 509	1, 235, 860	1, 242, 339	1, 452, 542
Total {dolls.	1, 221, 845	1, 795, 045	4, 039, 194	3, 232, 132	2, 831, 279	3, 587, 469	3, 457, 619	5, 388, 403	6, 404, 776	6, 371, 470

Shells, and manufactures of									
Unmanufactured—									
Pearl, mother of, not sawed or manufac-									
tured ^b.....free..dolls.									
All other.....free..dolls.									
Shell and mother-of-pearl, manufactures of									
.....dut..dolls.									
Silk, and manufactures of									
Unmanufactured—									
Cocoons. ....free.									
Raw, or as reeled from the co-									
coon.....free..dolls.									
Waste.....free..dolls.									
Total unmanufactured.....dolls.									
Manufactures of—									
Clothing ready-made, and other wearing									
apparel.....dut..dolls.									
Dress and piece goods.....dut..dolls.									
Laces and embroideries.....dut..dolls.									
Ribbons.....dut..dolls.									
Spun silk in skeins, cops, wars, or									
on beams.....dut..dolls.									
Velvets, plushes and other pile									
fabrics.....dut..dolls.									
All other.....dut..dolls.									
Total manufactures of.....dolls.									
Soap									
Fancy perfumed, and all descriptions of									
toilet.....dut..dolls.									
All other.....dut..dolls.									
Total.....dolls.									

^a Included in "All other" free seeds prior to 1907.^b Included in "All other" prior to 1901.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Spaces										
Unground—										
Nutmegs free.	1,530,102	1,590,811	1,836,417	1,841,614	2,365,624	1,498,600	2,394,061	2,626,005	2,375,139	2,042,396
Pepper, black or white . . . free.	368,765	851,833	360,899	339,685	444,648	288,388	847,721	342,878	821,719	236,787
All other free.	12,332,747	13,085,333	16,081,849	16,046,179	21,832,675	18,615,186	19,413,387	26,535,834	24,320,865	20,385,693
All other free.	1,083,100	1,283,635	1,806,167	1,752,345	2,296,221	2,069,051	1,969,521	2,733,137	2,232,774	1,532,901
All other dut.	13,851,055	19,652,762	13,506,848	15,134,481	22,464,192	17,746,806	26,115,130	20,037,435	20,374,842	14,382,230
All other dut.	997,783	1,376,243	1,001,482	1,146,246	1,590,778	1,469,587	1,781,895	1,429,008	1,838,512	1,194,798
All other dut.	3,346,925	4,516,709	3,786,623	4,400,811	4,538,688	5,414,804	5,106,179	7,047,685	6,490,048	5,414,493
Total	332,653	390,004	394,571	446,966	483,932	538,922	534,219	683,593	719,995	627,051
Total	2,782,301	3,401,265	3,563,109	3,685,242	4,815,125	4,366,008	4,583,356	5,188,116	5,113,000	3,591,537
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors										
Malt liquors—										
In bottles or jugs. dut.	918,562	1,081,818	1,151,891	1,108,406	1,232,475	1,467,756	1,362,089	1,582,619	2,041,688	1,960,333
In other coverings dut.	917,186	1,079,723	1,166,123	1,161,905	1,252,047	1,385,818	1,285,576	1,466,228	1,902,655	1,829,917
Total malt liquors	1,928,672	2,228,502	2,447,555	2,553,105	2,966,343	3,197,955	3,886,487	4,395,032	5,165,929	5,564,773
Total malt liquors	570,692	647,533	719,092	718,383	835,694	927,507	1,119,768	1,272,627	1,506,108	1,634,754
Spirits, distilled—										
Of domestic manufacture, re- turned (subject to internal- revenue tax) free.	1,487,578	1,727,256	1,885,215	1,890,348	2,087,741	2,313,325	2,405,344	2,738,855	3,408,763	3,464,671
Brandy dut.	998,173	687,024	875,099	805,212	819,591	471,596	316,469	177,499	154,106	148,298
All other dut.	834,945	630,574	794,594	749,687	846,404	539,362	326,885	211,129	162,072	160,439
Total spirits, distilled	219,963	244,100	290,301	316,222	348,878	390,988	403,886	470,433	639,333	592,382
All other dut.	626,875	696,540	843,318	911,419	1,000,997	1,104,410	1,139,129	1,286,270	1,687,473	1,523,842
All other dut.	1,227,824	1,550,896	1,712,156	1,909,887	2,061,057	2,238,842	2,366,466	2,639,680	3,270,226	3,216,228
Total spirits, distilled	1,653,256	2,282,717	2,524,237	2,784,048	2,987,179	3,313,735	3,593,044	4,027,368	5,037,146	4,876,925
Total spirits, distilled	3,145,079	3,609,831	4,162,149	4,445,151	4,834,550	4,957,507	5,005,038	5,524,767	6,886,691	6,560,906
Wines—										
Champagne and other sparkling	262,371	310,149	311,073	385,256	407,944	336,245	371,811	415,394	419,403	366,669
All other dut.	3,683,791	4,115,905	4,589,494	4,930,765	5,361,639	4,969,635	5,723,764	6,127,062	6,228,281	5,221,070

[illegible]

Quantity not stated prior to 1907.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Sulphur ore containing in excess of 25 per cent of sulphur	296,216 970,804	367,828 1,224,711	339,217 1,166,686	429,606 1,571,677	426,798 1,591,677	390,306 1,482,780	477,171 1,694,562	558,129 1,954,517	628,625 2,492,608	718,788 2,687,626
Talc, ground or prepared a.	1,994,715 12,093	402,100 1,375	1,138,356 7,574	6,237,309 36,184	6,586,255 39,504	8,423,222 24,844	7,653,505 47,470	7,857,825 51,171	16,035,887 100,534	18,908,299 117,877
Tanning materials, not elsewhere specified										
Mangrove bark b. . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,693	15,192
Quebracho wood b. . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	426,431	310,745
All other in a crude state b. . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,810	48,871
Total	13,099	26,219	46,477	47,500	56,401	194,201	923,949	1,419,962	1,341,616	1,049,094
Tar and pitch	26,629 66,537	77,214 172,177	40,066 112,564	33,717 95,090	57,985 145,397	44,795 89,712	47,043 118,583	46,165 103,413	27,571 68,633	37,692 81,027
Tea . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,233,107	112,906,541	102,706,599	93,621,750	86,388,480	94,149,564
Do	74,089,839 9,675,031	84,845,107 10,553,110	89,806,463 11,017,876	75,579,125 9,390,128	81,841,793 11,419,509	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tin, in bars, blocks, pigs, or grain or granulated	67,342,107	70,158,915	73,091,890	79,352,356	85,018,036	80,764,530	84,898,662	92,822,635	96,013,005	77,296,059
Tobacco, and manufactures of	11,843,357	19,104,301	19,805,551	19,461,850	23,618,892	21,486,311	23,378,471	30,932,998	33,117,459	25,295,061
Unmanufactured—										
Stems a. . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,770,493	1,358,456	2,949,048
Leaf—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,954	4,737	14,203
Suitable for cigar wrappers	4,147,048 4,349,074	5,561,068 5,122,559	6,574,566 5,940,537	5,729,879 5,084,606	6,314,859 4,669,932	7,387,380 5,641,124	7,109,595 5,270,082	6,732,774 6,475,226	7,576,325 8,617,575	5,948,714 6,312,023
All other	9,888,751 5,551,219	14,053,519 8,174,864	20,276,667 10,349,530	23,693,956 10,127,065	27,762,937 12,564,897	26,775,246 11,298,363	26,178,763 12,768,645	30,622,703 15,972,288	31,963,996 17,497,673	26,112,329 16,553,305
Total leaf	14,035,829 9,900,253	19,619,627 13,257,223	23,551,253 16,290,387	29,428,837 15,211,671	34,016,556 17,234,915	31,162,636 16,939,487	33,288,378 18,038,671	37,855,477 22,447,514	39,540,321 26,055,248	32,056,043 22,870,328

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Wood and manufactures of—Continued										
Log- and round timber . . . free.. {M feet*}	193, 195	101, 397	82, 985	106, 171	78, 836	66, 083	97, 806	100, 592	97, 578	131, 348
Pulp wood ^b . . . free.. {dolls.}	1, 766, 294	879, 956	804, 188	907, 168	637, 881	552, 504	722, 693	773, 260	988, 501	1, 264, 439
Timber, hewn, squared, or sided* {cub feet*}	138, 792	564, 789	112, 663	129, 183	207, 554	189, 180	184, 742	256, 180	2, 792, 751	4, 989, 919
All other unmanufactured . . . free.. {dolls.}	18, 068	46, 550	18, 810	18, 027	41, 131	33, 357	28, 912	46, 770	2, 306, 543	2, 149, 950
Lumber—	1, 972, 231	2, 645, 910	3, 145, 144	3, 309, 022	3, 616, 764	3, 742, 058	4, 087, 216	4, 184, 671	78, 200	64, 313
Boards, planks, deals, and other {M feet*}	20, 110	4, 883	7, 442	9, 836	5, 018	10, 045	15, 221	168, 363	994, 195	791, 288
Sawn lumber . . . dut.. {dolls.}	428, 928	680, 226	490, 820	665, 003	720, 937	589, 232	710, 538	949, 717	16, 252, 788	15, 212, 788
Shingles dut.. {dolls.}	4, 200, 168	7, 475, 509	6, 361, 423	9, 271, 090	10, 673, 317	8, 878, 474	10, 906, 661	14, 813, 753	851, 000	988, 081
All other dut.. {dolls.}	471, 594	541, 040	565, 853	707, 614	724, 131	770, 378	758, 725	900, 856	1, 940, 001	2, 379, 242
Cabinet ware or house furniture . . dut.. {dolls.}	827, 886	1, 011, 234	1, 028, 194	1, 362, 821	1, 494, 906	1, 602, 909	1, 581, 421	1, 852, 612	2, 704, 015	2, 665, 428
Wood pulp dut.. {tons}	987, 139	1, 342, 593	1, 246, 509	1, 380, 973	1, 758, 532	1, 545, 384	1, 649, 314	2, 700, 505	1, 132, 667	910, 547
All other manufactures of dut.. {dolls.}	315, 611	399, 013	608, 954	714, 837	942, 967	712, 565	738, 229	1, 011, 335	6, 848, 837	7, 313, 326
Total wood and manufactures of dut.. {dolls.}	33, 319	82, 441	46, 757	67, 416	116, 881	144, 796	167, 504	157, 224	3, 037, 456	2, 546, 164
Wood, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of—	671, 506	2, 405, 630	1, 586, 402	2, 059, 092	3, 287, 770	3, 602, 668	4, 500, 955	4, 584, 942	11, 393, 395	12, 436, 169
Unmanufactured—	1, 632, 065	1, 949, 923	1, 933, 800	2, 050, 838	2, 137, 685	2, 179, 688	2, 278, 085	2, 591, 695	31, 576, 546	31, 091, 813
Class 1—Clothing dut.. {lbs.}	5, 829, 302	5, 956, 568	6, 942, 681	7, 578, 065	8, 239, 945	8, 419, 173	7, 805, 525	8, 762, 751	82, 982, 116	45, 798, 303
Class 2—Combings dut.. {lbs.}	8, 673, 553	14, 635, 340	12, 811, 594	16, 867, 534	20, 456, 326	18, 565, 180	21, 698, 798	27, 769, 955	21, 378, 304	10, 278, 199
Class 3—Carpet dut.. {lbs.}	12, 976, 999	37, 404, 243	30, 681, 475	66, 131, 670	42, 202, 121	45, 575, 993	109, 888, 258	86, 810, 307	10, 671, 378	13, 832, 540
Total unmanufactured dut.. {dolls.}	1, 948, 954	8, 009, 955	5, 025, 194	7, 927, 919	7, 488, 394	8, 573, 494	24, 762, 682	20, 936, 984	3, 255, 251	3, 624, 617
Class 1—Clothing dut.. {lbs.}	2, 155, 419	12, 631, 253	5, 484, 264	6, 921, 024	15, 238, 113	12, 934, 143	26, 551, 624	15, 204, 254	110, 194, 051	66, 549, 681
Class 2—Combings dut.. {lbs.}	587, 061	2, 633, 721	1, 074, 701	1, 071, 866	2, 833, 435	2, 819, 822	6, 521, 171	4, 214, 024	16, 917, 414	9, 762, 122
Class 3—Carpet dut.. {lbs.}	61, 693, 791	405, 822, 924	67, 417, 766	94, 354, 272	119, 792, 562	115, 232, 698	112, 695, 864	99, 674, 107	203, 847, 545	125, 980, 524
Total unmanufactured dut.. {dolls.}	5 786, 882	9 617, 230	6 429, 986	8 712, 003	11 831, 132	13 420, 275	14 941, 705	13 917, 414	39, 068, 372	23 664, 938
Total unmanufactured dut.. {dolls.}	76 736, 209	155 928, 455	103 583, 505	166 576, 966	177 137, 796	173 742, 834	249 135, 748	201 688, 668	203 847, 545	125 980, 524
	8, 322, 837	20, 260, 936	12, 529, 881	17, 711, 738	22, 152, 961	24, 813, 591	46, 225, 558	39, 068, 372	41 534, 025	23 664, 938

Manufactures of—		sq yds.		888, 951		999, 913		1, 079, 731		844, 932		818, 850		1, 182, 005		1, 068, 010		686, 784	
Carpets and carpeting...		duty		904, 296		858, 951		1, 079, 731		844, 932		818, 850		1, 182, 005		1, 068, 010		686, 784	
		{dolls.}		2, 748, 793		2, 705, 659		3, 738, 516		2, 797, 308		2, 877, 993		4, 643, 520		4, 435, 097		2, 795, 066	
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel...		duty		992, 619		1, 175, 126		1, 922, 481		1, 309, 995		1, 372, 145		1, 626, 279		1, 674, 915		1, 620, 270	
		{dolls.}		4, 062, 898		3, 751, 207		4, 764, 223		4, 046, 099		3, 746, 697		4, 870, 518		5, 336, 546		4, 443, 248	
Cloths...		duty		5, 129, 529		3, 968, 218		4, 864, 099		4, 158, 597		3, 977, 059		5, 157, 420		5, 732, 200		4, 859, 796	
		{dolls.}		27, 068, 584		25, 379, 969		41, 438, 506		43, 857, 999		45, 170, 270		52, 330, 942		46, 924, 917		45, 085, 142	
Dress goods, women's and children's dresses...		duty		5, 905, 545		5, 379, 251		7, 513, 725		8, 205, 835		8, 612, 663		10, 049, 686		9, 240, 245		9, 217, 804	
		{dolls.}		492, 961		411, 127		670, 774		515, 747		224, 388		265, 133		210, 856		35, 635	
Knit fabrics...		duty		314, 540		551, 266		333, 688		218, 618		277, 223		1, 171, 097		674, 289		1, 265, 038	
		{dolls.}		70, 224		151, 632		92, 328		52, 697		86, 787		433, 863		271, 116		125, 804	
Mungo, flocks, shoddy, nolls, wool extracts, rags, and waste...		duty		55, 331		79, 935		56, 872		54, 084		65, 185		45, 544		.....		.....
Shawls...		duty		173, 870		185, 262		361, 885		159, 739		183, 211		198, 601		195, 797		192, 826	
		{dolls.}		109, 671		129, 638		195, 410		112, 925		123, 736		156, 629		154, 068		151, 035	
Yarns...		duty		564, 354		628, 949		472, 177		526, 600		547, 521		702, 609		602, 393		582, 568	
All other...		duty		13, 832, 621		16, 164, 446		19, 546, 385		17, 733, 788		17, 893, 663		23, 080, 633		22, 321, 460		19, 387, 978	
Total manufactures of...		{dolls.}		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....
Zinc or spelter, and manufactures of...		duty		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....
In ore...		{free}		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....
Do f...		{dolls.}		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....
In blocks or pigs, and old...		duty		2, 124, 928		2, 993, 116		1, 028, 033		920, 315		985, 618		4, 577, 191		1, 332, 015		3, 103, 634	
		{dolls.}		99, 004		152, 273		28, 790		41, 030		44, 882		259, 267		86, 326		172, 428	
All other manufactures of...		duty		16, 637		19, 639		24, 448		12, 044		15, 418		15, 528		12, 068		11, 724	
Total, not including ore...		duty		115, 641		171, 912		53, 238		53, 074		60, 300		274, 795		98, 394		184, 152	
All other articles...		{free}		585, 624		434, 235		406, 701		434, 741		517, 736		520, 439		661, 914		455, 049	
		{dolls.}		886, 774		671, 954		500, 543		506, 055		582, 756		578, 721		732, 340		731, 370	
Total value of imports of merchandise...		duty		300, 279, 810		367, 236, 805		496, 150, 979		454, 130, 240		517, 412, 302		549, 623, 578		644, 029, 761		525, 603, 308	
Free of duty...		duty		396, 888, 679		482, 704, 318		599, 538, 258		586, 957, 131		600, 070, 769		676, 938, 568		790, 391, 664		688, 738, 404	
Dutiable...		duty		697, 148, 489		849, 941, 184		1, 025, 719, 297		991, 087, 371		1, 117, 513, 071		1, 226, 562, 446		1, 434, 421, 425		1, 194, 341, 792	
Grand total...		duty		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....
Per cent of free...		duty		43 07		43 21		41 55		45 82		46 30		44 81		44 90		44 01	

*See explanation of terms, page 18

b Included in "All other unmanufactured," free, prior to 1907

c Included in "All other unmanufactured," dutiable, after 1906

d Included in "All other" after 1906

e Included in "All other articles," free, prior to 1905

f Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1905.

No. 189.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1820 TO 1902, BY GREAT GROUPS, AND 1903 TO 1908, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS ^a

Year ended June 30—	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals			Foodstuffs partly or wholly prepared			Crude materials for use in manufacturing			Manufactures for further use in manufacturing			Manufactures ready for consumption			Miscellaneous		Total value
	Value	Perct		Value	Perct		Value	Perct		Value	Perct		Value	Perct		Value.	Per et	
1820...	Dollars															Dollars		
1820	2,474,822	4 79	10,085,366	19 51	60 46	81,246,382	9 42	4,867,379	5 66	2,925,165	5 66	84,026	0 16	51,683,640	0 16	51,683,640		
1830	2,724,181	4 65	9,556,996	16 32	67 34	86,482,266	7 04	4,817,606	9 34	5,461,589	9 34	182,284	0 32	58,624,878	0 32	58,624,878		
1840	4,564,532	4 09	15,956,108	14 27	67 61	75,488,421	7 04	4,817,606	9 34	10,584,079	9 34	246,320	0 32	111,660,561	0 32	111,660,561		
1850	7,655,764	5 59	20,017,162	14 84	62 26	83,984,707	6 26	6,060,900	4 49	17,162,266	12 72	139,494	0 32	134,900,283	0 32	134,900,283		
1860	12,665,447	8 85	38,624,919	12 21	68 31	216,009,648	6 26	12,641,625	8 36	35,811,383	11 33	838,871	0 32	316,242,423	0 32	316,242,423		
1870	41,862,630	11 12	60,919,666	13 63	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 66	56,229,137	14 96	863,344	0 32	376,616,473	0 32	376,616,473		
1877	90,636,898	15 37	150,001,862	25 06	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	62,678,046	19 11	823,697	0 32	589,670,224	0 32	589,670,224		
1878	154,809,695	22 74	170,277,023	24 95	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1879	188,626,959	27 00	174,200,816	24 95	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1880	268,108,950	32 30	193,852,723	25 47	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1881	241,641,847	27 34	229,886,828	25 47	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1882	168,008,950	21 14	178,002,788	25 47	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1883	163,186,443	20 29	188,892,822	23 18	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1884	130,895,872	20 29	194,703,245	26 88	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1885	123,326,867	16 97	201,800,801	27 77	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1886	100,790,692	15 18	162,689,021	24 43	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1887	125,453,680	17 85	175,784,781	24 43	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1888	86,303,405	12 63	169,872,814	24 81	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1889	88,847,455	13 54	174,504,227	24 81	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1890	132,073,183	15 62	224,756,660	25 90	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1891	106,155,721	12 17	224,756,660	25 90	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1892	262,445,846	25 84	250,448,303	25 90	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1893	133,277,859	18 43	247,075,061	29 73	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1894	133,196,928	15 20	249,846,142	29 73	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1895	99,051,103	12 49	219,125,531	27 62	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1896	128,550,669	14 90	219,125,531	27 62	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1897	181,420,814	17 58	235,051,930	29 79	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1898	305,108,515	25 21	284,579,827	29 54	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1899	292,903,066	19 35	304,754,786	25 31	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1900	227,347,193	16 58	313,126,502	25 31	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1901	246,394,140	16 88	336,605,378	25 65	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1902	184,786,389	13 63	325,831,850	24 27	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1903	135,308,064	13 31	308,264,697	21 52	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1904	185,747,224	9 86	395,896,077	21 52	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1905	118,185,088	7 92	253,065,098	19 22	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1906	177,216,467	10 82	347,355,463	20 27	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1907	167,348,227	9 63	335,145,135	18 65	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		
1908	189,651,524	10 30	341,961,663	18 10	64 06	213,489,991	6 26	13,711,708	8 34	103,400,970	16 23	8,368,007	0 32	680,709,268	0 32	680,709,268		

Grand divisions

Europe:	151,719,860	81 88	261,091,595	80 77	359,928,562	58 12	108,580,407	77 19	130,187,264	39 76	3,442,181	48 48	1,014,949,869
	115,919,854	85 40	247,711,604	80 71	410,637,519	59 00	132,425,583	75 73	137,690,715	39 43	1,847,199	33 22	1,046,075,474
	96,380,674	81 53	221,557,734	78 73	408,098,840	55 35	147,844,779	70 49	135,846,680	38 08	2,488,629	38 08	1,008,467,292
	150,408,667	84 88	251,229,020	80 95	428,046,963	57 51	167,146,645	73 89	151,956,820	32 77	1,073,767	15 81	1,189,264,885
	137,685,113	82 28	273,007,789	78 67	519,621,455	57 61	188,842,681	72 70	168,977,542	34 53	1,513,870	20 46	1,286,687,982
1903.	157,366,203	83 24	261,957,875	78 82	480,860,999	56 40	194,260,349	74 40	176,461,565	35 44	1,963,792	30 14	1,270,016,773
North America	17,572,110	9 48	28,978,503	8 96	37,168,111	9 10	19,983,499	14 15	96,306,881	29 41	1,111,789	43 82	208,080,823
	15,044,776	11 08	30,237,032	9 80	43,003,354	9 49	24,510,285	14 11	106,142,487	30 15	8,460,317	62 21	222,218,181
	18,540,265	12 69	31,905,010	11 06	46,164,406	9 75	28,738,417	13 72	118,822,073	29 68	8,719,270	56 08	247,546,186
	22,419,805	15 63	37,164,986	10 70	47,481,660	9 49	33,438,414	14 81	148,622,078	32 82	5,339,688	78 91	234,546,176
	23,586,278	14 09	41,144,951	11 90	53,178,241	8 97	38,588,292	16 78	168,036,563	34 96	5,683,239	76 86	335,866,827
1908.	20,586,363	10 90	43,744,446	13 18	56,066,503	10 67	38,588,292	14 78	150,192,678	30 68	4,055,879	62 25	313,254,061
South America	607,434	33	8,496,449	2 63	500,495	13	4,170,315	2 96	26,892,442	8 21	61,297	86	40,728,432
	331,631	24	8,289,910	2 67	514,466	11	6,785,770	3 88	34,868,023	9 86	57,490	1 03	50,297,250
	582,178	45	7,310,803	2 58	462,555	10	7,270,419	3 46	40,921,105	10 18	62,956	98	56,669,876
	951,760	54	9,006,686	2 69	357,009	08	10,488,763	4 61	58,840,864	11 71	71,007	1 05	74,745,889
	913,043	51	9,305,685	2 69	606,195	10	14,622,497	5 63	56,201,634	11 69	68,901	98	81,717,958
1907.	1,156,288	60	9,012,781	2 71	1,012,375	19	12,412,797	4 76	59,853,419	12 13	74,227	1 14	88,051,888
Asia	431,588	23	9,789,684	3 03	9,110,651	2 23	2,106,433	1 50	36,648,862	11 16	74,002	1 04	58,061,230
	1,604,185	18 18	13,425,983	4 35	4,341,395	94	3,616,222	2 07	36,716,062	10 53	13,112	24	59,716,912
	1,989,654	1 64	14,474,758	5 11	19,890,242	4 22	20,745,915	9 89	70,713,883	17 60	17,603	28	127,822,005
	1,586,871	89	12,910,727	8 72	11,736,654	2 34	9,585,339	4 24	68,945,008	14 99	40,744	60	104,804,873
	2,750,651	1 65	16,963,157	4 91	16,159,721	2 72	5,479,687	3 11	50,861,887	10 58	13,299	18	92,228,279
1908.	3,174,700	1 63	11,606,638	3 50	14,452,735	2 60	8,223,089	3 15	68,656,015	13 00	377,138	5 79	101,490,315
Oceania	5,524,039	2 98	4,542,282	1 41	935,665	20	3,396,284	2 41	22,764,445	6 95	140,457	1 98	37,203,175
	978,987	72	2,131,022	1 63	1,640,625	23	4,972,982	2 84	23,548,375	6 75	67,837	1 22	32,744,711
	562,111	48	2,293,484	82	1,310,312	28	3,463,781	1 66	25,217,887	6 27	58,007	90	32,970,583
	705,762	43	2,617,495	75	1,730,798	35	4,131,274	1 52	25,586,296	5 57	295,363	3 32	35,060,348
	786,599	41	2,449,978	71	2,140,765	36	4,904,055	1 90	30,785,836	6 40	34,515	47	41,031,178
1908.	1,082,385	57	2,487,402	73	2,015,369	47	5,782,434	2 21	34,651,268	7 08	36,563	56	46,653,564
Africa	9,453,083	5 10	10,851,154	3 20	898,640	92	2,514,926	1 79	14,768,755	4 51	271,295	3 82	38,957,778
	1,867,851	1 38	7,080,556	2 29	1,067,093	23	2,562,967	1 47	11,434,133	3 28	119,877	2 02	24,126,489
	230,290	1 39	4,784,319	1 70	1,142,787	24	1,777,858	84	107,125	2 60	107,489	1 68	18,469,899
	1,084,102	1 00	4,464,059	1 29	1,144,553	23	1,860,078	60	11,462,094	2 49	21,015	1 31	13,511,511
	1,666,577	1 00	2,885,469	82	1,438,275	24	1,638,087	70	8,166,123	1 67	7,968	1 12	16,458,710
1908.	5,685,981	3 01	3,122,521	94	1,497,251	27	1,585,982	70	8,166,123	1 67	7,968	1 12	20,317,766

* See explanation of terms page 16

No 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908 *

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1898
Agricultural implements										
Mowers and reapers, and parts of	9,053,880	11,243,763	9,913,040	9,819,570	10,166,011	11,888,810	10,559,891	12,150,101	15,073,231	13,750,494
Plows and cultivators, and parts of	1,545,410	2,178,098	1,888,371	2,791,011	3,169,601	3,151,810	2,892,060	4,128,331	3,492,073	8,139,496
All other, and parts of	1,832,937	2,677,283	1,181,841	4,677,278	3,310,010	4,613,010	7,269,790	8,275,995	8,366,132	7,454,468
Total	12,482,197	16,099,149	16,013,131	16,286,719	16,645,621	19,663,630	20,721,741	24,554,427	26,936,456	24,344,398
Aluminum, and manufactures of										
Animals										
Cattle	389,490	397,286	1,013,213	1,025,551	1,013,178	1,110,109	567,806	584,289	423,051	849,210
Fowl	20,516,833	20,635,153	21,466,000	21,902,212	21,813,019	21,206,011	40,598,043	42,081,170	34,577,392	29,339,134
Hogs	83,031	51,180	21,116	8,108	1,011	6,111	44,496	59,170	24,282	30,818
Horses	227,241	394,313	1,810,111	98,130	10,111	12,011	84,822	630,998	309,440	307,202
Mules	5,414,312	7,612,616	8,111	10,018,016	3,111,111	1,111,111	3,175,259	4,365,981	33,852	19,000
Sheep	6,755	43,369	1,111	21,111	1,111	1,111	5,826	7,167	4,369,967	2,612,587
All other	516,908	3,919,478	1,111,111	2,612,211	2,111,111	1,111,111	645,464	989,639	6,731	6,609
Total	143,286	125,772	2,711	3,911	1,111	1,111	268,365	142,690	850,901	990,667
Art works	853,555	733,477	1,111,111	1,111,111	1,111,111	1,111,111	1,111,111	804,090	135,344	101,000
Asbestos, and manufactures of	322,037	299,494	2,111	200,718	1,111,111	1,111,111	205,497	267,690	750,242	589,285
Asphaltum, and manufactures of	37,880,916	43,555,031	2,111,111	1,111,111	3,111,111	1,111,111	46,728,231	49,139,563	355,148	110,459
Babbitt metal	303,493	268,445	1,111	2,111,111	1,111,111	1,111,111	410,593	532,446	41,203,080	34,101,289
Barb, and extract of, for tanning	54,936	93,600	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	274,817	299,691	297,156	549,407
Paintings and statuary	75,833	121,731	1,111	8,111	10,111	1,111	234,553	274,817	374,476	302,232
Asphaltum, and manufactures of	98,131	76,145	1,111	6,730	11,111	1,111	291,120	299,691	374,476	451,968
Barb, and extract of, for tanning	369,693	376,742	1,111	2,111,111	2,111,111	2,111,111	67,215	103,541	127,264	160,925
Total							552,909	75,084	29,975	57,515

Beeswax	152,494	319,379	140,276	125,285	70,811	55,681	85,406	101,726	117,169	90,506
[lbs.]	41,916	91,913	39,464	36,541	21,837	16,545	24,966	29,894	36,392	28,659
[dolls.]	1,898	1,108	1,607	2,057	4,258	656	1,467	2,278	4,641	22,745
Billiard balls										
Blacking										
Stove polish	420,219	418,374	321,267	296,762	198,152	70,394	64,134	79,606	50,744	38,864
All other	431,968	462,224	478,658	462,670	511,136	527,003	535,232	584,286	587,498	550,497
Bones, hooks, horns and horn tips, strips, and waste	185,759	199,194	218,680	165,150	198,817	208,523	181,203	212,516	172,208	245,628
Books, maps, engravings, etchings, and other printed matter	2,656,136	2,943,465	3,472,343	3,997,977	4,442,653	4,317,304	4,844,160	5,839,452	5,813,107	6,107,053
Brass, and manufactures of	1,351,049	1,866,727	2,007,450	1,930,810	2,000,432	2,557,454	3,025,764	3,474,981	4,380,455	3,701,871
Breadstuffs										
Barley	2,267,403	23,661,662	6,293,207	8,714,268	8,429,141	10,881,627	10,661,655	17,729,860	8,238,842	4,349,078
[bush.]	1,375,274	11,216,694	2,853,565	3,995,303	4,062,544	6,292,914	5,653,544	8,653,231	4,576,295	3,205,528
Bread and biscuit	16,447,430	13,329,815	12,490,325	11,641,411	11,104,575	12,071,261	11,887,843	11,193,643	11,886,745	13,032,074
[lbs.]	809,998	938,513	606,511	604,136	559,356	635,133	645,909	660,252	696,025	766,170
[dolls.]	1,533,980	426,822	123,540	719,615	117,953	31,006	316,399	696,513	199,429	116,127
Buckwheat	846,028	234,847	79,129	449,917	75,713	10,827	209,911	449,129	128,837	94,688
[bush.]	174,089,094	209,348,284	177,817,965	26,636,552	74,833,237	55,858,965	88,807,223	117,713,657	83,300,708	52,445,800
[dolls.]	63,977,448	85,206,400	52,527,953	16,155,673	40,540,637	30,071,834	47,446,921	62,061,856	44,361,816	33,942,197
Corn	791,488	943,782	896,577	845,084	451,506	590,774	371,565	518,794	766,880	654,515
[bbls.]	1,775,868	2,148,410	2,065,422	1,046,643	1,352,127	1,691,669	1,113,295	1,623,337	2,313,410	2,033,447
Corn meal	30,309,778	41,369,415	37,146,812	9,971,139	4,613,809	1,153,714	5,479,308	46,324,935	4,011,042	1,158,622
[bush.]	9,787,540	12,504,654	11,765,330	4,153,233	1,830,728	475,362	2,035,992	16,234,918	1,670,831	634,569
[dolls.]	58,042,565	66,229,950	92,195,135	59,516,512	67,833,935	14,526,477	52,476,917	87,972,903	42,701,257	24,484,199
Oats	1,295,938	1,547,900	2,308,649	1,617,298	1,839,106	468,062	1,423,742	948,068	1,122,462	706,853
[bush.]	10,140,866	2,355,792	2,326,552	2,697,863	5,422,731	765,108	1,423	1,555,628	749,455	2,419,968
[dolls.]	5,926,078	1,442,035	1,321,979	1,551,491	3,143,910	440,980	1,191	905,550	562,016	2,134,355
Rye	4,826	4,570	3,105	2,369	3,737	3,160	4,721	5,383	3,377	4,105
[bbls.]	15,015	14,757	10,569	8,463	12,818	11,302	19,618	20,019	10,879	16,521
[dolls.]	139,482,815	101,950,259	132,600,667	154,836,102	114,181,420	44,230,169	4,894,402	34,973,291	76,569,423	100,371,057
Wheat	104,269,169	73,237,650	96,771,743	112,875,222	87,795,104	35,850,318	3,905,579	28,757,517	60,214,958	99,736,767
[bush.]	18,455,690	15,699,194	18,650,979	17,759,203	19,716,454	16,999,422	8,826,335	13,919,048	15,884,667	13,927,247
[dolls.]	73,063,870	67,760,886	63,459,296	65,691,974	73,756,404	68,894,836	40,176,136	59,106,869	62,175,397	64,170,508

* See explanation of terms, page 18.
 * Extracts of bark for tanning are included in "Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines," after 1905.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Breadstuffs.—Continued										
Preparations of, for table food..dolls..	2, 134, 110	2, 362, 715	2, 682, 950	2, 205, 018	2, 667, 409	2, 172, 571	2, 004, 790	2, 208, 585	1, 942, 238	1, 885, 915
All other, for animal feed—										
Bran, middlings, and mill (tons ..	127, 953	166, 604	79, 358	48, 980	49, 513	19, 193	36, 293	99, 418	92, 675	116, 917
feed (dolls..	2, 002, 588	2, 638, 719	1, 383, 246	962, 595	945, 053	366, 213	722, 582	2, 052, 285	2, 115, 848	3, 004, 174
Dried grains and malt (tons ..	.....	.....	59, 136	66, 816	73, 104	56, 098	75, 549	102, 683	84, 581	65, 682
sprouts. (dolls..	.....	.....	992, 836	1, 157, 636	1, 320, 065	1, 002, 336	1, 485, 677	1, 937, 315	1, 617, 850	1, 424, 677
All other dolls..	1, 681, 725	1, 470, 448	584, 838	629, 797	651, 131	602, 521	845, 999	850, 090	732, 660	1, 445, 289
Total dolls..	273, 999, 699	262, 744, 076	275, 594, 618	218, 134, 344	221, 242, 285	149, 050, 378	107, 782, 910	136, 468, 901	184, 120, 702	215, 280, 588
Bricks										
Building.. .. . [M..	7, 296	12, 650	9, 652	5, 945	3, 725	15, 814	30, 293	82, 629	30, 032	15, 140
Fire.. .. . {dolls..	53, 743	116, 138	91, 640	51, 350	26, 310	112, 200	210, 887	270, 593	252, 120	147, 684
Total dolls..	175, 823	400, 358	564, 936	449, 161	403, 598	387, 227	431, 614	623, 439	671, 790	506, 230
Broom corn dolls..										
Brooms dolls	229, 066	516, 481	656, 626	500, 511	429, 908	499, 427	612, 501	894, 032	923, 910	713, 914
Brooms and brushes dolls	183, 902	182, 320	237, 863	244, 858	211, 253	226, 179	227, 066	240, 164	268 812	266, 606
Candles {lbs	211, 981	252, 968	254, 047	261, 729	283, 994	275, 522	327, 083	366, 103	415, 733	488, 892
Total {dolls..	3, 420, 413	2, 050, 166	2, 432, 815	3, 054, 002	6, 323, 551	6, 048, 640	8, 793, 502	7, 972, 871	5, 203, 736	8, 691, 800
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of	275, 470	191, 657	236, 547	286, 531	514, 753	510, 183	701, 357	609, 188	473, 235	365, 854
Automobiles, and parts of—										
Automobiles {No	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Parts of {dolls	.....	.....	.....	948, 525	1, 207, 065	1, 895, 605	2, 481, 243	3, 497, 016	4, 890, 886	4, 656, 991
Cars—passenger and freight, and parts of—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For steam railways dolls..	1, 554, 012	2, 558 523	4, 195, 019	3, 017, 637	2, 657, 303	2, 607, 592	1, 994, 852	6 614, 944	7, 679 535	8, 550, 263
For other railways dolls..	504, 454	954 374	1, 419 630	788, 816	915, 273	763, 144	1, 219, 656	1, 648, 802	1, 433, 354	2, 286, 755
Cycles, and parts of dolls..	5, 753, 850	3, 553, 149	2, 515, 804	2, 027, 372	2, 132 629	1, 965, 026	1, 378, 428	1, 370, 765	1, 182, 914	796, 277
Wheelbarrows, push carts, and hand trucks dolls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	350, 450	276, 117	468, 728	497, 986	480, 996

All other carriages, and parts of dolls	2,047,755	2,899,754	2,790,178	2,490,063	3,556,925	3,354,801	3,320,641	4,158,170	4,217,377	4,680,764
Total.....	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.
Celluloid, and manufactures of.....	173,771	174,310	211,751	189,974	249,488	246,601	294,979	314,122	367,682	328,034
Cement.....	64,122	76,055	218,240	382,462	271,272	362,503	1,067,284	809,578	709,455	551,643
Chalk crayons, etc.....	131,361	163,162	438,915	651,526	419,361	530,216	1,484,795	1,106,161	1,180,415	945,421
Charcoal.....	5,524	1,593	4,164	26,313	37,283	47,616	59,068	66,968	69,178	108,429
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines	297,247	147,283	193,225	235,453	219,565	245,813	325,020	314,122	367,682	328,034
Acids.....	727,062	540,799	919,594	625,925	823,629	1,194,466	1,097,451	780,222	2,150,311	1,958,630
Alcohol, wood.....	414,575	320,306	470,552	238,619	452,982	555,859	608,885	466,467	862,819	819,753
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	745,433	1,273,965	1,043,817	1,261,355	1,193,275	1,027,181	542,832	1,018,817	1,379,611	987,193
Baking powder.....	29,676	49,566	56,072	12,529	60,376	56,800	30,156	61,245	83,850	59,588
Bark, extracts, for tanning.....	27,474,801	44,863,790	49,223,153	31,009,856	18,101,320	26,077,087	17,936,801	21,310,313	7,002,220	7,849,502
Copper, sulphate of.....	1,173,186	2,120,745	2,824,735	1,212,914	736,187	1,183,686	790,024	1,035,052	425,910	408,057
Dyes and dyestuffs.....	478,582	498,905	394,776	521,225	619,645	517,878	475,334	491,247	480,608	437,950
Ginseng.....	196,196	160,901	149,039	154,063	151,985	131,882	146,576	160,949	117,096	154,180
Lime acetate of.....	782,545	838,710	801,672	536,515	796,048	851,820	1,069,849	1,175,844	813,023	1,111,994
Medicines patent or proprietary.....	48,987,511	47,790,765	61,290,544	63,483,509	59,449,511	64,256,945	55,170,131	69,585,578	86,243,951	61,049,836
Sulphur or brimstone, crude.....	700,900	776,415	1,101,037	962,265	987,067	1,103,989	1,245,776	1,950,833	2,418,736	1,543,440
Roots, herbs, and barks, not elsewhere specified.....	2,661,003	2,999,133	3,440,177	3,137,890	3,407,636	3,897,793	4,911,005	5,059,601	5,834,850	6,475,713
Washing powder and fluid.....	4,792,817	5,540,958	5,795,925	5,895,074	5,530,450	5,730,295	5,924,736	6,684,431	7,167,355	7,331,120
All other.....	11,410,164	13,523,916	14,896,033	13,626,837	14,156,493	15,065,682	16,596,523	19,155,989	20,373,038	20,873,155
Total.....	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.

* Prior to 1904 included in "All other carriages, and parts of "

b 350 pounds, net weight

c included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown.

d included in "All other chemicals" in years for which no data are shown

e included in "Bark, and extracts of, for tanning," prior to 1906

f included in "All other articles" prior to 1906.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Chewing gum .. .. .dolls.	19,991	8,725	11,086	9,062	27,242	10,865	14,923	16,481	25,223	24,131
Cider .. .. .galls.	490,803	483,367	462,048	121,006	598,119	714,476	394,723	344,117	197,514	172,617
Clays .. .. .dolls.	64,500	64,132	61,132	21,869	84,084	103,314	61,204	53,577	30,681	26,401
Clays .. .. .dolls.	120,306	166,835	148,461	153,164	154,299	158,926	189,216	232,809	226,870	305,809
Clocks and watches										
Clocks, and parts of.....dolls.	1,043,621	1,190,074	1,296,222	1,146,381	1,091,724	1,186,279	1,192,246	1,304,451	1,445,290	1,461,989
Watches, and parts of.....dolls.	819,810	787,620	1,044,529	998,109	1,041,805	1,094,916	1,124,168	1,293,990	1,723,982	1,386,736
Total.....dolls.	1,863,431	1,977,694	2,340,751	2,144,490	2,133,529	2,281,195	2,316,414	2,598,441	3,169,272	2,843,725
Coal and coke										
Coal—										
Anthracite .. .. .tons	1,571,531	1,777,319	1,912,080	1,570,490	1,388,653	2,048,154	2,312,062	1,970,401	2,481,920	2,837,778
Bituminous .. .. .tons	6,475,596	7,564,088	8,425,803	7,117,809	6,792,571	10,097,808	11,538,887	9,722,822	12,154,640	13,837,397
Bituminous .. .. .dolls.	3,430,352	5,411,829	5,763,469	5,400,694	5,210,322	6,434,713	6,707,788	7,155,592	8,812,332	9,884,957
Total coal .. .. .tons	5,051,983	7,188,648	7,675,549	6,971,181	6,598,975	8,482,867	9,019,870	9,125,993	11,294,252	12,722,735
Coke .. .. .tons	13,681,028	19,502,813	22,317,496	20,765,461	21,206,498	27,820,823	29,158,322	28,216,376	34,727,762	33,355,759
Coke .. .. .dolls.	215,513	383,202	365,888	402,495	380,038	479,431	550,188	679,773	823,040	768,509
Coal tar .. .. .bbls.	682,788	1,233,921	1,433,497	1,720,457	1,912,459	2,223,733	2,228,442	2,485,004	3,013,088	2,718,385
Cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate .. .. .dolls.										
Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate.. .. .dolls.										
Coffee .. .. .lbs	192,863	231,503	333,036	14,555	4,834	6,383	17,643	24,081	54,418	96,432
Green or raw .. .. .dolls.										
Roasted or prepared .. .. .dolls.										
Green or raw .. .. .lbs			497,559	27,088,368	29,233,837	32,208,497	15,559,235	28,346,323	38,771,906	35,856,109
Roasted or prepared .. .. .lbs			72,584	3,209,946	3,295,968	3,656,943	1,966,107	3,433,238	4,692,157	4,814,020
Total .. .. .dolls.				443,955	535,108	407,893	550,016	888,181	2,261,517	4,301,029
Total .. .. .dolls.				71,132	89,899	64,516	82,451	117,749	297,250	474,451

Copper, and manufactures of	5,910	7,285	10,106	25,076	12,888	15,311	25,774	47,867	62,848	81,465
Ore, matte, and regulus	440,575	1,009,288	1,346,707	2,601,697	927,417	976,925	1,388,718	1,895,971	1,888,588	1,808,181
Ingots, bars, plates, and old	254,987,164	333,340,725	252,769,828	288,720,655	297,056,122	422,595,277	591,382,270	461,562,641	414,046,463	701,876,954
All other manufactures of	34,476,343	55,772,166	41,260,376	39,190,619	37,954,051	54,870,072	81,785,226	77,274,387	88,791,225	100,538,937
Total, not including ore, etc.	1,507,156	2,080,794	2,006,645	2,027,754	2,513,135	2,272,009	4,430,065	4,008,277	5,970,885	3,506,183
Cork, manufactures of	35,983,529	57,852,960	43,267,021	41,218,373	39,667,196	57,142,081	86,225,291	81,282,661	94,762,110	104,064,580
Cotton, and manufactures of	52,385	29,264	36,717	46,044	33,844	39,581	47,625	85,846	119,963	179,987
Unmanufactured—										
Sea Island	14,142,052	18,199,967	11,873,867	12,231,680	20,205,080	13,254,404	16,653,124	16,245,924	7,005,804	12,099,567
Upland and other	2,361,697	2,955,378	2,297,555	2,486,507	4,038,370	3,154,376	3,865,448	3,385,022	2,075,446	3,351,132
Total unmanufactured	3,759,268,241	3,082,388,221	3,819,516,551	3,458,547,083	3,922,983,912	3,049,988,856	4,283,193,779	3,617,793,246	4,510,611,416	3,804,299,126
Linters	207,208,077	238,847,359	311,435,885	258,164,912	312,142,059	367,656,870	376,599,566	397,670,899	479,202,351	434,437,070
Manufactures of—										
Cloths—										
Uncolored	7,373,332	6,090,144	6,508,450	6,573,692	6,983,279	6,009,194	8,387,964	7,050,556	8,708,469	7,434,560
Unbleached	3,773,410,293	3,100,533,188	3,830,590,445	3,500,778,763	3,549,018,022	3,063,192,760	4,394,848,903	3,631,045,170	4,518,217,220	3,816,998,933
Bleached	209,564,774	241,832,737	313,673,443	290,651,819	316,180,429	370,811,246	379,965,014	401,005,921	481,277,797	437,788,202
Dyed, colored, or printed	14,208,829	25,642,400	28,171,912	28,195,873	26,098,917	26,663,146	34,478,174	40,000,000	48,000,000	48,000,000
Total cloths	524,802	1,156,241	1,431,674	946,537	884,842	1,288,018	1,483,925	1,483,925	1,483,925	1,483,925
Manufactures of—										
Cloths—										
Uncolored	303,063,083	264,314,474	135,554,132	255,004,521	325,567,550	156,060,758	566,584,218	504,517,108	173,248,546	101,833,072
Unbleached	13,748,619	13,239,413	7,551,512	15,501,908	16,909,436	9,256,922	33,995,134	36,252,353	11,496,734	6,930,907
Bleached	108,940,972	87,880,515	115,949,219	146,739,292	169,511,667	91,319,979	127,916,497	116,975,946	32,805,741	23,896,769
Dyed, colored, or printed	5,221,278	4,839,491	6,551,225	7,559,288	8,443,148	5,439,277	7,325,408	6,929,307	2,240,451	1,529,657
Total cloths	412,004,055	352,194,980	251,563,551	304,773,813	429,379,197	247,380,737	694,500,715	711,493,054	7,502,082	80,264,971
	18,969,897	18,068,924	11,126,637	25,861,196	27,352,564	14,696,199	41,320,542	43,181,860	326,340,329	205,994,812

* Included in "Bleached" or "Unbleached" after 1906.
 * Included in "Uncolored" prior to 1907.

* Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown
 * Included with preceding class prior to 1901
 * Included in "Upland and other" after 1905.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED· QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Cotton, and manufactures of—Continued										
Clothing and other wearing apparel—										
Knit goods ^adolls.	1,275,839	1,602,008	1,654,586	2,000,592	2,600,136	2,700,420	3,477,652	4,338,575	4,794,226	1,482,751
All otherdolls	7,088,492	12,940,380	22,387,867	14,725,201	22,997,423	26,293,471	19,435,322	37,839,234	46,045,483	3,218,728
Waste, cottonlbs.	314,375	610,120	1,203,250	697,653	1,294,054	1,585,765	1,040,356	1,852,154	2,366,454	45,734,473
{dolls										
Yarn b.dolls	3,006,803	3,721,425	3,278,595	3,458,921	2,865,520	3,249,043	3,517,293	3,205,952	3,576,847	2,631,595
All otherdolls.	23,566,914	24,003,087	20,272,418	32,108,362	32,216,304	22,403,713	49,666,050	52,944,053	52,305,412	400,600
Total manufactures of. . .dolls.	2,916	2,564	1,469	8,036	1,638	2,582	3,525	10,318	6,037	3,176,001
Curios, antiques, etc.dolls.	220,917	217,462	252,418	362,000	401,751	520,673	777,619	958,636	1,173,992	25,177,768
Dental goods.dolls.										73,505
Earthen, stone, and china ware										796,314
Earthen and stone waredolls.	312,887	519,459	460,220	549,571	519,159	614,130	700,491	937,135	987,283	1,037,982
China waredolls.	38,943	57,213	52,693	51,227	63,900	78,704	84,386	123,139	109,717	87,697
Totaldolls.	351,830	576,702	512,913	600,798	583,059	692,834	880,827	1,060,274	1,097,000	1,115,679
Eggs(doz.	3,693,011	5,920,727	3,692,875	2,717,990	1,517,139	1,776,632	2,175,884	4,952,063	6,963,985	7,590,977
{dolls.	641,855	954,051	676,232	528,679	325,571	396,408	543,356	1,038,649	1,512,789	1,540,014
Emery and corundum, and manufactures of										
Wheels.dolls.	129,142	148,329	163,774	183,230	216,345	283,387	287,343	394,406	516,925	380,571
All otherdolls.	8,222	7,023	27,302	42,531	11,043	13,602	60,258	117,201	92,785	272,973
Explosives										
Cartridges ^adolls										1,745,067
Dynamite ^adolls										798,433
Gunpowderlbs.	1,504,624	1,612,822	1,463,499	1,609,910	1,112,490	965,740	1,062,807	891,379	472,159	2,051,356
{dolls.	151,642	197,438	193,345	234,779	151,638	136,383	149,466	124,322	78,620	315,494
All otherdolls.	1,350,247	1,694,166	1,513,757	1,837,602	2,202,852	2,805,213	2,410,371	3,443,716	4,003,782	851,583
Totaldolls.	1,531,859	1,891,604	1,712,102	2,062,381	2,454,510	2,441,596	2,559,837	3,568,038	4,052,402	3,705,517

Feathers	dolls.	212, 374	250, 309	327, 966	239, 756	141, 257	157, 085	239, 256	203, 377	316, 306	339, 556
Fertilizers.....	{tons}	780, 513	776, 220	624, 966	747, 672	817, 563	849, 130	879, 979	964, 241	900, 983	1, 180, 280
Phosphates, crude	{dolls.}	5, 989, 891	6, 376, 367	5, 048, 393	5, 883, 595	6, 344, 224	6, 517, 396	6, 886, 274	7, 919, 933	7, 363, 364	9, 407, 961
.....	{tons}	41, 557	33, 996	18, 760	16, 023	16, 677	22, 101	23, 311	24, 531	35, 621	42, 671
All other.....	{dolls.}	974, 474	841, 857	377, 567	397, 440	330, 077	595, 116	734, 612	766, 982	1, 233, 347	1, 562, 970
Fibers, vegetable, and textile manufactures of											
Bags	dolls.	408, 593	397, 740	469, 892	416, 463	337, 840	301, 413	321, 884	610, 276	706, 199	647, 340
.....	lbs.	8, 653, 948	8, 441, 995	9, 566, 426	6, 734, 515	9, 119, 620	9, 490, 289	9, 237, 792	8, 198, 077	5, 020, 645	8, 451, 941
Cordage	{dolls.}	735, 049	927, 895	832, 375	713, 439	995, 557	936, 278	930, 127	886, 561	934, 030	885, 229
Twine.....	{dolls.}	1, 565, 345	2, 646, 482	2, 591, 412	2, 935, 374	3, 331, 101	4, 396, 364	4, 698, 080	5, 305, 068	5, 584, 772	4, 982, 324
All other.....	{dolls.}	446, 115	469, 893	469, 197	459, 941	636, 420	790, 581	826, 708	1, 155, 305	1, 082, 511	710, 905
Total	{dolls.}	3, 093, 102	4, 441, 835	4, 302, 576	4, 575, 219	5, 290, 948	6, 414, 636	6, 766, 809	8, 157, 211	8, 308, 112	7, 225, 798
Fish											
Fresh, other than salmon.....	lbs.	1, 444, 079	1, 557, 005	1, 130, 065	1, 167, 076	1, 563, 753	1, 570, 084	1, 849, 883	2, 376, 557	2, 293, 992	1, 777, 718
.....	{dolls.}	53, 072	59, 734	49, 953	52, 856	60, 692	73, 727	83, 873	111, 722	104, 085	87, 379
Dried smoked, or cured—											
Cod, haddock, hake, and	lbs.	9, 247, 076	9, 739, 573	7, 769, 643	5, 657, 644	8, 043, 497	8, 511, 676	4, 660, 022	5, 279, 639	3, 464, 203	3, 885, 573
hallock	{dolls.}	370, 150	404, 212	345, 537	270, 440	148, 357	167, 103	214, 056	241, 841	135, 133	179, 987
Herring	{dolls.}	8, 101, 540	8, 706, 597	8, 239, 746	1, 970, 910	1, 202, 680	1, 476, 110	1, 918, 217	2, 056, 711	1, 093, 291	838, 052
All other.....	lbs.	66, 032	82, 407	54, 293	57, 287	33, 672	44, 336	53, 936	55, 709	37, 618	31, 575
All other.....	{dolls.}	842, 342	963, 774	391, 481	273, 243	467, 525	180, 075	237, 223	229, 953	91, 722	174, 053
Pickled—	{dolls.}	40, 303	56, 654	34, 422	15, 707	23, 020	10, 295	11, 688	9, 602	5, 196	8, 055
Mackerel.....	lbs.	1, 017	1, 142	1, 597	1, 452	624	576	1, 409	1, 184	1, 563	1, 233
All other.....	{dolls.}	12, 771	14, 322	16, 555	15, 634	7, 360	7, 848	17, 014	15, 496	20, 863	16, 877
All other.....	{dolls.}	14, 428	20, 623	19, 111	17, 675	19, 167	8, 689	17, 863	24, 619	10, 073	12, 035
Salmon—	{dolls.}	61, 650	99, 627	99, 729	53, 602	74, 345	41, 784	77, 261	125, 390	63, 975	68, 148
Canned.....	lbs.	20, 167, 277	27, 032, 370	41, 259, 560	47, 173, 114	50, 382, 394	55, 924, 278	35, 006, 555	45, 944, 414	25, 218, 105	28, 236, 045
All other, fresh or cured	{dolls.}	2, 996, 475	2, 633, 645	4, 213, 271	3, 991, 402	4, 350, 791	5, 224, 598	3, 035, 469	3, 847, 943	2, 483, 049	2, 438, 518
Canned fish, other than salmon and	{dolls.}	321, 601	535, 276	426, 735	634, 425	563, 552	1, 163, 489	1, 882, 655	1, 927, 464	1, 878, 743	1, 648, 044
halibut	{dolls.}	124, 520	133, 244	560, 625	166, 033	135, 235	115, 283	112, 510	157, 711	141, 697	168, 879

* Of 200 pounds net weight.

* Included in "All other" prior to 1904

* Included in "All other" prior to 1903.

No 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Fish—Continued										
Caviare	215,387	100,786	119,468	41,851	39,278	16,462	81,313	17,829	12,508	12,582
Shellfish—										
Oysters.....	727,349	807,243	881,152	743,521	630,935	610,762	683,430	573,652	538,188	663,882
All other.....	249,457	416,212	324,336	310,109	296,307	311,315	350,289	248,065	294,919	281,756
All other fish and fish products.....	11,039	24,044	37,021	120,302	77,776	70,039	74,219	138,754	100,882	90,231
Total.....	5,169,811	5,427,469	6,789,482	6,563,109	6,717,274	7,857,041	6,527,863	7,559,178	5,536,856	5,685,916
Flavoring extracts and fruit juices.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62,400	48,491	62,895
Fly paper.....	.....	.....	.....	65,337	38,579	95,841	72,891	92,004	109,700	90,380
Fruits and nuts										
Fruits—										
Apples, dried.....	19,305,739	34,954,010	28,309,023	15,664,468	39,646,297	46,801,665	39,272,890	27,852,881	45,697,948	24,237,873
.....	1,245,733	2,247,851	1,510,581	1,190,593	2,378,635	2,791,421	2,208,414	2,044,820	3,166,946	1,946,810
Apples, green or ripe.....	380,222	526,636	883,673	459,719	1,656,129	2,018,262	1,499,942	1,208,989	1,539,287	1,049,545
.....	1,210,459	1,444,655	2,058,964	1,628,886	4,831,801	5,446,473	3,859,375	3,751,375	4,652,966	3,690,854
Apricots, dried.....	.....	.....	.....	1,928,367	9,190,081	7,205,686	6,854,154	13,760,281	2,760,432	1,224,602
.....	.....	.....	.....	178,143	713,887	608,511	606,777	1,325,422	336,812	229,467
Oranges.....	282,313	271,465	496,560	420,835	465,397	739,593	929,151	1,110,998	1,255,104	1,577,661
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,181,649	1,737,650	1,148,598
Peaches, dried.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110,407	186,048	144,318
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	631,972	675,944	288,918
Pears, green or ripe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,869,744	44,400,104	28,148,450
Prunes.....	5,615,565	25,922,371	10,021,564	23,338,849	66,385,215	73,146,214	54,998,849	1,410,636	2,400,960	1,642,114
.....	380,847	1,646,352	559,113	1,404,422	3,512,507	3,410,497	2,455,056	4,528,502	9,128,827	5,084,541
Raisins.....	4,659,807	2,415,456	3,512,164	2,323,274	4,380,028	4,020,418	3,72,087	305,768	599,398	427,583
.....	242,620	139,659	218,715	149,216	284,530	281,402	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other, green, ripe, or dried.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,727,943	2,246,384	2,360,860
Preserved—	1,997,649	2,545,451	2,716,269	2,183,050	4,215,034	4,317,910	2,259,638	.....	.....	.....
Canned.....	2,339,715	3,127,275	3,906,109	1,195,635	1,739,571	2,637,002	2,541,025	2,348,064	1,581,047	1,549,846
All other.....	66,899	63,448	71,597	94,823	66,767	115,490	71,868	89,872	104,663	137,829

Nuts	140,250	136,490	218,743	304,241	299,558	330,366	309,195	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peanuts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, fruits and nuts	7,897,485	11,642,662	10,826,651	8,719,314	18,057,677	20,678,665	15,606,586	15,274,158	17,588,432	14,338,864	.....
Furniture of metal	182,128	289,795	271,289	224,285	124,856	147,456	214,967	801,849	527,043	301,519	.....
Furs and fur skins	3,082,846	4,503,963	4,404,445	5,030,204	6,181,115	5,422,945	6,599,222	8,002,282	7,139,221	7,712,890	.....
Ginger ale	5,049	8,894	2,517	1,575	1,501	1,388	1,098	1,082	1,255	1,167	.....
Glass and glassware	7,413	4,930	3,430	1,903	1,911	1,633	1,297	1,110	1,424	1,265	.....
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass	82,690	36,218	55,256	51,952	59,519	71,498	65,869	68,327	95,338	107,596	.....
All other	1,470,961	1,899,901	2,071,023	1,908,154	2,091,180	1,906,938	2,186,930	2,365,577	2,509,929	2,397,821	.....
Total	1,503,651	1,936,119	2,126,309	1,990,106	2,150,699	1,978,481	2,252,799	2,433,904	2,604,717	2,505,417	.....
Glucose and grape sugar	229,003,571	221,901,459	204,209,974	130,419,611	126,239,931	152,768,716	175,250,550	189,656,011	151,629,441	129,686,884	.....
Glue	3,624,890	3,600,139	3,113,298	2,519,286	2,400,022	2,949,545	3,206,794	3,489,192	8,017,527	2,540,640	.....
Graphite	2,303,087	2,349,014	2,703,400	2,907,632	2,569,164	2,656,057	2,824,202	3,157,837	3,481,715	2,917,173	.....
Grease, grease scraps, and all soap stock	222,072	225,844	254,447	234,413	253,768	258,511	279,584	298,796	331,998	289,441	.....
Hay	22,263	21,174	35,595	10,226	12,246	12,417	43,609	143,712	266,055	231,283	.....
Hair, and manufactures of	2,576,507	2,944,322	3,389,945	2,610,925	2,926,565	3,311,777	3,710,907	4,138,333	5,473,623	5,762,709	.....
Hides and skins, other than furs	503,712	676,688	674,881	633,337	616,123	724,514	778,471	854,088	938,433	1,165,475	.....
Honey	64,916	72,716	89,364	135,431	50,974	60,730	66,557	70,172	58,602	77,281	.....
Hops	883,992	992,741	1,476,570	2,530,622	825,483	1,032,705	1,089,505	1,116,307	976,237	1,403,010	.....
Household and personal effects	10,140,840	7,436,256	11,161,749	9,572,747	12,559,549	32,727,643	10,263,722	10,752,827	15,396,506	14,650,454	.....
Ice	929,117	804,674	1,024,952	906,594	1,224,409	3,246,837	1,051,641	1,222,255	1,760,082	1,586,225	.....
.....	55,900	39,191	55,574	106,112	64,220	63,317	63,367	111,945	93,690	78,102	.....
.....	21,145,512	12,639,474	14,963,676	10,715,151	7,794,705	10,985,988	14,838,612	13,026,904	16,809,534	22,920,480	.....
.....	3,626,144	1,707,660	2,465,515	1,550,657	1,909,951	2,116,180	4,480,666	3,125,843	3,531,972	2,963,167	.....
.....	1,509,028	2,506,699	2,830,765	2,570,369	2,652,787	2,615,076	3,146,969	3,595,128	3,928,946	4,782,436	.....
.....	22,838	13,720	15,259	15,115	19,626	17,746	12,140	25,322	11,938	12,026	.....
.....	43,461	29,501	26,596	27,727	41,073	27,983	15,540	22,156	24,553	19,159	.....

e Not separately stated prior to 1906

a Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown
 b Included in "All other green, ripe, or dried" in years for which no data are shown

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
India rubber, manufactures of										
Reclaimed a.	178,794	263,533	229,365	206,977	93,265	178,325	522,902	4,530,788	4,530,788	2,947,974
{lbs.								4,530,788	4,530,788	2,947,974
{dolls.								665,109	665,109	418,788
Scrap and old a.	376,962	492,284	412,728	362,721	404,566	534,500	204,945	4,756,621	4,756,621	4,255,789
{lbs.								4,756,621	4,756,621	4,255,789
Belting, hose, and packing b.	486,586	511,530	565,726	634,146	819,985	880,010	994,100	1,233,369	1,233,369	419,727
{dolls.								1,233,369	1,233,369	419,727
Boots and shoes	260,886	767,104	1,459,100	2,594,705	2,307,401	2,310,808	2,390,639	2,310,420	2,310,420	3,080,253
{pairs.								2,310,420	2,310,420	3,080,253
{dolls.								1,231,698	1,231,698	1,613,290
All other.	1,504,499	120,746	724,015	1,046,315	1,056,401	1,086,364	1,213,822	1,404,082	1,404,082	3,743,040
{dolls.								1,404,082	1,404,082	3,743,040
Total	2,821,141	3,123,925	3,639,361	4,082,100	4,674,202	5,148,959	5,508,664	7,428,714	7,428,714	7,672,570
Ink	104,693	115,821	171,758	189,903	220,544	238,314	270,880	308,678	308,678	303,024
{dolls.								308,678	308,678	303,024
Printers'	105,950	114,455	119,467	119,098	133,103	136,021	162,556	171,011	170,088	155,461
{dolls.								171,011	170,088	155,461
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes including telegraph, telephone, and other electric c.	4,399,180	6,435,766	7,931,231							
{dolls.										
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes										
{dolls.										
Electrical appliances, including telegraph and telephone instruments										
{dolls.										
All other.				3,631,759	4,206,617	4,861,204	4,962,972	5,331,100	5,331,100	6,754,217
{dolls.				3,631,759	4,206,617	4,861,204	4,962,972	5,331,100	5,331,100	6,754,217
{dolls.				1,757,717	2,923,891	3,436,519	3,210,008	3,436,519	3,436,519	4,823,793
Iron and steel, and manufactures of										
{tons.										
Iron ore.	31,412	40,510	60,717	68,265	77,220	83,004	261,669	238,125	238,125	292,802
{dolls.								238,125	238,125	292,802
{dolls.								674,184	674,184	880,437
Pig iron	495	16	16	54,704	15,195	34,635	56,971	35,469	35,469	52,518
{tons.								35,469	35,469	52,518
{dolls.								1,634,923	1,634,923	1,028,567
Ferro-manganese	23,667	2,189	1,296	898,118	362,068	605,976	828,123			
{tons.										
{dolls.										
All other.	240,146	160,674	255,437							
{tons.										
{dolls.										
Total	3,290,025	3,122,573	3,763,287							

Scrap and old fit only for re-manufacture.....	91,955	48,111	32,770	13,496	6,043	16,845	19,710	10,241	22,152	20,518
Bar iron.....	1,041,229	749,495	544,394	216,272	96,107	248,083	270,224	130,102	345,877	323,846
Bars or rods of steel—	23,564,511	18,456,435	53,120,643	45,671,956	40,553,205	50,778,091	72,402,964	95,690,238	92,924,812	29,205,180
Wire rods.....	355,141	378,120	894,094	772,708	721,254	936,145	1,180,901	1,965,956	1,889,349	583,723
Wire rods.....	56,492,797	25,938,749	20,556,988	27,447,545	71,360,171	25,348,920	85,263,909	14,519,313	22,959,340	14,636,583
All other.....	580,540	513,866	336,650	495,445	1,050,130	503,298	592,782	241,118	450,863	257,225
Bullets ingots, and blooms of steel.....	73,861,962	73,075,212	171,191,676	84,807,519	80,447,664	48,089,837	54,184,072	50,636,482	117,152,063	141,407,518
Hoop, band and scroll.....	48,124	14,109	121,136	2,907	2,127	176,961	236,155	273,272	113,806	92,893
Rails for railways—	869,544	441,605	3,168,239	78,355	68,064	3,582,126	4,515,586	5,522,292	2,628,555	2,399,148
Iron ^a	6,783,270	2,947,464	8,298,093	8,599,732	3,740,234	6,390,434	6,784,385	11,294,510	13,184,674	19,173,727
Steel.....	107,703	70,186	167,912	55,568	78,745	145,715	127,193	206,451	297,939	409,870
Sheets and plates—	11,776	6,149	1,220	640	81	1,513	78	.....	.....	.....
Iron.....	141,706	138,304	32,567	23,472	3,154	30,005	3,096	.....	.....	.....
Steel.....	266,109	341,656	373,655	106,816	22,896	160,894	409,429	345,826	291,822	278,867
Sheets and plates—	5,298,125	9,218,144	10,541,159	4,613,624	710,556	4,243,876	10,288,346	8,904,642	8,384,241	8,803,062
Iron.....	15,107,028	15,151,278	15,163,414	9,526,820	6,491,690	13,286,217	12,446,566	22,922,504	66,348,460	94,133,746
Steel.....	112,690,113	79,525,672	108,880,329	25,501,666	31,650,206	42,897,543	159,019,885	176,053,623	219,937,957	135,536,763
Tin plates, terneplates, and taggers tin.....	1,634,866	1,249,576	1,772,873	393,177	734,151	839,922	2,788,571	3,495,531	4,519,776	3,496,461
Structural iron and steel.....	205,910	319,579	1,307,405	2,405,812	1,555,146	8,107,666	22,990,816	25,967,137	19,894,288	83,622,717
Wire.....	10,045	19,062	63,753	93,792	66,010	306,930	880,810	938,754	776,554	1,309,281
Builders' hardware, saws, and tools—	48,069	56,275	64,236	61,160	81,912	85,891	73,287	97,608	125,132	134,299
Locks, hinges, and other builders' hardware.....	1,750,953	2,825,555	3,537,613	3,292,030	1,962,797	1,943,291	3,622,320	5,208,514	6,454,818	7,023,220
Saws.....	215,194,475	236,772,569	164,853,423	223,195,530	224,153,035	255,036,965	282,066,627	367,926,542	361,180,210	351,591,108
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	3,891,180	5,982,400	4,104,733	5,275,454	5,172,140	5,821,921	6,264,918	8,181,548	8,452,074	8,849,384
Builders' hardware, saws, and tools—	4,898,752	5,915,929	5,522,963	5,928,156	7,461,364	6,156,170	5,402,086	6,186,225	6,421,471	6,174,954
Locks, hinges, and other builders' hardware.....	223,734	267,923	227,570	219,464	412,679	563,459	556,869	671,312	817,681	969,977
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	2,719,856	3,465,672	3,253,751	3,559,452	4,150,551	5,006,562	5,487,923	6,608,469	7,775,551	8,135,397

^a Quantity not stated in years for which no data are shown.
^b Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1905.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Con										
Car wheels..... [No.....]	23,933	25,518	26,869	23,231	22,106	24,045	25,555	23,239	40,244	41,535
Castings, not elsewhere specified. dolls..	132,124	166,829	203,896	156,388	156,601	159,706	177,638	193,031	335,571	364,938
Cutlery—	1,055,525	1,576,174	1,135,463	1,472,264	1,916,091	1,544,850	1,330,228	1,683,921	2,665,443	2,231,663
Table..... dolls..	31,437	91,083	33,647	46,062	69,848	107,826	90,060	63,683	74,999	68,814
All other..... dolls..	164,603	205,712	200,640	211,963	253,662	339,812	347,828	503,180	571,743	744,433
Firearms..... dolls..	631,440	1,403,915	938,324	977,081	1,002,410	1,520,396	1,399,120	2,030,535	2,769,917	2,663,489
Machinery, machines, and parts of—										
Cash registers..... [No.....]	.....	.....	10,998	13,138	16,786	19,395	21,088	25,551	23,915	25,030
Electrical machinery..... dolls..	.....	813,096	873,121	1,144,062	1,475,199	1,836,233	2,036,107	2,406,891	2,488,324	2,941,719
Laundry machinery..... dolls..	2,736,110	4,840,992	5,812,715	5,379,716	5,779,459	5,646,809	7,290,932	7,969,137	9,005,706	8,405,219
Metal-working machinery..... dolls..	.....	441,562	479,274	536,716	512,108	553,912	518,800	674,398	721,022	658,602
Mining machinery..... dolls..	6,491,586	7,133,890	4,064,313	2,977,290	2,826,111	3,716,709	4,332,665	6,445,612	9,369,056	8,696,225
Printing presses, and parts of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,890,788	5,097,525
Pumps and pumping machinery	347,006	1,219,774	1,005,929	808,943	1,050,773	1,396,746	1,470,156	1,577,061	2,080,837	1,688,817
Sewing machines, and parts of	2,710,654	3,112,525	2,187,246	2,159,999	2,715,553	2,703,397	3,116,088	4,210,624	3,896,681	3,334,113
Shoe machinery..... dolls..	3,264,344	4,541,774	4,095,663	4,022,697	5,106,852	5,623,423	6,104,279	7,272,868	8,002,513	7,734,139
Steam engines, and parts of—	853,396	1,163,265	953,898	966,582	719,797	1,071,060	1,273,015	1,487,140	1,299,166	1,190,086
Fire..... [No.....]	4	4	14	10	10	7	9	9	15	10
Locomotive..... [No.....]	13,973	14,915	23,370	28,956	19,650	12,527	16,856	6,473	23,138	22,572
Stationary..... dolls..	517	525	423	365	259	504	463	662	972	753
Boilers, and parts of engines	4,728,748	5,592,403	4,039,006	3,257,894	3,219,778	5,261,422	3,617,010	6,375,229	9,093,111	8,626,571
..... dolls..	605	1,140	1,296	1,108	1,459	1,832	2,718	4,563	7,915	9,635
..... dolls..	335,061	673,197	901,888	709,975	725,294	1,009,401	991,852	1,485,093	2,190,557	2,959,869
..... dolls..	1,132,489	1,767,856	1,696,385	1,794,062	2,485,226	2,169,753	2,280,362	2,464,003	3,034,633	2,942,339

Typewriting machines, and parts of.....	dolls.	2,449,205	2,697,544	2,827,329	3,302,191	3,966,741	4,537,125	4,745,285	5,126,374	6,274,439	6,495,756
Windmills, and parts of.....	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	999,069	1,374,900
Wood-working machinery.....	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	738,609	613,578	945,832	1,197,663	1,310,027
All other.....	dolls.	18,722,251	21,912,202	20,864,352	20,595,421	20,957,065	19,894,135	24,656,066	28,437,235	24,379,254	26,524,499
Total machinery, etc.....	dolls.	44,285,363	55,485,495	49,814,459	47,591,534	50,988,606	56,230,291	63,063,051	76,898,970	90,055,612	89,481,991
Nails and spikes—											
Cut.....	{lbs.....	82,868,265	24,915,866	25,933,322	15,266,626	16,129,436	21,448,899	20,886,670	15,427,539	17,630,335	14,517,462
.....	{dolls.....	604,215	647,711	575,265	313,539	317,607	445,033	404,400	314,485	371,675	335,271
Wire.....	{lbs.....	51,193,212	84,635,463	44,612,619	46,416,697	62,997,105	72,646,550	82,558,131	99,812,011	89,494,612	79,612,680
.....	{dolls.....	973,434	2,124,528	982,313	1,517,272	1,245,946	1,517,876	1,793,230	2,065,488	2,063,923	1,983,465
All other, including tacks.....	{lbs.....	4,619,843	4,341,249	4,079,043	4,105,408	5,556,014	5,735,493	8,375,888	9,705,118	16,825,922	12,883,290
.....	{dolls.....	285,427	278,709	257,700	257,655	290,862	309,054	397,974	426,445	611,991	522,204
Pipes and fittings ^b	{lbs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	{dolls.....	5,875,748	7,024,883	5,139,895	5,153,080	5,431,459	6,310,551	8,148,187	8,774,311	8,331,267	877,642,783
Safes.....	{No.....	2,257	2,374	1,919	2,985	2,933	4,213	5,112	5,364	5,756	6,203
.....	{dolls.....	145,349	149,637	112,068	156,860	184,706	222,842	266,305	310,149	353,502	317,399
Scales and balances.....	{dolls.....	390,214	536,040	532,640	517,753	650,250	632,303	674,771	846,870	976,383	954,695
Stoves, ranges, and parts of.....	{dolls.....	503,739	635,385	543,716	811,836	961,562	881,603	855,223	1,188,967	1,342,617	1,258,598
All other manufactures of.....	{dolls.....	10,464,055	15,322,922	15,459,491	12,749,284	9,048,992	9,435,056	11,183,892	14,500,104	14,917,795	15,356,529
Total, not including ore.....	{dolls.....	93,716,031	121,913,548	117,319,320	98,552,562	96,642,467	111,946,586	134,728,463	160,984,985	181,530,871	183,982,182
ewelers' ashes and sweepings.....	{dolls.....	180,735	230,803	225,815	239,969	174,158	86,349	48,850	88,953	324,103	247,453
ewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....	{dolls.....	729,194	892,327	1,017,881	1,069,056	939,797	954,659	1,033,808	1,072,851	1,287,111	988,056
Jewelry.....	{dolls.....	233,962	251,311	211,791	269,291	353,224	400,995	385,417	691,119	773,033	508,630
All other manufactures of gold and silver.....	{dolls.....	777,379	978,874	1,021,495	963,638	1,133,290	1,502,888	1,579,125	1,954,091	1,875,869	1,827,216
Lamps, chandeliers, and all other devices for illuminating purposes other than electric.....	{dolls.....	164,406	308,509	6,354,924	6,473,693	398,807	83,547	63,158	81,040	181,695	74,900
Lead, manufactures of.....	{lbs.....	6,502	14,051	285,153	282,405	15,627	4,384	2,508	4,200	11,051	4,947
Pigs, bars, and old.....	{dolls.....	130,865	191,705	248,718	224,840	299,300	405,165	497,101	574,269	588,246	690,783
All other.....	{dolls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

^a Included in "All other machinery" in years for which no data are shown.

^b Quantity not stated prior to 1906.

No. 196.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Leather, and manufactures of										
Sole leather.	37,120,912	31,060,396	35,180,266	36,454,284	37,428,437	36,880,717	44,107,051	40,515,761	31,900,863	31,180,897
Upper leather—	6,280,801	6,423,403	6,577,732	6,569,857	6,920,467	6,978,437	9,444,875	8,186,279	7,024,313	6,593,950
Kid, glazed.	691,245	1,909,914	1,561,852	1,755,599	1,995,200	1,512,179	1,576,201	1,921,140	4,369,587	2,897,969
Patent or enameled.	82,908	101,708	82,868	151,930	122,752	170,940	166,320	115,690	157,088	131,154
Spliffs, buff, grain, and all other										
Upper.	11,576,822	11,913,256	11,841,610	12,817,017	13,493,499	15,049,602	15,057,791	17,212,011	17,779,716	15,342,497
All other leather.	1,090,571	1,488,976	1,257,081	1,035,731	982,251	1,140,364	1,813,151	1,822,337	2,727,613	2,004,022
Manufactures of—										
Boots and shoes.	1,934,277	3,016,720	3,492,041	3,966,766	4,197,566	4,642,681	5,315,699	5,672,219	5,832,014	6,552,412
Harness and saddles.	2,711,385	4,276,656	5,526,290	6,182,098	6,645,017	7,238,940	8,057,697	9,112,718	10,668,949	11,409,559
All other.	237,552	505,467	289,089	378,776	373,677	560,846	502,660	691,573	767,418	609,743
Total.	792,875	713,780	787,628	887,316	1,064,496	1,329,747	1,318,016	1,191,689	1,984,885	1,639,725
Wool.	23,463,985	27,293,910	27,923,658	29,798,323	31,617,359	33,980,615	37,336,115	40,612,533	45,476,969	40,683,619
Wool.	73,385	81,647	28,487	39,447	39,658	65,755	98,611	130,916	128,847	131,295
Wool.	71,735	85,854	29,562	49,674	32,694	52,984	64,970	85,113	96,586	95,255
Wool.	453,038	296,742	357,947	401,875	347,147	438,580	487,155	831,623	414,515	224,901
Wool.	324,146	215,198	290,099	266,894	252,801	315,676	342,851	598,463	278,448	201,554
Wool and stone, and manufactures of										
Unmanufactured.	68,903	120,397	93,720	172,273	194,879	217,789	227,999	281,280	451,835	308,147
Manufactures of—										
Roofing slate.	1,363,017	950,543	898,262	945,852	628,612	726,715	434,777	555,920	265,764	205,431
All other.	451,226	606,229	616,832	644,071	641,733	615,286	630,113	829,331	716,121	735,418
Total.	1,814,243	1,556,772	1,515,094	1,590,923	1,270,344	1,342,001	1,064,890	1,385,251	981,885	940,849
Wool.	103,693	95,422	88,739	57,742	56,230	68,063	52,814	72,297	71,035	68,426
Wool and dairy products										
Meat products—										
Beef products—										
Beef, canned.	38,885,472	55,533,745	53,445,521	66,645,838	76,307,114	57,468,238	66,688,566	61,121,799	15,509,826	23,876,447
Total.	3,503,298	5,233,932	5,237,501	6,646,130	7,910,938	5,582,888	6,588,938	6,430,116	1,615,808	2,467,575

Beef, fresh.....	lbs....	282,139,974	3,29,078,609	351,748,333	301,824,473	254,795,963	299,579,671	236,486,568	268,054,227	281,651,502	201,154,105
Beef, salted or pickled.....	lbs....	23,545,185	28,618,530	31,851,261	29,015,056	25,013,323	26,841,586	22,188,305	24,310,038	26,367,287	20,839,377
Beef, other cured.....	lbs....	46,564,876	47,306,513	55,312,632	48,683,727	52,801,239	57,584,710	55,954,705	51,088,098	62,645,281	46,958,367
Tallow.....	lbs....	2,625,784	2,637,340	3,145,219	3,031,027	3,814,671	3,260,470	3,095,304	4,697,742	3,213,480	3,213,480
Hog products—	lbs....	1,579,313	2,319,165	789,285	819,382	1,126,032	289,112	136,476	199,483	1,053,287	897,720
Bacon.....	lbs....	145,996	197,051	72,677	72,836	102,184	20,542	14,067	22,063	107,956	106,470
Hams.....	lbs....	107,361,009	89,030,913	77,166,889	34,065,738	27,368,924	76,924,174	68,536,992	97,867,156	127,857,739	91,897,507
Pork, canned ^b	lbs....	4,307,376	4,395,204	3,848,561	1,924,577	1,623,552	3,801,302	3,022,173	4,791,025	7,152,688	5,899,219
Pork, fresh.....	lbs....	562,671,450	512,153,729	456,122,741	383,150,624	207,336,000	249,665,941	262,246,635	361,210,562	250,418,699	211,189,929
Pork, salted or pickled.....	lbs....	41,557,067	38,973,915	37,499,026	25,419,797	22,178,525	24,446,762	25,428,961	36,945,793	26,470,972	26,481,216
Lard.....	lbs....	225,846,780	196,414,412	216,371,903	227,653,239	214,163,365	194,948,864	203,458,724	194,267,949	209,481,496	221,769,634
Lard compounds and substitutes for (cottoleuc, lardine, etc.).....	lbs....	20,774,084	20,416,367	22,841,778	25,212,741	25,712,683	22,293,867	21,562,204	20,075,511	23,698,207	25,167,059
Mutton.....	lbs....	.....	8,496,074	5,945,694	9,603,882	13,590,897	9,479,312	10,254,239	12,099,800	2,710,869	4,857,022
Oleo and oleomargarine—	lbs....	.....	658,402	708,851	832,910	1,369,657	963,321	993,394	1,215,857	287,460	532,442
Oleo oil and neutral lard.....	lbs....	41,810,364	25,916,905	30,728,556	44,171,674	20,906,113	18,638,820	14,946,284	13,444,438	11,467,779	16,374,468
Oleomargarine, imitation butter.....	lbs....	2,722,601	1,925,772	2,424,537	3,652,564	2,055,491	1,669,818	1,291,794	1,261,412	1,143,886	1,551,450
Poultry and game.....	lbs....	137,197,200	138,199,653	135,643,611	113,896,275	95,237,374	112,224,861	118,887,189	141,820,720	166,427,409	149,605,937
Sausage and sausage meats ^b	lbs....	7,917,066	8,248,797	9,236,633	10,117,562	9,959,762	9,527,888	9,412,084	11,681,634	15,107,058	13,832,654
Sausage casings.....	lbs....	711,259,851	661,813,663	611,377,514	536,840,222	490,735,821	501,302,643	610,238,899	741,516,886	627,559,660	603,418,770
.....	lbs....	42,208,465	41,939,164	46,860,118	52,375,864	50,854,504	46,847,520	47,243,181	60,132,091	57,497,980	54,789,748
.....	lbs....	22,144,717	25,892,655	23,559,966	36,201,744	40,130,001	53,603,545	61,215,187	67,024,310	80,148,861	75,183,210
.....	lbs....	1,200,281	1,475,064	1,449,578	2,687,633	3,607,542	3,581,813	3,613,235	4,154,183	6,166,910	6,035,418
.....	lbs....	879,110	773,760	691,121	439,351	6,144,020	465,255	640,837	516,345	822,998	1,185,040
.....	lbs....	29,427	64,313	46,643	37,067	532,476	40,618	52,503	51,163	83,874	117,688
.....	lbs....	142,390,492	146,739,651	161,651,413	138,546,058	126,010,339	165,183,539	145,228,245	209,658,075	195,337,176	212,541,457
.....	lbs....	9,183,639	10,569,886	11,846,673	12,254,969	11,991,888	12,873,558	11,485,145	17,455,976	16,819,933	19,278,476
.....	lbs....	5,549,222	4,256,067	4,990,699	5,721,254	7,645,652	6,137,231	7,863,164	11,794,174	5,397,099	2,938,175
.....	lbs....	509,763	416,544	484,501	601,521	739,733	605,874	711,038	1,033,256	520,406	290,746
.....	lbs....	183,503	463,965	1,070,190	856,801	1,079,056	1,069,304	897,425	1,397,004	1,086,618	881,792
.....	lbs....	.....	.....	9,799,106	7,137,297	5,264,648	5,562,349	6,061,508	7,926,786	8,000,973	8,367,495
.....	lbs....	.....	.....	927,974	726,437	555,085	602,528	671,241	831,686	925,877	969,472
.....	lbs....	.....	.....	2,807,571	1,795,044	1,904,524	2,833,167	2,646,868	2,672,479	3,422,271	3,950,384

* Includes stearin after 1899

b Included in "All other meat products" in years for which no data are shown

c Of 200 pounds net weight

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Meat and dairy products—Continued										
Meat products—Continued										
All other meat products...dolls	5,884,865									
Canned.....dolls		1,724,064	1,556,671	1,804,285	1,831,940	2,254,235	1,971,693	1,693,497	745,247	1,265,253
All other.....dolls		3,941,394	3,212,009	3,624,761	2,101,785	2,002,813	2,267,359	2,683,986	2,708,632	2,650,228
Dairy products—										
Butter.....lbs.	20,247,997	18,206,371	22,243,526	16,002,169	8,896,166	10,717,224	10,071,487	27,860,537	12,544,777	6,463,061
.....dolls	3,263,951	3,143,509	4,014,905	2,885,009	1,604,327	1,768,181	1,648,281	4,922,913	2,429,489	1,407,962
Cheese.....lbs.	48,419,353	48,419,353	39,813,517	27,203,184	18,987,178	23,835,172	10,184,424	16,562,451	17,285,280	8,489,071
.....dolls	4,943,609	4,043,609	3,950,999	2,745,997	2,280,229	2,452,230	1,084,044	1,940,620	2,012,626	1,092,053
Condensed milk.....dolls	1,049,211	1,139,402	1,337,818	1,473,564	921,026	1,867,791	2,156,616	1,889,690	2,191,111	2,465,186
Total.....dolls	175,508,008	184,508,608	196,959,687	199,861,378	179,839,711	176,886,714	190,998,878	210,990,055	202,392,508	192,802,708
Metal polish.....dolls					32,271	37,688	37,091	75,187	97,496	105,412
Moss and seaweed										
Moss.....dolls	12,774	25,434	27,511	52,404	46,409	46,634	58,635	37,201	40,578	38,742
Seaweed.....dolls								25,344	52,444	92,486
Motor boats.....{tons ^b	143	1,032	299	130	123	86	161	304	327	384
.....dolls	49,400	131,663	97,044	172,019	196,164	210,048	786,180	303,233	180,708	330,203
Musical instruments										
Organs.....{No....	17,019	16,182	16,466	16,791	15,986	14,624	12,665	13,132	12,751	11,037
.....dolls	985,997	993,309	1,098,621	1,186,745	1,137,713	1,095,415	898,878	883,457	898,472	750,905
Pianos.....{No....	1,169	1,700	1,680	2,224	2,019	1,901	2,282	2,768	3,816	4,341
.....dolls	283,970	355,665	335,219	421,614	419,029	404,454	513,725	638,501	887,340	1,000,195
Pianolas and other piano players.....{No....						4,282	4,576	3,987	2,492	3,153
.....dolls							889,951	779,397	585,763	842,889
All other, and parts of.....dolls	551,896	609,805	1,847,076	2,085,781	1,824,767	841,162	889,867	866,697	874,488	717,532
Total.....dolls	1,791,843	1,938,779	2,780,796	3,694,143	3,381,509	3,230,982	3,144,787	3,168,052	3,256,063	3,371,521
Naval stores										
Resin.....{bbls....	2,583,229	2,969,115	2,820,815	2,535,962	2,396,498	2,555,108	2,310,275	2,438,556	2,560,966	2,712,732
.....dolls	3,741,581	3,796,367	4,712,457	4,202,104	4,817,265	6,621,870	7,069,084	9,899,080	11,327,091	11,895,126

Tar	36,903 86,002 22,945 54,933 17,631,533 6,100,419	36,555 77,082 20,246 45,795 18,000,582 8,554,922	32,135 77,669 18,391 45,795 20,240,851 7,715,029	23,236 55,554 18,370 44,356 19,177,788 7,431,248	18,622 50,802 15,972 36,379 17,202,808 8,014,322	15,644 44,944 13,177 32,253 15,894,813 9,446,155	20,291 60,520 24,971 74,988 15,894,813 8,902,101	16,821 55,362 14,232 43,875 15,981,253 10,077,268	16,792 57,215 19,830 60,563 19,532,583 10,241,833	14,691 53,983 13,448 46,339 19,532,583 10,146,151
Turpentine and pitch										
Turpentine, spirits of										
Total	9,982,955	12,474,194	12,580,950	11,733,562	12,918,708	16,145,222	16,106,643	20,075,585	21,686,752	21,611,599
Nickel, and manufactures of										
Nickel, nickel oxide, and matte	4,907,722	5,317,677	5,990,676	4,418,491	2,997,400	3,461,371	10,875,018	9,929,982	9,880,859	9,148,482
Manufactures of	1,110,222	1,219,812	1,510,503	1,190,606	864,221	940,558	8,196,622	3,240,514	3,218,862	2,948,058
Notions, not elsewhere specified	7,431	847	15,428	12,523	97,787	54,205	97,083	184,453	248,604	23,550
Nursery stock	390,838	602,945	619,895	485,036	186,638	50,860	71,003	183,484	204,281	198,226
Oakum	134,929	107,172	134,901	132,027	158,959	287,880	219,223	242,056	225,339	247,844
Oil cake and oil-cake meal	27,791	30,474	23,156	28,134	26,740	34,020	32,871	41,943	56,511	54,670
Corn	1,922,264	4,888,776	12,703,209	14,740,493	8,093,223	14,014,885	24,171,127	48,420,942	56,808,972	66,127,704
Cotton seed	17,623	48,783	131,774	164,056	95,568	169,921	278,526	605,846	677,156	801,787
Flaxseed or linseed	1,079,993,479	1,143,704,342	1,258,637,317	1,030,466,246	1,100,892,938	820,349,073	1,251,907,986	1,110,884,678	1,340,967,136	929,287,467
Total	9,253,398	11,229,183	13,119,968	12,271,009	12,782,497	9,184,088	13,897,178	13,073,100	17,082,594	11,889,415
Oil cloths	487,177,390	483,180,182	455,154,860	552,886,575	570,908,149	668,868,722	618,498,625	758,916,364	665,936,164	696,135,362
For floors	5,277,744	5,528,331	5,471,950	7,598,133	7,011,214	7,765,169	7,600,907	10,313,118	8,675,877	9,175,559
All other	14,548,765	16,806,392	18,723,672	19,943,198	19,839,279	17,009,178	21,776,611	23,991,564	26,415,627	21,866,761
Animal—										
Fish	31,080	46,005	70,269	67,300	56,902	45,571	52,643	36,117	54,547	112,664
Lard	101,452	95,912	102,366	121,991	164,505	185,726	217,286	250,460	299,261	247,137
Whale	946,358	795,642	991,570	1,277,419	1,293,393	897,494	1,270,225	682,918	940,151	306,439
Total	191,842	184,403	293,004	358,333	377,551	213,257	266,461	149,825	212,325	93,261
Animal—	917,007	788,724	766,763	460,035	356,658	376,826	260,797	298,103	294,730	259,062
Lard	412,447	337,260	435,645	327,794	306,384	244,499	154,409	180,474	144,063	169,625
Whale	79,767	60,214	62,607	32,006	19,092	13,649	16,368	35,486	9,011	18,507
Total	35,970	24,766	28,376	22,835	13,174	10,197	11,026	21,928	6,492	8,146

* Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown

b Number after 1902

c Included in "All other, and parts of," prior to 1904

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Oils—Continued										
Animal—Continued										
All other	166, 872 64, 368	381, 151 172, 568	574, 209 258, 406	852, 201 201, 535	221, 669 159, 505	452, 481 273, 481	877, 777 217, 596	388, 687 224, 991	508, 284 292, 381	621, 300 341, 304
Total animal	704, 127	718, 997	1, 018, 481	910, 697	856, 564	741, 434	649, 492	577, 218	655, 261	612, 886
Mineral, crude, including all natural oils, without regard to gravity	113, 088, 000 5, 202, 892	133, 023, 656 7, 364, 162	138, 448, 480 6, 686, 929	133, 536, 800 6, 084, 818	134, 892, 170 6, 329, 899	114, 576, 920 6, 572, 923	123, 059, 010 6, 369, 435	139, 688, 615 7, 016, 131	128, 175, 737 6, 626, 896	135, 223, 576 6, 465, 114
Mineral, refined or manufactured—										
Naphthas, including all lighter products of dis- tillation	16, 252, 785 1, 170, 294	21, 988, 093 2, 016, 802	17, 834, 254 1, 565, 608	23, 498, 479 1, 677, 738	13, 139, 223 1, 225, 661	16, 910, 121 1, 802, 207	30, 810, 655 2, 575, 851	82, 756, 694 2, 613, 677	26, 357, 054 2, 735, 598	36, 242, 870 4, 003, 827
Illuminating oil	722, 279, 480 41, 087, 031	721, 027, 637 55, 979, 566	781, 207, 106 51, 477, 267	842, 829, 070 53, 890, 345	699, 307, 201 47, 078, 931	741, 537, 086 57, 902, 508	822, 881, 953 56, 169, 606	864, 361, 617 54, 131, 617	894, 629, 432 56, 249, 991	1, 041, 725, 901 70, 809, 415
Lubricating and heavy paraffin oil	67, 424, 393 7, 943, 193	74, 583, 769 9, 744, 367	71, 457, 605 10, 006, 937	76, 035, 611 10, 274, 743	93, 315, 257 12, 052, 927	88, 810, 130 12, 043, 842	97, 357, 196 13, 142, 860	146, 110, 702 17, 974, 721	136, 140, 226 17, 179, 562	159, 763, 900 20, 870, 613
Residuum, including tar, and all other from which the light bodies have been distilled	30, 663, 988 889, 758	16, 629, 136 506, 853	26, 146, 596 1, 376, 047	30, 309, 510 876, 178	22, 801, 506 566, 115	22, 560, 510 733, 994	48, 949, 362 1, 545, 470	75, 031, 824 2, 255, 131	65, 228, 009 2, 063, 668	70, 581, 822 2, 467, 471
Total refined or manufac- tured	51, 070, 276	68, 247, 588	64, 425, 859	66, 218, 004	60, 923, 634	72, 487, 546	73, 433, 737	77, 025, 196	78, 228, 819	97, 651, 326
Vegetable—										
Corn	2, 360, 623 565, 293	4, 333, 926 1, 351, 867	4, 808, 546 1, 831, 980	4, 266, 398 1, 769, 370	3, 773, 035 1, 467, 493	3, 222, 876 998, 613	3, 103, 917 890, 937	3, 833, 251 1, 172, 206	3, 041, 269 1, 083, 929	3, 659, 330 1, 456, 120
Cotton seed	50, 627, 219 12, 077, 519	46, 902, 390 14, 127, 533	49, 356, 741 16, 541, 321	33, 042, 848 12, 992, 393	35, 642, 994 14, 211, 244	29, 013, 743 10, 717, 280	51, 535, 580 15, 125, 802	43, 793, 519 13, 673, 370	41, 880, 304 17, 074, 403	41, 019, 991 17, 226, 451
Linseed	107, 000 47, 681	103, 494 54, 143	99, 919 66, 653	102, 116 68, 617	182, 330 93, 116	336, 410 147, 721	292, 188 125, 354	312, 766 160, 395	450, 208 203, 712	367, 833 172, 083
Volatile or essential—										
Peppermint	117, 462 118, 227	89, 555 90, 293	60, 166 63, 672	36, 301 54, 893	13, 033 34, 943	42, 939 124, 728	36, 953 135, 060	74, 151 206, 261	147, 722 499, 082	141, 617 357, 555
All other	162, 353	166, 424	169, 004	202, 883	252, 770	440, 583	215, 860	459, 532	258, 423	214, 765

All other vegetable.....	dolls.	838, 257	554, 781	363, 056	220, 372	169, 736	189, 451	139, 219	244, 267	430, 965	206, 998
Total vegetable.....	dolls.	13, 809, 335	16, 545, 056	19, 035, 686	15, 305, 633	16, 234, 302	12, 618, 381	16, 632, 232	15, 906, 031	19, 550, 514	19, 633, 967
Paints, pigments, and colors											
Carbon black, gas black, and lamp-black.....	dolls.	191, 827	214, 559	305, 663	284, 412	299, 537	329, 013	501, 736	624, 153	453, 015	493, 907
Zinc, oxide of.....	lbs.	9, 719, 741	11, 835, 590	9, 456, 057	10, 314, 529	11, 091, 960	16, 763, 227	16, 900, 803	30, 389, 282	26, 179, 994	27, 266, 671
All other.....	dolls.	316, 862	474, 296	412, 719	433, 486	446, 736	672, 436	605, 626	1, 114, 372	996, 990	1, 050, 448
Total.....	dolls.	938, 736	1, 213, 512	1, 317, 361	1, 378, 481	1, 604, 564	1, 755, 132	2, 019, 055	2, 034, 039	2, 481, 894	2, 457, 469
Paper, and manufactures of											
Paper hangings.....	dolls.	1, 447, 425	1, 902, 367	2, 036, 543	2, 096, 379	2, 350, 937	2, 756, 581	3, 126, 317	3, 773, 064	3, 931, 899	4, 001, 824
Playing cards.....	dolls.	129, 000	145, 992	124, 953	301, 339	256, 243	243, 417	304, 338	311, 318	297, 357	283, 762
Printing paper.....	lbs.	98, 154, 644	99, 308, 390	126, 928, 460	105, 710, 265	97, 880, 037	92, 009, 511	108, 358, 829	138, 856, 311	120, 090, 056	69, 201, 799
Writing paper and envelopes.....	dolls.	2, 885, 667	2, 521, 320	3, 489, 339	2, 920, 616	2, 613, 117	2, 572, 447	3, 059, 444	3, 666, 798	3, 514, 281	2, 140, 352
All other.....	dolls.	158, 086	463, 248	532, 769	744, 029	901, 700	837, 181	975, 099	975, 579	1, 200, 742	1, 088, 782
Total.....	dolls.	2, 805, 121	3, 085, 273	3, 291, 500	3, 346, 046	3, 403, 954	3, 630, 165	3, 674, 175	4, 324, 473	4, 659, 606	4, 376, 593
Paraffin and paraffin wax.....	lbs.	5, 477, 334	6, 215, 333	7, 433, 401	7, 312, 080	7, 180, 014	7, 543, 728	8, 238, 088	9, 536, 065	9, 856, 733	8, 064, 706
Perfumery and cosmetics.....	dolls.	174, 844, 701	182, 153, 718	129, 184, 962	173, 533, 203	201, 325, 210	188, 651, 119	161, 894, 918	178, 335, 368	185, 511, 773	173, 709, 678
Photographic goods.....	dolls.	6, 804, 684	8, 602, 723	6, 857, 288	8, 355, 844	9, 411, 294	8, 659, 964	7, 789, 160	8, 808, 245	9, 030, 992	8, 740, 929
Plaster, builders' and common.....	dolls.	316, 542	359, 327	330, 994	355, 219	390, 502	480, 567	490, 297	534, 095	604, 822	620, 230
Plaster of Paris.....	dolls.	1, 104, 465	1, 386, 122	1, 993, 445	2, 109, 533	738, 320	127, 501	153, 929	255, 912	1, 089, 826	2, 840, 333
Plated ware.....	dolls.	35, 017	43, 182	64, 180	63, 713	50, 427	70, 097	116, 997	126, 580	159, 252	159, 142
Platinum, and manufactures of, and scrap.....	dolls.	450, 462	509, 776	517, 203	595, 026	662, 708	693, 618	703, 783	842, 256	837, 451	726, 983
Quicksilver.....	lbs.	12, 230	61, 088	3, 079	8, 721	15, 736	12, 097	10, 516	29, 496	51, 699	17, 791
Quills, crude and prepared.....	dolls.	1, 123, 471	1, 071, 585	716, 539	740, 469	1, 415, 464	1, 546, 521	1, 294, 798	659, 244	496, 390	210, 821
Rags, and other paper stock.....	dolls.	516, 459	556, 142	400, 293	425, 728	762, 201	831, 764	653, 337	324, 937	243, 647	119, 761
Rice.....	lbs.	12, 213	11, 105	8, 251	6, 168	3, 976	23, 164	1, 618	150	485, 112	733, 775
Rice bran, meal, and polish.....	dolls.	142, 818	122, 270	103, 739	73, 136	89, 710	110, 948	147, 863	211, 853	485, 112	733, 775
Rice.....	lbs.	832, 704	12, 947, 069	1, 078, 957	615, 036	2, 380, 418	2, 380, 418	74, 866, 965	3, 969, 772	2, 443, 008	2, 195, 947
Rice.....	dolls.	38, 511	500, 364	42, 807	29, 707	27, 043	83, 465	138, 853	84, 172, 331	27, 731, 363	26, 248, 468
Rice bran, meal, and polish.....	lbs.	14, 481, 985	23, 119, 108	21, 443, 533	23, 976, 238	19, 218, 356	26, 741, 345	38, 415, 795	34, 172, 331	27, 731, 363	26, 248, 468
Total.....	dolls.	80, 298	167, 023	143, 922	228, 010	122, 589	200, 263	266, 891	255, 265	259, 521	236, 070

* Included in "All other" prior to 1904.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1890	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Rice hulls*.....dolls.	.....	.....	.....	89,543	104,290	133,403	207,818	101,754	113,071	150,011
Roofing felt and paper*.....dolls.	.....	.....	.....	17,322,518	16,446,380	25,508,577	50,586,454	72,058,900	372,070	700,789
Salt.....lbs.	25,256,684	12,731,919	14,183,167	83,201	70,296	99,066	190,376	231,294	64,053,083	52,106,865
Sand.....dolls.	86,315	55,833	67,316	43,683	73,956	70,895	55,726	62,831	236,582	199,852
Seeds.....dolls.	39,315	38,880	32,331	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,409	97,692
Clover.....lbs.	19,980,434	32,060,371	11,998,674	7,256,573	15,622,627	6,440,618	10,657,865	2,265,750	3,989,798	3,547,747
.....dolls.	1,204,922	2,379,372	1,063,506	594,733	1,540,637	600,626	1,114,015	267,263	420,104	579,199
Cotton.....lbs.	34,443,806	40,856,238	43,329,257	56,403,344	51,622,870	12,859,767	21,101,129	23,717,926	17,628,111	28,478,473
.....bush.	197,023	346,220	366,963	509,627	532,732	141,174	235,833	268,330	209,493	853,213
Flaxseed or linseed.....bush.	2,830,901	2,743,266	2,755,683	3,874,033	4,123,130	758,379	1,338	5,988,519	6,336,310	4,277,313
.....dolls.	2,815,449	3,476,417	4,319,102	6,031,857	5,698,492	820,668	1,738	7,495,743	7,990,833	6,721,337
Timothy.....lbs.	16,149,611	15,078,183	7,275,806	5,966,986	18,289,917	12,672,676	16,141,269	11,247,080	18,616,834	25,550,134
Grass seeds other than clover and timothy.....dolls.	492,710	506,758	296,640	373,046	853,829	430,946	534,613	385,454	313,224	1,247,960
All other.....dolls.	156,200	165,063	144,948	315,556	581,773	299,649	303,989	217,995	397,493	495,245
.....dolls.	153,092	165,142	133,666	202,975	238,770	240,262	317,554	277,877	263,912	286,794
Total.....dolls.	5,079,396	7,036,982	6,384,815	8,027,824	9,455,283	2,583,325	2,587,747	8,912,662	10,094,609	8,683,688
Shells.....dolls.	116,052	96,382	53,220	39,315	94,766	135,696	114,476	123,017	98,233	94,886
Silk.....dolls.	290,729	252,608	244,678	301,768	412,415	466,519	620,572	595,124	670,189	720,368
Manufactures of.....dolls.	128,698	285,640	53,398	81,477	149,400	227,139	72,451	71,363	129,078	198,736
Waste.....lbs.	16,075	53,851	9,138	9,759	19,963	30,314	9,806	13,781	37,709	49,831
Soap.....dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toilet or fancy.....dolls.	314,326	494,406	562,514	459,092	573,588	721,776	888,838	1,082,893	1,144,879	1,241,953
.....lbs.	32,629,003	36,239,193	28,779,000	30,643,095	46,590,354	45,134,340	45,321,281	42,410,534	65,133,460	51,103,178
All other.....dolls.	1,143,284	1,279,618	1,006,666	1,171,846	1,879,189	1,778,157	1,781,393	1,698,286	2,661,218	2,165,267
Total.....dolls.	1,457,610	1,774,024	1,569,180	1,630,938	2,452,777	2,499,933	2,670,231	2,781,179	3,806,097	3,407,220
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax.....lbs.	214,443	235,781	155,071	331,527	197,966	131,772	133,713	123,259	173,955	115,136
.....dolls.	57,929	67,125	54,778	91,899	44,915	39,964	28,124	32,850	50,801	34,585

Spices.....	dolls.	2, 257	19, 131	20, 204	23, 471	36, 787	23, 521	32, 372	66, 970	50, 111	43, 587
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors											
Malt liquors—											
In bottles.....	{doz qts.	1, 433, 799	1, 578, 240	1, 351, 779	822, 899	759, 027	540, 801	626, 400	747, 731	749, 163	643, 230
In other coverings.....	{galls.	1, 733, 373	1, 945, 059	1, 648, 517	1, 199, 293	1, 082, 982	769, 492	932, 372	1, 059, 584	1, 128, 226	964, 207
Total malt liquors.....	{dolls.	602, 055	761, 411	333, 666	417, 025	400, 072	382, 346	354, 097	256, 575	356, 788	272, 949
Spirits, distilled—											
Alcohol, including pure, neutral or cognac spirits.....	{dolls.	1, 544, 751	194, 157	79, 508	90, 789	95, 788	84, 687	80, 436	57, 192	87, 114	55, 965
Brandy.....	{dolls.	1, 838, 124	2, 139, 216	1, 722, 075	1, 290, 062	1, 178, 740	854, 119	1, 012, 808	1, 116, 776	1, 215, 340	1, 020, 172
Run.....	{dolls.	1, 476, 028	177, 974	237, 569	367, 538	120, 697	587, 549	1, 081, 871	504, 665	428, 107	235, 752
Whisky—	{dolls.	497, 298	59, 277	97, 633	220, 453	23, 510	112, 291	223, 664	103, 833	70, 814	53, 793
Bourbon.....	{dolls.	20, 944	80, 259	15, 323	24, 077	18, 117	70, 193	21, 171	5, 145	14, 172	2, 750
Rye.....	{dolls.	29, 289	83, 698	28, 176	30, 174	19, 213	44, 119	18, 217	8, 553	22, 496	4, 900
All other.....	{dolls.	880, 719	670, 410	1, 076, 711	1, 095, 401	1, 096, 719	757, 227	911, 371	701, 423	914, 074	938, 331
Total spirits, distilled.....	{dolls.	1, 175, 306	903, 808	1, 468, 110	1, 425, 920	1, 458, 393	994, 959	1, 175, 837	377, 922	1, 191, 418	1, 232, 179
Wines—											
In bottles.....	{doz qts.	224, 918	863, 241	525, 372	611, 518	169, 396	231, 540	212, 001	183, 621	190, 067	129, 258
In other coverings.....	{dolls.	267, 865	764, 800	657, 969	638, 061	203, 137	254, 693	246, 115	245, 264	253, 222	160, 914
Total wines.....	{dolls.	99, 884	91, 721	160, 357	155, 046	104, 236	127, 535	106, 893	109, 522	134, 110	172, 765
All other.....	{dolls.	156, 617	121, 241	251, 553	275, 717	223, 480	217, 551	207, 606	207, 783	252, 918	320, 985
Total spirits, distilled.....	{dolls.	19, 536	18, 555	23, 562	76, 384	48, 014	47, 402	83, 771	40, 089	16, 779	28, 891
Sponges.....											
In bottles.....	{dolls.	24, 372	24, 921	44, 670	82, 950	62, 358	67, 854	97, 328	81, 870	86, 889	43, 566
In other coverings.....	{dolls.	2, 080, 737	1, 957, 805	2, 578, 141	2, 673, 275	1, 990, 091	1, 691, 467	1, 968, 767	1, 625, 225	1, 827, 757	1, 816, 287
Total sponges.....	{dolls.	10, 973	9, 854	9, 901	10, 952	5, 232	6, 066	5, 800	5, 596	4, 404	6, 273
In bottles.....	{dolls.	52, 015	49, 927	43, 013	42, 980	24, 624	33, 136	28, 242	25, 215	20, 128	30, 880
In other coverings.....	{galls.	1, 408, 078	1, 408, 859	1, 117, 533	929, 900	678, 150	896, 643	839, 886	789, 526	560, 147	438, 676
Total wines.....	{dolls.	694, 315	575, 665	461, 560	407, 345	290, 552	403, 557	355, 215	326, 335	251, 353	195, 160
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.....	{dolls.	676, 330	625, 592	504, 573	450, 325	315, 176	436, 693	383, 457	351, 550	271, 481	225, 990
Sponges.....	{lbs.	4, 645, 191	4, 722, 613	4, 505, 739	4, 413, 662	3, 484, 007	2, 982, 279	3, 365, 032	2, 993, 551	3, 314, 578	3, 062, 449
In bottles.....	{dolls.	71, 637	71, 642	63, 654	84, 127	95, 159	64, 214	31, 700	50, 953	136, 301	247, 518
In other coverings.....	{dolls.	26, 452	32, 199	29, 554	39, 279	50, 308	36, 646	18, 390	49, 926	114, 354	168, 426

* Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Starch.....	110,193,776	124,985,968	102,800,795	28,183,967	27,769,599	57,155,789	61,450,444	66,574,881	51,384,580	48,125,851
Stationery, except of paper.....	2,292,848	2,604,362	2,005,865	666,705	882,948	1,840,282	1,480,572	1,490,797	1,126,465	1,142,054
Mucilage.....	1,120,893	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paste.....	.....	8,276	8,997	15,855	12,563	12,527	11,417	19,555	21,519	22,229
Pencils, lead and slate.....	.....	1,733	868	2,251	6,631	6,313	11,396	15,521	25,609	84,466
Pens and penholders.....	.....	463,315	511,659	329,877	186,363	261,671	289,489	355,103	292,678	874,193
.....	.....	119,104	95,456	93,426	66,317	62,596	130,654	204,818	153,529	182,899
Starin ^b	1,174,167	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	55,821	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stereotype and electrotypes.....	60,940	48,877	45,999	37,780	37,419	26,967	41,838	50,213	107,584	59,511
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of.....	359,780	404,861	412,608	368,559	480,569	471,382	502,182	557,583	602,707	455,884
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery										
Molasses.....	5,682,080	3,892,374	2,495,638	2,911,509	8,413,387	3,819,139	4,384,863	10,205,885	9,193,322	3,820,419
.....	444,392	434,585	291,063	416,470	492,260	592,288	501,879	977,097	297,493	425,757
Sirup.....	10,070,650	11,139,770	15,092,321	14,865,744	12,265,295	12,901,967	13,387,423	12,335,645	14,115,819	13,181,095
.....	1,465,849	1,682,202	2,235,014	2,048,561	1,714,899	1,846,563	2,076,200	1,975,856	2,060,964	1,961,670
Sugar, brown.....	403,119	322,252	147,221	369,402	99,101	113,977	25,009	276,556	68,387	13,285
.....	14,275	11,262	6,056	14,089	3,545	3,427	969	7,797	1,812	523
Sugar, refined.....	9,462,228	22,192,351	8,727,639	7,213,050	10,421,055	15,304,590	18,322,978	21,899,290	21,179,016	25,497,858
.....	426,202	1,004,135	437,523	292,715	353,537	528,616	745,639	823,221	829,350	973,661
Total.....	2,350,718	3,132,134	2,969,656	2,771,335	2,569,241	2,970,894	3,414,687	3,783,971	3,179,619	3,361,611
Confectionery.....	608,170	565,487	543,833	465,494	535,412	551,911	717,020	742,393	793,741	706,746
Teeth, artificial.....	35,887	86	3,736	3,492	4,715	7,913	7,604	29,645	15,374	383,525
Theatrical effects, etc.....	10,841	55,690	136,422	53,985	41,656	60,152	274,183	146,371	422,715	225,282
Tin, manufactures of.....	365,470	387,381	516,343	517,159	656,096	731,553	721,900	1,069,146	1,181,534	1,011,793
Tobacco, and manufactures of										
Unmanufactured—										
Leaf.....	272,421,295	334,604,210	305,900,934	291,369,700	357,496,342	305,382,128	328,282,009	302,338,075	331,548,309	323,033,034
.....	25,170,771	29,163,036	27,475,466	25,831,641	34,972,033	29,464,732	29,644,547	28,602,452	33,193,881	34,342,293

Stems and trimmings	{lbs.	11, 191, 827	10, 051, 487	8, 886, 848	9, 637, 665	10, 687, 742	6, 589, 708	6, 070, 082	9, 894, 127	9, 194, 555	7, 779, 624
Manufactures of—	{dolls.	296, 447	259, 285	181, 009	222, 355	278, 860	176, 080	156, 269	205, 915	183, 517	384, 864
Cigars	{M.	8, 732	2, 579	1, 908	1, 795	1, 966	1, 963	2, 118	2, 130	1, 925	2, 352
	{dolls.	76, 172	74, 623	53, 174	34, 632	46, 962	36, 545	59, 653	42, 504	41, 504	51, 702
Cigarettes	{M.	1, 169, 467	1, 164, 856	1, 052, 890	1, 273, 614	1, 456, 452	1, 528, 406	1, 897, 808	1, 710, 989	1, 998, 095	1, 539, 364
	{dolls.	2, 197, 353	2, 290, 876	1, 877, 255	2, 104, 893	2, 281, 631	2, 320, 112	2, 934, 376	2, 555, 178	2, 775, 888	2, 000, 881
Plug	{lbs.	8, 999, 945	12, 198, 474	10, 967, 806	13, 292, 635	7, 335, 640	6, 900, 598	7, 668, 841	7, 691, 817	8, 007, 390	6, 295, 757
	{dolls.	2, 067, 815	2, 624, 870	2, 416, 175	2, 734, 060	1, 633, 152	1, 700, 028	1, 830, 303	1, 820, 598	1, 878, 108	1, 525, 888
All other	{dolls.	807, 658	1, 019, 772	745, 999	755, 268	1, 182, 151	986, 084	865, 866	992, 200	1, 040, 113	1, 188, 051
Total tobacco, and manufactures of	{dolls.	30, 646, 216	35, 492, 512	32, 749, 078	32, 772, 849	40, 444, 689	34, 683, 531	35, 491, 019	34, 218, 847	39, 118, 011	39, 468, 679
Toys	{dolls.	148, 805	216, 512	280, 546	282, 817	281, 591	308, 067	506, 688	570, 344	698, 378	733, 274
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags	{dolls.	132, 633	119, 777	115, 851	139, 751	188, 875	174, 372	231, 728	252, 098	297, 569	261, 522
Type	{lbs.	259, 309	356, 442	396, 131	537, 916	407, 647	398, 892	449, 881	454, 381	676, 237	661, 555
	{dolls.	97, 745	125, 271	137, 803	191, 099	137, 875	128, 471	167, 585	151, 616	248, 208	214, 136
Varnish	{galls.	436, 817	588, 545	606, 187	619, 024	690, 553	713, 147	747, 017	819, 120	916, 343	913, 704
Vegetables	{dolls.	463, 547	620, 104	611, 459	607, 685	667, 475	726, 585	791, 578	839, 070	961, 291	940, 699
Beans and peas	{bush.	883, 201	617, 855	465, 670	324, 431	232, 841	248, 805	330, 321	447, 474	435, 490	306, 939
	{dolls.	1, 269, 812	983, 401	862, 053	626, 345	530, 875	546, 479	730, 922	960, 710	932, 264	703, 201
Omons	{bush.	164, 902	171, 636	165, 891	113, 531	145, 509	144, 764	234, 048	205, 102	257, 747	174, 820
	{dolls.	134, 250	143, 256	144, 300	117, 019	116, 624	116, 104	209, 938	182, 060	217, 582	184, 166
Potatoes	{bush.	579, 833	809, 472	741, 483	538, 484	843, 075	484, 042	1, 163, 270	1, 000, 826	1, 530, 461	1, 203, 894
	{dolls.	450, 739	636, 791	515, 621	564, 550	552, 533	436, 185	750, 210	743, 993	1, 278, 034	1, 077, 612
Vegetables, canned	{dolls.	555, 691	603, 283	528, 914	560, 612	597, 759	719, 580	580, 048	658, 739	598, 628	621, 987
All other, including pickles and sauces	{dolls.	388, 908	496, 542	544, 764	667, 761	745, 697	785, 076	929, 742	1, 021, 625	981, 325	1, 303, 328
Total	{dolls.	2, 799, 400	2, 853, 278	2, 595, 417	2, 546, 287	2, 543, 488	2, 603, 374	3, 200, 860	3, 567, 127	4, 007, 833	3, 895, 294
Vessels sold abroad	{tons	1, 507	687	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sailing vessels	{dolls.	17, 625	21, 255	15, 862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{galls.	107, 317	115, 372	83, 780	95, 675	103, 417	132, 450	111, 994	92, 027	81, 752	109, 263
Vinegar	{dolls.	13, 488	12, 583	13, 231	19, 754	18, 072	19, 192	17, 188	16, 266	13, 274	15, 841

* Not stated by items prior to 1900.

b Included in "Meat and dairy products—Lard compounds, etc.," after 1899

c Does not include sweet potatoes
d See also "Motor boats."

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Vulcanized fiber.....dolls.	38,029	34,135	28,857	8,143	9,331	23,647	37,075	10,194	26,862	267,619
Wax, manufactures of.....dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60,709
Whalebone.....lbs.	144,283	196,001	170,556	186,458	113,204	49,897	61,872	76,573	85,868	58,157
.....dolls	395,443	494,276	434,999	590,005	507,592	250,875	272,600	326,022	308,543	210,444
Wood, and manufactures of										
Logs, and other, unmanufactured.....dolls.	3,262,559	5,020,471	3,608,092	3,843,908	4,506,728	4,478,297	3,040,846	3,866,300	3,645,180	4,837,766
Timber—										
Sawed.....[M ft b.	406,448	473,542	533,920	412,750	530,659	558,690	486,411	552,548	600,865	463,440
.....dolls.	4,161,097	5,763,390	6,376,686	5,225,003	7,462,111	8,472,355	7,294,168	10,649,310	13,101,178	11,040,677
Hewn ..[cub ft.	4,796,668	4,416,741	4,624,698	5,383,439	3,291,498	3,788,740	3,856,623	3,517,046	3,278,110	4,883,506
.....dolls.	818,841	785,305	802,628	1,030,687	787,082	881,557	918,654	877,786	890,106	1,316,465
Lumber—										
Boards, deals, and planks. [M ft b.	970,170	1,046,753	1,101,815	942,814	1,065,771	1,426,784	1,283,406	1,844,607	1,623,964	1,548,130
.....dolls.	15,081,176	17,731,696	20,106,242	16,373,822	20,955,328	28,603,355	24,483,214	28,695,823	39,861,352	36,807,508
Joists and scantling.....[M ft b	34,294	41,043	41,496	37,885	46,894	60,119	47,809	29,119	34,851	27,332
.....dolls.	371,840	550,495	572,704	472,384	647,920	875,062	704,305	501,711	752,152	581,718
Shingles.....[M ..	79,791	86,118	39,255	33,224	38,211	28,484	24,345	26,272	13,256	20,483
Shooks—.....dolls.	126,939	169,667	89,583	86,799	86,245	82,377	69,251	73,635	53,261	76,535
Box.....dolls.	434,290	537,047	580,271	700,035	779,777	869,802	825,145	954,268	939,724	958,127
Other.....[No ..	616,390	773,019	714,651	788,241	566,205	533,182	872,192	1,066,253	803,346	900,812
.....dolls.	583,961	723,753	882,438	798,884	823,248	795,595	1,278,972	1,524,549	1,409,595	1,716,190
Staves.....[No ..	44,382,689	49,011,533	47,363,262	46,998,512	55,970,915	47,420,095	48,286,285	57,686,378	51,120,171	61,696,949
.....dolls.	3,720,207	4,337,418	3,757,048	3,830,432	4,740,680	4,032,344	3,613,635	4,699,877	5,127,522	6,016,690
Heading.....dolls.	177,006	78,146	137,961	123,376	134,383	170,874	148,042	201,219	157,553	176,430
All other.....dolls.	3,081,295	3,613,190	4,492,354	3,752,828	3,792,782	3,190,687	3,063,115	3,317,164	3,578,452	5,216,854
Doors, sash, and blinds.....dolls.	1,136,907	1,132,510	990,698	920,688	1,727,387	1,433,037	833,350	805,577	527,551	479,266
Furniture, not elsewhere specified.....dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hogsheds and barrels, empty.....dolls.	3,571,375	4,191,036	3,951,498	4,125,953	4,454,309	4,555,411	4,439,944	5,252,230	5,377,768	5,631,325
Trunnings, moldings, and other house furnishings.....dolls.	210,137	167,855	117,442	127,603	176,020	215,532	188,996	243,955	345,980	297,059
.....dolls.	376,273	428,185	436,325	492,907	565,213	561,504	616,331	632,565	755,854	790,306

Wooden ware	dolls.	728, 375	981, 938	777, 040	758, 578	886, 080	981, 888	782, 138	656, 119	528, 720	490, 582
Wood pulp	[lbs.]	55, 982, 270	28, 554, 801	61, 528, 487	38, 948, 632	22, 464, 472	30, 280, 820	23, 703, 906	29, 482, 484	25, 079, 946	23, 845, 782
All other manufactures of	[dolls.]	696, 319	453, 463	1, 051, 867	740, 103	445, 228	593, 474	473, 555	587, 878	498, 552	519, 625
Total wood, and manufactures of	[dolls.]	2, 965, 899	3, 872, 851	3, 774, 773	4, 451, 858	4, 813, 014	4, 640, 266	5, 209, 286	5, 540, 428	5, 799, 075	6, 889, 182
Wool, and manufactures of	[lbs.]	41, 489, 526	50, 598, 416	52, 445, 585	47, 779, 848	57, 743, 535	65, 428, 417	58, 002, 977	69, 080, 894	83, 349, 575	81, 521, 305
Wool, raw	[dolls.]	1, 683, 419	2, 200, 309	199, 565	123, 278	518, 919	319, 750	123, 951	192, 451	214, 840	182, 458
Carpets	[yards.]	237, 350	387, 239	26, 017	13, 369	71, 818	37, 171	15, 068	29, 095	48, 820	42, 104
Dress goods	[yards.]	107, 779	146, 113	127, 337	115, 600	69, 337	60, 723	76, 872	69, 842	67, 915	66, 887
Flannels and blankets	[dolls.]	81, 138	115, 032	105, 156	86, 771	57, 979	50, 921	64, 641	57, 297	57, 781	63, 074
Wearing apparel	[dolls.]	27, 657	38, 166	15, 471	11, 788	7, 719	15, 814	19, 905	17, 873	6, 551	18, 266
All other	[dolls.]	16, 933	24, 331	8, 239	7, 074	6, 442	7, 829	15, 572	16, 414	5, 674	13, 668
Total, not including raw	[dolls.]	42, 672	140, 463	123, 054	88, 374	48, 141	105, 044	81, 556	72, 412	54, 937	32, 098
Yeast	[dolls.]	387, 799	570, 389	805, 717	952, 179	1, 290, 853	1, 457, 748	1, 624, 472	1, 688, 778	1, 717, 833	1, 717, 833
Zinc, and manufactures of	[tons.]	367, 865	450, 077	500, 567	473, 059	318, 713	366, 396	248, 813	354, 911	431, 336	393, 142
Ore	[dolls.]	1, 047, 407	1, 300, 362	1, 542, 733	1, 512, 457	1, 722, 128	1, 987, 988	2, 065, 054	2, 119, 518	2, 239, 106	2, 219, 815
Dress	[dolls.]	36, 061	8, 086	6, 509	8, 439	24, 675	18, 772	21, 215	23, 099	38, 465	37, 658
Pigs, bars, plates, and sheets	[lbs.]	15, 489	32, 101	37, 940	41, 711	48, 731	28, 913	29, 217	32, 042	18, 711	22, 785
All other manufactures of	[dolls.]	448, 145	980, 999	1, 150, 695	1, 217, 907	1, 388, 694	806, 190	870, 493	946, 870	586, 870	803, 060
Total, not including ore and dress	[dolls.]	367, 976	224, 210	164, 140	369, 811	674, 262	645, 311	895, 133	868, 219	31, 206, 336	18, 171, 461
All other articles	[lbs.]	18, 321, 375	31, 847, 685	18, 255, 968	7, 448, 183	3, 589, 071	3, 482, 728	20, 650, 514	13, 005, 643	4, 935, 200	4, 040, 252
Total value of exports of domestic merchandise	[dolls.]	972, 076	1, 584, 702	870, 299	328, 164	188, 192	185, 965	1, 153, 856	892, 219	316, 058	192, 395
	[dolls.]	184, 894	84, 513	95, 211	101, 309	99, 431	72, 745	166, 263	162, 891	212, 344	129, 670
	[dolls.]	1, 156, 970	1, 669, 215	955, 510	429, 473	255, 673	238, 710	1, 319, 619	965, 110	528, 402	322, 065
	[dolls.]	503, 145	2, 154, 403	501, 732	662, 088	930, 344	474, 061	482, 859	707, 985	764, 381	1, 200, 983
	[dolls.]	1, 208, 931, 222	1, 370, 763, 571	1, 460, 462, 806	1, 355, 481, 861	1, 392, 231, 302	1, 435, 179, 017	1, 491, 744, 641	1, 717, 953, 382	1, 853, 718, 034	1, 834, 786, 357

* Not separately stated prior to 1908.

* Quantity not stated prior to 1906

* See explanation of terms, page 18.

* Articles valued at \$1,604,886 were for the Paris Exposition, not otherwise described

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.^a
 [The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Animals										
Cattle	free..	(No.)	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
Do . . . . .	.....	8,971	1,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,780	.....	.....
Horses . . . . .	.....	118,583	122	319	4	22	155	205	67	108
Do . . . . .	.....	63,770	10,007	41,996	300	1,114	15,561	19,556	11,462	12,481
Horses	free..	3	32	26	19	.....	6	4	8	6
Do . . . . .	.....	102	27,300	14,288	194	.....	4,650	8,150	8,000	9,700
Do . . . . .	.....	212	204	202	104	290	551	426	545	288
Sheep . . . . .	.....	61	314	355	282	255	770	134	101	95
All other, including fowls	dut..	875	9,484	8,599	3,482	5,066	17,283	1,051	4,406	673
All other, including live poultry	free..	9,050	54	2,607	202	6,324	143	6,505	8,921	8,244
All other, including live poultry	dut..	6,367	24,224	19,025	4,392	22,467	28,162	44,317	12,829	20,774
Total . . . . .	.....	181,820	126,520	148,580	68,886	119,413	256,595	226,815	219,239	143,665
Antimony	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ore	free..	32,075	49,655	.....	208,581	427,851	.....	.....	11,424	.....
As regulus or metal . . . . .	.....	627	1,636	.....	4,602	10,776	.....	.....	273	.....
Articles the growth, produce, and manufacture of the United States returned to	dut..	16,815	23,520	18,674	84,139	45,189	.....	12,122	47,792	13,067
Articles specially imported	free..	1,275	2,352	1,360	5,018	2,544	.....	1,905	10,998	1,640
Art works . . . . .	.....	22,182	86,241	21,689	14,354	4,063	26,610	13,683	7,550	61,967
The production of American artists	free..	13,750	10,120	5,126	86	496	2,482	38,716	128,779	60
All other	dut..	14,305	22,706	35,600	32,001	7,500	23,935	4,297	15,153	54,017
Asphaltum and bitumen, crude . . . . .	.....	445,424	203,568	246,765	336,507	320,694	715,555	942,477	840,259	891,800
Automobiles, and parts of . . . . .	.....	1,000	1,155	4,358	1,000	2,640	1,000	1,826	1,391	8,990
Automobiles	dut..	19,606	23,718	34,395	9,912	22,216	21,169	22,049	16,237	31,053
Parts of . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	109	100
Parts of	dut..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	653,460	662,670	528,017
Parts of	dut..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	26,418	9,524

	1,566	1,539	2,203	56	108	883	1,580	1,902	1,486	1,081
Beads and bead ornaments.....dut..dolls..	134,409	70,414	52,619	34,242	115,709	92,040	57,619	11,389	47,081	80,870
Beerwax.....	85,181	19,761	14,190	9,950	32,162	24,785	16,424	3,299	18,909	8,727
Beverages, not elsewhere specified.....dut..dolls..	225	1,226	1,138	300	.....	314	493	2,909	662	871
Blacking.....dut..dolls..	86	11	107	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bolting cloths.....free..dolls..	1,009	8	.....	.....	148	455	.....	.....	86	289
Bones, horns, and hools, unmanufactured.....free..dolls..	4,158	1,315	7,680	1,224	4,282	5,391	5,957	3,914	3,807	5,715
Bone and horn, manufactures of.....dut..dolls..	802	648	385	510	2,579	971	1,788	1,553	1,341	1,059
Books, music, maps, engravings, etc., free..dolls..	25,189	36,064	69,122	16,783	36,431	11,914	34,245	8,629	18,383	148,507
ings, photographs, and other printed matter.....dut..dolls..	29,011	20,307	18,871	21,987	35,462	47,601	44,668	51,008	54,320	42,970
Brass, manufactures of ^a.....dut..dolls..	1,401	1,288	1,302	898	3,877	5,779	1,918	3,202	.....	.....
Breadstuffs										
Barley.....dut..dolls..	86	20,938	.....	.....	.....	82	15	.....	58,190	18,020
.....dut..dolls..	29	9,394	.....	.....	.....	52	8	.....	22,598	9,540
Corn.....dut..dolls..	1,480	.....	.....	1,040	500	5,011	.....	30	800	1,068
.....dut..dolls..	463	.....	.....	575	205	1,950	.....	15	360	961
Oats.....dut..dolls..	.....	134	.....	1,217	1,250	79,976	.....	.....	83,627	59,761
.....dut..dolls..	.....	80	.....	580	500	24,154	.....	.....	35,865	29,916
Oatmeal.....dut..dolls..	.....	3,568	.....	.....	428	.....	3,258	200	2,075	526
.....dut..dolls..	.....	120	.....	.....	22	.....	92	11	121	17
Wheat.....dut..dolls..	1,930,429	297,062	595,595	44,555	1,258,408	6,280	570,449	82,972	596,970	307,616
.....dut..dolls..	1,447,797	222,965	418,229	31,278	756,376	3,788	498,720	28,578	441,931	298,287
Wheat flour.....dut..dolls..	1,044	66	16,337	202	715	36,118	8,783	.....	547	58
Farinaceous substances and preparations of (sago, tapioca, etc.).....free..dolls..	3,896	253	67,353	883	3,040	148,446	15,989	.....	1,708	279
All other, and preparations of, used as food—Macaroni, vermicelli, and all similar preparations.....dut..dolls..	4,903	6,655	1,251	4,617	10,513	7,168	3,940	5,402	17,957	9,666
All other.....dut..dolls..	3,260	3,976	20,656	5,067	7,730	11,684	13,449	7,228	5,460	1,666
Total.....dolls..	1,460,850	243,476	502,489	42,950	781,573	201,620	538,571	42,283	529,698	357,085

^aSee explanation of terms, page 18^bIncludes "Sprins, disinfected" prior to 1906, subsequently included in domestic merchandise exported^cIncluded in "All other manufactures of iron or steel" prior to 1906^dIncluded in "Metals, metal compositions," etc., after 1906^eIncluded in "All other" prior to 1903.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Bristles										
Crude, not sorted, bunched, or pre- pared	4,821	446	.....	38	.....	2,645	209	546	692	690
Sorted, bunched, or prepared	2,740	220	.....	13	.....	1,618	262	229	976	755
Bronze, manufactures of	46,366	42,154	62,416	23,127	43,850	42,322	79,043	116,039	62,801	103,039
Brushes	19,150	21,952	27,109	17,568	27,472	18,958	42,171	57,540	82,557	57,458
Buttons and button forms	1,123	1,686	11,806	720	1,660	4,846	2,041	3,652	382	1,217
Cement, Roman, Portland, and other hy- draulic	929	1,339	540	890	1,675	711	579	777	2,318	1,114
..... dut.	1,980	916	4,372	755	1,129	2,788	647	246	1,266	932
..... dut.	9,215,808	13,366,177	17,412,453	18,412,707	7,430,519	14,972,546	17,987,459	5,407,230	6,659,237	7,771,455
..... dut.	84,675	53,936	72,972	79,116	25,208	49,331	59,951	16,272	22,481	25,491
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes										
Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes including extract of madder	41,799	21,573	860	19,400	18,078	24,943	5,112	2,169	.....	9,072
..... free.	6,952	2,626	150	4,036	2,785	4,271	1,395	577	.....	1,765
Aniline salts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,658	14,268
Argols, or wine lees .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,120	1,437
Barks, cinchona, or other, from which quinine may be extracted	4,312	6,734	4,164	.....	10,018	6,911	9,061	1,561	4,768	2,805
..... free.	700	1,267	816	.....	2,003	1,383	1,812	312	953	561
Coal-tar colors and dyes .....	.....	2,729	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coal-tar products, not medicinal and not colors or dyes	40,648	29,569	38,681	35,206	34,048	34,615	24,961	33,829	48,962	43,302
Coal-tar, preparations of, not colors or dyes, and not medicinal .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	283	47
..... dut. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... free. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cochineal .....	.....	1,035	2,854	1,755	842	2,787	3,757	966	5,016	1,344
Dyewoods—	.....	222	625	342	179	1,071	1,933	426	.....	.....
Logwood	126	74	167	27	.....	.....	23	190	1	7
..... free.	3,072	2,400	3,884	560	.....	3	300	1,900	14	91
Extracts and decoctions of	146,834	232,717	75,604	80,503	122,354	138,401	47,034	120,092	369,137	194,023
..... dut.	19,509	18,883	3,767	4,299	8,397	11,166	4,590	7,873	14,787	6,839

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1890	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued.										
Potash—										
Carbonate of a..... free.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	4,036	25,992	24,348	46,190	2,593	2,887	822,553	221,144	494,307	755,296
Causic or hydrate of a..... free.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	74,208	434,432	280,150	528,306	220,194	762,150	18,154	4,518	10,450	14,486
Chlorate of b..... dut.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	55,160	296,764	190,847	261,000	31,480	121,584	128	52	405	1,321
Muriate of..... free.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	1,495	8,126	4,510	10,273	4,433	14,282	18,154	4,518	10,450	14,486
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude. free.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	111,417	947	46,838	16,200	888,252	686,727	1,392,587	2,230,999	1,345,148	408,310
Sulphate of a..... free.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	4,294	40	1,668	350	31,950	23,456	44,688	73,854	49,586	17,521
All other..... free.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	31,183	5,518	120,120	84,601	18,808	127,766	203,022	12,675	315	23,797
Quebracho, extract of..... dut.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	887	301	2,688	834	669	2,863	5,128	566	1,651,005	2,275,318
Quina, sulphate of, and all alkaloids or salts of cinchona bark..... free.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	12,228	500	500	1,062	9,314	26,357	.....	.....	44,338	59,318
Soda—										
Caustic d..... dut.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	1,068,492	1,063,481	1,092,747	1,230,506	1,218,222	1,165,433	799,570	1,224,434	.....	.....
Nitrate of..... free.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
	1,059	3,863	2,171	20,515	25,908	24,286	17,057	26,037	6,936	7,895
Sal soda d..... dut.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	35,091	130,247	84,699	138,903	112,243	264,513	858,653	357,818	859,970	402,347
Soda ash..... dut.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	4,455,482	80,142	250,498	196,229	64,381	12,270	25,897	192	2,486	7,745
All other salts of..... dut.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
	14,824	433	3,656	2,442	905	132	311	.....	41	130
	31,765	335,564	143,997	61,454	64,951	118,578	1,695,704	48,978	857,664	747,047
	350	4,472	3,487	771	1,036	1,240	24,471	571	17,839	16,883

Sulphur or brimstone, crude.....	{tons. dolls.}	1,407 32,204	412 9,647	333 7,313	1,017 22,868	993 23,213	1,231 30,690	3,008 66,777	489 10,263	448 8,671	380 8,500
Sumac, ground.....	{lbs. dolls.}	24,375 383	88,510 1,339	96,150 1,786	79,295 1,231	50,178 694	214,449 3,117	85,378 1,341	92,625 1,492	136,355 2,526	46,414 1,274
Vanilla beans.....	{lbs. dolls.}	29,861 103,300	90,104 262,508	71,771 220,619	116,083 440,003	159,923 371,652	126,706 311,476	153,223 323,276	59,682 97,379	41,060 89,915	89,671 138,964
Wax, vegetable or mineral.....	{lbs. dolls.}	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69,915 17,971	108,867 21,251
All other.....	{free. dut.}	290,940 115,573	334,093 123,871	248,537 109,078	323,208 221,398	391,092 201,564	446,911 241,359	521,096 256,197	345,894 237,705	361,261 270,965	337,461 225,356
Total chemicals, etc.....	{free. dut.}	747,747 377,900	997,139 420,105	728,415 713,936	1,157,136 794,970	1,151,330 622,550	1,302,606 639,235	1,613,422 645,504	1,165,131 892,628	1,198,216 1,397,428	1,221,917 883,959
Total free and dutiable.....	{dolls.}	1,125,617	1,417,244	1,442,351	1,952,106	1,673,880	1,961,830	2,268,926	2,057,759	2,595,644	2,105,876
Chicory root, raw, unground.....	{lbs. dolls.}	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200 84	.....	.....	.....
Chocolate, prepared or manufactured, not including confectionery.....	{dolls.}	14,324	50,827	23,623	3,887	8,146	6,091	4,481	10,735	2,068	1,012
Clays or earthenware.....	{dolls.}	1,632	10,351	4,735	1,104	782	1,191	1,155	2,331	742	363
Common blue, for the manufacture of crucibles.....	{tons. dolls.}	.....	.....	.....	.....	480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	{tons. dolls.}	135 1,270	102 638	45 433	186 1,456	61 644	176 1,669	180 1,662	122 1,188	97 884	174 1,939
Clocks and watches, and parts of Clocks, and parts of.....	{dolls.}	4,550	2,100	561	3,631	160	540	1,942	1,396	774	1,421
Watches, and parts of.....	{dolls.}	813	2,809	678	3,183	616	2,065	15,960	3,916	5,384	23,961
Total.....	{dolls.}	5,363	4,909	1,239	6,814	776	2,605	17,902	5,312	6,158	25,382
Coal and coke											
Coal—											
Anthracite.....	{tons. dolls.}	.....	.....	.....	7 31	22 302	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bituminous.....	{tons. dolls.}	7,272	6,311	4,104	5,132	90,442	5,361	7,652	1,929	2,788	5,842
Coke.....	{tons. dolls.}	7,235	13,917	14,262	16,961	450,387	22,285	23,687	5,210	10,554	25,376
	{dolls.}	.....	4	1	20	.....	.....	56	685	560	.....
			69	32	57	.....	.....	479	5,436	6,500	.....

* Included in "All other potash" prior to 1907
 a Included in "All other salts of" after 1906
 b Included in "All other potash" after 1905
 c Included in "All other chemicals," dutiable, prior to 1907
 e Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907

No 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Cocoa, or cacao										
Crude, and shells of	2,361,336	3,127,595	2,047,725	2,593,708	3,203,551	2,018,854	2,602,135	2,457,007	3,186,985	3,985,069
Prepared or manufactured	307,861	389,979	246,888	935,824	375,476	217,861	280,065	293,646	430,116	575,071
Coffee	3,668	1,601	1,418	200	2,133	35,213	550	1,315	1,580	344
Colloidal, and manufactures of	812	480	318	67	521	5,618	137	282	390	107
Copper, and manufactures of	30,070,195	39,101,140	45,885,281	34,462,015	47,701,317	34,101,307	40,523,526	17,675,835	8,009,638	12,002,686
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufactured	2,905,285	3,600,317	4,179,779	2,867,582	3,618,335	2,959,504	3,684,137	1,688,024	841,580	980,114
Cotton, and manufactures of	3,883	415	347	2,777	2,721	1,499	451	.....	.....	15,840
Ore matte and regulus	4,762	1,243	6,136	12,380	9,131	1,150	.....	134	587	.....
Figs, bars, ingots, plates, and old	784,117	237,600	827,108	1,825,370	1,517,211	289,778	.....	13,455	16,836	.....
All other manufactures of	1,517,333	3,785,840	8,705,891	11,183,047	6,738,207	2,291,681	1,929,230	1,081,670	1,692,728	818,102
Total, not including ore, etc.	76,868	556,513	1,433,275	1,736,281	810,117	30,781	272,722	192,335	361,178	115,301
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufactured	6,789	21,170	10,332	5,150	15,928	11,873	21,210	14,245	5,673	565
Cork, manufactures of	83,657	577,683	1,443,607	1,744,431	5,546,315	45,651	293,932	206,580	366,851	115,866
Cotton, and manufactures of	75,455	79,486	62,549	71,516	69,972	17,273	64,666	60,505	55,500	44,057
Unmanufactured	11,850	42,264	31,842	31,916	24,131	11,499	9,223	11,157	13,714	6,337
Waste or flocks	293,988	1,331,463	306,462	1,470,566	1,175,491	1,701,651	650,294	3,146,439	10,836,241	3,572,872
Manufactures of—	31,147	168,761	41,358	172,890	189,786	246,195	79,727	484,656	1,866,478	451,877
Cloths—	10,960	24,955	2,968	.....	.....	215,170	58,499	156,150	72,959	82,900
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed	274	939	225	.....	.....	7,478	3,768	5,673	4,859	901
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed	18,901	17,490	.....	20,905	728	26,592	767	.....	.....	4,137
Total cloths	1,104	1,425	.....	2,294	70	902	150	.....	.....	490
Total cloths	215,449	371,440	212,071	128,985	228,612	209,507	383,220	180,729	212,935	346,434
Total cloths	19,649	32,912	29,469	15,686	30,191	30,015	41,025	29,564	33,527	46,164
Total cloths	20,753	34,337	29,469	17,880	30,261	30,977	41,175	29,564	33,527	46,654

Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel										
Knit goods	7,324	10,856	3,012	7,500	2,329	58,412	7,012	6,576	4,719	14,155
Shirts, drawers, and all goods made, fashioned, narrowed, or shaped on knitting machines or frames, or knit by hand	12,417	17,986	51,041	21,151	9,743	10,880	9,986	18,409	12,410	88,462
All other										
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, ruchings, trimmings, tuckings, lace window curtains, and other similar tamboured articles	14,912	29,072	314,243	13,571	17,324	24,852	64,952	20,987	29,157	344,387
Plushes, velvets, and velveteens, sq yds. and other pile fabrics except corduroys										
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, (lbs. or warp yarn)	3,662	21,191	6,671		12,880	3,632	2,083	10,283	11,501	2,143
All other	1,244	9,909	2,314		5,808	1,661	1,713	6,120	8,020	19,099
Total manufactures	122,701	186,443	111,633	138,776	184,475	216,726	208,079	200,471	244,624	37,114
Diamonds and other precious stones, n e s	179,351	283,103	511,712	218,881	249,938	343,508	882,917	282,077	343,958	502,019
Diamonds, uncut, including miners', glaziers', and engravers', not set			4,844			755	185	2,954	9	7,478
Diamonds, cut, but not set	25,067	8,131	4,173	63	75	13,285	1,282	21,266	24,595	31,418
Other precious stones, uncut	661	4,042				312		217	1,016	1,272
Other precious stones, cut but not set, including natural pearls	52,924	6,134	17,625	59,271	4,399	54,955	622,735	8,450	87,905	18,380
Earthen, stone, and china ware										
China, porcelain, parian, and bisque—										
Not decorated or ornamented	7,687	11,091	4,827	7,974	4,985	6,764	8,583	6,588	12,004	2,920
Decorated or ornamented	21,665	29,680	9,512	9,814	8,807	12,101	19,218	27,725	18,602	18,634
All other	4,875	10,771	1,254	4,972	4,086	5,581	9,188	5,244	7,151	5,678
Total	34,177	51,552	15,593	22,760	17,873	24,446	36,959	39,557	37,757	27,232
Eggs	24	2	643	2,718	226,110	1,000	65	75	75	
Explosives	50	8	116	391	39,916	250	13	3	4	
Firecrackers	679,927	435,999	627,098	406,406	322,012	531,165	712,931	900,894	1,357,102	714,147
All other	26,471	18,767	27,169	19,135	14,686	31,570	48,008	56,892	102,886	57,127
Total	136,546	143,021	1,489	7,893	17,838	2,171	16,895	11,405	5,081	2,835

* Included in "All other" prior to 1907.

No 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Tons										
Common palm leaf free {doz. .	...	1,000	11,090	3,950	8,413	20,180	3,370	100	15,000	8,913
All other. dut {dolls .	341	50	491	207	672	1,188	319	32	1,006	941
Feathers, etc., natural and artificial	2,893	7,965	1,020	518	1,574	407	2,253	2,865	776	1,767
Feathers and down, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured . . . dut {dolls .	41,256	39,321	37,946	3,533	12,675	12,646	9,196	8,536	7,891	24,853
Feathers and down, natural, dressed, colored, or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds . . . dut {dolls .	6,859	4,102	508	14,730	26,111	640	843	6,406	3,583	2,392
Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial . . . dut {dolls .	1,267	4,502	4,467	1,922	4,193	2,780	6,959	5,619	9,089	10,339
Fertilizers										
Guano free {tons .	...	...	...	...	116	40	1,822	1	...	...
Phosphates, crude. free {dolls .	8	...	...	...	2,146	568	131,325	10	...	...
All other. free {dolls .	200	523	105	41	...	...	150	...	...	7
...	2,241	6,477	756	1,235	...	...	2,667	...	...	54
...	16,572	1,441	31,885	1,702	30,442	2,604	9,832	5,208	17,600	13,594
Total.	18,821	7,918	32,641	2,987	32,588	3,162	143,824	5,215	17,600	13,648
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified										
Unmanufactured—										
Flax dut {tons .	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	40
...	454	85	...	...	...	...	...	2,231	...	8,244
Hemp dut {tons .	582	150	423	1,069	1,054	...	719	1,976	793	581
...	50,940	17,196	63,049	206,736	193,838	198,197	135,849	217,301	152,752	111,938
Istle or Tampico fiber . . . free {tons .	1,602	1,813	642	1,433	2,207	2,837	1,650	1,223	365	435
...	137,450	198,107	70,124	125,138	282,357	356,833	194,465	136,961	385,292	47,808
Jute and jute butts free {tons .	...	27	16	114	103	...	13	121	542	218
...	...	1,315	1,395	6,337	5,225	7,290	617	30,845	48,632	19,377
Manila free {tons .	894	1,021	745	1,101	1,540	1,761	792	1,940	1,888	2,911
...	126,426	246,034	148,077	207,065	340,045	328,750	153,672	371,433	350,244	525,327

	1,777	1,393	924	1,767	2,633	4,083	2,190	2,755	2,319	2,626
Sisal grass	250,934	205,568	119,008	291,980	451,841	667,755	377,025	416,426	320,933	326,116
All other	10,839	3,748	16,400	34,056	139,249	3,988	23,241	11,932	3,091	15,611
Total unmanufactured	577,043	672,053	418,113	571,832	1,422,555	1,562,813	884,869	1,186,055	913,314	1,054,421
Manufactures of—										
Baggings, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton	465	3,917	555	584	5,905	264	3,716	1,071	145	257
Bags of jute	26,738	28,763	12,065	16,404	35,981	80,800	35,810	46,747	59,553	29,293
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine, lbs	676	1,140	1,505	107,971	9,059	7,579	32,200	3,677	10,680	49,416
not elsewhere specified	125	218	977	7,733	964	772	781	707	1,692	3,889
Carpets and carpeting ^a	16,083	5,088	74	248	3,461	.....	.....	358	.....	.....
.....	8,532	1,154	51	129	1,069	.....	.....	105	.....	.....
Cow yarn	125,160	145,547	285,212	222,975	39,622	294,400	308,607	265,220	257,961	208,889
.....	5,945	7,680	17,705	12,916	2,851	15,444	16,917	12,972	13,717	11,223
Fabrics, woven, not elsewhere specified—										
Burlaps, or plain woven fabrics, (lbs. of single jute yarn)	34,100	15,040	16,876	14,489	18,621	86,101	8,002	5,812	17,046	36,434
Other, of flax, hemp, or ramie, sq yds. commercially known ^a . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	85,068	71,585	32,320	19,263	21,718	619,079
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,780	10,668	3,604	7,976	4,155	142,715
Handkerchiefs	2,279	1,081	.....	603	78	1,465	630	302	97	1,083
.....	1,125	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,100	690	636	299,970	.....
Twine, binding	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	622	69	59	33,000	.....
.....	66	945	1,275	1,089	510	.....	8,006	26,934	1,300	3,703
Yarns	17	86	284	749	349	.....	943	4,224	737	465
All other	47,753	59,317	49,973	45,782	68,591	36,900	36,320	42,029	41,869	71,458
Total manufactures	121,101	117,236	98,502	99,379	140,992	231,994	106,792	122,034	172,931	296,847
Fish										
Fresh	2,957	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cured or preserved—	.....	2,199	18	.....	252	3,447	75	1,086	39	180
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise	12,116	16,442	9,789	5,403	7,890	21,857	15,145	18,616	18,244	19,500

^a Included in "All other" prior to 1903^a Included in "All other" after 1906

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Fish—Continued,										
Cured or preserved—Continued										
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, dried, {	8, 010, 557	9, 755, 751	11, 215, 978	7, 843, 939	6, 195, 013	4, 418, 956	3, 239, 211	3, 293, 830	1, 310, 131	783, 869
smoked, salted, or pickled....dut.. {	295, 805	357, 658	494, 971	316, 135	244, 722	208, 816	167, 579	181, 537	68, 443	44, 979
Herring—										
Dried or smoked.dut. {	1, 963, 992	1, 952, 389	3, 478, 216	1, 368, 801	2, 250, 120	3, 420, 333	2, 309, 162	2, 050, 493	133, 106	158, 611
{	43, 855	47, 731	94, 515	29, 898	44, 456	77, 776	51, 443	57, 768	3, 681	4, 095
Pickled or salteddut. {	475	1, 959	1, 312	560	92	764	654	780	652	3, 932
{	2, 346	6, 166	6, 586	3, 101	513	4, 938	2, 731	5, 607	4, 381	24, 306
Mackerel, pickled or salteddut. {	68	150	349	115	..	..	62	434	185	56
{	737	1, 809	2, 833	1, 075	..	..	855	5, 232	2, 060	897
Salmon, pickled or salteddut. {	153, 473	32, 900	32, 555	18, 610	1, 520	1, 500	13, 440	16, 715	79, 259	51, 041
{	23, 932	2, 181	1, 596	1, 054	149	100	1, 008	1, 580	8, 912	4, 604
All otherdut. {	70, 787	62, 535	19, 851	78, 174	91, 480	51, 846	22, 512	78, 386	111, 044	70, 253
Lobsters, canned or uncanned {	43, 793	26, 921	27, 332	11, 552	..	..	2, 036	..	9, 990	11, 391
{	6, 029	4, 450	5, 161	2, 675	..	..	509	..	2, 000	2, 375
Shrimps and other shellfish and turtles {	..	..	..	..	1, 922	60	1, 014	95	3, 309	1, 046
{	7, 481	14, 230	11, 537	..	..	5, 007	1, 189	446	1, 394	..
Sounds, fish free. {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{	466, 645	515, 411	576, 877	429, 518	391, 384	368, 847	264, 060	350, 853	223, 557	172, 235
Total . . . . . {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{
Fruits and nuts										
Fruits—										
Bananas a free. {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 082, 194
{	345, 036	431, 331	390, 144	317, 667	491, 530	742, 345	1, 051, 981	1, 188, 591	1, 304, 202	1, 259, 846
Currants dut. {	385, 564	404, 259	813, 022	653, 254	434, 574	324, 509	360, 823	873, 735	712, 104	713, 264
{	11, 331	12, 239	35, 964	27, 278	12, 665	9, 083	11, 562	13, 587	29, 375	25, 495
Dates dut. {	286, 890	306, 015	149, 731	372, 640	332, 110	285, 911	429, 324	469, 845	623, 927	2, 055, 284
{	9, 201	10, 454	5, 238	9, 848	9, 292	10, 099	11, 567	15, 595	21, 019	57, 290
Figs dut. {	152, 765	119, 625	177, 569	49, 716	519, 904	61, 902	53, 279	150, 484	128, 882	312, 201
{	7, 437	6, 547	7, 507	2, 293	21, 227	3, 414	2, 828	6, 065	7, 429	15, 111

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Ginger ale and ginger beer .....dut. {doz pts empty or filled .....dut. {dolls...	1,593 1,033	1,966 1,389	2,430 1,706	1,139 810	880 679	1,719 1,355	530 973	730 620	1,948 2,203	755 506
Glass and glassware										
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, empty or filled .....dut. {dolls...	1,620	5,532	6,366	8,537	6,443	3,446	4,480	4,505	4,326	4,298
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished .....dut {dolls...	34,422 821	55,285 984	5,600 120	5,004 277	7,000 115	19,740 451	6,720 122	86 9	3,200 210	13,500 718
Cylinder and crown glass, polished, sq feet, silvered .....dut. {dolls...	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plate glass—	.....	575	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fluted, rolled, or rough .....dut. {sq feet, .....dut. {dolls...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	564	.....	.....	.....
Cast, polished, unsilvered . dut {sq feet.....dut. {dolls...	.....	.....	4	958	35	400	22,221	.....	.....	.....
Cast, polished, silvered. ....dut. {sq feet, .....dut. {dolls...	.....	.....	10	196	5	75	4,662	8,130	60	200
Glass plates or disks, rough cut or unwrought, for optical instruments.....free.dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,151	72	728	44	108
All other.....dut.dolls	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	625	48	.....	.....	.....
Total.....dolls.	7,924	7,898	7,051	8,275	28,015	14,729	27,817	14,855	10,927	8,816
Glue.....lbs. {dolls.....dut. {dolls...	10,365	11,949	13,547	17,287	34,573	19,326	37,240	21,059	15,507	13,940
Grease and oils .....free.dolls.	7,215	4,359	18,701	11,067	10,991	4,122	163,124	7,135	3,025	11,647
Grease.....dut.dolls	679	245	2,780	1,109	1,051	559	20,858	871	236	1,191
Grease, unmanufactured .....free.dolls.	2,199	1,015	5,105	635	3,177	1,414	1,028	7,808	2,237	1,666
Gut, unmanufactured .....free.dolls	18,451	2,684	5,880	7,070	11,344	7,439	8,070	5,193	20,238	30,442
Hair	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	241	.....	.....	.....
Unmanufactured .....free.dolls	4,427	19,880	8,770	8,965	10,944	19,263	12,331	77,897	97,812	34,631
Manufactures of.....dut.dolls.	1,323	2,023	2,237	458	1,366	1,027	1,789	370	195	54
Total.....dolls	5,755	21,915	11,007	9,423	12,310	20,290	14,120	80,267	98,007	34,085

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Leather, and manufactures of—Continued										
Leather—Continued										
Skins for morocco dut. dolls.		1 83	11,00	...	903	511	13,213	16,479	...	30,788
Upper leather, dressed, and skins, dressed and finished, not elsewhere specified dut dolls.	1, 87	11,185	18 7 7	6,733	37,632	96,624	17,116	82,363	25,644	59,963
Total leather.....dolls.	10 1	19,018	17,651	99,801	154,995	104,793	115,230	76,216	38,375	95,093
Manufactures of—										
Gloves of kid or other leather.. dut. dolls.	5, 11	3 176	19 960	22,360	11,653	23,960	20,937	14,038	37,437	49,300
All other dut. dolls.	40 86	10 16	1, 035	16,170	22 800	20,984	34,006	21,327	19,839	10,351
Total manufactures of.. . . . dolls.	45 97	11, 21	63 035	38,530	34,543	44,944	54,993	35,965	56,776	59,651
Total leather, and manufactures of {bush {dolls.	10 7 1	91, 927	17, 002	138,331	189,538	149,677	170,223	111,181	95,151	154,744
Malt, barley dut. {bush {dolls.	1, 610	...	1, 911	389	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marble and stone, and manufactures of										
Marble, and manufactures of dut. dolls.	1, 77	1, 00	1, 151	5,100	1,299	7,712	4,921	6,675	8,439	5,466
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate dut. dolls.	2 00	2 2	2, 11	8,623	4,532	8,420	12,075	11,633	14,637	13,136
Total.....dolls.	3, 76	3 2	3, 261	13,723	5,831	16,132	16,996	18,358	23,076	18,602
Matches, friction or lucifer dut. dolls.	6 2	1 40	1, 11	724	835	1, 518	6,642	2,475	1,740	164
Matting and mats for floors, manufactured from round or split straw or other vegetable substances, including Chinese, Japanese, and India straw matting dut	113, 163	9, 11	1, 770	77,894	21,824	170,625	17,285	20,682	15,643	26,907
Meat and dairy products	1, 812	1 1	2, 1	5,522	2,120	12,306	1,757	1,646	1,524	2,993
Meat products—										
Meat and meat extracts.....dut. dolls.	1, 164	...	17, 39	2,922	150,675	37,862	5,222	7,301	14,802	16,803
Sausages, bologna free dolls	15	...	10	...	...	24	...	...	...	...
Sausage casings.....free dolls	1, 999	...	6, 41	2,779	14,001	61,328	11,328	2,987	2,660	13,269
All other dut..dolls	61, 603	1 1	1, 736	20,755	2,582	3,077	3,360	7,109	4,746	749

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Oils—Continued										
Vegetable—Continued										
Fixed or expressed—Continued										
Olive, other than for manufac- ing or mechanical purposes. dut	4, 129 4, 271	2, 846 3, 158	4, 271 4, 651	3, 214 3, 248	4, 127 3, 748	7, 026 6, 260	5, 864 4, 469	7, 388 5, 742	21, 913 14, 457	19, 890 18, 636
Palm* free.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30, 569	71, 871
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2, 333	4, 425
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10, 722	20, 819
All other. free.	20, 171	22, 249	26, 329	26, 472	20, 827	26, 203	11, 694	12, 358	14, 608	18, 651
.....	27, 700	33, 042	27, 672	20, 109	62, 844	13, 704	12, 869	12, 051	17, 786	22, 218
Volatile or essential and dis- tilled free.	19, 847	55, 010	33, 189	9, 684	44, 287	23, 531	37, 133	31, 561	26, 939	16, 641
.....	9, 825	14, 706	2, 925	4, 987	18, 430	18, 859	13, 288	14, 553	132, 264	159, 691
Total.	98, 727	144, 907	100, 966	92, 551	194, 114	177, 138	135, 600	102, 686	12, 692	6, 447
.....	19, 178	7, 839	19, 906	16, 592	12, 111	11, 715	14, 286	12, 789	.....	.....
Paints, pigments, and colors dut.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper stock, crude	26, 839	133, 412	576	32, 477	70, 855	287, 780	404, 624	299, 718	141, 800	156, 896
Rags, other than woolen. free	414	2, 472	36	909	989	3, 298	10, 589	15, 523	7, 012	7, 515
All other. free.	120	2, 914	60	23	3, 016	946	1, 169	7, 021	8, 592	3, 076
Total.	534	5, 386	96	932	4, 005	4, 244	11, 768	22, 544	15, 604	10, 591
Paper, and manufactures of										
Lithographic labels and prints. dut.	701	2, 041	2, 981	935	1, 944	3, 714	4, 493	4, 196	2, 703	9, 701
All other dut.	19, 476	21, 304	19, 496	15, 809	23, 639	15, 508	16, 271	30, 581	33, 839	28, 466
Total.	20, 177	23, 345	22, 477	16, 744	25, 583	19, 222	20, 764	34, 777	36, 542	38, 257
Pencils, lead and slate dut.	.....	366	77	289	.....	8	48	545	140	211
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet prepa- rations dut.	10, 924	7, 832	7, 838	3, 903	7, 056	5, 938	10, 129	4, 770	7, 359	4, 441
Pipes, and smokers' articles. dut.	5, 613	2, 127	479	5, 338	8, 638	4, 000	13, 916	3, 849	10, 694	7, 759

Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines											
Fruit plants, tropical and semitropical, for propagation, etc. free. .dolls.											
All other	6,188	7,126	1,329	3,165	11,636	24	5,647	4,007	6,497	1,925	2,647
Plasterrock or gypsum, manufactures of dut. .dolls.	2,882	107	187	35	25,337	12	12	669	...	...	605
Platinum free. .dolls.	16	10,635	...	14	4,069	14,000	...	...	...	27,448	34,000
Platinum vases, retorts, vessels, etc., for chemical uses free. .dolls.	...	...	...	...	...	12,500	...	...	...	19,532	...
Plumbago free. .dolls.	165	2	4	8	56	15	...	6	6	...	2
Plumbago free. .dolls.	11,697	103	385	701	3,806	831	...	236	412	...	118
Rice											
Rice lbs.	19,114,688	18,267,657	9,840,606	11,482,485	9,846,969	10,531,717	9,218,959	9,218,959	11,164,953	7,801,583	8,792,555
Rice dut. .dolls.	411,053	58,313	157,262	217,840	185,093	208,529	188,352	188,352	223,812	172,805	205,906
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice lbs.	2,800	3,454	...	...	5,600	6,835	10,200	10,200	1,064	...	271,100
Rice dut. .dolls.	70	132	...	...	140	110	124	124	64	...	4,447
Total	411,123	353,645	157,262	217,840	185,143	208,639	188,456	188,456	228,876	172,805	210,353
Salt lbs.	4,192,618	4,226,471	3,205,693	3,405,424	1,581,295	7,817,136	1,235,460	1,235,460	531,582	2,092,218	2,694,519
Salt dut. .dolls.	5,549	8,723	3,012	8,649	2,272	27,271	1,641	1,641	582	1,604	10,081
Seeds											
Clover ^b free. .dolls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,000	28
Linseed or flaxseed bush.	...	...	21,112	34,748	20,211	...	...	...	...	3,975	6
Linseed or flaxseed dut. .dolls.	...	...	31,039	96,173	27,900	...	...	...	...	2,044	11,391
All other free. .dolls.	12,972	13,923	16,635	26,954	24,373	33,530	22,091	22,091	...	1,470	11,109
All other dut. .dolls.	2,654	2,936	4,564	14,896	2,599	6,380	4,962	4,962	2,230	26,146	51,248
Total	15,626	16,929	52,258	138,023	51,842	39,910	26,998	26,998	23,513	36,007	74,655
Shells and manufactures of											
Unmanufactured—											
Pearl mother-of, not sawed or manufactured free. .dolls.	...	...	...	...	...	28,230	7,667	7,667	2,023	1,972	11,841
All other free. .dolls.	39,784	72,714	69,911	49,967	65,881	19,003	34,024	34,024	23,833	25,348	23,626
Shell, and mother-of-pearl, manufactures of dut. .dolls.	517	1,549	473	452	63	459	1,730	1,730	4,116	784	1,191

^aIncluded in "All other" prior to 1904

^bIncluded in "All other" prior to 1907

^cIncluded in "All other fixed or expressed" free, prior to 1907

Spices	Unground—											
	Nutmegs...	20,208	9,070	47,207	13,343	59,302	12,691	7,984	16,959	44,228	113,535	
	Pepper, black or white	837,955	606,680	724,860	588,857	436,040	608,299	474,265	601,006	565,639	674,554	
	All other	1,731,352	2,098,082	2,026,705	2,127,871	3,883,626	1,751,662	5,838,435	2,010,875	1,586,007	1,407,102	
	All other	156,801	183,111	177,578	172,280	278,709	189,690	398,510	177,830	146,825	148,637	
		156,068	65,971	42,020	137,413	31,298	56,227	95,724	127,246	88,462	36,580	
		6,539	5,342	3,715	15,290	4,750	6,227	12,816	11,440	2,417		
	Total	256,175	259,251	262,297	257,736	347,333	272,687	468,379	261,163	227,274	226,343	
	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors											
	Malt liquors—											
In bottles or jugs...	12,245	7,761	5,703	4,117	7,014	5,386	4,972	6,922	12,433	14,109		
In other coverings	8,578	6,744	5,228	4,267	6,770	5,938	5,233	5,108	9,150	13,034		
	4,180	80	2,452	1,030	2,485	255	.....	48	1,042	1,160	
	1,265	64	1,226	438	923	136	.....	31	407	650	
Total	9,843	6,808	6,454	4,705	7,693	6,074	5,233	5,139	9,557	13,684		
Spirits, distilled—												
Brandy	2,534	4,500	3,977	6,776	4,521	4,357	3,687	4,441	6,081	1,615		
All other	5,876	7,954	6,289	17,862	8,082	9,145	8,440	9,027	14,318	3,023		
	56,422	42,267	36,996	38,534	35,951	30,599	31,812	27,500	23,098	25,208		
	96,718	73,779	56,526	58,543	54,039	48,421	52,729	49,731	43,555	45,826		
Total	102,594	81,733	62,515	76,405	62,071	57,566	61,169	58,758	57,873	48,849		
Wines—												
Champagne and other sparkling	2,557	3,158	2,131	2,412	5,949	5,462	8,814	13,601	30,902	8,261		
	32,872	44,678	31,552	34,625	84,388	90,995	128,460	174,155	421,279	115,624		
Still wines—												
In casks and packages...	21,387	15,122	23,087	20,826	23,248	22,609	23,147	30,300	22,215	16,351		
In other coverings...	12,470	6,265	15,243	10,830	11,632	16,436	12,618	15,724	14,402	7,795		
	3,120	5,280	3,699	2,839	2,632	9,569	6,705	9,847	12,362	2,246		
	9,295	14,752	17,726	9,552	14,362	24,230	23,307	29,537	56,376	9,405		
Total	54,637	65,725	64,521	55,067	110,352	131,661	164,385	219,466	492,117	132,824		
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors	167,074	151,269	153,790	136,117	151,216	195,301	230,886	283,363	553,517	195,357		

* Included in "All other" prior to 1899

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Spongesdut. .dolls.	92,664	84,100	147,381	125,918	178,569	108,453	153,452	152,675	132,791	141,751
Starchdut. .dolls.	24,880	352,163	36,527	251,031	46,296	38,770	48,738	23,424	12,124	27,419
Straw and grass, manufactures of. . .dut. .dolls.	398	5,115	840	4,454	1,089	1,464	1,844	728	260	692
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery	11,092	19,593	21,948	5,858	37,731	50,215	57,956	28,340	37,896	39,523
Molassesdut. .dolls.	200,046	242,216	40,373	11,984	18,079	18,025	377	5,290	7,885	25,000
Sugar—	80,934	42,675	11,144	2,419	4,513	2,383	94	520	1,185	5,644
Not above No 16 Dutch standard in color—										
Canefree .dolls.	183,325									
	7,383									
Cane and otherdut. .dolls.	888,002	1,095,277	521,312	1,721,632	57,691	12,158,688	1,515,836	5,194,267	8,096,118	1,304,932
	19,209	26,427	10,245		943	203,091	47,097	110,501	152,572	29,230
Beetdut. .dolls.	28,000		889,785	86,662	44,753	4,994,254				4,453,399
	650		9,059		762	94,631				102,563
Above No 16, Dutch standard in colordut. .dolls.	5,999,539	3,308,500	4,165,460	4,358,590	3,626,618	1,900,491	847,707	141,491	209,989	280,938
	174,246	112,643	109,099	117,275	107,918	46,452	10,466	4,457	5,931	8,423
Total sugar and molassesdolls.	232,372	181,745	139,547	156,856	114,136	349,547	57,657	115,478	159,688	145,920
Confectionerydut. .dolls.	1,231	2,130	1,614	1,203	1,294	2,009	3,574	7,106	4,989	
Teafree .dolls.	170				3,544,154	3,238,023	769,515	1,055,897	1,520,229	1,046,474
	50				417,286	394,284	124,234	180,680	207,094	148,441
Do.dut. .dolls.	1,253,780	1,541,930	1,303,899	1,203,972	398,491					
	149,165	232,123	152,638	147,939	45,268					
Tin, in bars, blocks, pigs, or grain or granulatedfree .dolls.	823,686	1,007,512	1,943,835	1,296,626	1,164,859	1,001,612	1,259,397	1,471,535	1,653,896	865,189
	167,401	301,961	542,124	347,968	321,562	274,617	357,838	465,405	651,316	303,377
Tobacco, and manufactures of										
Leaf—										
Suitable for cigar wrappersdut. .dolls.	815,952	678,283	569,832	865,849	1,193,175	1,196,607	1,022,463	747,179	890,572	695,479
	704,405	574,896	690,455	708,432	856,715	893,109	559,138	483,928	678,175	575,295

All other	lbs.	1,165,493	1,224,753	1,108,551	1,325,203	2,541,055	4,329,228	2,657,553	2,063,390	1,771,223	1,156,481
	{dolls.}	585,768	441,787	488,909	563,780	865,802	1,228,067	941,222	719,089	584,019	400,750
Total leaf.....	.. dolls.	1,290,173	1,016,683	1,179,364	1,272,262	1,722,517	2,121,176	1,600,360	1,203,017	1,262,194	976,045
Manufactures of—											
Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots	{lbs.}	12,488	11,510	30,021	15,869	14,054	13,963	14,018	15,961	11,186	2,830
.....	dut. {dolls.}	20,164	27,326	36,364	29,059	28,281	27,676	31,099	39,609	31,158	14,740
All other	dut. {dolls.}	1,657	5 078	34,697	4,219	4,668	1,171	1,036	3,261	13,852	2,519
Total tobacco, and manufactures of	.. dolls.	1,311,994	1,049,087	1,250,425	1,305,540	1,755,466	2,150,023	1,682,495	1,245,887	1,307,204	17,259
Toys.....	.. dolls.	2,341	7,047	19,881	3,456	1,560	1,289	4,715	7,613	3,883	4,199
Umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, except paper covered.....	dut. {dolls.}	3,836	3,105	1,776	1,966	495	2,324	2,502	3,312	3,018	16
Varnishes	dut. {dolls.}	507	10	10	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{dolls.}	424	10	16	.....	.....	155	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vegetables											
Beans and dried pease	{bush.}	19,013	104,885	133,290	83,225	43,491	103,248	79,567	42,096	59,902	11,138
.....	{dolls.}	14,227	111,381	160,691	107,918	60,414	158,463	120,922	64,775	90,595	17,068
Onions	{bush.}	132	806	2,791	758	2,709	7,512	6,082	5,842	2,951	7,475
.....	{dolls.}	171	809	2,670	968	1,710	4,860	7,893	6,325	4,461	7,787
Potatoes	{bush. ....}	.....	383	.....	1,260	819	7,241	28	63,563	141	2,041
.....	{dolls. ....}	.....	228	.....	860	223	4,816	34	58,714	161	1,852
Pickles and sauces	dut. {dolls.}	1,596	2,161	2,809	1,971	2,563	3,972	3,876	1,691	2,616	1,606
All other—											
In their natural state	dut. {dolls.}	5,360	567	219	1,152	7,115	5,768	14,269	13,020	10,961	11,158
Prepared or preserved	dut. {dolls.}	15,027	15,402	26,742	21,762	9,921	23,024	20,505	16,713	29,187	29,974
Total.....	.. dolls.	36,331	130,548	193,131	134,649	81,946	200,893	166,498	161,241	197,931	69,475
Vinegar	{galls.}	742	79	87	10,115	669	306	176	948	708	73
	{dolls.}	206	19	33	2,584	83	142	84	224	95	23
Wood and manufactures of											
Cabinet woods—											
Mahogany	{Mfeet.}	2,695	1,400	1,257	971	1,454	4,023	656	875	1,020	1,115
.....	{dolls.}	215,920	175,563	172,840	125,791	140,638	316,918	72,288	102,815	130,751	113,143
All other	free. {dolls.}	31,230	28,357	39,254	25,603	71,082	44,658	62,345	115,243	27,664	67,506

* See explanation of terms, page 18

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued										
Logs and round timber	57 617	... ..	... ..	291 3,011	83 1,190	24 245	450 4,520	... ..	105 11,900	... ..
Timber, hewn, squared, or sided . . .	22,329 2,521	36,996 4,244	1,933 262	813 143	3,617 894	... ..	3,195 702	... ..	... ..	... ..
All other unmanufactured	102,415 1,655	166,292 928	142,183 4,639	107,661 130	145,561 2,793	99,408 1,335	52,848 1,023	47,119 221	34,017 608	25,734 1,281
Lumber—										
Boards, deals, planks, and other	31,661	37,809	24,501	24,144	14,240	16,035	15,697	22,451	19,830	21,396
sawed lumber	330,414	456,393	378,913	367,393	221,552	263,218	204,683	443,670	428,339	514,217
Shingles . . . . .	... ..	724	2,407	2,014	200	120	16	28	22	30
All other . . . . .	... ..	721	2,376	2,014	350	132	52	91	71	60
Cabinet ware or house furniture . . .	1,515	9,764	11,239	1,009	25,168	38,704	4,507	4,566	18,397	2,770
Wood pulp	11,263	26,387	11,398	34,172	27,292	3,710	76,438	7,256	33,030	11,603
All other manufactures of	321 3,497	20 900	76 3,750	... ..	7 91	1 62	16 950	66 1,680	61 2,318	39 2,194
Total wood, and manufactures of . .	138,027	86,086	102,637	184,601	361,873	281,771	391,752	363,831	454,439	479,461
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of	894,106	955,658	819,011	851,461	998,419	1,050,191	962,638	1,086,492	1,141,561	1,224,080
Unmanufactured—										
Class 1—Clothing	11,574,816	5,162,147	3,147,538	2,861,046	2,565,524	1,820,666	1,924,515	3,261,458	1,635,994	1,259,105
Class 2—Combing	1,837,539	777,550	176,411	353,006	264,647	252,539	293,822	688,464	318,675	280,363
Class 3—Carpet	208,732	182,956	132,377	46,262	122,177	689,925	108,044	416,966	270,845	25,296
Total unmanufactured	38,718	23,551	28,845	5,285	20,880	103,809	27,824	110,061	71,498	7,233
Total unmanufactured	629,368	37,146	290,607	197,255	305,294	952,462	405,138	1,771,954	1,395,069	4,399,956
Total unmanufactured	65,706	4,653	26,086	15,519	29,224	35,431	49,118	245,210	146,149	648,603
Total unmanufactured	1,941,963	831,754	531,342	373,540	814,701	391,779	370,764	998,735	536,322	936,219

Manufactures of—		7,079	2,096	3,178	18,749	6,115	19,580	10,441	5,054	10,965	13,240
Carpets and carpeting	... dut {	17,370	3,462	7,170	33,971	14,113	77,886	36,845	22,118	42,414	114,909
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel	... dut..dolls..	19,423	35,097	101,891	24,085	11,958	14,609	14,291	6,453	9,767	21,700
Cloths	... dut {	136,040	63,647	50,886	17,864	24,022	12,847	26,609	40,956	15,396	80,213
Dress goods, women's and children's	... dolls..	74,312	43,659	37,886	13,578	17,812	10,481	20,244	27,192	16,484	74,309
Dress goods, women's and children's	... dolls..	345,498	321,943	288,852	164,085	76,253	151,662	129,915	227,024	171,794	337,339
Knit fabrics	... dut {	76,689	91,402	50,249	42,217	14,826	32,303	25,775	41,726	30,966	58,679
Mungo, flocks, shoddy, noils, wool extracts, rags, and waste	... dut..dolls..	572	2,292	...	551	...	1,699	81	...	132	...
Shawls	... dut..dolls..	56,915	58,918	14,147	53,148	2,686	27,647	33,589	22,469	4,114	8,178
Yarns	... dut {	8,157	3,478	4,764	1,951	124	2,883	4,230	6,175	93	733
All other	... dut..dolls..	2,440	4,569	359	126	...	663	1,285	...	...	...
Total manufactures of	...	1,073	21,562	22,219	808	2,144	21,564	1,460	1,119	892	...
Zinc or spelter, manufactures of	...	485	8,824	18,375	384	1,192	6,661	477	404	669	...
In blocks or pigs, and old	... dut {	51,765	38,822	22,071	37,189	30,794	40,693	29,602	30,541	55,749	14,129
All other	... dut..dolls..	251,276	251,075	251,770	154,032	89,744	187,378	132,780	134,009	136,224	285,059
Total	...	82,581	29,238	11,429	...	...	4,608	38,753	1,499	11,584	23,350
All other articles	... free..dolls..	1,296	1,552	1,594	...	...	217	816	83	706	1,419
Total value of exports of foreign merchandise	...	125	217	1,098	521	2,311	944	995	1,428	1,539	1,868
Free of duty	...	1,434	1,812	2,472	521	2,311	1,161	1,811	1,511	2,245	2,787
Dutiable	...	11,236	14,432	1,146	8,529	60,289	13,467	20,565	11,786	13,653	34,880
Grand total	...	19,465	27,577	13,142	31,234	20,737	14,087	70,793	65,754	32,906	69,281
Free of duty	...	9,511,125	12,671,473	11,472,150	1,962,234	14,929,801	13,428,399	13,865,768	13,013,344	14,168,086	12,082,152
Dutiable	...	13,580,942	11,248,635	13,822,995	12,275,206	12,950,076	12,219,855	12,951,257	12,897,774	12,964,978	13,904,837
Grand total	...	23,092,067	23,919,311	25,295,145	25,237,440	27,919,877	25,648,254	26,817,025	25,911,118	27,133,044	25,986,989

* Included in "All other" after 1906

* Included in "All other manufactured" dutiable, after 1906

No. 192.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION AND DUTIES COLLECTED THEREON. TOTAL VALUES, 1884 TO 1908.^a

Year ended June 30—	Free	Dutiable	Total	Per cent of free	Amount of duty collected	Average rate of duty on—		Duty collected per capita	Imports per capita
						Dutiable	Free and dutiable.		
	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars		Dollars	Per cent	Per cent	Dollars	Dollars
1884	211,280,265	456,295,124	667,575,389	31 15	190,282,886	41 61	28 44	3 47	12 16
1885	192,912,234	386,667,820	579,680,054	33 23	178,151,601	45 86	30 59	3 17	10 32
1886	211,530,759	413,778,055	625,308,814	33 83	189,410,448	45 55	30 13	3 80	10 89
1887	233,093,659	490,325,322	683,418,981	34 11	214,222,310	47 10	31 02	3 65	11 65
1888	244,104,862	468,148,774	712,248,636	34 27	216,012,256	45 63	29 99	3 60	11 88
1889	256,574,630	484,856,768	741,431,398	34 61	220,576,989	45 13	29 50	3 60	12 10
1890	266,103,048	507,571,764	773,674,812	34 89	226,510,037	44 41	29 12	3 62	12 85
1891	383,064,404	466,455,173	854,519,577	45 41	215,885,701	46 28	25 25	3 40	13 33
1892	453,674,604	355,526,741	813,601,345	56 30	174,124,270	48 71	21 26	2 08	12 50
1893	444,172,064	400,282,519	844,454,583	52 60	199,143,678	49 58	23 49	3 00	12 73
1894	376,930,100	287,645,703	663,614,420	59 53	129,558,892	50 06	20 25	1 92	9 41
1895	368,897,523	390,796,561	731,162,080	51 55	149,450,608	41 75	20 23	2 17	10 61
1896	381,902,414	407,348,616	789,251,030	48 39	157,013,506	39 95	20 67	2 23	10 81
1897	291,534,005	295,619,695	587,153,700	49 65	172,760,361	42 17	21 89	2 41	11 02
1898	299,638,977	385,772,915	685,411,892	43 72	202,072,050	52 07	24 77	1 99	8 05
1899	366,759,922	463,759,330	830,519,252	44 16	229,330,771	49 24	29 48	2 72	9 22
1900	339,093,256	408,670,045	807,763,301	41 98	238,556,110	49 64	27 62	3 01	10 88
1901	396,542,233	503,251,521	899,793,754	44 01	211,453,155	49 78	28 91	3 01	10 58
1902	437,290,728	570,669,382	1,007,960,110	43 38	230,752,416	49 03	27 95	3 18	11 39
1903	454,141,063	527,681,496	981,822,559	46 25	258,222,243	48 78	27 85	3 49	12 54
1904	517,073,277	570,044,856	1,087,118,133	47 56	258,426,296	45 24	28 77	3 16	12 01
1905	543,695,761	604,721,885	1,213,417,649	45 22	298,910,396	44 16	24 22	3 11	13 08
1906	641,953,451	773,448,834	1,415,402,285	45 85	329,808,048	42 55	23 28	3 49	14 41
1907	525,704,715	637,415,920	1,183,120,635	44 43	292,582,895	42 94	23 83	3 84	16 49
1908								3 24	13 57

^a During the period from Mar 1, 1900, when the island became a customs district of the United States, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from Porto Rico was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected on the various articles of such merchandise in the aggregate were as follows May 1, 1900, to June 30, 1900, \$134,593 88; July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, \$448,193 91. See explanation of terms, page 18.

^b Export duty Philippine Islands not included.

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908 ^a

Year ended June 30—	Animals			Breadstuffs			Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1889 . . .	3,917,032	783,406	20 00	7,858,962	1,161,027	14 77	13,186,290	5,017,033	38 05
1890 . . .	3,255,632	651,126	20 00	5,729,000	1,148,611	20 05	14,616,050	5,021,980	34 36
1891 . . .	2,470,983	589,002	23 84	3,838,040	894,648	23 31	15,265,462	4,669,088	30 59
1892 . . .	2,540,661	664,903	26 17	2,077,112	989,855	47 66	14,316,126	4,501,678	31 44
1893 . . .	3,126,943	797,107	25 49	1,736,433	842,231	48 50	15,769,436	4,799,214	30 43
1894 . . .	1,222,741	342,910	28 04	1,197,711	580,944	44 33	9,907,511	3,370,558	34 02
1895 . . .	1,938,226	392,012	20 23	1,667,653	432,413	25 92	13,201,376	4,009,580	30 37
1896 . . .	2,749,180	549,836	20 00	1,082,303	248,653	22 00	13,767,887	3,962,504	28 78
1897 . . .	3,881,511	776,304	20 00	1,306,487	300,283	22 98	13,205,101	3,776,999	28 60
1898 . . .	4,113,869	1,241,461	29 96	956,561	323,682	33 81	15,350,943	4,799,308	31 20
1899 . . .	3,579,129	893,312	24 96	940,364	312,710	33 25	16,966,175	5,386,906	31 69
1900 . . .	3,597,953	883,300	24 55	1,127,136	377,137	33 46	21,599,570	6,338,830	29 35
1901 . . .	3,114,741	775,264	24 65	1,172,011	399,823	34 11	20,788,676	5,603,617	26 96
1902 . . .	2,507,382	619,978	24 72	1,458,733	468,275	32 10	23,513,122	6,369,018	27 09
1903 . . .	2,685,995	631,290	23 50	1,713,614	566,357	33 05	24,162,515	6,601,477	27 33
1904 . . .	1,183,528	360,458	24 30	2,379,924	793,234	33 33	23,021,611	6,389,267	27 04
1905 . . .	1,488,424	355,224	24 07	5,005,074	1,437,963	28 73	23,737,977	6,886,675	28 90
1906 . . .	1,843,367	419,062	22 67	3,705,909	1,296,068	34 97	25,155,117	6,770,870	26 60
1907 . . .	1,936,457	403,195	20 82	1,219,113	1,157,411	31 54	30,230,121	7,522,515	24 88
1908 . . .	2,750,019	660,115	24 00	5,190,351	1,738,112	33 19	27,662,807	6,703,211	24 23

Year ended June 30—	Cotton, manufactures of			Linen, stone, and china ware		
	Value	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1889 . . .	27,105,510	10,841,970	40 00	6,473,358	3,694,402	57 07
1890 . . .	29,312,029	11,691,611	39 88	7,010,987	4,005,745	57 13
1891 . . .	29,142,330	14,852,697	50 98	8,141,821	4,660,477	57 24
1892 . . .	28,667,500	16,136,734	57 33	8,727,120	5,028,314	57 65
1893 . . .	33,343,554	19,031,639	57 08	9,377,281	5,401,985	57 64
1894 . . .	21,590,929	12,163,655	56 34	6,683,015	3,857,193	57 72
1895 . . .	33,597,416	15,722,826	46 79	9,263,425	3,232,749	34 90
1896 . . .	32,265,022	14,798,719	45 82	10,539,477	3,563,436	33 81
1897 . . .	35,530,932	16,340,096	45 99	10,531,452	3,576,026	33 96
1898 . . .	26,710,950	14,632,756	54 78	6,165,311	3,568,631	55 20
1899 . . .	31,678,915	17,735,937	55 99	7,636,616	4,169,407	58 53
1900 . . .	39,789,972	22,020,366	55 34	8,616,224	5,013,426	58 33
1901 . . .	39,773,920	21,826,690	54 87	9,350,921	5,155,819	58 35
1902 . . .	44,590,085	21,485,988	51 91	9,656,502	5,651,669	58 57
1903 . . .	51,706,978	27,758,625	53 68	10,531,012	6,153,463	58 42
1904 . . .	48,901,815	26,300,007	53 78	11,905,131	6,963,622	58 49
1905 . . .	48,953,232	26,559,679	54 26	11,676,194	6,823,783	58 44
1906 . . .	61,756,361	33,319,342	54 00	12,805,916	7,542,252	58 90
1907 . . .	73,059,519	38,999,267	53 38	13,701,107	8,021,207	58 56
1908 . . .	66,131,104	34,599,772	52 32	13,109,796	7,704,893	58 80

^aSee note a, page 484

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued

Year ended June 30—	Fibers, vegetable and textile grasses, and manufactures of						Fish		
	Unmanufactured *			Manufactures of			Value	Ordinary duty	Average valuo- rem rate of duty
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average valuo- rem rate of duty	Value.	Ordinary duty	Average valuo- rem rate of duty			
	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct
1889 ..	18,467,822	2,482,746	13 44	25,955,223	8,926,802	34 39	2,985,837	595,944	19 96
1890. .	19,718,468	2,419,798	12 28	27,648,782	9,462,760	34 23	3,352,146	674,642	20 13
1891. .	5,086,497	697,224	13 71	24,752,559	9,377,238	37 88	4,323,668	893,967	20 67
1892. .	2,681,849	328,606	12 25	25,738,308	10,066,634	39 11	4,230,797	880,385	20 81
1893. .	2,562,671	299,947	11 70	28,116,570	11,000,713	39 13	4,472,255	922,243	20 62
1894. .	1,548,550	160,147	10 84	18,656,650	7,303,265	39 15	4,005,344	795,488	19 56
1895. .	1,101,425	80,411	7 30	19,804,362	7,163,131	34 70	3,902,308	742,976	19 04
1896. .	662,215	46,546	7 03	18,984,410	6,573,305	34 64	3,932,905	702,005	17 85
1897. .	647,987	58,023	8 95	21,484,029	7,651,748	35 62	3,734,287	698,418	18 70
1898	1,464,366	201,239	13 74	19,093,952	8,456,296	44 28	4,600,957	865,094	18 20
1899	1,783,975	270,416	15 16	25,334,557	10,619,737	42 04	4,840,186	919,855	19 00
1900. .	2,081,064	279,516	13 63	30,905,121	12,761,422	41 28	5,826,731	1,027,830	17 64
1901. .	2,489,431	275,381	11 08	32,144,129	12,632,686	39 30	5,587,312	1,079,241	19 31
1902	3,090,059	359,549	11 64	37,986,001	14,798,090	38 96	6,948,854	1,325,578	19 08
1903	2,892,896	336,202	11 80	38,462,068	15,475,502	40 24	7,218,155	1,267,195	17 55
1904	3,396,161	402,237	11 84	38,941,141	15,625,034	40 13	8,242,886	1,438,152	17 45
1905	2,886,345	315,827	10 94	39,801,605	15,754,570	39 58	8,421,704	1,505,100	17 88
1906	3,235,530	342,859	10 60	49,775,371	18,899,305	37 97	9,601,752	1,699,184	17 38
1907	3,761,712	401,344	10 67	63,194,350	22,137,569	35 03	10,534,801	1,910,301	18 13
1908	3,602,508	372,244	10 33	51,963,302	18,241,668	35 10	10,160,054	1,818,565	17 90

Year ended June 30—	Fruits and nuts			Furs, and manufactures of			Glass, and manufactures of.		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average valuo- rem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average valuo- rem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average valuo- rem rate of duty
	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct
1889. .	12,902,825	4,007,097	31 06	5,224,181	1,054,802	20 19	7,750,577	1,526,582	58 40
1890 .	13,013,823	3,915,470	30 09	5,459,610	1,102,317	20 19	7,351,571	1,215,859	53 69
1891. .	15,594,082	4,843,622	27 85	6,781,742	1,409,711	20 79	8,156,936	1,532,220	55 66
1892. .	11,129,410	3,083,422	27 71	6,490,050	1,393,851	21 48	8,881,902	5,311,089	57 23
1893. .	13,398,411	3,818,801	28 50	6,399,411	1,370,805	21 42	7,914,102	5,067,306	60 10
1894 .	9,898,493	2,847,620	28 77	4,539,670	972,846	21 43	5,035,673	3,500,225	69 51
1895. .	11,735,146	2,739,634	23 85	7,385,779	1,520,685	20 59	5,939,914	3,121,639	52 60
1896. .	13,230,451	2,607,628	19 72	4,575,733	1,010,946	20 73	6,241,477	2,875,364	46 07
1897. .	12,426,430	2,960,405	23 82	3,109,015	650,772	20 93	5,557,132	2,629,581	11 98
1898. .	9,113,090	4,279,305	46 95	4,182,390	884,496	21 15	3,711,966	2,133,861	57 49
1899. .	11,234,809	5,295,422	47 14	4,993,418	1,041,992	20 85	4,160,259	2,499,276	60 07
1900. .	11,799,419	5,228,426	44 31	5,426,998	1,155,742	21 30	4,905,388	2,825,395	57 60
1901. .	11,445,467	4,472,338	39 08	4,607,251	983,159	21 34	4,865,478	2,743,096	56 38
1902	12,497,896	5,532,713	44 27	5,789,739	1,225,136	21 16	6,052,260	3,545,795	58 59
1903. .	12,924,825	5,693,925	44 05	6,276,082	1,332,625	21 23	6,969,959	4,303,509	61 74
1904 .	14,464,772	6,198,757	42 85	5,614,759	1,185,014	21 10	6,404,201	3,918,283	61 18
1905 .	13,753,110	5,773,988	41 89	7,746,421	1,612,444	20 82	5,776,661	3,311,715	57 33
1906. .	15,811,663	6,550,426	41 43	8,410,550	1,780,673	21 17	7,344,613	3,837,611	52 25
1907. .	20,512,301	6,992,677	34 09	8,595,059	1,835,508	21 36	7,367,712	3,920,733	53 22
1908. .	22,234,978	7,720,237	34 72	6,048,724	1,342,548	22 20	6,175,786	3,285,921	53 21

* After October 5, 1890, flax and hemp only

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued

Year ended June 30—	Iron and steel and manufac- tures of			Jewelry and precious stones		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valo- rem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valo- rem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1889.	43 510,134	16,909,340	38 86	11,389,180	1,232,351	10 82
1890.	43,493,075	15,384,176	35 37	12,952,423	1,466,131	11 33
1891.	55,895,391	18,260,171	32 67	13,174,373	1,505,803	11 43
1892.	29,816,635	16,519,326	55 47	12,561,871	1,336,226	10 64
1893.	34,858,929	21,916,447	62 80	15,203,563	1,646,479	10 85
1894.	20,559,368	14,063,672	68 41	14,856,985	610,878	12 58
1895.	24,047,406	11,641,561	48 41	7,302,556	1,110,102	15 20
1896.	25,934,118	10,064,356	38 80	7,408,008	1,215,015	16 40
1897.	16,361,778	6,572,930	40 17	3,222,954	526,465	16 33
1898.	12,809,186	5,830,089	45 51	7,460,975	915,888	12 28
1899.	11,796,060	3,140,785	43 58	13,576,956	1,408,038	14 32
1900.	20,857,841	7,815,929	37 17	13,290,466	1,844,541	13 80
1901.	18,319,109	6,988,479	38 15	16,489,989	2,112,732	12 99
1902.	23,261,053	10,464,404	37 03	19,059,181	2,492,695	13 08
1903.	52,436,540	16,865,971	32 15	21,740,365	2,633,539	12 11
1904.	26,277,690	9,651,240	36 72	15,358,478	2,009,275	13 47
1905.	22,044,937	8,422,238	38 70	23,153,683	2,719,621	11 74
1906.	30,579,453	9,784,043	32 00	30,111,949	3,523,649	11 57
1907.	42,739,786	12,322,878	28 83	32,008,156	3,823,495	11 91
1908.	26,499,850	9,331,028	35 21	12,968,401	1,813,267	13 98

Year ended June 30—	Leather, and manufactures of			Meat and dairy products		
	Value.	Ordinary duty	Average ad valo- rem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valo- rem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1889.	11,202,907	3,417,683	30 51	1,769,592	440,306	24 88
1890.	11,974,451	3,796,203	31 70	1,998,009	494,268	24 74
1891.	12,474,516	4,145,013	33 23	1,973,500	636,088	32 23
1892.	13,368,166	4,500,359	33 66	1,851,893	645,789	34 87
1893.	15,303,211	5,228,265	34 16	2,081,231	761,199	36 57
1894.	9,602,719	3,198,394	33 31	1,801,162	650,236	36 10
1895.	13,823,560	3,631,434	26 28	2,026,078	544,032	26 85
1896.	13,250,149	3,375,240	25 47	2,060,719	532,778	25 85
1897.	13,588,986	3,348,445	24 64	2,304,013	616,595	26 76
1898.	11,815,233	3,658,655	32 33	1,922,530	710,053	36 93
1899.	11,179,337	3,988,377	35 68	1,950,835	800,135	41 01
1900.	13,130,742	4,635,556	35 31	2,255,191	920,289	40 80
1901.	11,682,328	4,104,453	35 13	2,607,080	1,026,771	39 39
1902.	11,281,763	4,074,793	36 12	3,461,220	1,217,409	35 17
1903.	11,307,565	4,002,598	35 40	4,619,129	1,502,192	32 52
1904.	11,028,342	4,020,221	36 45	4,082,271	1,531,185	37 51
1905.	11,670,748	3,967,660	33 99	4,190,678	1,582,735	37 77
1906.	14,873,930	5,073,905	34 25	5,031,358	1,830,874	36 39
1907.	19,833,100	6,133,538	30 93	6,686,418	2,236,451	33 45
1908.	14,100,522	4,506,111	31 96	6,503,773	2,156,147	33 15

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, AND DUTIES.

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued

Year ended June 30—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors					
	Malt liquors			Spirits, distilled		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1889	1,322,258	663,337	50 17	1,902,880	2,943,248	155 54
1890	1,456,883	726,653	49 88	2,171,935	3,129,424	144. 17
1891	1,738,607	835,922	48 08	2,221,149	3,437,571	155 99
1892	1,753,423	833,124	47 52	1,721,608	2,948,715	171 34
1893	1,924,170	928,944	48 28	1,912,721	3,183,634	166 95
1894	1,543,848	776,200	50.23	1,452,317	2,447,657	168 54
1895	1,634,445	637,512	39 01	2,092,137	2,594,366	124 75
1896	1,678,199	648,406	38 65	2,098,122	2,624,785	125 10
1897	1,611,091	616,082	38 24	3,165,553	4,012,880	126 92
1898	1,100,371	620,301	53 46	1,325,764	1,926,954	145 85
1899	1,456,971	744,333	51 09	2,158,538	3,030,613	110 40
1900	1,740,039	884,463	50 83	2,771,321	3,726,819	134 48
1901	1,885,927	953,330	50 55	3,211,035	4,186,461	130 38
1902	1,898,964	985,620	51 90	3,523,934	4,670,827	132 54
1903	2,052,981	1,092,994	53 24	3,940,346	5,164,398	131 06
1904	2,332,857	1,241,512	53 20	4,323,990	5,576,888	128 98
1905	2,410,153	1,320,475	54 79	4,564,035	5,737,208	125 71
1906	2,724,639	1,507,960	55 35	5,229,194	6,555,658	125 37
1907	3,894,273	1,838,190	54 32	6,503,392	7,917,114	121 71
1908	3,329,211	1,823,977	54 78	6,249,470	7,686,984	123 01

Year ended June 30—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors—Continued					
	Wines			Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1889	7,713,652	4,179,815	54 10	10,938,790	7,786,400	71 19
1890	8,786,623	4,662,004	53 06	12,415,411	8,518,081	68 64
1891	9,313,677	5,147,765	54 52	13,273,434	9,121,258	78 51
1892	9,246,276	5,058,662	54 73	12,721,307	8,540,501	69 49
1893	9,687,949	5,144,039	53 13	13,524,810	9,256,617	68 44
1894	6,856,630	3,706,387	51 06	9,852,795	6,930,241	70 34
1895	7,232,839	3,697,826	51 15	10,959,421	6,929,704	63 23
1896	7,212,997	3,462,872	47 73	10,987,899	6,736,063	61 35
1897	6,837,979	3,376,315	49 37	11,614,623	8,005,277	68 92
1898	6,177,734	3,194,985	51 72	8,063,869	5,742,240	66 28
1899	6,516,126	3,311,220	51 28	10,131,635	7,116,166	70 24
1900	7,381,221	3,816,093	51 70	11,892,581	8,127,410	70 86
1901	7,931,363	3,981,445	50 20	13,028,324	9,121,236	70 01
1902	8,810,299	4,492,066	50 99	14,233,197	10,148,514	71 30
1903	9,629,509	4,953,105	51 44	15,622,836	11,210,198	71.76
1904	9,263,121	4,828,975	52 13	15,919,968	11,647,375	73 16
1905	9,781,666	5,040,116	51 53	16,755,854	12,097,799	72 20
1906	10,348,951	5,464,595	52 80	18,302,784	13,528,213	73 91
1907	11,710,563	6,012,510	51 60	21,598,227	15,797,814	73 14
1908	10,269,894	5,185,373	50 49	19,848,575	14,696,334	74. 04

No 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Oils, animal, mineral, and vegetable			Paints, pigments, and colors		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1889	1,366,824	341,981	25 06	1,280,713	413,284	32 30
1890	1,479,452	372,558	25 19	1,337,709	429,869	32 13
1891	1,491,889	367,996	24 70	1,437,966	439,719	30 62
1892	1,649,203	412,895	25 55	1,373,557	420,360	30 60
1893	2,025,685	495,382	24 47	1,454,054	475,733	32 72
1894	1,694,891	444,053	26 20	955,558	309,095	32 39
1895	1,984,079	496,114	25 02	1,183,373	321,405	27 16
1896	2,306,930	579,100	25 00	1,225,922	339,329	27 68
1897	2,299,538	557,715	24 29	1,259,511	346,976	27 55
1898	2,037,156	593,958	29 16	1,041,807	338,870	32 53
1899	2,198,001	680,593	30 97	1,192,880	394,015	33 03
1900	2,531,416	749,669	29 61	1,515,697	502,807	33 17
1901	3,099,207	815,622	26 32	1,115,866	162,437	31 98
1902	3,765,278	1,093,676	29 05	1,596,199	513,620	32 17
1903	4,017,869	1,195,846	29 55	1,825,972	593,517	32 50
1904	4,509,776	1,265,793	28 07	1,616,916	541,467	32 88
1905	4,114,925	1,305,567	29 37	1,512,508	471,241	32 68
1906	5,170,678	1,622,932	31 39	1,673,701	528,015	31 55
1907	6,523,185	1,985,737	30 41	2,012,746	627,511	31 18
1908	7,409,957	2,190,531	29 57	1,743,980	521,702	29 91

Year ended June 30—	Paper, and manufactures of			Rice		
	Value	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1889	2,506,849	498,836	19 90	2,603,494	2,005,193	77 02
1890	2,794,296	518,747	19 64	2,220,759	1,632,078	73 49
1891	3,086,274	874,829	28 35	3,533,081	2,006,258	56 70
1892	3,359,360	1,095,047	32 60	2,681,898	1,473,707	54 87
1893	3,777,458	1,226,677	32 48	2,355,261	1,184,454	50 29
1894	2,595,125	829,109	31 95	1,750,888	1,129,151	61 50
1895	2,934,759	780,872	21 61	3,034,618	1,811,516	60 79
1896	3,133,419	786,896	25 10	1,894,000	983,905	51 92
1897	3,151,073	778,462	24 70	3,104,022	1,668,398	53 76
1898	2,814,214	808,825	28 74	3,127,044	1,971,920	63 06
1899	3,183,236	927,610	29 14	3,304,462	2,104,135	63 68
1900	3,787,523	1,134,328	29 95	2,062,298	1,307,515	63 40
1901	3,916,015	1,163,015	29 70	2,198,791	1,194,936	54 35
1902	4,257,517	1,238,285	29 09	2,756,630	1,290,417	46 81
1903	4,734,010	1,363,140	28 79	2,891,156	1,342,512	46 39
1904	5,306,871	1,495,142	28 17	2,822,428	1,212,923	44 04
1905	5,537,361	1,517,210	27 94	1,930,805	797,105	41 28
1906	7,024,198	1,887,951	26 88	2,904,485	1,023,756	35 25
1907	10,647,433	2,710,657	25 46	3,953,566	1,251,297	31 73
1908	12,125,513	2,924,958	21 12	4,603,520	1,542,469	33 51

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued

Year ended June 30—	Silk, manufactures of			Sugar, confectionery, and molasses			Tobacco, and manufactures of		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct
1889 .	34,956,729	17,342,572	49 61	83,419,277	55,995,137	67 12	13,733,913	11,194,487	81 50
1890 ..	38,246,787	18,945,959	49 54	87,602,908	55,166,703	62 97	16,626,045	13,817,868	80 10
1891....	37,300,387	19,368,764	51 93	43,080,976	32,505,216	75 54	21,065,863	16,172,277	76 77
1892...	31,442,180	16,965,637	53 96	* 647,225	126,704	19 58	10,150,634	10,265,068	101 13
1893 ...	37,919,949	20,310,259	53 56	* 1,322,825	191,831	14 50	12,588,407	14,831,990	117 82
1894 ..	24,160,529	12,824,035	53 08	* 1,945,739	272,131	13 96	11,289,511	13,668,907	121 08
1895 ..	31,023,148	14,739,550	47 51	39,221,545	15,599,343	39 77	13,672,465	14,916,306	109 10
1896 ..	26,627,732	12,504,006	46 96	73,010,379	29,897,091	40 95	13,625,273	14,559,117	109 06
1897 ..	26,517,093	12,421,970	46 85	98,241,549	41,336,134	42 08	18,732,760	20,971,883	111 65
1898 ..	22,695,047	12,230,322	54 03	88,261,940	29,504,584	77 11	8,225,183	9,916,183	120 55
1899*	25,026,504	13,508,312	53 97	81,115,676	61,596,062	75 91	9,371,597	10,627,399	113 40
1900 ..	30,358,777	15,771,796	51 95	80,800,221	57,741,823	71 46	13,597,162	14,382,206	105 77
1901 ..	26,536,267	14,245,693	53 07	87,004,843	63,040,179	72 43	15,055,501	16,653,714	110 63
1902 ..	32,242,223	17,293,290	53 64	61,106,299	53,033,511	86 79	16,332,257	18,757,718	114 85
1903 ..	36,047,873	19,276,547	53 47	65,950,814	63,630,123	96 18	18,298,781	21,892,109	119 61
1904 ..	31,433,008	16,610,210	52 76	77,904,534	58,152,088	74 65	17,873,688	21,176,293	118 46
1905 ..	31,822,656	17,010,136	53 15	91,574,222	51,139,760	56 17	20,735,298	22,669,611	109 48
1906 ..	32,591,910	17,351,095	53 24	86,128,570	52,645,551	61 12	22,917,352	23,927,701	104 11
1907 ..	38,400,317	20,230,402	52 68	92,776,726	60,334,593	65 03	29,900,184	26,125,037	87 19
1908 ..	31,755,212	16,493,078	51 94	83,614,143	50,162,157	59 99	26,495,243	22,160,090	83 61

Year ended June 30—	Toys, dolls, doll heads, toy marbles, etc			Vegetables			Wood, and manufactures of.		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct
1889...	1,877,611	657,164	35 00	2,295,477	196,851	21 61	9,768,644	1,776,611	18 19
1890 ..	2,077,622	727,168	35 00	4,304,808	1,008,739	23 43	11,617,071	2,033,916	17 16
1891 ..	2,219,374	776,781	35 00	6,899,848	2,323,030	36 57	13,961,531	2,366,590	16 23
1892 ..	2,462,509	861,878	35 00	2,764,923	1,027,766	37 17	13,572,393	2,130,942	15 70
1893 ..	2,827,041	959,465	35 00	5,457,728	2,400,881	43 99	16,072,960	2,437,656	15 17
1894 ..	2,148,715	752,050	35 00	3,881,484	1,797,345	46 31	11,712,587	1,737,279	14 80
1895 ..	1,967,947	625,683	35 00	3,860,181	1,027,129	26 61	4,195,091	779,238	18 57
1896 ..	2,502,111	625,528	25 00	2,556,051	611,460	23 92	3,505,973	712,469	20 32
1897 ..	3,306,793	826,698	25 00	2,608,771	586,603	22 50	2,902,953	602,921	20 77
1898 ..	2,219,551	736,694	33 19	1,983,203	859,866	43 36	5,911,159	1,277,726	21 62
1899 ..	2,261,578	791,552	35 00	2,170,959	929,592	42 82	8,241,250	1,751,764	21 29
1900 ..	2,893,116	1,012,591	35 00	2,707,964	1,042,629	38 50	14,113,231	2,609,566	18 49
1901 ..	3,813,105	1,334,587	35 00	3,491,227	1,361,715	39 00	12,206,691	2,212,567	18 12
1902 ..	3,987,540	1,395,639	35 00	6,981,760	3,295,872	47 21	16,619,709	2,804,244	16 87
1903 ..	4,210,987	1,473,823	35 00	4,449,057	1,609,527	36 18	20,043,716	3,230,837	16 12
1904 ..	4,988,071	1,745,824	35 00	6,931,601	2,629,020	37 93	18,055,729	2,887,575	15 99
1905 ..	4,927,483	1,724,619	35 00	3,976,520	1,418,019	35 66	21,197,629	3,246,141	15 31
1906 ..	5,900,522	2,065,182	35 00	5,404,677	1,996,701	36 76	27,336,206	1,113,117	15 08
1907 ..	6,929,841	2,425,444	35 00	5,556,289	1,898,658	34 17	30,868,112	4,385,039	14 21
1908 ..	7,187,482	2,515,618	35 00	8,029,748	2,722,552	33 79	30,642,780	4,059,632	13 25

* Only sugar above No 16 Dutch standard

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Wool, and manufactures of					
	Unmanufactured			Manufactures of		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1889	17,432,759	5,982,212	34 32	52,681,483	35,373,627	67 15
1890	16,165,043	5,460,886	33 78	54,165,423	37,440,051	69 12
1891	17,070,183	6,552,268	38 38	43,235,409	34,857,453	80 62
1892	17,697,068	7,799,086	44 07	35,792,906	34,293,606	95 81
1893	18,403,689	8,147,220	44 27	36,987,904	36,451,552	98 55
1894 ^a	5,191,806	2,132,492	41 07	19,594,754	19,061,936	97 28
1895 ^a	575,625	224,621	39 02	36,469,251	20,702,923	56 80
1896 ^a	—	—	—	48,332,533	23,121,474	47 84
1897 ^a	—	—	—	48,870,535	22,693,027	46 44
1898 ^a	5,120,759	2,406,841	47 00	13,239,873	10,150,323	76 67
1899	8,363,239	3,959,572	47 31	13,978,852	13,270,581	91 93
1900	15,036,220	7,352,642	48 90	15,620,495	14,284,782	91 45
1901	15,998,015	8,125,699	50 80	14,729,450	13,419,306	91 30
1902	18,885,748	10,848,599	59 01	16,977,872	15,518,240	91 58
1903	21,258,031	11,631,042	54 71	19,302,007	17,561,694	91 00
1904	22,330,536	10,923,458	48 91	17,632,313	16,329,034	92 61
1905	35,411,119	16,529,787	46 64	18,021,012	16,517,592	91 82
1906	40,911,524	17,783,646	43 47	22,353,591	20,185,049	90 30
1907	40,461,592	16,562,748	40 93	22,357,206	19,992,068	89 42
1908	36,720,921	11,420,511	31 11	19,101,576	17,121,734	89 61

^a Unmanufactured wool free of duty, in whole or in part

No. 194.—DRAWBACK. AMOUNT PAID ON IMPORTED ARTICLES USED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF ARTICLES EXPORTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Aluminium										
Asphaltum and bitumen, crude										
Breadstuffs										
Wheat flour										
All other										
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes										
Ammonia, sulphate of										
Gelatin	2,061	4,122	1,369	372	591	1,116	3,223	5,126	6,555	10,896
Glycerine	800	656	651	702	830	630	973	5,141	31,631	87,752
Potash	60	125	400	1,114	2,353	2,353	15,244	10,737	13,435	20,526
Tartar—Argols, etc.	24,181	24,099	40,071	45,427	43,440	48,495	37,815	27,557	39,445	53,553
All other	31,779	18,974	22,418	20,960	19,821	8,840	5,758	18,067	6,023	7,142
Clocks and watches, parts of	38,768	44,262	33,953	18,038	10,900	10,534	13,258	13,258	18,067	5,712
Coal and coke	22,408	27,601	23,979	18,452	20,440	13,006	24,482	19,273	23,847	29,047
Cotton, manufactures of	650	1,403	298	1,054	1,085	119	1,240	2,115	4,372	8,742
Diamonds, etc.										
Fibers, etc.	1,799	5,234	6,389	2,762	4,328	12,843	3,804	7,726	6,202	8,062
Bagging and burlaps										
All other										
Fruits and nuts	106,943	144,861	273,392	313,264	243,047	244,326	277,436	282,642	347,140	450,627
Glasses and glassware	89,839	222,159	141,183	130,473	235,181	109,629	15,783	14,881	21,739	27,788
Hides of cattle, raw or uncured	4,900	1,372	1,499	1,057	968	16,240	16,590	17,298	22,916	23,775
Iron and steel, etc.	320,718	10,746	6,476	8,899	10,181	20,132	16,547	16,827	11,843	12,380
Iron ore										
Iron in pigs										
Scrap iron and steel	18,292	6,749	76,631	107,645	2,078	2,385	64,660	104,356	65,000	14,114
Steel ingots, blooms, and slabs	6,940	6,444	30,894	16,084	33,895	57,690	197,420	317,072	182,839	214,559
Tin plates	3,069	6,606	30,894	6,838	9,174	9,305	27,068	45,935	97,624	65,084
Wire rods	12,882	15,128	8,893	1,800,104	194,500	103,357	70,889	44,511	25,087	2,857,488
Wire and manufactures of	1,774,400	1,848,792	1,889,824	1,800,104	1,820,966	1,658,139	2,252,362	1,788,762	1,525,282	2,857,488
Structural iron or steel	2,390	6,708	6,991	9,296	6,001	9,426	17,393	15,256	22,531	14,825
Wheels, or parts of										
All other	6,620	49,318	5,472	7,032	4,493	40,507	20,215	18,266	21,870	5,371
Lead, etc.	24,779	44,401	53,185	31,986	57,736	27,582	22,238	13,293	20,277	15,305
Lead-bearing ore										
Pigs and bars, etc.	182,191	117,121	64,999	64,999	27,811	26,994	67,159	61,340	25,556	87,396
Leather, etc., and manufactures of	64,637	130,489	128,242	166,478	251,338	208,020	248,761	295,435	231,273	278,195
Lane	16,444	17,325	20,337	11,432	30,966	32,531	28,440	40,798	48,069	44,509
Meat and dairy products										
Metals, metal compositions, etc.										
Mica	1,354	1,859	834	7,826	16,336	9,365	18,880	7,884	7,582	32,073
				4,046	12,207	1,134	25,497	13,473	20,758	20,758
					5,814	3,106	4,074	3,531	9,160	3,950

[illegible]

TOTAL DRAWBACK PAID, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1883 TO 1898

1883..	\$2,256,682	1887.	\$7,266,832	1891	..	..	\$4,011,190	1895..	(a)
1884.	3,112,221	1888.	2,889,357	1892.	..	..	3,410,737	1896.	(a)
1885.	8,524,085	1889.	2,900,474	1893.	..	..	3,800,977	1897.	(a)
1886.	8,524,085	1890.	2,711,225	1894.	1890.	..	4,303,976	1898.	\$2,387,551

^a No data.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTYABLE—continued										
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued										
Potash, chlorate of	8,960 410	9,454 696	.....	83,200 5,688	34,653 2,082	10,687 740	13,948 926	13,948 926	.....	.....
Quercitacho, extract of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Soda—										
Caustic	769,866 9,565	615,498 10,886	891,274 18,318	827,528 17,588	563,219 11,323	683,900 14,224	826,666 16,881	617,441 12,659	.....	5,482,461 153,529
Soda ash	8,697 472	19,062 580	9,921 111	.....	.....	99,936 1,070	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other salts of	81,730	93,397	289,039	792,593	682,366	375,705	207,519	132,636	605,735	949,021
Sumac, ground	800	1,066	5,461	12,846	9,391	4,588	2,693	2,350	12,716	15,390
All other	440,346 6,709	432,905 6,888	44,380 711	85,258 1,300	66,829 1,023	363,952 5,944	123,813 3,282	346,431 7,185	143,096 11,984	214,930 4,402
Total	280,474	623,921	518,147	542,134	535,402	615,181	716,937	795,563	950,243	1,084,183
Chicory root	1,180,894	1,637,519	1,336,423	1,142,903	1,345,164	1,494,322	2,032,934	1,949,217	2,241,715	2,300,653
Raw, unground	43,645 1,534	31,346 1,061	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roasted, ground, or otherwise prepared	.....	.....	.....	.....	54,306 2,236	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chocolate, prepared or manufactured, not including confectionery	6,039 1,408	25,831 6,985	6,547 2,375	6,017 2,080	5,375 1,500	11,662 4,111	214,713 43,047	244,013 52,408	166,476 34,296	429,056 112,006
Clays or earths	.....	629	305	2,437	1,500	617	1,460	1,610	913	952
Clocks and watches, and parts of	.....	5,732	1,997	13,172	10,247	2,563	9,003	9,418	4,934	5,311
Clocks, and parts of	34,084	30,172	31,306	39,793	42,119	44,721	48,682	38,103	49,239	41,105
Watches, and parts of	23,109	25,377	29,142	32,576	38,109	49,003	37,233	65,394	127,362	159,391
Total	62,193	55,549	60,448	72,369	80,228	95,724	85,905	103,497	174,961	200,496

	2,030	827	500	1,535	23,872
Coal, bituminous.....	4,899	2,193	1,338	5,373	61,797
Coccol, prepared or manufactured.....	12	28,217	18,484	10,847	23,418
Copper, manufactures of.....	9	4,619	2,609	2,011	5,126
Cork, manufactures of.....	6,010	4,513	7,355	6,283	3,875
Cotton, manufactures of.....	25,326	38,128	74,826	186,304	329,586
Cloths—					
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, [sq yds.,	11,479	59,746	164,078	616,117	873,823
painted, or printed.....	928	6,306	20,699	72,812	103,863
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, [sq yds.,	417,361	5,001,734	1,148,489	4,858,758	4,429,815
painted, or printed.....	59,649	706,927	222,833	833,789	813,019
Total cloths.....	428,840	5,061,480	1,312,567	4,974,875	5,303,638
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing appa- rel—	60,577	713,233	243,532	906,601	917,002
Knitgoods Stockings, hose, half hose, shirts, drawers, and all goods made, fashioned, narrowed, or shaped on knitting machines or frames, or knit by hand.....	252,961	212,274	242,826	337,832	1,190,403
All other.....	23,219	35,966	50,426	31,467	462,135
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, ruffings, trimmings, tuckings, lace window curtains, and other similar tam- bouré articles.....	207,502	560,357	238,369	627,372	762,326
Plushes velvets, and velveteens, and [sq yds.,					
other pile fabrics, except corduroys.....	106,134	294,079	228,796	599,121	762,326
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or [lbs.,	31,620	136,504	118,570	191,353	462,401
warp yarn.....					
All other.....	525,521	670,354	688,437	71,898	164,100
Total manufactures of.....	1,101,400	2,323,688	1,577,210	2,737,014	4,551,163
Diamonds and other precious stones					
Diamonds, cut but not set.....	10,015			39,667	60,107
Other precious stones, cut but not set, and imita- tions of, including natural pearls.....	2,925	18,089	2,740	53,877	36,175

c Included in "All other chemicals" after 1906
d Included in "All other manufactures of cotton," prior to 1907

a Included in "All other chemicals" after 1906
b Included in "All other chemicals," prior to 1907.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTIABLE.—continued										
Earthen, stone, and china ware										
China, porcelain, parian, and busque—										
Not decorated or ornamented .....dolls.	56,854	59,174	71,896	79,075	72,074	101,646	85,468	67,332	55,072	110,047
Decorated or ornamented..... dolls.	211,573	183,626	278,566	251,071	212,695	261,893	230,572	336,427	324,427	596,384
All other..... dolls.	6,065	14,535	14,061	8,128	9,178	11,712	12,982	13,432	14,875	11,140
Total.....dolls	274,492	257,235	364,523	338,277	294,947	375,256	329,032	417,657	394,374	708,171
Eggs {doz.	50	...	...	154,260	...	760	...	...	585	50
Feathers, etc., natural or artificial {dolls	2	...	...	24,139	...	34	...	...	35	2
Feathers and down, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured..... dolls.	34,120	33,924	151,933	116,459	107,226	109,421	55,460	63,722	44,277	43,547
Feathers and down, natural, dressed, colored, or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds.....dolls.	1,323	2,134	5,106	51,103	29,672	23,099	9,825	24,236	64,000	98,191
Feathers, fowls, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial.....dolls.	72,585	89,505	16,908	25,756	16,254	14,425	16,840	49,819	69,797	108,621
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified										
Unmanufactured—										
Flax..... {tons	...	...	...	...	...	36	43	85	54	59
..... {dolls.	...	...	...	...	...	1,063	5,212	4,707	10,356	6,949
Hemp..... {tons	25	34	12	3	3	4	1	2	11	14
..... {dolls.	5,269	5,251	2,138	532	318	465	59	145	2,684	1,221
Total unmanufactured..... {tons	25	34	12	3	3	40	44	37	65	73
..... {dolls	5,269	5,274	2,138	532	318	1,408	5,271	4,852	13,040	8,170
Manufactures of—										
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton..... dolls.	37,011	22,845	27,259	17,734	5,020	9,606	8,603	9,243	8,027	44,638
Bags of jute..... dolls.	1,219	40,562	132,401	255,147	306,465	191,321	60,768	64,933	135,154	300,571
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine..... lbs	10,123	2,736	1,728	843	2,725	17,899	21,110	15,951	10,569	11,485
not else here specified..... {dolls.	2,689	1,257	841	972	2,343	5,197	5,139	4,145	5,611	6,208

	21,013	192	72	3,572	33,631	9,178	4,314	3,603	.....
Carpets and carpeting*.....	sq yds. dolls	69	29	1,142	9,761	2,060	1,607	1,358	.....
Fabrics woven, not elsewhere specified—									
Burlaps, or plain woven fabrics, (lbs.)	46,004	78,599	195,263	200,488	175,187	5,778,507	3,835,915	3,824,521	6,371,978
or single ply yarn ^b (dolls.)						284,014	199,418	229,794	538,293
Other of flax, hemp, or ramie (sq yds.)					7,957,547	8,808,554	7,325,795	10,302,795	14,958,868
commercially known as						1,198,184	1,262,198	1,561,649	2,752,268
“linens”..... (dolls.)					966,276				
Handkerchiefs..... (dolls.)	27,513	54,415	91,772	91,314	95,322	171,827	54,192	80,226	215,465
Yarns..... (lbs.)	49,652	223,223	274,174	219,322	251,550	289,980	283,001	58,122	80,688
All other..... (dolls.)	13,491	49,259	66,072	60,953	61,906	68,527	64,874	6,627	22,133
Total manufactures of..... (dolls.)	1,464,931	1,863,652	1,038,244	971,195	477,603	325,026	310,124	416,344	810,701
Total manufactures of..... (dolls.)	1,599,289	1,610,076	1,551,911	1,577,895	2,080,352	2,255,262	1,956,913	2,877,819	4,715,277
Fish									
Fresh, other than salmon..... (dolls.)	33	20	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	495
Cured or preserved—									
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise..... (dolls.)	157,517	188,782	171,499	214,860	102,447	64,479	181,241	114,852	123,507
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock (lbs.)	1,150,302	2,828,714	2,035,728	1,464,302	1,678,916	1,823,749	2,082,401	2,319,298	2,199,752
dried, smoked, salted, or pickled..... (dolls.)	40,525	68,492	67,461	46,817	51,707	52,896	66,768	64,818	63,992
Herring—									
Dried or smoked..... (lbs.)	1,832,968	2,761,528	1,990,255	2,671,904	1,871,408	397,534	82,144	130,517	623,688
..... (dolls.)	34,656	70,938	54,011	68,390	40,401	7,898	1,295	2,209	17,593
Pickled or salted..... (lbs.)	1,157	2,344	4,554	6,581	9,851	9,713	10,818	8,409	8,722
..... (dolls.)	8,764	17,806	21,479	24,328	61,612	60,175	58,377	29,772	35,921
Mackerel, pickled or salted..... (lbs.)	108	63	99	110	.....	540	88	1,394	2,387
..... (dolls.)	1,967	1,099	993	1,017	.....	8,821	826	13,415	17,063
salmon, pickled or salted..... (lbs.)	41,400	9,900	26,500	16,632	.....	24,000	45,171	7,062	93,992
..... (dolls.)	2,575	789	1,958	633	.....	1,595	4,066	511	7,796
All other..... (dolls.)	11,127	10,569	36,661	23,276	56,836	43,154	39,582	46,814	38,570
Total..... (dolls.)	257,154	357,890	354,032	380,541	293,004	288,548	317,155	251,594	303,475

^b Quantity not stated prior to 1904

* Included in “All other manufactures” after 1906

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles		1890	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTYABLE—continued											
Fruits and nuts											
Fruits—											
Currents	{lbs..	2,502,170	3,857,614	1,364,049	4,381,931	2,268,481	1,812,483	2,221,894	4,136,888	2,440,558	2,092,551
	{dolls..	38,833	87,916	95,306	127,580	47,497	111,193	41,894	126,494	152,912	130,056
Dates	{lbs..	556,993	3,883,374	3,301,723	3,001,758	4,152,292	4,571,637	5,403,159	1,315,937	1,377,837	6,816,140
	{dolls..	16,641	81,501	43,879	40,915	76,461	87,405	104,755	26,433	142,744	270,240
Figs	{lbs..	785,124	499,033	71,590	115,722	1,181,532	598,869	6,404	847,407	2,700,552	1,653,827
	{dolls..	21,808	15,849	5,008	3,440	83,745	24,683	246	42,200	135,572	140,009
Lemons	{lbs..	.....	302,400	259,533	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{dolls..	.....	2,823	2,823	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Olives*	{galls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{dolls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plums and prunes	{lbs..	1,930	11,261	.....	40,283	28,200	22,157	672	20,992	73,067	263,821
	{dolls..	291	688	.....	1,164	2,650	987	81	1,084	4,827	8,624
Raisins	{lbs..	.....	694,687	624,234	330,223	245,139	910,590	216,749	316,522	502,177	366,990
	{dolls..	.....	33,217	25,480	25,754	14,709	27,523	14,778	14,333	42,877	29,562
Prepared or preserved	{dolls..	52,160	47,425	78,471	88,161	41,084	96,841	26,079	198,602	74,515	112,565
All other fruits	{dolls..	1,277	6,201	678	631	.....	.....	54	.....	2	1,250
Nuts—											
Almonds	{lbs..	1,771,887	518,099	404,327	825,701	527,182	1,136,063	521,021	799,087	552,179	434,739
	{dolls..	214,742	106,732	106,241	85,892	99,779	125,057	62,244	107,492	189,788	76,651
Walnuts	{lbs..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,122,112	1,422,095	1,852,369	1,405,592	2,938,564	2,743,081
	{dolls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,533	162,947	177,324	166,685	376,515	340,085
All other	{dolls..	82,905	118,235	120,622	141,157	72,404	86,905	104,345	138,261	164,828	150,682
Total fruits and nuts	{dolls..	428,657	560,607	478,508	514,634	528,462	723,791	531,740	820,584	1,353,268	1,340,718
Furs, and manufactures of											
	{dolls..	280,259	277,660	215,208	231,505	322,105	233,407	178,825	212,248	336,886	392,255
Ginger ale and ginger beer	{doz pts..	6,980	11,147	12,801	6,806	4,350	9,405	7,671	5,086	11,198	14,474
	{dolls..	5,313	8,366	10,326	5,530	3,575	7,195	6,045	4,469	8,917	11,118

Glass and glassware											
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, empty or filled.....	dolls.	41,918	47,172	62,531	51,894	48,634	83,640	131,422	134,142	165,706	89,801
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished.....	lbs.	2,604,691	2,077,539	182,590	14,359	1,430,911	91,942	52,060	115,540	91,666	490,139
Cylinder and crown glass, polished—	{dolls.	60,280	47,764	4,459	711	25,567	2,435	1,628	3,786	3,141	16,457
Unsilvered.....	{sq ft.	7,745	26,292	.....	28,797	28,797	28,797	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silvered.....	{dolls.	1,524	5,457	.....	5,919	5,919	5,919	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plate glass—	{sq ft.	8,137	4,994	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fluted, rolled, or rough.....	{dolls.	809	785	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cast, polished, unsilvered.....	{sq ft.	26,785	.....	45,269	63,746	251,287	149,102	248,522	117,829	57,971	78,395
Cast, polished, silvered.....	{dolls.	4,797	.....	9,851	10,971	49,715	26,887	44,201	23,530	10,723	14,202
All other.....	{dolls.	209,004	211,044	222	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	6,015
Total.....	{dolls.	318,456	312,316	297,318	271,845	350,065	366,789	438,184	435,102	459,469	448,331
Glue.....	{lbs.	44,162	152,422	124,859	361,162	325,194	266,961	463,375	517,138	252,612	255,718
Grease.....	{dolls.	14,702	21,534	25,299	32,504	44,355	49,007	58,885	53,776	22,071	22,676
Hair, manufactures of.....	{dolls.	10,417	4,001	13,298	13,848	17,205	4,100	6,757	11,994	19,390	19,179
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for	{dolls.	21,410	18,641	15,199	21,554	16,337	16,205	19,781	33,970	.....	.....
Materials for.....	{dolls.	247,454	237,635	170,441	90,892	52,994	137,999	301,948	242,818	581,882	304,655
Hats, bonnets, and hoods composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan.....	{dolls.	40,606	73,166	213,713	231,412	323,874	330,284	272,943	243,872	402,614	530,049
Hides of cattle.....	{lbs.	6,945,610	13,808,012	8,372,918	4,977,880	2,576,063	1,215,997	3,018,694	2,888,965	822,700	652,760
Hops.....	{dolls.	844,994	1,699,565	1,042,423	595,626	324,089	165,441	463,628	361,913	131,423	76,720
India rubber and gutta-percha, manufactures of	{lbs.	11,043	480	35,957	22,363	17,453	1,556	8,752	168,930	163,107	38,952
Gutta-percha.....	{dolls.	5,419	68	9,704	3,044	5,167	872	4,786	82,147	31,943	7,189
India rubber.....	{dolls.	1,589	5,587	7,712	2,318	102,675	302,006	118,164	205,869	203,162	226,256
Total.....	{dolls.	26,555	98,305	38,608	24,202	30,188	75,018	219,938	186,790	407,989	40,993

* Included in "All other fruits" prior to 1907.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTYABLE—continued										
Iron and steel, manufactures of										
Pig iron	45 {tons..	217 {dolls..	947 {tons..	1,062 {dolls..	1,000 {tons..	6,545 {dolls..	8,503 {tons..	1,101 {dolls..	1,256 {tons..	6,763 {dolls..
Scrap iron and steel, fit only to be re-manufactured	336 60 {tons..	3,954 249 {tons..	22,780 863 {tons..	14,716 611 {tons..	15,515 558 {tons..	84,827 44 {tons..	52,849 265 {tons..	24,833 61 {tons..	86,541 250 {tons..	137,810 4 {tons..
Bar iron	1,209 7,349,552 {lbs..	5,201 4,208,274 {lbs..	6,571 1,569,102 {lbs..	4,013 3,508 {lbs..	4,068 5,529 {lbs..	205 33,542 {lbs..	205 23,676 {lbs..	205 23,676 {lbs..	250 23,676 {lbs..	567,641 11,083 {lbs..
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part of steel	133,865 .. {dolls..	103,791 .. {dolls..	37,927 .. {dolls..	123 .. {dolls..	264 .. {dolls..	714 .. {dolls..	302 .. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..
Hoop, band, or scroll . . . . .	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	281 .. {dolls..	2,888 .. {dolls..	44 .. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms not otherwise specified . . . . .	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	2,851,848 45,712 {dolls..	6,782 82,085 {dolls..	62,009 4,514 {dolls..	953 2,812 {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel	562,392 13,412 {lbs..	90,590 1,693 {lbs..	20,059 4,529 {lbs..	69,203 29,115 {lbs..	78,234 28,829 {lbs..	274,721 30,392 {lbs..	131,131 26,857 {lbs..	1,310,580 42,883 {lbs..	760,397 36,692 {lbs..	1,374,115 60,680 {lbs..
Tin plates,terne plates, and taggers tin	398,908 9,027 {lbs..	427,013 15,698 {lbs..	371,378 13,880 {lbs..	362,262 10,458 {lbs..	342,961 14,507 {lbs..	423,601 13,687 {lbs..	425,624 13,614 {lbs..	495,059 16,735 {lbs..	207,210 5,110 {lbs..	242,701 6,776 {lbs..
Wire rods	2,123,514 46,766 {dolls..	6,419,125 217,594 {dolls..	3,483,977 98,170 {dolls..	2,155,429 55,963 {dolls..	1,646,361 36,218 {dolls..	90,248 3,150 {dolls..	108,916 4,568 {dolls..	92,806 2,992 {dolls..	138,645 3,961 {dolls..	260,870 9,721 {dolls..
Wire, and articles made from	364,997 6,852 {dolls..	230,957 4,967 {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	73,653 4,059 {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..	.. {dolls..
Building forms and all other structural shapes fitted for use	26,498 .. {dolls..	19,734 .. {dolls..	28,989 .. {dolls..	20,788 .. {dolls..	16,775 .. {dolls..	52,806 187,099 {dolls..	44,634 334,556 {dolls..	39,542 1,878,999 {dolls..	9,730 45,893 {dolls..	12,049 101,930 {dolls..
Chains	6,353 908 {lbs..	.. {lbs..	.. {lbs..	18,400 471 {lbs..	41,537 1,411 {lbs..	1,779 .. {lbs..	2,192 .. {lbs..	.. {lbs..	.. {lbs..	.. {lbs..
Cutlery	6,533 45 {dolls..	14,942 1,687 {dolls..	10,062 4,929 {dolls..	14,125 6,269 {dolls..	12,097 2,451 {dolls..	19,574 2,477 {dolls..	15,997 2,721 {dolls..	22,676 2,613 {dolls..	20,501 .. {dolls..	55,851 .. {dolls..
Fuels, file blanks, rasps, and floats	8,557 .. {dolls..	5,855 .. {dolls..	9,392 .. {dolls..	31,016 .. {dolls..	31,966 .. {dolls..	15,937 .. {dolls..	5,372 .. {dolls..	25,702 .. {dolls..	10,396 .. {dolls..	17,576 .. {dolls..
Machinery	73,128 .. {dolls..	89,236 .. {dolls..	81,178 .. {dolls..	68,387 .. {dolls..	83,886 .. {dolls..	80,129 .. {dolls..	105,776 .. {dolls..	103,438 .. {dolls..	122,816 .. {dolls..	154,749 .. {dolls..

All other.	24,000	91,400	44,455	41,815	72,379	69,277	108,416	56,672	169,120	262,705
Total	405,516	575,822	302,852	311,504	363,868	412,201	382,376	375,035	520,236	529,055
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver	85,251	55,191	65,695	65,953	65,338	7,823	8,234	43,529	27,029	21,773
Lead, and manufactures of	17,399,593	33,336,374	30,309,496	20,907,425	29,541,027	20,037,703	31,168,481	13,089,825	13,123,075	31,922,822
Lead, in ore and base bullion	407,994	569,690	600,965	339,292	504,890	347,427	466,503	262,723	321,825	635,631
Pigs, bars and old.	59,254	15,944	.....	31,015	2,751	.....	.....	457,050	89,489	94,148
All other manufactures of	1,013	195	.....	836	70	.....	.....	15,841	2,091	2,227
Leather, and manufactures of	14,897	411	390	115	6	7	7	7	115	7,349
Leather—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Band, or belting, and sole leather	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	519	422	417	.....	421
Caliskins, tanned or tanned and dressed, and patent, enameled, and japanned	422	3,182	3,609	281	52,361	23,969	6,944	57,599	107,947	40,851
Skins for morocco	29,185	70,209	110,733	58,189	47,014	57,055	156,054	126,111	229,495	205,066
Upper leather, dressed, and skins dressed and finished, not elsewhere specified	105,071	106,157	109,389	101,796	21,612	41,865	12,053	31,649	152,983	158,218
Total leather	134,679	179,578	223,731	160,266	120,957	124,808	175,478	245,776	490,425	404,540
Manufactures of—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gloves, of kid or other leather	152,876	150,138	253,256	263,026	248,005	242,887	252,392	300,096	669,934	652,184
All other	36,765	39,652	33,881	32,764	42,840	37,604	28,888	78,383	59,157	59,158
Total manufactures of	189,641	189,790	287,137	296,390	290,845	280,491	280,720	378,479	729,091	711,342
Malt, barley	.....	.....	.....	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marble and stone, and manufactures of	.....	.....	.....	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marble, and manufactures of	29,719	28,202	28,578	35,449	46,882	64,560	71,656	56,665	46,948	89,505
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate	6,464	2,108	2,536	2,451	2,104	2,415	.....	.....	508	312
Total	36,183	30,310	31,114	37,900	48,956	56,975	71,656	56,665	46,456	39,577

^a Included in "All other" prior to 1904

^b Included in "All other" after 1906

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTYABLE—continued										
Matting and mats for floors manufactured from round or split straw, or other vegetable substances, including Chinese, Japanese, and India straw matting . . .	4,032,248 266,104	4,296,285 299,012	5,078,706 313,974	6,192,109 471,393	8,647,387 607,848	7,231,883 509,646	5,616,759 390,139	4,093,887 227,434	2,653,991 210,541	5,265,811 498,215
Meat and dairy products										
Meat products—										
Meat and meat extracts	28,216	21,073	20,797	20,491	18,399	23,166	19,290	18,215	33,355	37,963
All other	1,147	2,520	216	1,974	696	670	18,837	668	692	-----
Dairy products—										
Butter	836 184	467 65	8,780 2,828	244 48	295 87	196 91	..	2,875 735	6,675 1,913	142 29
Cheese	54,437	12,064	15,093	31,030	56,487	76,664	85,710	175,785	329,368	467,856
Milk	7,795 43	1,381	2,618	4,472	10,280	8,613	8,718	46,293	76,192	104,272
Total	37,385	25,039	26,459	26,985	83,988	32,540	46,845	65,911	111,152	144,692
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified	89,983	585,864	234,792	271,140	235,690	301,650	280,442	262,055	423,694	534,063
Mica . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	412,169
Musical instruments, and parts of	67,014	56,815	65,425	56,409	44,615	72,652	72,486	23,854	28,564	164,696
On cloths	1,835	10,017	8,497	26,534	2,129	6,140	51,667	113,763	185,062	88,067
Oils	741	5,903	4,662	19,541	1,095	3,273	26,311	19,797	36,474	472,305
Animal or rendered—										79,112
Whale and fish	22,628	48,208	28,724	48,118	11,387	27,297	26,621	55,697	124,554	46,502
All other	14,837	24,825	15,378	17,017	4,014	46,653	16,474	18,223	46,411	18,307
Mineral	1,251	..	..	234	3,151	2,898	2,898	3,203	3,373	215
	436	..	..	..	..	..	..	495	517	58

Vegetable—										
Fixed or expressed—										
Olive, other than for manufac-	16,921	28,803	22,446	41,962	42,679	40,131	55,254	105,008	177,775	77,341
ing or mechanical purposes...	17,844	38,665	27,685	43,615	47,389	49,906	64,639	91,212	166,946	82,806
All other...	30,904	37,197	13,880	7,918	42,407	31,562	37,134	16,039	39,677	52,419
Volatile or essential and distilled...	5,947	8,927	30,617	26,782	19,543	24,642	48,265	39,019	23,179	27,441
Total...	69,968	109,114	87,510	95,516	116,504	155,649	169,410	164,988	276,730	181,026
Paints, pigments, and colors...	13,833	16,624	25,032	25,229	22,572	29,480	38,260	56,492	51,252	47,209
Paper, and manufactures of...	37,400	9,042	12,674	365	2,802	5,965	16,050	17,620	54,979	110,492
Lithographic labels and prints...		55						2,874		
Parchment papers ^b ...		32						591		
All other...		53,853	100,316	94,074	84,010	101,697	154,208	89,316	125,558	150,153
Pencils, lead and slate...						10,749	2,127	10,190	10,956	18,721
Perfumes, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations,										
.....	22,834	24,773	19,551	18,662	14,076	17,302	14,803	16,314	17,358	27,013
Pipes, and smokers' articles...	6,769	5,317	37,286	63,776	103,970	110,249	131,437	120,625	170,401	136,506
Plants, trees, shrubs; and vines...						194	194	4,940	4,362	1,985
Rice										
Rice ..	29,618,505	14,663,072	12,374,388	12,328,000	11,199,354	9,364,203	7,062,309	6,251,076	10,353,937	11,812,532
.....	519,323	345,543	307,845	277,829	247,938	260,395	209,025	162,933	344,465	318,634
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice...	435,006	418,265	863,167	292	318,153	2,306,481		162,563	269,586	715,652
.....	8,888	8,603	15,505		5,889	30,251		2,017	4,020	11,735
Total...	30,053,511	15,086,337	13,237,555	12,328,292	11,517,512	11,670,684	7,062,309	6,413,644	10,623,523	12,628,184
	523,211	354,146	323,350	277,833	253,827	290,646	209,025	165,000	348,485	330,369
Salt	15,821,241	27,550,631	28,615,700	26,999,331	31,251,352	30,494,901	16,706,532	16,656,978	20,763,643	40,085,166
Seeds	14,781	27,293	28,335	25,995	25,972	27,021	16,176	16,531	15,651	31,754
Linseed, or flaxseed				65,252	53,041				5,476	
.....				102,251	89,351				5,182	
All other	35,365	71,470	23,463	17,052	80,910	53,151	46,627	50,352	29,778	111,557
Total	35,365	71,470	23,463	119,303	120,261	53,151	46,627	50,352	34,960	111,557
Shell, and mother-of-pearl, manufactures of...										
.....						2,516	2,676	3,166	2,627	3,116

^a Included in "All other articles" prior to 1908.^b Included in "All other" after 1906.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTYABLE—Continued										
Silk, manufactures of										
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel	91,097	63,263	79,465	61,169	78,805	67,515	21,609	95,861	839,973	599,092
Dress and piece goods	693,067	1,103,903	905,344	1,405,929	1,041,804	1,400,359	1,990,297	2,175,786	1,946,704	2,637,378
Laces and embroideries	69,207	31,885	6,472	34,745	38,591	27,944	22,491	31,553	42,844	30,924
Ribbons	113,581	66,983	72,310	13,616	86,831	4,021	8,249	32,250	15,047	13,317
Spun silk, in skeins, cops, warps, or on bobbins	42,185	97,545	122,149	121,976	104,689	95,363	112,560	130,872	74,605	131,101
Woolens	43,842	163,831	170,149	163,300	198,785	205,772	215,431	246,465	210,198	308,852
Velvets, plushes, and other pile fabrics	5,698	18,756	23,444	34,857	47,942	54,302	42,344	41,046	48,737	54,940
All other	23,155	59,324	137,046	213,197	299,615	319,778	259,046	245,850	318,013	361,072
	402,822	843,386	265,891	169,725	151,087	219,836	411,022	320,702	895,537	152,603
Total	1,443,271	1,832,576	1,696,667	2,074,321	1,895,487	2,244,728	2,918,725	3,148,477	3,268,316	4,102,638
Soap										
Fancy, perfumed, and all descriptions of toilet	6,310	49	1,903	3,552	214	186	151	75	643	355
All other	3,025	23	948	1,637	72	54	111	91	329	197
	1,011	4,562	69	1,278	..	1,742	1,855	3,621	13,156	7,254
Total	4,036	4,586	1,017	2,915	72	1,796	1,469	3,712	13,485	7,461
Spices										
	56,670	256,583	321,150	60,929	44,375	252,882	126,445	672,087	506,913	359,010
	7,405	18,246	28,762	5,264	8,845	20,558	9,191	30,428	26,221	26,221
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors										
Malt liquors—										
In bottles or jugs	53,613	49,740	52,500	36,324	57,075	62,045	35,640	38,058	48,176	166,708
	50,520	46,972	53,978	36,180	52,415	57,174	31,201	34,762	41,983	143,023
In other coverings	1,562	1,802	2,340	777	682	698	671	2,208	1,887	6,831
	623	788	942	355	290	315	919	765	965	2,386
Total malt liquors	55,175	51,542	54,840	37,101	57,707	62,743	36,311	40,295	49,548	173,639
	51,143	47,710	54,920	36,515	52,705	57,489	31,520	35,537	42,348	145,409

Spirits, distilled—										
Brandy ..	76, 297	82, 542	88, 506	90, 884	88, 442	105, 912	103, 386	119, 360	139, 479	143, 142
{pf galls..	196, 516	224, 898	264, 944	268, 612	245, 134	278, 715	242, 816	239, 788	236, 842	300, 062
{dolls.....	170, 746	223, 198	266, 580	291, 467	260, 992	262, 796	305, 251	275, 861	319, 113	430, 883
All other ..	173, 945	271, 082	314, 010	411, 129	278, 291	289, 058	346, 859	326, 839	416, 992	517, 235
{dolls.....	247, 043	306, 740	355, 086	382, 351	344, 434	368, 708	408, 037	395, 241	488, 592	573, 525
Total spirits, distilled	370, 451	495, 980	578, 951	669, 741	523, 425	567, 773	589, 705	566, 577	673, 834	817, 297
Wines—										
Champagne, and other sparkling..	24, 868	36, 872	34, 342	34, 838	73, 328	68, 660	68, 766	94, 882	59, 904	92, 950
Still wines—	329, 159	271, 394	506, 407	603, 828	1, 116, 623	1, 019, 792	1, 283, 779	1, 741, 153	1, 378, 711	1, 414, 184
{galls ..	285, 245	309, 012	283, 190	282, 755	345, 513	366, 259	406, 557	416, 514	461, 425	537, 882
{dolls ..	209, 351	229, 851	211, 315	189, 422	197, 814	211, 855	234, 092	206, 866	203, 664	214, 082
In casks and packages ..	11, 494	16, 490	15, 779	15, 181	22, 198	28, 125	89, 890	81, 546	33, 804	37, 276
{doz qts..	46, 425	49, 290	50, 834	56, 014	92, 996	129, 034	143, 179	144, 511	132, 009	157, 571
{dolls ..	583, 915	550, 535	768, 553	849, 264	1, 407, 433	1, 360, 085	1, 661, 050	2, 092, 530	1, 714, 384	1, 785, 757
Total wines ..	1, 005, 509	1, 094, 175	1, 402, 420	1, 555, 520	1, 938, 563	1, 985, 947	2, 282, 275	2, 093, 037	2, 430, 666	2, 748, 493
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors ..	23, 665	51, 754	63, 880	101, 466	79, 289	112, 992	94, 416	58, 022	69, 351	99, 574
Sponges ..	4, 968	6, 385	20, 676	22, 492	21, 245	16, 654	20, 376	30, 055	36, 653	37, 072
Straw and grass, manufactures of ..	762, 115	550, 145	476, 574	1, 757, 532	1, 400, 483	146, 986	22, 884	73, 935	1, 979, 298	1, 960, 780
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery ..	101, 612	79, 179	59, 833	130, 981	135, 973	25, 836	3, 806	14, 579	69, 743	63, 447
Molasses ..	22, 516, 776	74, 284, 797	116, 528, 998	9, 512, 535	8, 975, 818	.....	.....	.....	2, 459, 914	16, 850, 561
Sugar	480, 929	1, 566, 459	2, 325, 746	208, 279	191, 559	.....	.....	.....	60, 754	450, 288
Not above No 16, Dutch standard in color—	121, 052, 280	69, 040, 747	221, 162, 480	132, 850, 246	497, 014, 681	214, 871, 166	361, 856, 083	486, 665, 926	524, 843, 375	822, 276, 611
{lbs.....	2, 963, 540	1, 839, 515	5, 364, 056	2, 888, 420	9, 604, 548	4, 814, 716	11, 483, 934	10, 639, 558	11, 395, 060	7, 939, 747
{dolls.....	13, 329, 646	2, 800, 601	15, 319, 433	4, 149, 966	1, 654, 055	1, 050, 248	2, 994, 523	1, 198, 358	708, 724	257, 062
Above No 16, Dutch standard in color—	361, 797	87, 554	375, 526	86, 683	56, 760	30, 780	156, 039	46, 981	28, 222	15, 585
{lbs.....	156, 888, 702	146, 126, 145	353, 010, 917	146, 512, 747	507, 644, 504	215, 921, 404	364, 850, 006	487, 864, 284	528, 012, 013	339, 384, 264
Total sugar ..	3, 806, 266	3, 513, 538	8, 068, 608	2, 683, 882	9, 852, 897	4, 845, 446	11, 639, 973	10, 686, 519	11, 484, 086	8, 405, 620
Confectionery ..	1, 036	1, 356	991	2, 103	2, 425	2, 788	3, 429	2, 385	.....	.....
{dolls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Included in "All other articles" after 1906

Lumber—		14,723	7,045	18,048	7,249	13,542	22,005	31,961	20,715	35,518	31,586
Boards, planks, deals, and other ^a feet ^b .		139,573	102,466	267,844	85,915	198,101	377,685	474,897	484,259	744,994	696,278
Sawed lumber		208	114	202	152	69	102	114	102	114	102
Shingles		287	202	114	152	69	102	114	102	114	102
All other		150	1,108	1,108	2,169	518	3,472	5,407	2,998	13,276	17,480
Cabinet ware or house furniture		25,262	8,031	8,031	16,578	13,480	24,310	18,549	22,080	15,905	12,736
Wood pulp		146	146	146	146	55	11	40	155	482	482
All other manufactures of		5,073	12,925	33,778	37,275	65,441	47,472	31,834	41,124	66,794	37,740
Total		170,345	127,850	320,106	142,091	278,540	453,370	532,342	558,059	840,969	785,541
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of											
Unmanufactured—											
Class 1—Clothing		17,966,179	30,761,524	22,216,303	28,877,194	21,757,016	25,435,895	56,394,547	44,406,003	33,575,444	18,290,762
Class 2—Combings		2,994,855	6,543,747	4,254,224	3,618,308	3,655,252	4,718,345	12,711,361	10,654,248	9,020,662	4,608,926
Class 3—Carpet		169,451	2,578,972	547,682	548,192	2,504,989	898,640	4,869,483	3,380,631	1,766,399	3,008,703
Total unmanufactured		47,545	505,768	98,399	81,894	447,679	336,108	1,437,170	1,142,996	589,043	537,887
Manufactures of—		30,186,303	36,263,943	21,063,008	14,613,364	14,115,527	20,131,892	24,221,192	11,846,872	27,674,415	25,131,972
Carpets and carpeting		2,875,712	3,265,317	1,990,942	1,247,927	1,483,109	2,569,831	3,468,026	2,225,608	4,778,466	4,676,695
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel		48,321,933	69,604,439	43,826,993	44,038,750	38,377,562	46,461,427	85,485,222	59,583,506	63,016,258	46,486,427
Cloths		5,916,112	10,314,832	6,338,565	4,948,129	5,586,040	7,624,369	17,616,557	14,022,852	14,388,171	10,123,508
Dress goods, women's and children's		178,945	231,681	236,629	259,332	244,560	242,827	198,371	298,033	277,400	189,013
Knot fabrics		472,717	670,737	651,092	849,807	859,648	775,868	645,979	945,744	884,015	586,772
Total manufactures		33,190	29,482	34,825	131,261	230,781	204,645	178,694	185,434	245,964	237,481
Total		416,296	299,069	206,622	214,488	148,886	185,313	261,067	469,773	589,701	742,576
Total		269,954	269,227	177,220	206,032	160,576	183,977	244,156	477,298	615,222	803,723
Total		4,680,870	5,307,487	5,183,556	5,689,377	7,243,210	7,576,007	6,346,500	7,557,475	6,241,133	6,888,020
Total		709,017	814,730	758,967	775,734	964,889	1,027,212	831,023	886,546	578,286	700,585
Total		88,010	100,625	111,993	46,473	6,571	8,301	1,256	8,514	8,504	10,111

^a See explanation of terms, page 13^b Free of duty after 1902.

No 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTYABLE—continued.										
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of—Continued										
Manufactures of—Continued										
Mungo, flecks, shoddy, noils, wool (lbs.)	240,974	109,142	225,530	169,254	171,793	163,369	164,848	241,369	208,692	188,226
extracts, rugs, and wastes (dolls)	45,520	87,297	50,224	37,907	34,074	17,530	19,836	56,790	52,454	47,863
Shawls* (dolls)	966	13,664	11,440	9,784	6,420	6,282	4,031	8,292	.....	.....
Yarns (lbs)	83,904	67,786	27,570	32,851	55,747	23,000	21,064	1,024	19,269	22,129
All other (dolls)	46,488	46,746	19,932	12,516	84,863	18,048	10,168	3,795	17,864	22,993
Total manufactures of dolls	398,609	411,817	322,571	319,975	284,986	265,055	296,531	319,892	345,122	418,556
Zinc or spelter, manufactures of	2,064,531	2,394,325	2,138,314	2,389,499	2,581,808	2,505,957	2,238,274	2,897,305	2,747,431	2,628,084
In blocks or pigs, and old (lbs.)	6,668	83,711	11,401	.....	.....	.....	.....	308	25,678	15,628
All other (dolls)	357	1,193	603	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	1,027	707
Total dolls	2,204	2,201	6,840	7,143	4,429	2,781	606	.....	.....	.....
All other dutiable articles dolls	2,561	3,397	7,443	7,143	4,429	2,781	2,226	14	1,027	707
Total value of merchandise dutiable dolls	41,453	43,112	118,672	55,150	138,062	192,688	159,462	143,948	249,843	430,380
Merchandise free of duty dolls	34,689,873	44,117,441	47,455,943	39,889,608	46,980,236	45,623,080	62,775,522	63,823,024	68,508,354	66,228,348
Total value of imports of merchandise remaining in warehouse dolls	1,247,973	1,203,081	1,878,847	1,492,993	1,672,775	1,805,814	1,829,061	1,628,557	1,784,411	1,692,945
Total value of imports of merchandise remaining in warehouse dolls	35,937,846	45,383,522	49,743,890	40,822,601	48,553,011	46,988,894	65,104,583	64,851,581	70,292,678	67,921,293

* Included in "All other" after 1906

No. 196.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE WAREHOUSED, WITHDRAWN FROM, AND REMAINING IN, WAREHOUSE. TOTAL VALUES, NOVEMBER, 1906, TO OCTOBER, 1908.*

WAREHOUSE TRANSACTIONS.

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Month	In ware- house at commence- ment of month	Warehoused during the month.		Addi- tions by liquida- tion	Total remaining in, and entered, warehouse	Withdrawn from warehouse during the month—				Deductions by liquida- tion	Remaining in ware- house at close of month
		Direct im- portation	From other districts			To adja- cent British prov- inces	To Mexico	To other foreign coun- tries	Total	For trans- portation to other districts	For con- sumption
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1906—November	52, 163, 286	14, 711, 779	425, 222	84, 469	57, 239, 766	204, 823	19, 263	646, 791	870, 877	570, 031	13, 944, 714
December	51, 904, 599	14, 793, 387	446, 721	197, 840	67, 312, 547	222, 512	24, 941	626, 798	874, 251	515, 467	12, 870, 488
1907—January	52, 989, 748	14, 405, 376	450, 041	105, 400	67, 950, 625	178, 492	37, 132	484, 957	700, 571	483, 531	13, 887, 887
February	52, 694, 281	17, 211, 195	368, 157	96, 963	70, 370, 601	148, 519	18, 655	408, 247	775, 421	730, 407	12, 817, 288
March	55, 174, 774	19, 378, 880	450, 343	211, 296	76, 215, 293	249, 704	19, 675	472, 191	741, 300	793, 060	12, 814, 666
April	61, 672, 551	18, 781, 440	587, 838	183, 046	81, 229, 875	213, 591	37, 480	479, 921	730, 995	726, 423	13, 810, 504
May	65, 650, 832	18, 920, 636	746, 483	89, 938	85, 407, 859	249, 802	22, 070	1, 146, 050	1, 498, 522	940, 215	13, 417, 691
June	69, 239, 863	14, 250, 016	606, 404	142, 797	84, 299, 085	336, 831	41, 115	610, 484	983, 430	827, 675	11, 721, 407
July	70, 292, 678	12, 537, 245	545, 302	198, 658	83, 573, 853	187, 038	23, 358	738, 526	969, 232	505, 145	15, 090, 029
August	66, 685, 462	14, 361, 975	668, 346	134, 562	81, 750, 045	210, 372	24, 120	463, 109	697, 601	575, 612	13, 273, 499
September	66, 964, 248	11, 271, 802	547, 452	171, 542	78, 955, 044	196, 839	32, 756	524, 220	733, 335	503, 562	13, 160, 369
October	63, 820, 765	15, 297, 794	425, 328	258, 362	79, 302, 244	185, 189	13, 639	572, 370	913, 237	568, 205	13, 067, 723
November	62, 422, 561	18, 890, 350	506, 596	193, 632	82, 013, 139	204, 052	22, 898	691, 257	913, 237	420, 382	12, 120, 716
December	63, 299, 636	16, 578, 775	530, 627	88, 499	85, 317, 537	203, 174	55, 739	733, 935	1, 077, 863	547, 443	14, 013, 796
1908—January	69, 688, 044	13, 655, 427	475, 810	250, 975	82, 470, 256	147, 356	27, 210	875, 950	1, 050, 516	459, 633	15, 356, 848
February	66, 312, 542	13, 428, 537	494, 016	63, 958	80, 299, 053	197, 307	9, 964	632, 677	1, 030, 448	484, 923	12, 065, 957
March	66, 305, 923	17, 187, 652	548, 678	713, 765	82, 356, 023	136, 307	11, 590	675, 811	823, 118	688, 094	12, 152, 248
April	67, 233, 812	15, 022, 144	517, 589	74, 246	82, 572, 791	332, 460	52, 246	702, 878	1, 147, 534	491, 364	12, 022, 600
May	68, 828, 469	14, 361, 287	534, 373	89, 530	84, 013, 999	155, 700	11, 913	962, 181	1, 129, 799	515, 131	12, 490, 071
June	69, 526, 914	12, 130, 627	441, 270	186, 814	82, 235, 625	128, 635	14, 624	677, 536	800, 695	329, 573	12, 914, 647
July	67, 921, 293	12, 091, 207	384, 441	119, 152	80, 563, 067	194, 035	15, 333	654, 992	932, 779	855, 385	13, 102, 970
August	65, 968, 201	10, 463, 013	307, 934	196, 126	76, 858, 300	98, 276	11, 601	613, 002	712, 867	451, 106	11, 920, 319
September	63, 436, 000	13, 244, 666	516, 844	398, 921	77, 595, 801	297, 736	12, 278	795, 275	1, 093, 289	422, 198	14, 930, 887
October	60, 685, 423	14, 419, 810	360, 936	655, 596	76, 134, 770	186, 346	13, 253	686, 335	885, 964	392, 972	13, 607, 230

* See explanation of terms, page 1b.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE RECEIVED FROM THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSIT ACROSS UNITED STATES TERRITORY, OR FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSHIPMENT TO OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES. VALUES, 1885 TO 1908.*

Year ended June 30—	EUROPE									
	United Kingdom		Germany		France		Other Europe.		Total.	
	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped.	Received	Shipped
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1885	11,064,186	7,235,519	1,140,548	3,771,524	713,567	282,930	568,693	289,462	13,436,994	11,579,435
1886	13,142,644	8,510,097	1,402,414	3,803,566	834,560	139,097	631,805	457,624	15,878,423	12,910,284
1887	17,977,200	10,052,219	1,670,952	4,353,992	1,128,816	300,437	651,946	454,879	21,328,914	15,221,457
1888	13,707,240	6,853,195	1,817,511	2,551,043	1,180,672	354,695	765,514	329,292	17,479,987	10,088,165
1889	19,080,674	9,223,659	2,682,456	4,581,064	1,338,625	635,084	792,444	408,747	23,794,099	14,838,654
1890	20,654,427	10,656,465	2,785,546	5,097,434	1,450,227	848,282	1,520,476	605,110	26,370,676	16,707,261
1891	20,879,851	11,908,808	2,819,238	3,640,940	1,476,763	848,721	1,238,755	904,885	26,413,597	16,863,834
1892	21,334,783	20,141,862	2,980,571	6,965,419	1,430,428	1,336,555	1,868,127	1,843,328	27,598,909	30,317,164
1893	20,387,339	18,511,237	3,466,885	7,996,637	1,318,357	3,455,350	2,350,748	1,752,982	27,523,329	31,706,266
1894	19,641,622	18,394,865	3,717,740	11,154,983	1,749,088	3,997,005	2,828,209	2,349,040	27,936,654	35,805,843
1895	18,531,083	20,562,825	4,122,899	6,034,735	1,895,151	1,372,039	2,440,671	1,621,439	26,989,804	30,240,538
1896	19,420,751	20,022,263	3,460,489	7,942,844	2,707,349	1,846,822	3,122,446	1,191,565	28,711,085	31,003,494
1897	17,513,324	24,809,259	3,183,390	5,335,860	2,340,787	1,772,318	3,839,000	1,231,689	26,877,101	33,147,076
1898	18,931,226	33,276,696	3,775,038	3,807,811	1,828,390	1,411,518	3,522,116	1,524,190	28,692,918	40,020,245
1899	16,594,043	29,695,000	4,009,328	3,775,038	1,666,826	1,566,826	3,853,066	1,828,887	26,346,267	38,802,601
1900	23,152,069	37,383,450	3,915,766	6,438,502	2,842,042	1,768,797	5,141,335	2,205,885	35,051,242	47,846,584
1901	21,771,394	37,506,242	4,681,613	14,204,010	3,358,519	1,077,743	4,706,175	2,136,526	34,517,701	54,924,521
1902	20,782,553	50,307,083	4,826,666	6,971,903	2,516,272	1,253,928	4,740,544	1,907,842	34,865,835	60,170,756
1903	22,585,804	50,837,678	5,564,701	6,971,121	1,987,121	1,604,411	6,447,176	2,869,153	36,585,210	62,182,363
1904	23,491,354	39,310,136	4,622,814	8,623,003	2,675,155	1,756,652	5,536,249	3,063,716	36,225,572	52,753,716
1905	20,581,822	33,504,288	5,218,572	7,226,276	2,501,143	1,580,792	5,617,829	2,188,147	35,243,366	44,499,483
1906	21,025,306	47,746,664	5,163,274	8,702,643	2,282,660	1,415,295	6,172,273	3,069,658	35,943,513	60,984,200
1907	23,282,684	41,395,881	5,275,395	5,965,966	3,454,662	2,043,445	6,282,498	3,592,400	38,285,242	52,997,692
1908	22,583,684	45,437,348	5,278,179	7,746,096	2,660,679	1,890,466	5,866,792	5,501,589	36,389,334	60,575,499

* See explanation of terms, page 18

Year ended June 30—	CANADA *										NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR	
	Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island				Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, and the Northwest Territory.				British Columbia			Total
	Received	Shipped	Dollars		Received	Shipped	Dollars		Received	Shipped			Dollars
1885	933,806	1,685,442	12,280,483	16,448,942	308,091	1,615,293	13,622,980	19,699,677	683	683	Dollars.	781
1886	1,165,973	2,040,298	9,303,864	16,369,429	359,104	1,825,178	10,828,941	20,234,905	32,079	32,079		6,174
1887	1,684,780	1,621,748	9,606,175	19,980,296	213,816	635,841	11,504,721	22,187,885				70
1888	1,525,048	1,781,028	6,417,701	13,459,169	372,934	370,322	8,315,683	15,610,519				1,137
1889	2,596,233	2,484,787	8,955,178	18,993,957	294,859	665,627	11,246,270	22,144,271	89,853	89,853		2,704
1890	3,070,657	5,277,210	12,449,772	21,140,198	306,897	913,106	15,827,326	27,330,514	174,584	174,584		4,690
1891	3,859,079	5,605,614	15,310,945	21,695,992	422,806	547,144	19,592,880	27,818,750	187,640	187,640		34,273
1892	4,393,062	2,079,783	19,005,704	24,159,181	201,373	428,188	23,600,139	26,697,152	328,116	328,116		6,962
1893	1,009,597	2,052,357	16,404,425	20,282,410	89,565	409,055	17,508,587	22,693,822	381,986	381,986		26,290
1894	1,070,676	1,831,417	15,649,881	17,880,688	348,069	463,471	17,068,626	20,175,576	273,467	273,467		6,684
1895	1,199,782	1,834,745	17,774,108	19,320,714	411,557	558,991	19,385,447	21,714,450	236,415	236,415		7,844
1896	1,118,185	1,572,783	18,038,931	19,441,279	582,469	772,586	19,739,585	21,786,618	404,020	404,020		1,768
1897	1,118,055	1,682,538	22,497,151	17,690,211	611,322	1,312,797	24,226,528	20,655,546	367,295	367,295		8,130
1898	1,440,950	1,536,413	35,596,039	22,400,622	1,744,289	2,294,856	38,781,278	26,231,391	555,706	555,706		19,247
1899	1,618,399	1,215,518	30,673,265	19,605,819	3,708,928	4,686,559	36,000,592	25,507,896	561,129	561,129		27,147
1900	2,002,264	1,245,771	37,657,936	27,452,373	3,914,668	2,730,612	43,574,868	31,428,716	533,081	533,081		49,555
1901	1,738,641	1,161,875	38,382,558	24,634,780	4,070,940	4,687,000	44,242,139	30,483,655	503,970	503,970		71,924
1902	2,206,590	5,086,469	54,332,135	27,049,441	4,531,932	5,441,234	61,070,657	37,577,144	639,241	639,241		31,522
1903	2,191,174	1,267,838	55,020,633	32,290,201	3,490,180	1,947,029	60,702,037	35,506,068	782,619	782,619		18,804
1904	1,843,249	1,178,806	42,259,796	31,097,453	4,125,305	1,865,573	48,228,350	34,141,832	715,465	715,465		39,143
1905	1,465,066	1,052,641	37,094,616	27,248,680	3,154,327	1,735,412	58,387,963	30,086,763	788,859	788,859		47,954
1906	1,754,125	723,149	52,793,918	28,583,336	3,889,940	2,236,314	50,919,902	31,542,829	860,682	860,682		64,831
1907							50,919,902	31,750,035	86,756	86,756		95,685
1908							53,606,189	29,157,443	247,956	247,956		

* Not separately stated after 1906

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE RECEIVED FROM THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSIT ACROSS UNITED STATES TERRITORY, ETC VALUES, 1885 TO 1908.—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	MEXICO			CENTRAL AMERICA *		Cuba,		WEST INDIES, b		Total.	
	Received	Shipped	Dollars	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped
1885	308,298	1,262,515	12,685	72,420	4,853,354	119,876	880,860	747,600	886,976	5,184,214	1,407,576
1886	216,078	1,279,399	37,964	131,238	6,797,879	452,700	327,513	1,044,876	7,125,392	1,913,481	2,121,549
1887	111,635	2,002,476	73,074	255,449	6,780,853	608,121	558,105	1,305,360	7,338,958	3,220,777	4,124,025
1888	120,497	3,766,180	94,195	333,726	4,820,846	668,539	518,629	1,686,010	5,394,475	7,064,459	1,798,720
1889	296,654	4,764,110	322,195	315,123	9,054,736	892,158	675,238	2,428,619	9,729,974	10,464,177	4,722,941
1890	639,050	4,944,149	868,142	423,671	9,730,256	1,215,999	704,921	2,908,626	10,464,177	12,009,162	5,535,133
1891	665,338	5,052,315	235,073	549,084	6,977,901	966,851	985,558	3,821,869	7,964,459	11,710,988	5,852,808
1892	1,833,455	4,953,911	526,123	503,088	11,054,445	1,472,980	1,554,707	3,349,961	12,009,162	6,454,603	5,791,310
1893	1,652,200	4,607,549	490,006	498,692	10,131,171	2,034,761	1,923,401	3,884,568	12,044,251	5,006,720	5,695,155
1894	1,858,367	4,543,455	433,700	592,140	9,916,742	2,586,919	1,414,480	5,019,170	11,812,170	6,771,873	6,086,372
1895	2,515,091	4,512,293	607,969	615,984	10,420,277	1,951,985	1,300,387	4,219,781	11,710,988	7,209,153	7,209,153
1896	1,797,161	5,210,607	632,688	1,071,284	11,668,243	1,890,705	1,303,836	4,563,898	12,972,079	6,771,873	6,771,873
1897	1,903,924	5,320,563	746,286	1,220,349	9,589,820	2,038,464	2,061,827	3,732,856	11,651,647	6,086,372	6,086,372
1898	2,625,621	5,543,843	97,588	737,995	4,763,587	1,728,780	1,110,738	3,274,940	5,880,325	5,006,720	5,006,720
1899	3,510,942	5,660,214	677,057	837,178	8,372,450	2,700,066	914,679	2,935,099	9,287,129	5,695,155	5,695,155
1900	4,245,695	6,965,600	418,442	876,264	9,316,066	3,484,521	1,093,885	3,287,852	10,409,951	6,771,873	6,771,873
1901	4,659,259	8,110,116	184,014	1,132,056	15,680,992	3,577,929	2,676,755	3,108,143	18,357,657	6,086,372	6,086,372
1902	5,303,403	8,083,313	347,756	740,510	10,598,018	3,128,575	1,113,746	8,144,471	11,711,759	6,273,046	6,273,046
1903	6,681,984	9,577,912	315,000	1,107,211	10,190,906	8,214,073	1,383,468	9,103,514	11,574,871	7,646,636	7,646,636
1904	7,001,399	10,878,851	248,362	705,686	12,763,500	8,892,760	1,953,985	8,763,956	14,717,455	8,116,138	8,116,138
1905	5,545,938	10,621,300	595,904	1,308,612	11,391,223	4,292,983	1,622,859	3,823,145	13,014,082	8,762,312	8,762,312
1906	7,001,605	12,903,799	724,375	1,401,440	11,593,790	4,826,616	2,403,638	3,935,896	13,945,428	9,101,013	9,101,013
1907	7,478,272	14,323,617	849,595	1,699,809	9,471,144	4,602,806	2,889,976	4,688,237	12,311,120	13,629,066	13,629,066
1908	10,135,235	12,240,441	1,096,579	2,798,060	10,685,280	4,319,324	2,970,786	5,048,075	13,629,066	9,367,399	9,367,399

* Including British Honduras

b Including Bermuda

Year ended June 30—	SOUTH AMERICA.		ASIA AND OCEANIA.		AFRICA		ALL OTHER COUNTRIES		TOTAL	
	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1885	325,303	544,504	1,899,563	492,679	191,634	2,491	3,289	3,760	34,435,538	34,435,538
1886	620,629	479,832	2,131,640	485,131	163,097	11,670	3,421	2,055	37,038,264	37,038,264
1887	520,863	613,432	1,691,679	551,229	283,151	14,215	1,626	6,427	42,766,121	42,766,121
1888	554,544	646,614	1,224,152	729,226	193,312	18,045	21,260	8,048	33,343,209	33,343,209
1889	461,835	1,183,639	1,220,487	738,917	220,027	6,762	1,859	3,396	47,403,253	47,403,253
1890	627,372	1,329,436	1,054,050	511,912	163,650	18,423	19,925	4,871	55,698,952	55,698,952
1891	1,313,689	1,723,889	1,060,449	596,212	162,256	15,764	1,986	24,723	57,497,917	57,497,917
1892	2,042,738	1,854,349	1,260,421	494,889	216,682	7,549	1,702	10,282	69,567,737	69,567,737
1893	6,893,330	2,136,785	1,257,612	390,757	193,215	18,057	.....	2,241	67,949,837	67,949,837
1894	11,247,403	2,387,289	1,231,280	276,565	97,735	22,753	.....	1,235	71,507,575	71,507,575
1895	3,091,599	2,025,803	1,113,431	312,175	46,262	48,271	.....	28,069	65,677,193	65,677,193
1896	8,840,708	3,497,308	1,623,507	411,132	32,987	325,926	.....	.....	69,762,770	69,762,770
1897	2,546,559	3,103,676	1,796,153	592,274	2,610	135,119	.....	60	70,060,103	70,060,103
1898	2,923,534	2,540,493	1,284,990	665,481	177,490	205,085	26	1,375	81,019,375	81,019,375
1899	2,477,332	2,423,128	1,534,441	1,089,324	59,062	185,675	74	1,214	80,028,446	80,028,446
1900	2,230,988	2,691,675	1,992,821	1,631,558	24,324	269,819	.....	228	98,551,462	98,551,462
1901	2,021,261	3,314,012	1,845,019	1,318,766	29,057	319,322	442	375	106,361,119	106,361,119
1902	2,902,683	3,404,675	1,691,237	1,624,585	13,269	619,951	.....	335	118,525,840	118,525,840
1903	3,057,357	3,840,788	2,254,214	2,632,511	3,263	917,122	.....	361	121,986,118	121,986,118
1904	8,436,276	4,252,533	2,925,097	2,764,515	1,944	537,428	.....	.....	114,019,950	114,019,950
1905	4,993,593	4,431,072	3,055,514	3,742,053	8,305	550,082	.....	11,313	103,664,760	103,664,760
1906	5,032,079	5,143,381	2,633,451	2,356,414	11,483	473,466	.....	2,700	123,650,002	123,650,002
1907	5,296,937	5,060,516	2,852,555	2,349,337	6,847	389,542	.....	41	117,848,408	117,848,408
1908	5,223,270	5,577,922	2,723,092	2,976,244	1,832	273,370	.....	490	123,062,553	123,062,553

No. 198.—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES OF COTTON. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1857 TO 1908

Year ended June 30—	Cloths—				Other manufactures of	Total
	Colored.		Uncolored			
	Yards	Dollars	Yards	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.
1857.....		1,785,685		3,715,339	614,153	6,115,177
1858.....		2,069,194		1,782,025	1,800,285	5,651,504
1859.....		2,320,890		1,518,236	4,477,096	8,316,222
1860.....		3,356,449		1,785,595	5,792,752	10,934,796
1861.....		2,215,032		1,877,627	4,364,879	7,957,028
1862.....		587,500		729,689	1,629,275	2,946,464
1863.....		630,558		824,277	1,951,576	2,906,411
1864.....	1,569,235	401,411	239,686	106,878	948,612	1,456,901
1865.....	1,841,096	716,042	78,974	102,474	2,633,045	3,451,561
1866.....	405,998	88,742	3,041,715	718,006	973,427	1,708,175
1867.....	674,426	189,964	6,020,731	1,142,451	3,325,820	4,608,235
1868.....	2,979,275	531,669	10,839,177	1,551,339	2,788,046	4,871,054
1869.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,874,222	5,874,222
1870.....	6,064,715	1,035,469	8,276,384	1,345,988	1,405,825	3,787,282
1871.....	5,083,923	724,841	14,832,931	1,776,694	1,056,601	3,558,136
1872.....	2,844,883	453,998	8,859,191	1,317,719	527,613	2,304,330
1873.....	3,585,629	596,912	10,187,145	1,655,116	695,500	2,947,628
1874.....	4,625,180	668,781	13,247,142	1,681,209	745,850	3,095,840
1875.....	7,393,723	939,061	21,224,020	2,313,270	819,551	4,071,882
1876.....	16,488,214	1,455,462	59,319,267	5,314,738	952,778	7,722,978
1877.....	29,601,304	2,484,131	76,769,147	6,437,223	1,314,489	10,235,843
1878.....	37,765,313	2,959,910	88,523,192	7,053,463	1,425,287	11,438,660
1879.....	45,116,058	3,209,285	84,081,319	6,288,131	1,356,534	10,853,950
1880.....	37,758,166	2,956,760	68,821,557	5,834,541	1,190,117	9,981,413
1881.....	68,184,293	4,983,312	80,399,154	6,624,374	1,963,701	13,571,387
1882.....	29,525,672	2,326,319	114,994,402	9,351,713	1,544,947	13,222,979
1883.....	34,066,292	2,648,278	103,634,459	8,629,723	1,673,144	12,951,145
1884.....	35,441,296	2,579,866	99,750,450	7,503,361	1,801,984	11,685,211
1885.....	32,738,123	2,230,567	114,806,595	7,919,676	1,686,354	11,836,591
1886.....	51,293,373	3,149,091	142,547,980	9,231,170	1,579,673	13,959,934
1887.....	67,793,013	4,003,772	136,809,074	9,256,486	1,669,084	14,929,342
1888.....	54,446,936	3,522,612	115,766,679	7,812,947	1,677,630	13,013,189
1889.....	40,856,329	2,885,373	77,596,862	5,577,401	1,749,870	10,212,644
1890.....	42,309,770	2,886,435	75,716,490	5,480,403	1,632,439	9,999,277
1891.....	39,016,682	2,590,934	135,529,590	9,277,112	1,736,811	13,004,857
1892.....	40,815,450	2,484,360	142,938,871	8,673,663	2,068,251	13,226,277
1893.....	43,016,108	2,802,462	100,776,006	6,306,022	2,700,871	11,809,355
1894.....	61,538,458	3,854,935	124,349,278	7,639,851	2,846,100	14,340,886
1895.....	58,467,743	3,444,539	125,790,318	7,034,678	3,310,593	13,789,810
1896.....	58,747,729	3,419,158	166,391,639	9,539,199	3,879,039	16,837,396
1897.....	83,409,441	4,770,231	230,123,603	12,511,389	3,756,058	21,037,078
1898.....	79,415,376	4,188,887	191,092,442	9,151,936	3,733,269	17,024,092
1899.....	108,940,972	5,221,278	303,063,083	13,748,619	4,597,017	23,566,914
1900.....	87,880,515	4,839,491	264,314,474	13,229,443	5,934,153	24,003,087
1901.....	115,949,219	6,554,225	135,554,132	7,581,812	6,136,381	20,272,418
1902.....	140,769,292	7,359,288	358,004,521	18,501,908	6,247,166	32,108,362
1903.....	169,511,667	8,443,148	325,867,530	16,909,436	6,863,720	32,216,304
1904.....	91,319,979	5,439,277	156,060,758	9,256,922	7,707,514	22,403,713
1905.....	127,916,497	7,325,408	566,584,218	33,995,134	8,345,538	49,666,080
1906.....	116,975,946	6,929,307	594,517,108	36,252,553	9,762,173	52,914,033
1907.....	120,286,042	7,502,082	206,054,237	13,737,165	11,066,165	32,305,412
1908.....	80,264,971	5,809,019	125,729,841	8,459,064	10,909,675	25,177,758

*Included in other manufactures

EXPORTS OF COTTON MANUFACTURES, BY COUNTRIES. 517

No. 199.—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES OF COTTON QUANTITIES AND
VALUES, BY COUNTRIES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

Country	Cloths				All other manu- factures	Total.
	Colored		Uncolored			
EUROPE	<i>Yards</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Yards</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Germany	7,955	636	60,560	9,227	1,130,469	1,140,332
Turkey in Europe	30,359	2,644	967,087	68,080	1,072	71,796
United Kingdom	412,610	41,901	1,935,329	385,397	2,057,051	2,487,349
All other Europe	153,822	11,046	669,404	90,590	645,991	747,627
Total Europe	604,746	59,227	3,632,380	553,294	3,834,583	4,447,104
NORTH AMERICA						
British North America... ..	3,168,108	295,516	2,448,787	240,072	2,743,981	3,279,519
Central America, including British Honduras	13,261,862	918,907	10,072,747	603,407	841,110	2,363,424
Mexico.	1,050,727	91,802	706,700	95,870	681,572	869,244
British West Indies, includ- ing Bermuda	6,173,492	399,356	1,624,921	121,541	166,414	687,311
Cuba.....	6,581,781	449,450	11,243,961	596,519	539,407	1,585,376
Dutch West Indies	647,934	39,391	290,500	26,112	11,810	77,313
Haiti.....	7,884,717	614,411	1,864,846	117,391	11,176	742,978
Santo Domingo	5,079,174	364,315	978,525	66,123	43,323	473,761
All other North America	133,065	9,647	34,255	5,795	11,000	26,442
Total North America	43,980,390	3,182,795	29,265,322	1,872,830	5,049,743	10,105,368
SOUTH AMERICA						
Argentina	189,971	17,793	729,366	89,305	114,278	221,376
Brazil.	3,240,457	247,409	230,361	38,235	87,901	373,545
Chile	536,936	41,711	7,726,764	542,502	29,601	616,814
Colombia.....	7,986,516	472,821	1,607,620	95,788	55,978	624,587
Ecuador	868,250	58,637	156,365	17,237	15,780	91,651
British Guiana	554,907	41,882	197,972	16,990	6,717	65,589
Peru	561,962	47,329	650,284	45,915	39,135	132,409
Uruguay	134,448	12,504	545,315	71,469	13,111	97,084
Venezuela	2,551,302	164,156	1,561,047	122,138	33,643	319,937
All other South America	597,335	41,585	2,538,430	155,862	19,789	217,236
Total South America	17,222,084	1,148,827	15,943,517	1,195,471	415,933	2,760,231
ASIA						
Aden	4,290	975	18,752,112	997,761	.....	998,786
Chinese Empire.	1,347,294	86,381	48,529,377	3,079,979	246,460	3,412,823
British East Indies	92,663	10,250	4,271,131	310,163	5,734	326,147
Japan.	15,093	3,019	178,352	12,265	68,382	83,696
Turkey in Asia	68,224	7,530	1,158,954	83,528	2,145	93,203
All other Asia	485,704	57,967	243,840	41,733	183,753	286,453
Total Asia.	2,013,268	166,155	73,133,766	4,528,429	506,471	5,201,058
OCEANIA						
British Oceania	5,325,537	600,738	1,444,902	136,544	621,679	1,358,961
Philippine Islands	9,758,902	561,883	150,515	18,223	256,739	836,845
All other Oceania.	461,547	32,690	57,621	5,057	15,303	53,050
Total Oceania	15,545,986	1,195,311	1,653,038	159,824	893,721	2,248,856
AFRICA						
British Africa.	633,514	40,909	1,349,324	89,837	196,758	327,504
All other Africa	261,983	15,795	752,494	59,379	12,463	87,637
Total Africa	895,497	56,704	2,101,818	149,216	209,221	415,141
Total exports	80,264,971	5,809,019	125,729,811	8,459,061	10,909,675	25,177,758

No. 200.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES IMPORTED, AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED ON SUGAR, AND COST PER POUND. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1885 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Sugar					Molasses		
	Dutiable	Free and dutiable		Duty collected	Average cost per pound in foreign country	Free and dutiable		
		Pounds	Dollars			Gallons	Dollars	
1885 ..	2,548,232,050	2,717,884,663	72,519,514	50,885,915 89	2 67	31,392,898	4,199,296	
1886 ..	2,438,258,590	2,689,881,765	80,773,744	50,265,638 24	3 00	39,079,808	5,595,670	
1887 ..	2,918,152,405	3,136,443,240	78,411,224	56,507,495 57	2 50	38,007,700	5,355,475	
1888 ..	2,471,743,769	2,700,284,282	74,245,206	50,647,014 17	2 75	35,682,539	5,491,095	
1889 ..	2,518,878,284	2,762,202,967	83,543,971	54,896,437 38	3 21	27,024,551	4,753,897	
1890 ..	2,709,554,519	2,934,011,560	96,094,532	53,985,873 85	3 28	31,497,243	5,168,795	
1891 ..	1,839,147,334	3,483,477,222	105,728,216	32,303,692 63	3 04	20,604,463	a2,659,172	
1892 ..	14,880,402	3,556,509,165	104,408,813	76,795 14	2 94	22,448,209	b2,877,744	
1893 ..	38,405,081	3,766,445,347	116,255,784	163,956 25	3 09	15,490,679	b1,992,334	
1894 ..	58,966,576	4,345,193,381	126,871,889	250,763 50	2 92	19,670,663	b1,984,778	
1895 ..	1,127,279,779	3,574,510,454	76,462,836	15,354,290 00	2 14	15,075,879	1,295,146	
1896 ..	3,544,163,288	3,896,338,557	89,219,773	29,808,140 30	2 29	4,687,664	737,265	
1897 ..	4,487,708,753	4,918,905,733	99,066,181	41,253,753 00	2 01	3,702,471	586,513	
1898 ..	2,190,154,053	2,689,920,851	60,472,749	29,878,987 81	2 25	3,603,547	544,016	
1899 ..	3,517,950,659	3,950,250,569	94,904,120	61,428,331 87	2 39	5,821,536	789,576	
1900 ..	3,513,373,425	4,018,086,530	100,250,974	57,417,772 33	2 49	7,025,068	890,524	
1901 ..	3,975,005,840	3,975,005,840	90,487,800	62,680,260 03	2 28	11,453,156	1,123,923	
1902 ..	3,031,918,576	3,031,918,575	55,061,097	52,622,601 01	1 82	14,391,215	1,037,696	
1903 ..	4,216,108,106	4,216,108,106	72,048,973	63,214,744 61	1 71	17,240,399	1,121,711	
1904 ..	3,700,623,613	3,700,623,613	71,915,753	57,750,729 64	1 94	18,828,530	1,018,198	
1905 ..	3,650,932,998	3,650,932,998	97,645,449	51,171,283 78	2 65	19,477,885	1,187,844	
1906 ..	3,979,831,430	3,979,831,430	85,460,088	52,440,228 94	2 15	16,021,076	960,718	
1907 ..	4,391,839,975	4,391,839,975	92,806,253	60,135,181 11	2 11	24,630,935	919,806	
1908 ..	3,371,997,112	3,371,997,112	80,258,147	49,964,995 90	2 38	18,882,756	721,867	

*Of this amount 4,490,912 gallons, valued at \$698,197, was imported dutiable.

b All free of duty.

* Does not include sugar or molasses shipped to the United States from Hawaii and Porto Rico after June 14, 1900, and May 1, 1900, respectively

No. 201.—TIN PLATES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1885 TO 1908

Year ended June 30—	United Kingdom		All other countries		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
1885 ..	506,231,601	16,632,701	923,434	33,038	507,154,935	16,665,739
1886 ..	569,483,534	17,580,033	2,764,165	74,532	572,252,699	17,654,565
1887 ..	566,071,998	16,688,810	6,148,399	222,080	572,220,397	16,910,890
1888 ..	632,614,482	18,898,315	2,390,463	81,029	634,911,945	18,979,344
1889 ..	734,211,853	21,174,529	1,568,135	48,124	735,779,988	21,222,653
1890 ..	678,933,940	20,891,062	1,126,985	37,088	680,060,925	20,928,150
1891 ..	1,033,531,124	35,645,076	2,957,950	101,844	1,036,489,074	35,746,920
1892 ..	421,838,485	12,304,233	337,720	11,329	422,176,202	12,315,562
1893 ..	628,095,497	17,554,310	330,405	11,330	628,425,902	17,565,640
1894 ..	450,880,941	11,961,524	280,485	7,994	451,160,826	11,969,518
1895 ..	507,075,599	12,119,083	963,339	24,997	508,038,938	12,144,080
1896 ..	383,862,250	8,915,083	1,756,733	35,573	385,138,983	8,950,656
1897 ..	229,208,495	5,320,238	865,188	24,400	230,073,683	5,344,638
1898 ..	170,872,133	3,786,626	790,212	22,522	171,662,345	3,809,148
1899 ..	107,831,639	2,592,106	653,187	21,458	108,484,826	2,613,564
1900 ..	147,821,885	4,772,629	641,819	27,167	147,463,804	4,799,796
1901 ..	116,829,473	3,733,480	1,050,844	36,582	117,880,312	3,770,062
1902 ..	197,232,677	5,995,515	1,763,409	70,109	198,996,086	6,065,624
1903 ..	109,605,243	3,195,624	308,050	14,291	109,913,293	3,209,915
1904 ..	126,502,829	3,459,124	406,531	14,330	126,909,360	3,473,454
1905 ..	160,827,056	4,550,335	239,764	8,540	161,066,820	4,558,875
1906 ..	120,627,726	3,402,987	192,006	9,256	120,819,732	3,412,243
1907 ..	142,273,319	4,637,211	256,096	14,121	142,529,406	4,651,332
1908 ..	140,502,522	4,279,862	237,450	12,091	140,739,972	4,291,953

INTERNAL COMMERCE—COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

INTERNAL COMMERCE—COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

No. 202.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP: RECEIPTS AT EIGHT PRINCIPAL WESTERN MARKETS, 1887 TO 1908

[Compiled from reports of various stock-yard associations]

Cal- endar year	Chicago			Kansas City			Omaha		
	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
1887..	2, 447, 867	5, 470, 852	1, 360, 862	669, 224	2, 423, 262	209, 956	239, 377	1, 056, 521	79, 422
1888	2, 707, 629	4, 921, 712	1, 515, 014	1, 056, 086	2, 008, 984	351, 050	355, 923	1, 262, 617	172, 138
1889..	3, 146, 249	5, 998, 526	1, 832, 469	1, 220, 343	2, 073, 910	370, 772	473, 094	1, 224, 691	152, 517
1890	3, 659, 305	7, 663, 895	2, 182, 667	1, 548, 797	2, 865, 171	535, 869	615, 337	1, 702, 723	153, 573
1891	3, 455, 742	8, 600, 805	2, 153, 537	1, 347, 487	2, 599, 109	386, 760	601, 002	1, 537, 387	169, 805
1892	3, 769, 372	7, 714, 435	2, 145, 079	1, 571, 155	2, 397, 477	438, 268	755, 059	1, 613, 384	188, 588
1893..	3, 343, 963	6, 057, 278	3, 031, 174	1, 746, 828	1, 943, 373	569, 517	852, 456	1, 406, 451	252, 273
1894..	3, 159, 812	7, 483, 228	3, 099, 725	1, 772, 545	2, 547, 077	589, 555	821, 512	1, 932, 677	243, 945
1895	2, 757, 298	7, 885, 283	3, 406, 739	1, 689, 652	2, 457, 697	864, 713	586, 103	1, 186, 726	204, 870
1896	2, 738, 813	7, 659, 472	3, 590, 655	1, 814, 698	2, 605, 575	993, 126	586, 578	1, 216, 370	358, 005
1897..	2, 677, 900	8, 363, 724	3, 606, 640	1, 921, 962	3, 350, 796	1, 134, 236	610, 949	1, 610, 981	627, 160
1898.	2, 613, 630	8, 817, 114	3, 589, 439	1, 846, 233	3, 672, 909	980, 803	812, 214	2, 101, 387	1, 085, 136
1899	2, 651, 122	8, 177, 870	3, 682, 832	2, 017, 481	2, 959, 073	953, 241	837, 563	2, 216, 482	1, 086, 319
1900	2, 865, 356	8, 109, 061	3, 543, 885	2, 082, 795	3, 094, 139	860, 449	828, 204	2, 200, 926	1, 276, 775
1901.	3, 213, 220	8, 290, 494	4, 044, 095	2, 126, 575	3, 416, 404	980, 078	818, 003	2, 114, 052	1, 311, 841
1902..	3, 193, 306	7, 895, 238	4, 515, 716	2, 279, 166	2, 279, 337	1, 154, 084	1, 010, 815	2, 247, 428	1, 742, 539
1903..	3, 704, 229	7, 325, 923	4, 582, 760	2, 137, 112	1, 969, 381	1, 151, 730	1, 071, 177	2, 231, 067	1, 863, 763
1904	3, 526, 684	7, 238, 746	4, 504, 630	2, 163, 471	2, 227, 170	1, 004, 099	944, 192	2, 299, 627	1, 751, 365
1905.	3, 791, 301	7, 725, 738	4, 736, 558	2, 122, 562	2, 507, 548	1, 318, 968	1, 026, 392	2, 293, 956	1, 970, 502
1906	3, 742, 519	7, 816, 485	4, 805, 449	2, 555, 794	2, 675, 601	1, 616, 788	1, 079, 373	2, 393, 551	2, 165, 116
1907..	3, 727, 218	7, 715, 903	4, 218, 115	2, 670, 260	2, 923, 777	1, 582, 148	1, 158, 716	2, 253, 652	2, 038, 777
1908..	3, 460, 877	8, 680, 721	4, 351, 859	2, 458, 127	3, 715, 109	1, 610, 542	1, 036, 625	2, 424, 851	2, 105, 949

Calendar year	St Louis			St Joseph		
	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
1887	461, 828	1, 052, 240	417, 425	29, 081	235, 469	2, 950
1888.	546, 875	929, 230	456, 669	30, 061	253, 126	5, 284
1889.....	508, 190	1, 120, 930	358, 495	27, 531	201, 871	33, 712
1890	639, 014	1, 359, 789	358, 496	18, 416	177, 913	15, 561
1891	779, 499	1, 380, 569	402, 989	31, 015	289, 981	17, 309
1892	801, 111	1, 310, 311	376, 922	39, 244	210, 160	26, 257
1893.	903, 257	1, 105, 108	397, 725	52, 157	397, 585	15, 718
1894.	773, 571	1, 489, 856	359, 896	49, 202	252, 070	22, 260
1895	851, 275	1, 410, 342	510, 660	38, 893	193, 212	24, 165
1896	955, 613	1, 997, 895	632, 872	50, 365	420, 692	13, 915
1897	960, 763	2, 065, 283	660, 380	232, 078	1, 034, 125	121, 707
1898	795, 611	2, 136, 323	477, 091	294, 950	1, 401, 794	258, 393
1899	766, 032	2, 147, 144	432, 566	390, 381	1, 678, 520	390, 308
1900	795, 800	2, 156, 972	434, 133	439, 293	2, 105, 209	523, 933
1901	969, 881	2, 236, 945	534, 115	517, 291	1, 697, 741	560, 653
1902	1, 181, 628	1, 494, 395	510, 443	621, 974	1, 700, 564	599, 189
1903	1, 209, 121	1, 785, 873	565, 836	587, 261	1, 656, 849	794, 379
1904	1, 261, 532	2, 361, 623	746, 109	516, 688	1, 900, 133	980, 831
1905.	1, 254, 236	2, 407, 336	690, 378	606, 187	1, 908, 207	826, 764
1906.	1, 314, 826	2, 411, 191	650, 781	616, 212	1, 923, 257	761, 287
1907.	1, 323, 208	2, 572, 126	622, 213	584, 224	2, 349, 017	592, 389
1908....	1, 293, 564	3, 199, 922	724, 781			

No. 202.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP. RECEIPTS AT EIGHT WESTERN PRINCIPAL MARKETS, 1887 TO 1908—Continued

Calendar year	Sioux City			Cincinnati			Indianapolis		
	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
1887	3,625	74,317	876	185,695	677,745	390,965	93,824	1,149,460	108,961
1888	54,758	431,075	5,468	187,276	593,565	821,196	87,169	895,575	84,074
1889	104,915	598,102	8,970	203,689	681,106	810,058	104,388	1,157,993	87,964
1890	167,010	728,914	26,669	212,148	798,795	317,327	120,168	1,446,649	77,448
1891	150,912	397,247	22,399	208,929	629,409	318,406	104,875	1,319,930	65,081
1892	136,022	413,231	42,581	217,952	603,526	308,980	102,100	1,122,668	62,692
1893	130,794	329,014	26,840	225,553	627,612	575,527	85,581	878,882	83,363
1894	119,008	499,273	21,567	226,455	746,705	643,975	91,017	963,511	108,924
1895	110,278	341,050	11,336	227,261	620,637	597,497	106,439	1,108,724	123,427
1896	142,238	279,451	10,425	216,117	887,187	481,254	135,253	1,255,405	120,890
1897	294,161	853,290	9,699	218,586	881,382	430,858	147,740	1,252,761	97,369
1898	300,937	474,238	20,861	199,507	887,524	809,649	134,786	1,681,382	84,665
1899	343,109	568,806	36,081	204,288	809,327	280,097	136,579	1,545,881	65,106
1900	300,437	833,141	61,242	210,631	782,742	350,713	139,722	1,323,018	67,005
1901	307,529	959,964	66,930	222,738	742,701	353,922	211,053	1,456,519	125,614
1902	404,835	1,007,762	61,275	239,679	664,734	410,248	213,179	1,251,351	102,580
1903	379,446	1,007,900	41,774	245,716	736,770	394,108	249,931	1,530,888	101,034
1904	331,293	1,113,177	28,464	252,607	870,128	370,475	274,710	1,668,771	89,945
1905	402,965	1,298,685	56,582	296,893	948,098	322,654	299,784	1,975,816	61,561
1906	385,255	1,157,947	64,167	381,118	976,103	475,600	199,266	1,001,399	33,031
1907	410,216	1,289,125	64,507	370,172	1,072,791	459,060	198,491	8,799,373	35,052
1908	385,470	1,380,639	58,747	340,125	1,278,522	485,278	104,770	1,372,306	32,169

No. 203.—DOMESTIC LAKE TRAFFIC. SUMMARY FOR CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1908. RECEIPTS

Commodity	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Wheat	37,671,411	27,987,422	34,258,163	48,634,291	62,456,753	56,322,913
Flour	1,541,553	937,090	1,247,367	1,338,189	1,313,895	1,186,781
Corn	55,163,287	34,132,874	40,845,556	35,083,398	38,172,953	19,290,736
Oats	37,249,957	28,645,235	33,924,006	32,436,439	20,019,906	15,693,456
Barley	13,912,805	19,108,593	18,231,302	18,496,831	13,000,307	13,538,933
Rye	5,394,921	2,901,852	1,207,983	2,159,308	2,156,239	1,690,370
Flaxseed	14,894,784	12,994,873	15,261,716	18,385,232	15,620,897	15,610,219
Coal, hard	3,829,859	3,463,102	3,333,804	2,950,006	4,062,181	1,180,401
Coal, soft	9,516,954	9,568,941	9,580,702	12,552,109	15,406,026	13,174,391
Iron ore	22,957,439	20,377,464	32,656,505	26,891,900	10,689,046	24,936,616
Iron, pig	188,081	172,688	275,853	387,659	203,039	90,330
Iron manufactures	247,240	201,768	375,064	544,736	489,739	319,098
Copper	182,100	130,423	118,435	125,435	105,163	135,525
Salt	543,514	516,429	547,839	551,811	560,268	619,622
Lumber	1,931,832	1,771,759	1,871,269	1,718,555	1,377,607	944,227
Unclassed freight short tons	6,812,498	4,821,993	5,813,159	5,773,445	6,471,004	6,078,688
Total freight, reduced to net tons	56,702,630	49,369,582	65,395,161	73,178,213	81,123,687	58,909,345

SHIPMENTS

Commodity	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Wheat	37,573,213	28,085,439	33,987,289	47,726,778	63,349,585	57,754,183
Flour	1,515,129	1,041,770	1,257,096	1,334,979	1,311,987	1,188,831
Corn	55,103,083	39,095,164	47,494,001	43,531,510	44,355,990	22,546,795
Oats	38,531,816	32,084,036	39,336,275	33,638,055	20,680,188	15,701,406
Barley	14,213,480	19,146,559	18,028,641	18,252,250	13,561,074	13,516,156
Rye	4,458,294	3,030,674	1,190,566	2,227,813	2,186,444	1,695,370
Flaxseed	14,956,684	13,724,618	15,261,750	18,685,862	15,647,509	15,610,219
Coal, hard	3,931,693	3,459,212	3,398,981	3,087,272	4,079,177	4,189,672
Coal, soft	10,876,111	10,666,012	11,266,894	14,485,240	17,445,540	14,681,911
Iron ore	22,960,807	20,330,302	32,697,692	26,872,503	10,727,972	24,939,185
Iron, pig	184,264	134,704	279,319	369,711	206,939	90,407
Iron manufactures	279,147	207,325	412,952	754,074	495,740	325,207
Copper	141,129	139,455	120,488	116,564	106,695	135,693
Salt	546,263	524,467	564,550	567,986	558,288	619,788
Lumber	1,917,036	1,768,180	1,854,875	1,807,570	1,380,284	944,742
Unclassed freight short tons	6,799,397	5,425,652	5,755,506	5,842,426	6,528,378	6,030,193
Total freight, reduced to short tons	58,067,192	51,370,855	67,315,620	75,609,649	83,498,171	60,518,024

*Includes coal shipped for vessels' fuel consumption 1903, 1,479,778 net tons, 1904, 1,321,619 net tons, 1905, 1,777,837 net tons, 1906, 2,003,453 net tons, 1907, 2,017,231 net tons, and 1908, 1,477,902 net tons. The above figures are exclusive of imports into and exports from domestic lake ports.

**No. 204.—GRAIN TOTAL RECEIPTS AT FIFTEEN PRINCIPAL PRIMARY MARKETS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1908**

[Compiled from reports of various commercial organizations]

Market	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
Chicago . . .	185,537,374	210,517,173	225,719,957	260,675,803	240,065,226	264,787,241	230,209,339
Cincinnati . .	20,032,812	20,581,882	22,617,597	20,333,717	19,984,544	19,280,188	18,988,485
Cleveland . . .	17,097,261	18,097,734	19,747,478	21,981,047	21,036,891	15,070,339	14,399,775
Detroit . . .	12,323,810	12,589,901	15,320,991	14,975,282	13,663,643	9,902,535	9,741,732
Duluth . . .	47,144,000	41,337,000	46,142,089	51,317,351	59,999,206	69,429,062	69,651,019
Indianapolis . .	12,437,095	8,757,180	8,830,200	9,240,500	10,360,475	12,480,300	21,293,250
Kansas City . .	43,879,000	61,749,000	58,850,900	68,298,200	60,483,500	58,919,650	52,678,700
Little Rock . . .	.....	3,538,600	1,530,600	3,930,600	6,138,000	5,518,060	6,076,000
Louisville . . .	20,574,516	20,525,922	23,555,618	22,602,700	22,153,580	19,668,556	17,175,429
Milwaukee . . .	34,613,570	38,359,949	37,407,610	37,749,100	43,421,026	46,814,940	45,244,075
Minneapolis . .	112,899,660	125,325,810	130,555,850	138,370,220	120,194,560	133,911,720	133,593,740
Omaha . . .	.....	.....	17,344,500	34,523,500	44,580,300	42,597,600	43,992,800
Peoria . . .	34,776,816	34,932,270	34,886,900	29,093,000	38,127,800	34,482,500	30,634,414
St Louis . . .	70,437,072	68,894,984	61,259,113	60,781,698	79,286,709	85,459,390	70,429,166
Toledo . . .	23,480,000	25,700,000	19,964,010	24,400,700	19,113,080	17,485,200	13,922,700
Total . . .	645,233,016	720,937,708	723,263,416	798,273,118	798,538,543	835,307,581	778,033,623

No. 205.—GRAIN RECEIVED: BY SPECIFIED PORTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1894 TO 1908.*

[From annual reports of New York Produce Exchange]

Port	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
New York					
By canal, via river . . .	43,031,800	14,690,100	32,517,899	21,892,361	19,407,100
Coastwise and river . . .	1,431,948	898,254	563,360	571,022	421,958
By rail . . .	78,720,751	103,119,390	117,745,861	166,064,877	175,988,976
Total New York . . .	123,184,499	118,707,741	150,827,120	188,528,260	195,821,034
Portland, Me . . .	11,160,794	10,819,641	11,709,692	19,212,523	20,876,304
Boston . . .	36,671,811	35,101,290	43,126,377	44,797,888	53,022,373
Philadelphia . . .	34,408,494	27,821,535	38,750,775	50,575,045	65,908,840
Baltimore . . .	38,442,218	37,622,492	66,371,624	89,986,464	98,366,620
New Orleans . . .	12,716,236	16,763,671	35,351,895	45,029,731	40,320,457
Total . . .	255,584,205	246,836,373	349,137,483	444,129,911	471,315,638
Montreal, Canada . .	10,071,767	16,918,770	29,926,596	36,960,630	19,256,972

Port	1900	1901	1902	1903
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
New York				
By canal, via river . . .	16,955,900	11,516,506	14,127,100	11,900,350
Coastwise and river . . .	323,473	3,189,609	1,341,288	1,250,185
By rail . . .	159,014,631	141,190,341	121,015,369	101,776,989
Total New York . . .	178,294,004	155,926,456	136,783,747	114,927,824
Portland, Me . . .	25,972,205	20,180,590	24,699,692	20,758,275
Boston . . .	54,435,617	53,151,223	51,237,428	30,012,925
Philadelphia . . .	67,127,643	68,020,219	52,500,125	39,113,630
Baltimore . . .	88,503,081	79,208,981	76,805,183	43,455,137
New Orleans . . .	40,958,790	38,838,572	44,012,731	23,101,855
Total . . .	451,291,310	415,326,041	286,038,876	274,299,616
Montreal, Canada . . .	36,927,816	34,356,469	30,156,599	30,161,918

Port	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
New York					
By canal, via river . . .	9,649,880	9,804,675	11,769,800	9,558,500	7,228,000
Coastwise and river . . .	1,319,632	755,567	244,815	251,613	937,259
By rail . . .	81,196,902	111,787,340	107,618,103	112,397,811	95,532,736
Total New York . . .	92,166,414	122,347,582	119,632,720	122,210,924	103,717,995
Portland, Me . . .	15,940,114	17,723,683	19,184,965	25,061,918	.....
Boston . . .	24,374,770	32,443,137	35,136,397	37,776,856	24,637,965
Philadelphia . . .	26,231,337	36,066,919	48,535,326	53,918,914	44,614,736
Baltimore . . .	27,650,511	42,225,063	52,329,118	51,274,138	40,320,270
New Orleans . . .	11,027,673	31,067,764	33,705,168	22,444,681	17,737,501
Total . . .	197,140,819	261,816,618	308,523,691	312,687,431	.....
Montreal, Canada . . .	24,228,608	31,804,501	31,965,187	42,951,386	41,006,738

* Grain embraces wheat flour reduced to equivalent in wheat, corn, rye, oats, barley, malt, and pease.
 Receipts at New York, Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, and Baltimore include shipments from the West to foreign countries through these ports on through bills of lading. Receipts at Portland and Montreal are duplications of receipts reported at Montreal. Receipts at Baltimore include flour ground by city millers, and therefore duplicate an equivalent quantity of wheat received in grain.

No. 206.—SAULT STE. MARIE CANALS: ANALYSIS OF TRAFFIC STATISTICS, SEASONS 1888 TO 1908.

[The term "net ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Seasons	Total freight carried	Average distance freight was carried	Total ton-miles	Cost of carrying per ton-mile	Amount paid for transporting freight	Valuation of freight	Value of American craft	Value of Canadian craft	Proportion of freight carried by Canadian vessels
	Net tons	Miles		Mills	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Per cent
1888	6,411,423	806 4	5,173,132,972	1 5	7,883,077	82,156,019	20,381,100	1,514,300	6 0
1889	7,516,022	790 4	6,940,646,352	1 5	8,694,247	88,732,527	26,328,600	1,577,600	4 0
1890	9,041,213	797 2	7,207,290,415	1 3	9,472,215	102,214,918	27,887,700	1,177,800	3 5
1891	8,888,759	820 4	7,292,462,269	1 35	9,849,023	128,178,208	31,947,300	2,119,500	4 0
1892	11,214,333	822 4	9,222,773,938	1 31	12,072,851	135,117,257	36,220,100	2,108,700	3 8
1893	10,796,572	831 9	8,980,310,240	1 1	9,957,468	146,436,957	39,017,400	2,115,700	4 1
1894	13,195,860	821 1	10,927,871,324	99	10,798,310	143,114,502	41,124,200	1,959,800	3 5
1895	15,062,580	830 0	12,502,548,892	1 14	14,238,768	159,576,129	40,898,800	2,087,000	3 75
1896	16,239,061	836 4	13,582,641,886	99	13,511,615	195,146,842	43,006,200	2,135,300	4 0
1897	18,982,765	841 3	15,969,393,576	88	13,220,099	218,235,927	42,875,700	2,001,400	3 0
1898	21,234,665	842 6	17,891,597,080	.79	14,125,896	233,069,740	45,199,800	2,491,900	2 2
1899	25,235,810	827 2	20,891,944,628	1 05	21,959,707	281,364,750	65,000,520	3,369,600	3 1
1900	25,643,073	825 9	21,179,229,014	1 18	24,963,314	267,041,959	66,116,583	3,618,576	3 0
1901	28,403,065	823 3	23,383,861,987	99	23,217,974	289,906,865	57,244,200	3,311,900	4 0
1902	35,901,146	827 4	29,755,916,637	89	26,566,189	358,306,300	67,205,000	3,792,400	4 0
1903	34,674,437	835 6	28,974,660,408	92	26,727,735	349,405,014	68,252,800	6,384,300	6 0
1904	31,546,106	843 5	26,008,815,636	81	21,552,894	334,502,686	63,789,300	5,377,100	6 0
1905	44,270,680	833 3	36,892,797,973	85	31,420,585	416,965,484	73,211,300	6,429,000	5 0
1906	51,751,080	842 4	43,596,963,680	.84	36,666,869	537,463,454	88,392,000	5,140,500	5 0
1907	58,217,214	828 3	48,221,465,547	.80	38,457,315	569,330,188	102,525,500	7,918,000	5 0
1908	41,390,567	842 0	34,853,548,177	69	23,903,244	470,141,318	101,643,000	10,054,000	7 0

No. 207.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, QUARTERLY AND ANNUALLY, 1885 TO 1908: NUMBER, AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES, AND AVERAGE LIABILITIES

[From Dun's Review, New York.]

Calendar year	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter			Total for the year				
	Num-ber fail-ures	Amount of liabilities	Aver-age lia-bil-ities	Num-ber fail-ures.	Amount of liabilities	Aver-age lia-bil-ities	Num-ber fail-ures	Amount of liabilities	Aver-age lia-bil-ities	Num-ber fail-ures	Amount of liabilities	Aver-age lia-bil-ities	Num-ber of business concerns	Per-cent of fail-ures	Amount of liabilities	Aver-age lia-bil-ities	
		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars			Dollars	Dollars	
1885	3,658	46,121,051	12,608	2,346	28,601,304	12,091	2,173	23,874,391	10,986	2,460	25,628,375	10,416	10,637	919,990	1 16	124,220,821	11,678
1886	3,203	29,651,726	9,266	1,953	20,752,734	15,746	1,932	27,227,630	14,090	2,746	36,982,029	13,467	9,834	969,841	1 01	114,644,119	11,651
1887	3,007	32,161,762	10,695	1,905	22,976,330	12,061	1,938	73,022,556	37,674	2,784	39,400,296	14,162	9,679	994,281	90	167,560,944	17,392
1888	2,948	38,884,789	13,190	2,241	29,229,370	13,043	2,361	22,114,254	9,366	3,129	33,601,560	10,738	10,679	1,046,662	1 02	123,829,973	11,595
1889	3,311	42,972,516	12,979	2,292	22,856,337	9,972	2,276	39,227,045	17,235	3,003	43,728,439	14,561	10,882	1,031,140	1 04	148,784,337	13,672
1890	3,223	37,852,968	11,747	2,162	27,466,416	12,704	2,196	35,452,456	16,144	3,326	39,085,144	26,784	10,907	1,110,590	98	159,856,964	17,406
1891	3,545	42,167,631	11,894	2,529	50,248,636	19,868	2,754	44,202,494	16,086	3,445	53,149,877	15,428	12,273	1,142,951	1 07	189,868,638	15,471
1892	3,384	39,284,349	11,609	2,119	22,989,331	10,849	1,984	18,659,235	9,405	2,867	33,111,252	11,549	10,344	1,172,705	88	114,044,167	11,025
1893	3,202	47,338,300	14,784	3,199	121,541,239	37,984	4,015	82,469,821	20,402	4,826	95,430,529	19,770	15,242	1,193,113	1 28	346,779,889	22,751
1894	4,304	64,137,333	14,900	2,794	37,585,973	13,751	2,868	29,411,196	10,028	3,979	41,848,854	10,172	13,885	1,114,174	1 25	172,992,856	12,468
1895	3,802	47,313,633	12,577	2,855	41,026,261	14,370	2,792	32,167,179	11,528	3,748	52,188,737	13,924	13,197	1,209,282	1 09	173,196,060	13,124
1896	4,031	57,425,135	14,246	2,995	40,444,547	13,504	3,757	73,285,349	19,507	4,305	54,941,803	12,762	15,088	1,151,579	1 31	226,096,834	14,992
1897	3,932	48,007,911	12,210	2,889	43,684,876	15,121	2,831	25,601,158	8,886	3,649	37,038,096	10,150	13,351	1,058,521	1 26	154,332,071	11,559
1898	3,687	32,946,565	8,936	3,031	34,498,074	11,381	2,540	25,104,778	9,886	2,928	38,113,482	13,017	12,186	1,105,830	1 10	130,662,899	10,722
1899	2,772	27,152,031	9,795	2,081	14,910,902	7,165	2,001	17,640,972	8,316	2,483	31,175,984	12,556	9,387	1,147,595	81	90,879,889	9,783
1900	2,894	33,022,573	11,411	2,438	41,734,879	17,114	2,519	27,119,996	10,766	2,923	36,623,225	12,531	10,774	1,174,300	92	138,495,673	12,854
1901	3,335	31,703,486	9,506	2,424	24,101,204	9,943	2,324	24,755,172	10,652	2,919	32,531,514	11,145	11,002	1,219,242	90	113,092,376	10,279
1902	3,418	33,731,758	9,869	2,747	26,643,098	9,699	2,511	25,032,634	9,968	2,939	32,069,279	10,911	11,615	1,283,172	93	117,476,769	10,179
1903	3,300	34,344,433	10,732	2,428	32,452,827	13,366	2,546	34,538,595	13,680	3,893	53,788,330	13,817	12,069	1,281,481	94	155,444,185	12,879
1904	3,344	48,066,721	14,374	2,870	31,424,188	10,949	2,969	32,108,296	10,835	3,016	32,513,106	10,790	12,199	1,320,172	92	144,202,311	11,820
1905	3,443	30,162,505	8,760	2,767	25,742,080	9,303	2,596	20,329,443	7,831	2,714	26,442,144	9,743	11,520	1,356,217	85	102,676,172	8,913
1906	3,102	33,761,107	10,883	2,510	28,902,967	11,511	2,300	21,996,163	9,563	2,770	34,541,278	12,470	10,682	1,391,587	77	119,201,515	11,169
1907	2,136	32,075,591	10,228	2,471	37,498,071	15,173	2,433	46,467,686	18,714	3,685	81,948,877	22,379	11,725	1,417,077	82	197,385,225	16,884
1908	4,909	75,706,191	15,422	3,800	48,688,642	12,807	3,437	55,302,690	17,084	3,524	42,638,161	12,099	15,690	1,425,000	1 10	222,315,684	14,170

No. 208.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, CALENDAR YEARS 1906, 1907, AND 1908: PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL NUMBER OF CONCERNS IN BUSINESS, AND AGGREGATE LIABILITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From Dun's Review, New York.]

State or Territory	1906				1907				1908			
	Number of failures	Number of business concerns	Per cent of failures	Liabilities	Number of failures	Number of business concerns	Per cent of failures	Liabilities	Number of failures	Number of business concerns	Per cent of failures	Liabilities.
Alabama.....	17½	18,060	0.99	Dollars 1,901,897	250	18,979	1.32	Dollars 6,761,807	275	18,651	1.47	Dollars 2,836,666
Alaska.....	4	574	46	835			83	293,500			22	24,000
Arizona.....	16	2,191	73	85,400	15	9,142	70	162,400	17	2,192	28	115,891
Arkansas.....	306	16,491	1.87	1,648,966	291	17,111	1.70	1,269,082	490	17,075	2.87	2,934,877
California.....	380	42,968	.88	2,048,259	521	45,883	1.14	4,922,804	795	49,177	1.60	6,778,841
Colorado.....	131	13,458	.97	765,905	90	14,151	.64	570,392	95	14,982	.64	1,578,781
Connecticut.....	235	19,401	1.21	1,776,395	226	19,265	1.17	4,265,065	275	19,094	1.44	1,822,648
Delaware.....	38	4,015	.95	703,756	38	1,197	.92	245,710	24	4,274	.54	78,417
District of Columbia.....	23	6,093	.38	489,681	45	6,266	.72	1,270,287	58	6,894	.91	926,199
Florida.....	125	8,120	1.54	590,147	135	8,706	1.55	976,493	226	8,922	2.58	8,344,616
Georgia.....	270	23,280	1.07	1,594,745	265	24,372	1.09	2,682,455	435	24,312	1.79	6,789,905
Idaho.....	53	4,201	1.26	316,849	57	4,479	1.29	232,360	66	4,555	1.45	792,599
Illinois.....	893	104,535	.85	18,406,985	835	101,299	.82	8,832,684	1,142	101,640	1.12	18,451,519
Indiana.....	293	47,852	.62	3,277,134	291	47,962	.61	5,039,019	386	47,384	.77	6,215,263
Indian Territory.....	73	8,090	.90	440,417	70	9,430	.74	214,706	.....	(*)	.....	.....
Iowa.....	247	88,596	.64	1,368,500	225	37,726	.61	1,067,100	252	37,475	.67	1,394,800
Kansas.....	249	25,754	.97	1,140,757	232	26,517	.89	978,028	316	27,632	1.14	1,699,934
Kentucky.....	161	26,954	.60	1,404,069	191	27,454	.71	1,982,655	254	27,289	.93	3,322,257
Louisiana.....	137	16,888	.83	1,104,256	116	17,669	.66	1,259,701	159	17,682	.90	3,326,046
Maine.....	153	15,312	1.00	1,283,527	178	15,460	1.15	1,531,136	108	15,806	1.10	1,061,780
Maryland.....	192	20,259	.95	4,911,492	196	20,675	.98	2,837,418	266	20,548	1.29	4,117,020
Massachusetts.....	742	55,680	1.33	6,270,685	624	62,270	.93	7,519,339	840	51,900	1.62	9,073,688
Michigan.....	188	48,081	.29	2,066,854	188	49,379	.38	3,451,641	255	49,663	.51	4,829,534
Minnesota.....	234	35,205	.66	2,246,990	236	35,189	.66	1,546,698	249	36,865	.70	11,219,222
Mississippi.....	70	13,359	.45	617,515	103	15,235	.67	1,655,355	138	14,889	.98	1,263,412
Missouri.....	411	56,879	.72	2,818,295	478	57,456	.82	3,896,577	705	57,258	1.23	4,196,252
Montana.....	86	4,972	.19	818,927	125	4,872	.26	608,174	129	4,988	2.60	496,395
Nebraska.....	80	20,633	.39	479,093	64	21,135	.30	786,178	64	21,375	.25	350,068
Nevada.....	6	2,175	.28	80,300	20	2,552	1.16	240,654	41	2,236	1.83	401,397
New Hampshire.....	40	8,762	.46	249,944	62	8,611	.72	257,954	66	8,543	.77	297,683

New Jersey	136	46,154	99	2,452,564	129	47,773	27	2,898,482	189	47,570	40	3,804,521
New Mexico	4	2,165	19	8,762	7	2,565	28	39,400	22	9,669	82	154,187
New York	1,144	153,423	75	23,859,101	1,563	154,207	1 00	85,145,204	2,092	153,857	1 36	65,152,991
North Carolina	96	20,412	47	637,991	140	21,626	65	1,966,288	215	21,952	98	1,043,412
North Dakota	32	9,063	35	285,859	35	9,263	38	334,199	51	9,554	53	414,266
Ohio	482	88,271	55	7,738,592	543	89,620	61	7,683,281	790	90,760	87	11,895,184
Oklahoma	104	11,321	92	413,045	81	11,873	69	680,905	194	21,337	91	1,043,508
Oregon	132	10,993	129	710,690	133	12,291	1 09	1,175,537	205	11,739	1 75	1,828,058
Pennsylvania	1,001	139,407	73	11,120,029	1,233	142,304	85	15,142,536	1,601	143,286	1 12	17,220,703
Rhode Island	105	8,926	1 18	1,776,419	117	9,060	1 29	1,292,758	112	8,933	1 25	781,789
South Carolina	121	10,887	1 16	619,617	76	10,908	70	577,865	78	11,140	70	735,435
South Dakota	53	9,886	54	301,800	44	9,043	49	268,855	87	9,230	40	250,980
Tennessee	230	21,778	1 06	1,519,648	307	22,324	1 33	2,092,117	380	23,010	1 65	5,121,991
Texas	354	39,812	1 89	2,460,692	830	43,674	76	2,695,108	421	44,507	1 00	8,743,019
Utah	51	4,462	1 14	113,652	42	4,563	93	348,823	80	4,307	1 78	406,692
Vermont	47	5,714	82	665,260	41	5,752	72	1,748,142	38	5,708	67	116,729
Virginia	170	22,395	76	892,625	166	23,401	72	1,109,888	311	23,088	1 35	3,204,468
Washington	218	17,818	1 06	1,417,890	286	19,512	1 47	2,863,015	377	20,235	1 36	3,897,101
West Virginia	88	14,380	61	759,275	97	13,760	71	2,880,801	150	14,337	1 05	1,978,000
Wisconsin	146	43,062	34	1,566,917	130	44,233	20	1,839,728	186	44,813	42	2,017,173
Wyoming	6	1,720	35	22,923	3	1,909	16	21,500	8	1,864	16	34,000
Total	10,652	1,391,587	77	119,201,515	11,725	1,417,077	82	197,885,225	15,690	1,425,000	1 10	222,315,684

Geographical divisions ^b												
Eastern	1,322	113,735	1 16	11,522,240	1,318	110,388	1 19	16,604,394	1,499	109,584	1 37	18,154,485
Middle	2,337	389,261	69	48,506,623	3,184	375,463	85	107,638,667	4,230	375,829	1 12	91,234,071
Southern	2,286	254,146	90	16,780,716	2,467	265,222	93	25,799,716	3,832	266,654	1 32	40,199,608
Western	5,480	535,977	64	42,566,498	3,566	537,850	104	86,397,624	4,627	551,423	84	68,649,681
Pacific and Territorial	1,057	108,468	97	5,618,339	1,250	118,125	1 06	11,044,164	1,802	121,424	1 48	14,117,864

^a Included in Oklahoma

^b Eastern division Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont Middle division Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania Southern division Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia Western division Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin Pacific and Territorial division Alaska, Arizona, California, Idaho, Indian Territory, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming

No. 209.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., 1907 AND 1908. BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From Dun's Review, New York]
CALENDAR YEAR 1907.

State or Territory	Manufacturing		Trading.		Other.		Total		
	No.	Liabilities	No	Liabilities.	No	Liabilities	No	Assets	Liabilities
		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars	Dollars
Alabama	21	5,599,398	224	1,226,510	5	25,899	250	8,131,889	6,761,807
Alaska	1	2,000	4	232,500	1	6,000	6	46,106	242,500
Arizona	1	5,000	14	147,400	...	...	15	109,300	152,400
Arkansas	18	207,846	269	1,017,786	4	33,400	291	665,724	1,239,032
California	127	923,301	384	3,936,584	10	63,919	521	2,463,633	4,922,800
Colorado	6	65,500	82	498,892	2	6,000	90	320,748	570,392
Connecticut	70	3,658,180	119	584,287	7	47,598	223	6,931,111	4,255,065
Delaware	5	27,971	32	216,989	1	750	43	146,271	245,710
District of Columbia	6	215,126	35	223,399	4	831,762	46	855,428	1,270,287
Florida	25	392,697	107	526,792	3	57,004	135	747,130	976,493
Georgia	43	599,418	213	1,871,951	9	211,087	265	2,110,667	2,682,456
Idaho	5	45,746	51	182,614	1	4,000	57	156,094	232,860
Illinois	262	5,170,800	553	2,303,484	80	1,358,400	835	4,930,566	8,932,684
Indiana	82	3,997,723	292	1,007,480	7	33,316	291	4,576,476	5,039,019
Indian Territory	4	6,000	66	208,706	...	...	70	143,244	214,706
Iowa	51	319,000	171	737,300	3	10,800	225	622,100	1,067,100
Kansas	24	189,150	200	765,194	8	24,684	232	533,644	1,979,023
Kentucky	90	517,860	167	1,337,860	4	126,926	191	1,956,468	1,982,655
Louisiana	14	179,473	98	698,719	4	471,509	116	855,987	1,259,701
Maine	37	534,095	134	853,707	7	143,334	178	887,227	1,531,136
Maryland	71	1,685,689	112	815,629	13	336,100	196	3,241,804	2,837,418
Massachusetts	215	3,140,449	464	4,149,425	15	223,465	694	4,201,236	7,519,339
Michigan	54	2,539,799	132	992,688	2	3,174	183	2,785,290	3,451,641
Minnesota	48	864,366	181	960,322	7	30,980	236	1,218,575	1,545,668
Mississippi	6	867,272	94	709,949	3	76,134	103	1,705,476	1,655,355
Missouri	95	1,377,137	356	1,981,000	17	38,440	468	1,870,181	3,396,577
Montana	11	94,367	110	255,186	4	253,621	125	362,756	603,174
Nebraska	6	134,000	57	398,335	1	253,843	64	380,728	786,178
Nevada	1	6,100	28	234,554	...	...	29	150,461	240,634
New Hampshire	9	104,069	53	153,855	...	...	62	138,380	257,954
New Jersey	55	2,262,657	70	569,693	4	66,132	129	1,965,779	2,898,482
New Mexico	1	262,800	6	38,600	...	...	7	20,250	39,400
New York	659	48,587,499	774	10,739,259	120	25,318,446	1,553	51,987,756	85,145,204

	21	1,241,711	118	721,827	1	2,700	140	2,650,008	1,966,238
North Carolina	3	18,352	31	312,822	1	3,025	35	251,637	834,199
North Dakota									
Ohio	179	4,742,245	348	2,731,645	16	209,391	543	8,946,466	7,683,281
Oklahoma	6	117,900	74	471,605	1	1,400	81	889,797	1,690,905
Oregon	47	735,497	86	439,060	1	1,000	133	610,318	1,175,557
Pennsylvania	349	8,690,820	840	5,707,321	41	744,395	1,223	8,627,085	15,142,536
Rhode Island	33	766,197	80	359,073	4	167,488	117	718,729	1,292,758
South Carolina	4	63,431	71	503,989	1	10,492	76	474,745	577,805
South Dakota	7	68,698	37	200,247			44	149,886	268,855
Tennessee	33	928,328	267	1,123,589	7	40,200	307	1,459,900	2,092,117
Texas	22	303,463	322	2,157,583	6	80,100	390	1,764,156	2,593,108
Utah	7	205,405	35	112,920			42	141,855	343,323
Vermont	16	1,638,779	25	109,363			41	2,100,742	1,748,142
Virginia	31	483,019	134	612,869	1	4,000	166	2,598,002	1,109,588
Washington	75	1,623,769	197	1,046,720	14	190,566	286	2,094,654	2,693,045
West Virginia	19	412,187	76	454,151	2	14,463	97	644,612	880,573
Wisconsin	25	603,262	104	1,232,276	1		130	1,046,802	1,639,723
Wyoming			3	21,500			3	15,000	21,000
Total	2,913	106,640,444	8,419	58,698,148	393	32,046,633	11,725	138,535,645	197,385,225
<i>Geographical divisions</i> ^a									
Eastern	380	9,836,769	905	6,179,740	33	537,885	1,318	13,977,425	16,604,394
Middle	1,138	61,469,762	1,863	18,272,290	133	27,797,585	3,134	66,324,126	107,539,637
Southern	277	11,776,098	2,140	12,867,504	50	1,155,914	2,467	23,918,564	25,739,516
Western	849	19,834,209	2,561	14,276,851	99	2,236,364	3,505	27,975,835	36,397,524
Pacific and Territorial	215	5,673,606	347	7,101,763	28	263,885	1,250	6,339,695	11,044,151

^a For States and Territories included in each division, see note b, page 527

No. 209.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., 1907 AND 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS—Continued
CALENDAR YEAR 1908

State or Territory	Manufacturing		Trading		Other		Total		
	No	Liabilities Dollars	No	Liabilities Dollars	No	Liabilities Dollars	No	Assets Dollars	Liabilities Dollars
Alabama	23	1,192,029	219	1,617,637	8	17,000	275	2,858,202	2,826,666
Alaska							2	21,000	21,000
Arizona	1	4,000	16	106,891			17	85,882	115,891
Arkansas	73	946,409	405	1,960,168	12	47,800	490	1,732,238	2,974,377
California	144	914,736	631	4,771,568	20	87,687	795	2,082,672	5,773,811
Colorado									
Connecticut	8	1,070,136	87	598,595			95	1,101,786	1,578,731
Delaware	64	883,774	188	921,821	3	17,251	275	1,719,859	1,822,816
District of Columbia	2	7,147	22	60,270			24	38,925	73,417
Florida	17	285,618	37	536,166	4	104,620	58	783,669	926,199
Georgia	42	2,255,129	177	1,049,028	7	40,468	226	3,987,501	8,344,615
Iaaho.									
Idaho.	65	2,832,332	363	2,238,110	7	1,619,463	435	7,801,075	6,739,905
Illinois.	8	638,075	58	294,624			66	841,134	932,699
Indiana	318	5,957,500	770	10,388,419	48	2,105,600	1,142	10,465,261	18,461,519
Indian Territory	91	3,461,652	265	1,652,663	10	100,938	866	4,237,852	5,216,253
Iowa									
Kansas.	45	938,600	205	938,700	2	2,000	292	877,700	1,824,800
Kentucky	72	564,650	228	1,036,441	16	99,613	816	996,375	1,699,634
Louisiana	10	1,023,183	211	1,489,572	8	210,648	254	8,041,132	8,322,257
Maine	42	826,091	145	2,994,952	2	5,003	168	2,047,587	8,226,046
Maryland	23	288,864	141	745,387	4	17,519	168	491,454	1,061,780
Massachusetts	103	1,903,107	147	1,959,319	16	254,594	266	2,790,067	4,117,020
Michigan	251	3,231,913	512	8,743,197	47	2,098,648	840	2,926,893	9,073,688
Minnesota	50	1,410,823	195	1,407,612	10	1,711,089	256	3,183,659	4,529,624
Mississippi	62	9,774,111	180	1,326,665	7	118,446	219	16,406,717	11,219,222
Missouri	10	97,123	126	1,147,219	2	25,070	133	1,002,765	1,269,412
Montana	159	1,017,920	510	2,998,235	30	180,697	705	2,519,055	4,196,252
Nebraska.	14	69,160	112	423,435	3	4,400	129	376,802	496,986
Nevada.	8	44,978	45	303,272	1	2,418	64	280,604	350,668
New Hampshire	4	46,250	37	419,347			41	293,068	467,697
New Jersey	11	68,974	50	234,301	2	4,408	66	129,116	297,683
New Mexico.									
New York.	77	2,466,112	105	941,808	7	396,601	189	2,182,470	380,452
North Carolina	836	30,498,615	1,121	152,687	1	2,000	22	86,323	154,657
North Dakota.	33	741,883	181	16,192,018	145	18,461,538	2,092	30,282,523	65,152,191
	4	33,959	47	801,379	1	1,344,069	215	1,344,069	1,645,412
				380,307			51	383,239	414,266

Ohio.....	264	5,898,481	508	3,503,631	23	2,463,072	790	10,640,281	11,805,184
Oklahoma.....	5	19,300	189	1,082,608	---	---	194	1,847,872	1,043,698
Oregon.....	53	360,893	166	917,708	6	46,837	205	1,640,846	1,328,098
Pennsylvania.....	433	7,374,863	1,089	8,161,263	79	1,684,687	1,601	10,899,846	17,220,708
Rhode Island.....	33	332,953	76	444,233	3	4,601	112	352,433	781,789
South Carolina.....	5	---	72	731,495	1	4,000	78	651,141	735,435
South Dakota.....	1	1,043	36	239,917	---	---	37	171,356	230,860
Tennessee.....	60	2,407,070	313	1,463,921	7	1,231,000	380	4,000,712	5,121,991
Texas.....	32	331,215	373	3,311,883	10	69,371	421	2,801,672	3,743,019
Utah.....	7	20,900	72	379,702	1	6,000	80	234,653	406,602
Vermont.....	7	19,691	31	97,088	---	---	38	52,132	116,729
Virginia.....	41	1,271,172	259	1,870,184	11	68,162	311	2,838,359	8,204,468
Washington.....	103	2,287,805	252	1,465,791	22	148,605	377	1,735,915	3,837,101
West Virginia.....	28	570,380	119	1,094,620	3	808,000	130	1,450,261	1,968,000
Wisconsin.....	41	931,447	139	1,012,260	6	78,466	186	1,477,984	2,017,173
Wyoming.....	---	---	3	34,000	---	---	3	25,000	34,000
Total.....	3,827	96,829,015	11,272	91,661,957	591	33,824,712	15,690	146,199,325	222,315,681
<i>Geographical divisions ^a</i>									
Eastern.....	412	4,836,171	998	6,175,987	59	2,142,827	1,499	4,670,887	13,154,485
Middle.....	1,458	42,535,457	2,541	27,856,784	251	20,903,310	4,230	46,887,680	91,294,051
Southern.....	464	11,592,948	2,999	21,970,208	69	3,636,427	3,532	33,626,624	40,199,603
Western.....	1,197	30,563,740	3,328	26,124,152	162	6,861,769	4,627	53,066,250	63,542,681
Pacific and territorial.....	326	4,300,659	1,426	9,534,826	50	262,379	1,802	7,947,974	14,117,864

^a For States and Territories included in each division, see note b, page 627

COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY.

COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY.

No 210.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM ALASKA:
VALUES, 1879 TO 1908.^a

Year ended June 30—	Imports			Exports		
	From United States ^b	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1879	817,000	4,791	.....	.....	50,378	.....
1880	463,000	3,032	.....	.....	31,543	.....
1881	548,000	10,966	.....	.....	69,133	.....
1882	535,000	8,484	.....	.....	38,520	.....
1883	668,000	14,945	.....	.....	28,393	.....
1884	615,000	4,420	.....	.....	5,438	.....
1885	853,000	8,944	.....	.....	21,168	.....
1886	871,000	14,252	.....	.....	8,022	.....
1887	1,334,000	18,636	.....	.....	7,336	.....
1888	1,487,000	28,211	.....	.....	23,499	.....
1889	1,686,000	32,809	.....	.....	200	.....
1890	1,897,000	24,577	.....	.....	4,682	.....
1891	1,973,000	23,302	.....	.....	39,073	.....
1892	2,012,000	15,691	.....	.....	14,165	.....
1893	2,317,000	37,362	.....	.....	10,211	.....
1894	2,794,000	50,190	.....	.....	2,663	.....
1895	3,017,000	55,850	.....	.....	11,520	.....
1896	3,502,000	72,414	.....	.....	5,358	.....
1897	3,924,000	96,694	.....	.....	27,206	.....
1898	13,682,000	175,235	.....	.....	30,705	.....
1899	9,644,000	196,251	.....	.....	45,729	.....
1900	18,463,000	385,317	.....	.....	566,347	.....
1901	13,457,000	557,992	.....	.....	2,534,318	.....
1902 .....	.....	511,830	.....	.....	2,612,021	.....
1903	9,509,701	477,463	9,987,164	10,228,569	1,612,128	11,840,697
1904	10,165,110	607,355	10,772,465	10,165,140	1,565,690	11,730,830
1905	11,504,255	1,450,910	12,955,165	10,801,446	1,088,165	11,889,611
1906	14,869,827	845,291	15,715,118	9,272,837	1,377,398	10,649,735
1907	18,402,765	1,134,191	19,536,956	12,155,198	1,489,686	13,644,884
1908	16,577,908	776,974	17,354,877	10,967,777	1,857,905	12,825,682

^a See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected by customs districts."

^b Estimated value of merchandise shipped from Pacific coast ports to Alaska from 1879 to 1901

^c Shipments to Alaska

^d Shipments from Alaska. Shipments of domestic gold from Alaska to the United States during fiscal years for which records are available have been as follows: 1904, \$6,347,742; 1905, \$9,050,023; 1906, \$12,638,608; 1907, \$18,561,228; 1908, \$11,490,777

No. 211.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM PORTO RICO: VALUES, 1887 TO 1908 ^a

Year ^b	Imports			Exports		
	From United States	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1887 ^b	2,399,792	6,539,802	8,939,094	3,742,727	5,181,715	8,924,442
1888	2,882,619	9,138,829	12,021,448	2,678,881	7,345,559	10,024,440
1889	3,066,571	8,441,202	11,507,773	2,455,242	6,527,456	8,982,698
1890	3,203,816	11,962,894	15,166,710	2,079,496	6,881,086	8,910,582
1891	2,997,185	11,021,737	14,018,922	1,963,022	6,254,766	8,217,788
1892	^c 2,535,127	11,000,222	13,535,349	^d 3,846,651	8,892,107	12,738,758
1893	3,326,360	9,316,307	12,642,667	1,957,760	10,265,155	12,222,915
1894	3,196,683	9,832,689	13,029,372	1,602,783	9,790,850	11,393,633
1895	2,341,801	8,024,251	10,366,052	1,868,861	7,518,299	9,387,160
1896	2,646,519	9,529,440	12,175,959	1,699,704	10,515,375	12,215,079
1897	2,252,141	8,473,422	10,725,563	1,690,245	9,465,717	11,155,962
1898	^e 1,404,004	.....	.....	^d 2,382,170	.....	.....
1899 ^e	3,954,369	5,851,547	9,805,916	3,457,557	6,698,984	10,156,541
1900 ^f	3,286,168	1,965,289	5,251,457	2,477,480	1,833,796	4,311,276
1901 ^g	^h 6,965,408	1,952,728	8,918,136	ⁱ 5,641,137	3,002,679	8,643,816
1902	10,882,653	2,326,957	13,209,610	8,378,766	4,055,190	12,433,956
1903	12,245,845	2,203,441	14,449,286	11,051,195	4,037,884	15,089,079
1904	11,210,060	1,958,969	13,169,029	11,722,826	4,543,077	16,265,903
1905	13,974,070	2,562,189	16,536,259	15,633,145	3,076,420	18,709,565
1906	19,224,881	2,602,784	21,827,665	19,142,461	4,115,069	23,257,530
1907	25,636,285	3,580,887	29,267,172	22,070,133	4,926,167	26,996,300
1908	22,677,376	3,148,289	25,825,665	23,891,261	4,753,209	30,644,470

^aSee also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts."

^b1887 to 1897, calendar years, from "Deutsches Handels-Archiv," with exception of 1892 and 1894 as noted. The values stated therein are credited to original Porto Rican trade returns and are given in pesos, which have been reduced to United States dollars at the annual average New York rates of exchange. The values of 1894 represent the calendar year and are from the Porto Rican returns and Bulletin No. 13, 1898, of the Department of Agriculture, the same method of reduction to United States money being applied.

^cExports from United States to Porto Rico, calendar year.

^dImports into United States from Porto Rico, calendar year.

^eCalendar year, figures include coin and bullion. From report of War Department.

^fSix months ended June 30, first four months from report of the War Department, last two months from returns of the collector of customs for Porto Rico.

^gFiscal years after 1900.

^hShipments to Porto Rico after 1900.

ⁱShipments from Porto Rico after 1900.

No 212.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM HAWAII:
VALUES, 1859 TO 1908 *

Year ^b	Imports			Exports		
	From United States ^c	From other countries	Total	To United States ^d	To other countries	Total
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1859 .....	.....	.....	1,555,558	..	..	931,329
1860 .....	.....	.....	1,223,749	.....	.....	807,459
1861 .....	.....	.....	761,110	.....	.....	659,775
1862 .....	.....	.....	998,240	.....	.....	883,425
1863 .....	.....	.....	1,175,493	.....	.....	1,025,853
1864 .....	.....	.....	1,712,243	.....	.....	1,662,181
1865 .....	.....	.....	1,946,266	.....	.....	1,808,258
1866 .....	.....	.....	1,993,822	.....	.....	1,934,577
1867 .....	.....	.....	1,957,410	.....	.....	1,679,662
1868 .....	.....	.....	1,935,791	.....	.....	1,893,216
1869 .....	.....	.....	2,040,680	.....	.....	2,366,859
1870 .....	.....	.....	1,930,227	.....	.....	2,144,943
1871 .....	.....	.....	1,625,884	.....	.....	2,892,069
1872 .....	.....	.....	1,746,179	.....	.....	1,607,522
1873 .....	.....	.....	1,437,612	.....	.....	2,128,055
1874 .....	.....	.....	1,310,827	.....	.....	1,839,620
1875 .....	.....	.....	1,682,471	.....	.....	2,089,736
1876 .....	.....	.....	1,811,771	.....	.....	2,241,042
1877 .....	.....	.....	2,554,356	.....	.....	2,676,203
1878	2,053,727	992,643	3,046,370	.....	.....	3,548,472
1879	2,294,117	1,448,861	3,742,978	.....	.....	3,781,718
1880	2,628,289	1,044,979	3,673,268	.....	.....	4,968,445
1881	3,171,853	1,376,126	4,547,979	.....	.....	6,855,437
1882	3,473,608	1,500,902	4,974,510	.....	.....	8,299,017
1883	3,982,081	1,642,156	5,624,210	.....	.....	8,133,344
1884	3,367,586	1,269,928	4,637,514	.....	.....	8,856,610
1885	2,940,837	889,708	3,830,545	8,933,206	225,612	9,158,818
1886	4,001,924	875,815	4,877,739	10,412,827	153,059	10,565,886
1887	3,647,994	1,295,847	4,943,841	9,490,922	216,125	9,707,047
1888	3,329,512	1,211,375	4,540,887	11,671,264	36,335	11,707,599
1889	4,305,621	1,133,170	5,438,791	13,840,523	83,818	13,874,341
1890	5,259,154	1,703,017	6,962,201	13,073,477	69,362	13,142,829
1891	5,294,279	2,145,204	7,439,483	10,196,278	62,510	10,258,788
1892	3,838,360	189,935	4,028,295	8,029,918	30,169	8,060,087
1893	4,308,188	54,990	4,363,178	10,754,249	63,909	10,818,158
1894	4,354,290	750,191	5,104,481	8,997,069	143,726	9,140,795
1895	4,516,319	823,466	5,339,785	8,892,190	81,948	8,474,138
1896	5,464,208	599,444	6,063,652	15,460,098	55,132	15,515,230
1897	6,800,028	832,600	7,632,628	15,962,029	59,746	16,021,775
1898	8,695,592	1,673,223	10,368,815	17,256,084	90,661	17,346,745
1899	15,020,830	1,048,747	16,069,577	22,517,759	110,983	22,628,742
1900	8,709,822	1,521,376	10,231,198	14,362,899	41,597	14,404,496
1901	(^e)	2,835,278	(^e)	27,903,058	120,211	28,023,269
1902	(^e)	3,036,583	(^e)	24,730,060	63,547	24,793,607
1903	10,943,061	3,142,013	14,085,074	26,242,869	32,569	26,275,438
1904	11,683,393	3,797,641	15,481,034	25,157,255	47,620	25,204,875
1905	11,753,180	3,014,964	14,768,144	36,112,055	59,541	36,171,596
1906	12,036,675	3,275,242	15,311,917	26,882,199	56,313	26,938,512
1907	14,435,725	4,151,709	18,587,434	29,071,813	229,914	29,301,727
1908	15,038,155	4,682,399	19,720,554	41,640,505	597,640	42,238,145

* See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts."

^b 1859 to 1899, calendar years, 1900, from January 1 to June 14, 1901 to date, fiscal years.

^c After June 30, 1900, the data represent shipments from the United States.

^d After June 30, 1900, the data represent shipments to the United States.

^e No data.

No 213.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: VALUES, 1884 TO 1903 ^a

Year. ^b	Imports			Exports		
	From United States	From other countries.	Total.	To United States	To other countries	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1884	398,215	18,149,753	18,547,968			
1885	129,117	15,917,402	16,046,519			
1886	424,697	15,272,857	15,697,554			
1887	403,034	13,149,125	13,552,159			
1888	462,936	15,950,402	16,413,338			
1889	558,254	16,678,002	17,236,256			
1890	540,506	15,343,554	15,884,060			
1891	347,338	16,450,951	16,798,289			
1892	208,392	16,106,509	16,314,901			
1893	956,706	14,933,796	15,890,502			
1899	1,150,613	11,962,397	13,113,010	3,540,894	8,826,018	12,366,912
1900	1,657,701	18,943,735	20,601,436	3,522,160	16,228,908	19,751,068
1901	2,855,635	27,423,721	30,279,406	2,572,021	20,642,927	23,214,948
1902	4,035,243	28,106,599	32,141,842	7,691,743	16,235,936	23,927,679
1903	3,944,098	29,027,784	32,971,882	13,863,059	19,258,721	33,121,780
1904	4,633,216	28,587,545	33,220,761	11,102,775	19,147,862	30,250,627
1905	5,761,498	25,114,852	30,876,350	15,668,026	16,684,589	32,352,615
1906	4,333,893	21,465,373	25,799,266	11,579,411	20,337,723	31,917,134
1907	5,155,359	23,630,496	28,785,855	12,079,204	21,634,153	33,713,357
1908	5,079,437	25,838,870	30,918,307	10,323,233	22,493,334	32,816,567

^a See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries."

^b Figures of 1884 to 1893, inclusive, calendar years, from Bulletin No 13, 1893, of the Department of Agriculture, figures of 1899 to date from reports of War Department, those of 1899 covering the period from August 20, 1898, to June 30, 1899, and subsequent figures covering fiscal years. No reliable data are available for the years 1894 to 1898.

No. 214.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM TUTUILA. VALUES, 1903 TO 1908.

[From returns to the Navy Department]

Year ended June 30—	Imports			Exports		
	From United States	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1903	44,688	72,698	117,386	9,588	33,555	43,143
1904	31,148	45,097	76,245	25,877	7,852	33,729
1905	20,245	67,445	93,690	47,453		47,453
1906	23,324	74,388	98,212	53,245		53,245
1907	15,122	78,810	93,932	42,935		42,935
1908	10,638	68,314	79,002	66,479	676	67,155

No 215.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM GUAM: VALUES, 1902 TO 1908 ^a

[From returns to the Navy Department]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries.	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1902	15,598	19,624	35,222	5	908	911
1903	24,974	40,601	65,575	1,075	1,719	2,794
1904	151,578	44,715	196,293	4,015	10,720	14,735
1905	14,116	60,533	74,649	573	16,138	16,711
1906	12,392	103,870	116,262		26,891	26,891
1907	17,552	77,069	94,621		19,237	19,237
1908	25,324	92,303	117,627		31,595	31,595

^a See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries."

^b In this amount is included \$2,500 in foreign silver coin

No. 216.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC ARTICLES TO THE UNITED STATES FROM PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 AND 1908

Articles	Porto Rico				Hawaii				Philippine Islands *			
	1907		1908		1907		1908		1907		1908	
	Quantity,	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Art works, paintings and statuary.		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars
Books, maps, etc., and other printed matter.	177,476	1,063	129,922	4,659		6,802		1,815		613		71
Coffee, green or raw.	23,031	23,031	16,157	16,157		18,091		9,782		421		246
Cotton, and manufactures of	82,624	22,410	181,009	52,000	1,098,374	128,876	1,810,482	157,137	84	8		
Unmanufactured.												
Manufactures of	64,772	82,772	64,882	64,882		5,931		12,688		698		1,468
Earthen, stone, and china ware.						1,100		768		5		24
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses												
Unmanufactured—Manila												
Manufactures of		279		624		14,997		9,827	54,067	10,776,622	52,233	8,922,890
Fruits and nuts		779,183		1,159,336		393,979		797,186		4,135		4,447
Hides and skins, other than fur										61,992		214,029
Honey	580,213	48,045	478,093	65,853	1,213,304	141,883	928,399	87,599				
Household and personal effects.		2,897		5,381		26,680		30,842				
Iron and steel, manufactures of.		109,777		145,632		98,145		71,751		9,021		11,860
Jewelry, and manufactures of										70		177
Gold and silver		8,150		2,886		22,907		19,975		318		314
Perfumery and cosmetics		18,238		25,659		10		10				
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of		185,156		152,244		2,579		1,419		177		69
Sugar and molasses												
Molasses and sirup	6,879,217	530,860		265,998	6,917	355	23	20				
Sugar—												
Brown	408,149,992	14,770,354	469,205,082	18,690,149	904,249,041	26,820,002	1,054,395,987	38,603,138	25,164,756	442,092	38,408,000	609,800
Refined					17,705,770	832,995	23,174,650	1,212,924				
Tobacco, and manufactures of												
Unmanufactured	3,680,981	1,156,740	4,979,220	1,678,252					70,163	4,584	75	20
Manufactures of												
Cigars, cigarettes, and												
Manufactures of	137,866	4,257,080	118,171	3,436,906	48	1,569	54	2,177	2,827	3,834	1,371	1,569
All other						80		605				2
Wood, and manufactures of		6,354		4,240		68,361		60,763		5,180		3,214
All other articles		77,886		114,888		440,200		515,402		206,674		384,048
Total		22,065,245		25,885,776		29,054,581		41,595,708		11,510,438		10,104,223

* Imports into the United States from the Philippine Islands

No. 217.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC ARTICLES AND TOTAL SHIPMENTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 AND 1908

Articles	Porto Rico		Hawaii		Philippine Islands	
	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Agricultural implements	42,010	18,636	22,999	81,286	13,151	24,976
Animals						
Cattle	1,825	11,465	6,665	25,800	-----	-----
All other.. . . .	95,737	15,471	117,555	162,251	202	463
Breadstuffs.....	1,656,436	1,656,368	1,452,608	1,675,187	519,380	490,713
Bricks	24,422	18,088	8,451	17,707	874	5,059
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of.....	615,720	563,829	329,711	452,040	165,359	261,628
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines.....	300,184	816,705	441,871	309,764	203,626	177,356
Clocks and watches, and parts of	17,311	10,855	19,215	17,541	3,075	4,746
Coal	176,188	277,677	23,358	181,090	181,390	328,250
Copper, manufactures of...	45,670	81,382	44,286	39,930	12,045	24,180
Cotton, manufactures of...	3,678,247	2,815,467	1,606,157	1,245,585	1,646,299	836,845
Eggs	202	698	14,943	16,511	5	-----
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, manufactures of	166,640	117,665	149,540	127,672	24,816	33,272
Fish	418,700	564,679	271,673	290,695	100,513	113,971
Fruits and nuts	86,204	82,688	183,022	182,358	49,835	55,243
Furniture of metal	42,443	38,910	11,852	16,942	3,580	3,641
Glass and glassware	103,564	90,813	104,320	95,935	12,518	20,592
Hay	18,676	24,001	188,087	182,636	51,700	294,330
India rubber, manufactures of...	64,476	52,702	113,824	126,001	67,979	123,905
Instruments, etc., for scientific purposes.....	152,410	163,979	104,857	72,167	240,307	173,152
Iron and steel, and manufactures of...	3,888,637	3,452,770	1,836,930	2,112,933	2,019,790	3,473,346
Lamps, chandeliers, and other devices for illuminating	31,522	37,590	39,059	31,789	21,575	23,844
Leather, and manufactures of.	882,050	667,061	513,686	452,834	556,392	818,746
Malt liquors.	211,391	185,464	114,788	103,508	47,977	35,046
Meat and dairy products...	2,311,227	2,391,205	616,282	636,536	371,197	413,782
Naval stores.	15,586	14,923	17,791	18,385	21,406	10,109
Oils, mineral	249,182	280,544	1,001,044	1,113,645	627,655	1,084,910
Paper, and manufactures of...	234,998	248,791	253,206	236,028	156,053	207,766
Rice	4,165,330	3,488,091	84,144	4,821	412	-----
Soap	275,561	359,636	98,762	136,513	16,222	43,597
Spirits, distilled	13,095	18,562	149,217	118,844	49,217	65,200
Sugar, molasses, and candy and confectionery.	414,238	385,146	86,295	140,791	22,070	26,296
Tobacco, and manufactures of...	502,860	314,653	569,940	458,725	73,592	78,252
Vegetables.. . . .	527,662	446,711	202,526	222,012	132,423	118,625
Wine	112,959	69,729	294,004	290,375	5,940	3,355
Wood, and manufactures of	1,397,767	1,117,705	936,036	855,389	231,849	434,711
Wool, manufactures of	260,633	127,954	261,195	302,898	26,341	98,491
All other articles	2,118,652	1,881,753	1,884,477	2,133,593	980,891	1,547,279
Total shipments of domestic merchandise.	25,320,465	22,360,366	14,124,376	14,638,717	8,657,956	11,455,707
Total shipments of foreign merchandise.....	865,820	817,010	811,349	399,438	3,468	6,025
Total shipments	25,686,285	22,677,376	14,435,725	15,038,155	8,661,424	11,461,732

PRICES.

PRICES.

No. 218.—ANNUAL PRICE OF SILVER IN LONDON, PER OUNCE, AND COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD 1837 to 1908

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States]

Calendar year	Lowest quotation	Highest quotation	Average quotation	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation	Commercial ratio	Calendar year	Lowest quotation	Highest quotation	Average quotation	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation	Commercial ratio
	<i>Pence</i>	<i>Pence</i>	<i>Pence</i>	<i>Dollars</i>			<i>Pence</i>	<i>Pence</i>	<i>Pence</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
1837 ...	59	60½	59½	1 305	15 83	1873...	57½	59½	58½	1 29769	15 93
1838...	59½	60½	59½	1 304	15 85	1874...	57½	59½	58½	1 27883	16 16
1839....	60	60½	60½	1 323	15 62	1875....	56½	57½	56½	1 21233	16 64
1840.....	60½	60½	60½	1 323	15 62	1876....	46½	58½	53½	1 16414	17 75
1841 ..	59½	60½	60½	1 316	15 70	1877 ...	53½	58½	54½	1 20189	17 20
1842..	59½	60	59½	1 303	15 87	1878 ...	49½	55½	52½	1 15358	17 92
1843 ..	59	59½	59½	1 297	15 93	1879...	48½	53½	51½	1 12892	18 39
1844....	59½	59½	59½	1 304	15 85	1880 ..	51½	52½	52½	1 14507	18 05
1845 ..	58½	59½	59½	1 298	15 92	1881 ..	50½	52½	51½	1 13229	18 25
1846	59	60½	59½	1 30	15 90	1882 ..	50	52½	51½	1 13562	18 20
1847..	58½	60½	59½	1 308	15 80	1883 ..	50½	51½	50½	1 10874	18 64
1848 ..	58½	60	59½	1 304	15 85	1884 ..	49½	51½	50½	1 11068	18 61
1849 ..	59½	60	59½	1 309	15 78	1885 ..	46½	50	48½	1 06510	19 41
1850 ..	59½	61½	61½	1 316	15 70	1886 ..	42	47	45½	99467	20 78
1851 ..	60	61	61	1 337	15 46	1887 ..	43½	47½	44½	97946	21 10
1852 ..	59½	61½	60½	1 326	15 59	1888 ...	41½	44½	42½	93974	22 00
1853 ..	60½	61½	61½	1 348	15 33	1889 ...	41½	44½	42½	93511	22 10
1854 ..	60	61½	61½	1 348	15 33	1890 ...	43½	54½	47½	1 04684	19 75
1855 ..	60½	61½	61½	1 344	15 38	1891 ..	43½	48½	46½	98800	20 92
1856 ..	60½	62½	61½	1 344	15 38	1892 ..	37½	43½	39½	87145	23 72
1857 ..	61	62½	61½	1 353	15 27	1893 ..	30½	38½	35½	78080	26 49
1858 ..	60½	61½	61½	1 344	15 38	1894 ..	27	31½	28½	63479	32 56
1859 ..	61½	62½	62½	1 36	15 19	1895 ..	27½	31½	29½	65406	31 60
1860 ..	61½	62½	61½	1 352	15 29	1896 ..	29½	31½	30½	67565	30 69
1861 ..	60½	61½	60½	1 333	15 50	1897 ..	23½	29½	26½	60483	34 20
1862 ..	61	62½	61½	1 346	15 35	1898 ..	25	28½	26½	59010	35 03
1863 ..	61	61½	61½	1 345	15 37	1899 ..	26½	29	27½	60154	34 36
1864 ..	60½	62½	61½	1 345	15 37	1900 ..	27	30½	28½	62007	33 33
1865 ..	60½	61½	61½	1 338	15 44	1901 ..	24½	29½	27½	59595	34 68
1866 ..	60½	62½	61½	1 339	15 43	1902 ..	21½	26½	24½	52795	39 15
1867 ..	60½	61½	60½	1 328	15 57	1903 ..	21½	28½	24½	54257	38 10
1868 ...	60½	61½	60½	1 326	15 59	1904 ..	24½	28½	26½	57876	35 70
1869 ..	60	61	60½	1 325	15 60	1905 ..	25½	30½	27½	61027	33 87
1870 ..	60½	60½	60½	1 328	15 57	1906...	29	33½	30½	67689	30 54
1871 ..	60½	61	60½	1 326	15 57	1907 ..	24½	32½	30½	66152	31 24
1872..	59½	61½	60½	1 322	15 63	1908 ..	22	27	24½	53490	38 64

No. 219.—BULLION VALUE OF 371 1-4 GRAINS OF PURE SILVER AT THE ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE OF SILVER EACH YEAR 1853 to 1908

[Prepared by the Director of the Mint]

Calendar year	Bullion value	Calendar year	Bullion value	Calendar year	Bullion value	Calendar year	Bullion value
	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
1853 ...	1 042	1867 ...	1 027	1881 ..	0 87575	1895 ..	0 50587
1854	1 042	1868 ..	1 025	1882 ..	87833	1896 ..	52257
1855 ..	1 039	1869	1 024	1883 ..	85754	1897	46745
1856	1 039	1870	1 027	1884 ..	85904	1898.....	45640
1857	1 046	1871	1 025	1885 ..	82379	1899	46525
1858	1 039	1872.....	1 022	1886 ..	76931	1900	47958
1859	1 052	1873	1 00368	1887 ..	75755	1901	46093
1860 ..	1 045	1874	98909	1888 ..	72683	1902	40835
1861	1 031	1875	96056	1889 ..	72325	1903	41960
1862 ..	1 041	1876	90039	1890	80927	1904	44763
1863	1 040	1877 ..	92958	1891 ..	76116	1905	47200
1864 ..	1 010	1878 ..	89222	1892 ..	67401	1906	52353
1865 ..	1 035	1879 ..	86923	1893	60351	1907	51164
1866 ..	1 036	1880 ..	85564	1894 ..	49097	1908 ..	41371

**No. 220.—MIDDLING COTTON AND STAPLE MANUFACTURES OF COTTON IN THE
NEW YORK MARKET. AVERAGE PRICES, 1860 TO 1908.**

[Prepared by Mr Joshua Reece, jr, to 1892, since then by Mr Alfred B Shepperson, of New York]

Calendar year	Middling cotton, per pound ^a	Standard sheetings, per yard	Standard drillings, per yard ^a	New York Mills, bleached shirtings, per yard ^b	Standard prints, per yard	64 by 64 printing cloths, per yard.
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents.</i>
1860.....	11 00	8 73	8 92	15 50	9 50	5 44
1861.....	13 01	10 00	9 58	15 33	9 71	5 33
1862.....	31 29	18 55	18 94	21 00	14 40	9 81
1863.....	67 21	36 04	33 41	35 33	21 24	15 20
1864.....	101 50	52 07	53 02	48 35	33 25	23 42
1865.....	83.38	38 04	37 33	49 58	29 00	20 24
1866.....	43 20	24 31	25 14	45 90	21 15	14 13
1867.....	31 59	18 28	18 79	35 21	16 58	9 12
1868.....	24 85	16 79	16 49	26 65	13 83	8 18
1869.....	29 01	16 19	16 49	21 79	14 00	8 30
1870.....	23 98	14 58	14 98	22 50	12 41	7 14
1871.....	16 95	13 00	13 64	20 83	11 62	7 41
1872.....	22 19	14 27	15 14	20 66	12 00	7 88
1873.....	20 14	13 31	14 13	19 41	11 37	6 69
1874.....	17 95	11 42	11 75	18 04	9 75	5 57
1875.....	15 46	10 41	11 12	15 12	8 71	5 33
1876.....	12 93	8 85	8 71	13 58	7 06	4 10
1877.....	11 82	8 46	8 46	12 46	6 77	4 38
1878.....	11 22	7 80	7 65	11 00	6 09	3 44
1879.....	10 84	7 97	7 67	11 62	6 25	3 93
1880.....	11 51	8 51	8 51	12 74	7 41	4 51
1881.....	12 03	8 51	8 06	12 74	7 00	3 95
1882.....	11 56	8 45	8 25	12 95	6 50	3 76
1883.....	11 88	8 32	7 11	12 93	6 00	3 60
1884.....	10 88	7 28	6 86	10 46	6 00	3 36
1885.....	10 45	6 75	6 36	10 37	6 00	3 12
1886.....	9 28	6 75	6 25	10 65	6 00	3 31
1887.....	10 21	7 15	6 58	10 88	6 00	3 33
1888.....	10 03	7 25	6 75	10 94	6 50	3 31
1889.....	10 65	7 00	6 75	10 50	6 50	3 31
1890.....	11 07	7 00	6 75	10 90	6 00	3 34
1891.....	8 60	6 83	6 41	10 64	6 00	2 95
1892.....	7 71	6 50	5 60	10 25	6 25	3 39
1893.....	8 56	5 90	5 72	9 75	5 25	3 30
1894.....	6 94	5 11	5 07	9 50	4 90	2 75
1895.....	7 44	5 74	5 69	9 85	5 25	2 86
1896.....	7 93	5 45	5 48	9 50	4 66	2 60
1897.....	7 00	4 73	4 75	9 25	4 70	2 48
1898.....	5 94	4 20	4 10	8 00	3 96	2 06
1899.....	6 88	5 28	5 13	9 50	4 25	2 69
1900.....	9 25	6 05	5 95	10 75	5 00	3 21
1901.....	8 75	5 54	5 48	10 25	4 62	2 84
1902.....	9 00	5 48	5 52	10 50	5 00	3 11
1903.....	11 18	6 25	6 37	10 75	5 00	3 25
1904.....	11 75	7 13	7 31	10 50	5 00	3 44
1905.....	9 80	7 00	7 00	9 00	4 75	3 13
1906.....	11 50	7 25	7 37	10 98	5 12	3 63
1907.....	12 10	7 62	7 62	13 00	6 00	4 62
1908.....	10 62	6 75	7 15	11 54	5 27	3 50

^aIncluding 1881 and since, the prices of standard drillings are *net*, raw cotton prices are also *net* for the entire period

^bAfter 1905 the figures represent Wamsutta Mills shirtings.

**No. 221.—FINE, MEDIUM, AND COARSE WASHED CLOTHING OHIO FLEECE WOOL
IN THE EASTERN MARKETS: PRICES AT THE BEGINNING OF JANUARY, APRIL, JULY,
AND OCTOBER, 1862 TO 1908**

[Data furnished by Messrs Mauger & Avery, New York]

Year	January			April			July			October		
	Fine	Medium	Coarse	Fine	Medium	Coarse	Fine	Medium	Coarse	Fine	Medium	Coarse
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1862	48	50	50	46	45	43	48	47	45	60	60	63
1863	75	68	70	80	85	80	75	70	65	85	80	76
1864	80	78	76	78	77	72	100	100	90	108	95	100
1865	102	100	96	80	80	75	75	73	65	75	75	65
1866	70	65	50	65	60	48	70	67	60	63	60	56
1867	68	53	50	60	55	50	55	49	45	48	46	40
1868	48	43	38	50	48	45	46	45	43	48	48	45
1869	50	50	48	50	50	48	48	48	47	48	48	46
1870	48	46	44	48	47	46	46	45	43	48	48	44
1871	47	46	43	50	52	47	62	60	55	63	62	58
1872	70	72	66	80	80	76	72	70	65	66	60	57
1873	70	68	65	56	53	48	50	48	44	54	53	47
1874	58	54	47	56	56	47	53	53	46	51	54	47
1875	55	56	47	54	52	46	52	49	46	48	50	42
1876	48	52	42	46	49	40	38	35	31	45	40	33
1877	46	43	36	45	40	33	50	44	37	48	44	36
1878	44	45	38	40	43	35	36	36	32	35	37	32
1879	34	35	32	34	34	31	37	38	34	41	43	38
1880	50	55	48	55	60	52	46	48	42	46	48	42
1881	47	49	43	40	44	37	42	44	36	43	46	36
1882	44	46	37	42	45	34	42	45	34	42	45	34
1883	40	43	33	44	41	37	39	11	33	39	40	34
1884	40	40	34	38	38	34	35	34	30	35	34	30
1885	34	33	29	32	32	28	32	31	28	33	35	32
1886	35	36	32	33	34	30	33	33	29	35	38	34
1887	33	38	34	33	37	33	34	37	31	32	36	34
1888	31	35	33	31	34	33	29	33	31	31	34	31
1889	34	38	38	33	37	31	35	39	32	33	37	31
1890	33	37	29	32	36	29	33	37	29	33	37	31
1891	33	37	31	32	37	31	31	35	29	31	35	30
1892	30	35	31	29	34	31	28	34	30	29	33	29
1893	29	33	29	30	32	31	24	26	25	23	24	21
1894	23	24	21	21	23	20	20	21	18	19	21	19
1895	17½	20	19	16½	20	18	18	21	19	18	21	19
1896	19	21½	19	19	21	18	17	18	17	18	19	18
1897	19	21	19	21	22½	20	21½	23½	21	27	29	25
1898	29	30	26	29	29½	25½	28	29	24½	28½	30	24½
1899	26½	29	24	25½	28	24	29	31½	27	31	33½	29
1900	35	36½	31½	32½	35½	30½	28½	31½	27½	26½	28½	26½
1901	27	29	26	25	27	24½	25	26	22	25	26½	23
1902	25½	26½	24	25	26½	24	26	26½	25	28	28½	25½
1903	30	31	27	29½	30½	26	31½	31½	27	32	31½	28
1904	33½	32½	29½	33½	32½	29½	32½	32½	30½	32½	33½	31½
1905	34	35	36	34	36	36	36	39	36	35	35	34
1906	34	38	36	34	38	36	33	37	36	34	38	33
1907	34	39	36	34	38	36	34	36	35	35	38	34
1908	34	38	35	33	35	33	34	38	36	34	37	34

NOTE BY MESSRS MAUGER & AVERY.—This table exhibits in a concise form the prices of the three grades of a standard domestic fleece wool in the seaboard markets at the beginning of each quarter. In its present shape it is deemed to be intelligible to all interested in wool. In the special features of character and condition, "washed Ohio fleece wool" is less subject to variation than any other description, and thus is more a basis of value than any other class. Wool, owing to its wide variety, difference in character and condition, and liability to shrink in cleaning, is precluded from speculative operations which apply to products which may be dealt in as "futures." For these reasons the prices of wool are not liable to the same changes as cotton, wheat, etc.

546 PRICES OF GRAIN, GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, AND COAL.

NO. 222.—LEADING ARTICLES OF GRAIN, GROCERIES, AND PROVISIONS IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: PRICES, 1885 TO 1908

Calendar year	Coffee ^b												Sugar ^c	
	Wheat, No. 2, red win- ter, per bushel ^a	Corn, No 2, mixed, per bushel ^a	Oats, No 2, mixed, per bushel ^a	Lard, prime contract, per pound ^a	Beef, extra mess, per barrel ^a	Pork, mess, per bar- rel ^a	Tallow, prime, per pound ^a	Brazil, fair to prime, per pound ^a	No 7, Ex- change stand- ard, per pound	Java, per pound	Raw, centrifu- gals, per pound	Soft, standard A, per pound	Hard, granula- ted, per pound	
1885.....	Dolls 0 964	Cents 53 1	Cents 35 9	Cents 6 78	Dolls 10 81	Dolls 11 53	Cents 5 50	Cents 9 01	Cents 7 61	Cents 15 49	Cents 5 19	Cents 6 06	Cents 6 58	
1886.....	.885	48 4	35 1	6 50	8 23	10 03	4 25	10 32	8 92	16 84	5 52	5 81	6 28	
1887.....	.889	50 6	34 3	7 09	8 13	10 00	4 00	18 04	16 64	18 92	5 38	5 66	6 02	
1888.....	.971	57 3	35 5	8 72	7 46	15 10	4 88	15 26	13 36	19 93	5 93	6 69	7 18	
1889.....	.883	43 0	28 8	6 88	6 98	12 58	4 69	18 30	16 90	21 29	5 57	7 59	7 89	
1890.....	.983	48 1	28 9	6 33	6 96	12 13	4 59	19 43	18 03	24 37	5 57	6 00	6 27	
1891.....	1.094	70 4	46 0	6 59	8 35	11 38	4 81	17 80	16 40	24 50	5 92	4 47	4 65	
1892.....	.908	54 0	36 3	7 69	6 86	11 52	4 62	15 83	14 43	26 37	5 32	4 21	4 35	
1893.....	.739	49 9	35 9	10 34	8 17	18 35	5 44	18 82	17 42	24 23	5 69	4 72	4 84	
1894.....	.611	50 9	37 2	7 75	8 16	14 13	4 81	17 81	16 41	23 25	5 24	4 00	4 12	
1895.....	.669	47 7	28 9	6 50	8 09	11 91	4 33	17 80	15 80	26 60	5 33	4 00	4 12	
1896.....	.781	34 0	23 3	4 67	7 51	8 95	3 44	15 05	12 15	23 44	5 62	4 41	4 53	
1897.....	.954	31 9	23 2	4 42	7 71	8 85	3 31	11 96	9 80	24 00	5 66	4 38	4 50	
1898.....	.952	37 6	29 7	5 53	9 16	9 82	3 56	8 00	6 80	24 00	4 24	4 84	4 97	
1899.....	.794	41 3	30 7	5 57	9 26	9 35	4 54	7 45	6 25	24 00	4 42	4 80	4 92	
1900.....	.804	45 3	27 3	7 05	9 73	12 48	4 84	9 50	8 30	22 00	4 57	5 12	5 35	
1901.....	.803	56 7	36 6	8 87	9 32	15 62	5 25	8 60	7 38	17 00	4 05	4 85	5 05	
1902.....	.836	68 4	44 9	10 59	11 75	17 94	6 31	6 75	5 65	16 00	3 54	4 27	4 46	
1903.....	.853	57 2	41 1	8 81	9 08	16 50	5 06	6 75	5 50	15 75	3 72	4 48	4 64	
1904.....	1 107	59 4	42 0	7 32	8 82	14 01	4 60	8 80	7 70	15 00	3 97	4 62	4 77	
1905.....	1 028	59 3	35 0	7 44	10 02	14 43	4 50	9 15	8 25	15 00	4 28	5 11	5 26	
1906.....	.855	56 0	38 0	8 88	8 85	17 55	5 31	9 25	8 10	11 50	3 69	4 37	4 52	
1907.....	.963	64 0	49 6	9 20	9 83	17 61	6 25	8 85	6 60	16 50	3 76	4 45	4 65	
1908.....	1 047	78 6	54 5	9 08	13 20	15 93	5 50	7 85	6 25	18 50	4 07	4 76	4 96	

^a Prices furnished by New York Produce Exchange

^b By Louis Seligson, New York

^c By Messrs. Willett & Gray, of New York

^d No 3, Exchange standard

NO. 223.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE PER TON (2,240 LBS.) OF COAL. PRICES OF ANTHRACITE (SCHUYLKILL WHITE-ASH LUMP) COAL AT PHILADELPHIA, 1849 TO 1908, AND BITUMINOUS (CUMBERLAND) COAL AT BALTIMORE, 1853 TO 1908

[The prices of anthracite are furnished by the American Iron and Steel Association, and are for shipment beyond the Delaware Capes, of bituminous, by Saward's Coal Trade Journal]

Calendar year	Anthracite	Bituminous	Calendar year	Anthracite	Bituminous	Calendar year	Anthracite	Bituminous
	Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars
1849.....	3 62	.....	1869.....	5 31	4 97	1889.....	4 04	2 60
1850.....	3 64	.....	1870.....	4 39	4 72	1890.....	3 92	2 60
1851.....	3 34	.....	1871.....	4 46	4 72	1891.....	3 85	2 60
1852.....	3 46	.....	1872.....	3 74	4 66	1892.....	3 97	2 60
1853.....	3 70	3 30	1873.....	4 27	4 84	1893.....	3 90	2 40
1854.....	5 19	4 05	1874.....	4 55	4 50	1894.....	3 90	2 25
1855.....	4 49	3 89	1875.....	4 39	4 35	1895.....	3 50	2 00
1856.....	4 11	3 75	1876.....	3 87	3 87	1896.....	3 50	2 23
1857.....	3 87	4 23	1877.....	2 59	3 15	1897.....	3 50	2 10
1858.....	3 43	3 70	1878.....	3 22	2 86	1898.....	3 50	2 10
1859.....	3 25	3 63	1879.....	2 70	2 79	1899.....	3 75	2 00
1860.....	3 40	3 49	1880.....	4 53	3 75	1900.....	3 47	2 50
1861.....	3 39	3 44	1881.....	4 53	3 75	1901.....	3 80	2 50
1862.....	4 14	4 23	1882.....	4 61	3 50	1902.....	4 50	2 50
1863.....	6 06	5 57	1883.....	4 54	2 90	1903.....	4 50	3 35
1864.....	8 39	6 84	1884.....	4 42	2 50	1904.....	4 50	2 25
1865.....	7 86	7 57	1885.....	4 10	2 25	1905.....	4 50	2 60
1866.....	5 80	5 94	1886.....	4 00	2 10	1906.....	4 50	2 75
1867.....	4 37	4 97	1887.....	4 05	3 45	1907.....	4 50	2 80
1868.....	3 86	4 71	1888.....	4 21	2 60	1908.....	4 50	2 70

^a The price on board fixed at Baltimore by the Seaboard Coal Association

^b Price of soft-coal pool

^c Owing to unusual conditions in the coal market the association price for 1902 is not a correct guide as to the actual selling price, Clearfield coal selling as high as \$7 at the mines and as high as \$9 in New York Harbor. Unsettled conditions lasted until the 1st of March, 1903, or nearly so, then, on April 1, prices were made \$3 30 at Baltimore, later on in the year this price was discounted from 10 to 15 per cent.

^d Shipments nominal

^e Cumberland coal now includes "thin seam" as well as "big vein" coal, the former selling about 25 cents per ton lower than the latter.

No. 224.—PIG IRON, ROLLED BAR IRON, IRON AND STEEL RAILS, STEEL BILLETS, PER LONG TON, AND CUT AND WIRE NAILS, PER KEG OF 100 POUNDS: PRICES, 1861 to 1908

[Furnished by the American Iron and Steel Association]

Calendar year	Pig iron				Bar iron, rolled		Steel billets ^b	Rails ^a		Nails	
	No 1 foundry ^a	Gray forge ^a	Gray forge lake ore ^b	Bessemer ^b	Best re-fined ^c	Best re-fined ^b		Iron standard sections	Steel standard sections ^c	Cut ^f	Wire ^g
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1861	20 26	.....	.....	.....	60 88	.....	.....	42 38	.....	2 75	(Not made in commercial quantities in the United States before 1887)
1862	23 92	.....	.....	.....	70 42	.....	.....	41 75	.....	3 47	
1863	35 24	.....	.....	.....	91 04	.....	.....	76 88	.....	5 18	
1864	59 22	.....	.....	.....	146 46	.....	.....	126 00	.....	7 85	
1865	46 08	.....	.....	.....	106 46	.....	.....	98 63	.....	7 08	
1866	46 84	.....	.....	.....	98 13	.....	.....	86 75	.....	6 97	
1867	44 08	.....	.....	.....	87 08	.....	.....	83 13	166 00	5 92	
1868	39 25	.....	.....	.....	85 68	.....	.....	78 88	158 46	5 17	
1869	40 61	.....	.....	.....	81 67	.....	.....	77 25	182 19	4 85	
1870	33 23	.....	.....	.....	78 96	.....	.....	72 25	106 79	4 40	
1871	35 08	.....	.....	.....	78 54	.....	.....	70 38	102 52	4 52	
1872	48 94	.....	.....	.....	97 63	.....	.....	85 13	111 94	5 46	
1873	42 79	.....	35 80	.....	86 43	.....	.....	76 67	120 58	4 90	
1874	30 19	.....	27 16	.....	67 95	.....	.....	58 75	91 28	3 99	
1875	25 53	.....	23 67	.....	60 85	.....	.....	47 75	68 75	3 42	
1876	22 19	.....	21 74	.....	52 08	.....	.....	41 25	59 25	2 98	
1877	18 92	.....	20 60	.....	45 55	.....	.....	35 25	45 58	2 57	
1878	17 67	.....	18 09	.....	44 24	.....	.....	33 75	42 21	2 31	
1879	21 72	.....	22 15	.....	51 85	.....	.....	41 25	18 21	2 69	
1880	28 48	.....	27 98	.....	62 01	.....	.....	49 25	67 52	3 68	
1881	25 17	.....	22 94	.....	58 05	.....	.....	47 13	61 08	3 09	
1882	25 77	22 60	23 81	.....	61 11	51 51	.....	45 50	48 50	3 47	
1883	22 42	19 33	19 04	.....	50 31	41 21	.....	(h)	37 75	3 06	
1884	19 81	17 71	17 17	.....	44 05	38 45	.....	(h)	30 75	2 39	
1885	17 99	15 58	15 27	.....	40 32	36 59	.....	(h)	28 52	2 33	
1886	18 71	16 40	16 58	.....	43 12	38 08	31 75	(h)	31 52	2 27	
1887	20 93	17 79	19 02	21 37	49 37	43 59	32 55	(h)	37 08	2 30	3 15
1888	18 88	16 21	15 99	17 38	44 99	39 67	28 78	(h)	29 83	2 03	2 55
1889	17 76	15 48	15 35	18 00	43 40	38 30	29 45	(h)	29 25	2 00	2 49
1890	18 41	15 82	15 78	18 87	45 83	41 25	30 32	(h)	31 78	2 00	2 51
1891	17 52	14 52	14 06	15 95	42 56	38 38	25 33	(h)	29 92	1 86	2 04
1892	15 75	13 54	12 81	14 37	41 81	36 79	23 63	(h)	30 00	1 88	1 70
1893	14 52	12 73	11 77	12 87	38 08	33 53	20 44	(h)	28 12	1 44	1 49
1894	12 66	10 73	9 75	11 38	29 96	26 88	16 53	(h)	24 00	1 08	1 11
1895	13 10	11 49	10 94	12 72	32 29	28 09	18 48	(h)	24 33	1 56	1 69
1896	12 95	11 09	10 39	12 14	31 36	27 22	18 83	(h)	28 00	1 36	2 54
1897	12 10	10 48	9 03	10 13	29 40	24 73	15 03	(h)	18 75	1 47	1 46
1898	11 66	10 23	9 18	10 33	28 65	23 93	15 31	(h)	17 62	1 31	1 45
1899	19 36	16 60	16 72	19 03	46 29	43 75	31 12	(h)	28 12	2 21	2 60
1900	19 98	16 49	16 90	19 49	44 00	48 12	25 06	(h)	32 29	2 46	2 76
1901	15 87	14 08	14 20	15 93	41 16	40 38	24 13	(h)	27 33	2 29	2 41
1902	22 19	19 20	19 49	20 67	47 79	43 53	30 57	(h)	28 00	2 29	2 15
1903	19 92	17 13	17 52	18 98	44 83	39 59	27 91	(h)	28 00	2 36	2 13
1904	15 57	13 67	12 89	13 76	38 49	33 17	22 18	(h)	28 00	2 01	1 96
1905	17 88	15 58	15 62	16 86	42 97	41 89	24 03	(h)	28 00	2 00	1 93
1906	20 98	17 79	18 19	19 54	44 23	43 21	27 45	(h)	28 00	2 13	1 98
1907	23 89	21 06	21 52	22 84	47 30	43 49	29 25	(h)	28 00	2 36	2 18
1908	17 70	15 72	15 23	17 07	38 12	35 75	26 31	(h)	28 00	2 20	2 17

^a At Philadelphia ^b At Pittsburgh ^c Net price from store at Philadelphia ^d At mills in Pennsylvania ^e First made in commercial quantities in the United States in 1867 ^f Wholesale base prices at store, Philadelphia ^g Base prices from factory, f o b Chicago, in carload lots ^h Superseded by the manufacture of steel rails ⁱ Prices based on a new classification adopted in 1893, the base price and schedule of extras being changed to correspond with the wire-nail schedule. In December, 1896, the schedule for cut and wire nails was again changed

No. 225.—MONTHLY AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Imported articles	Unit	1907						1908					
		July.	August	Septem-ber	October	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	January	Febru-ary	March	April	May	June.
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.
Cement Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	100 lbs.	0 359	0 330	0 356	0 370	0 335	0 380	0 324	0 332	0 378	0 322	0 355	0 347
Cheese	Pound	178	171	.172	.172	174	176	174	178	174	.171	161	163
Coal Bituminous	Ton	2 46	2 57	2 65	2 50	2 49	2 75	2 64	2 84	2 70	2 68	2 75	2 60
Coffee	Pound	065	072	072	074	078	076	073	075	080	078	079	078
Copper Pigs, bars, ingots, etc	do	202	203	177	160	159	182	171	143	145	144	.14	142
Cotton, and manufactures of	do	195	167	210	192	215	217	223	222	214	194	169	150
Cloths—	do												
Not bleached, etc.	Sq yd	114	118	087	081	103	077	086	126	127	117	119	.064
Bleached, etc.	do	161	167	168	158	160	155	155	154	155	158	155	174
Fibers, vegetable, etc, unmanufactured	do												
Flax	Ton	252 89	250 21	291 84	289 87	289 69	296 48	280 41	272 17	251 10	272 15	208 78	298 46
Hemp	do	162 18	171 02	161 39	138 60	180 40	183 47	184 96	185 73	187 03	176 55	183 90	141 02
Manila	do	183 16	196 14	182 06	189 96	157 51	170 21	163 03	165 08	144 57	176 53	172 63	137 74
Sisal grass	do	151 82	151 92	148 23	164 96	127 20	135 46	127 86	122 43	133 10	128 97	130 97	106 20
Fish, pickled	do												
Herring	Pound	098	038	037	036	.041	032	.031	033	032	029	027	026
Mackerel	do	054	055	056	065	030	074	065	077	074	079	066	.057
Glass Cylinder, etc, unpolished	do	034	033	035	032	.031	032	032	034	032	031	035	031
Hides and skins, other than fur skins	do												
Goatskins	do	292	271	278	255	261	308	311	281	264	271	253	245
Hides of cattle.	do	141	.146	128	124	130	124	110	110	108	120	107	109
Hops	do	292	276	.325	.225	223	249	224	227	255	234	261	18

	734	674	690	698	672	592	539	528	490	487	547	560
India rubber, crude	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..
Iron and steel	24 11	35 09	31 28	38 85	33 47	37 06	23 87	27 88	33 43	40 48	27 99	33 18
Fig iron *	018	021	022	024	021	019	019	019	019	018	024	.020
Bar iron	034	036	035	034	033	033	032	028	032	029	025	025
Tin plates	.029	028	028	031	030	034	031	029	029	028	028	027
Rice	4 69	4 60	4 72	4 77	4 57	4 38	4 05	3 66	3 61	3 36	3 26	3 23
Silk, raw, or as reeled from the cocoon	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..
Sugar, not above No 16 Dutch standard	0242	.0225	0196	0192	0188	.0187	0236	0236	0232	0269	0278	.0269
Cane	198	183	168	171	162	154	157	165	177	209	205	216
Tea	405	387	360	356	318	313	280	278	266	339	299	270
Tin Bars, block, and pig	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..
Tobacco, leaf	1 06	1 16	1 10	1 11	1 09	990	1 05	1 12	1 03	1 04	99	1 005
Suitable for wrappers	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..
Other	649	667	.702	740	757	698	657	559	571	577	580	580
Vegetables Potatoes	903	929	605	543	499	687	582	784	729	885	751	526
Wines Still wines, in casks	626	.652	771	572	604	496	508	464	474	492	545	602
Gallon	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..
Wood, manufactures of	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..
Boards, planks, deals, and other	19 13	18 77	19 17	19 28	19 13	20 04	18 41	18 61	20 28	19 80	17 82	20 31
sawed lumber	28 25	35 78	26 87	28 85	30 41	29 49	31 10	29 41	31 39	35 63	34 94	34 25
Wood pulp	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..
Wool, and manufactures of	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..
Raw—	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..
Class 1	272	260	255	.250	252	266	242	241	243	197	205	170
Class 2	285	282	.274	326	.310	293	275	261	236	.219	215	.173
Class 3	.158	155	168	157	166	157	132	.142	.127	112	106	108
Manufactures of—	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..	..do..
Carpets and carpeting	4 22	3 94	3 19	3 95	4 20	4 36	4 14	4 96	3 71	4 65	4 04	3 63
Cloths	1 07	1 05	1 00	1 01	1 02	1 28	1 22	1 23	1 15	1 08	1 06	1 04
Dress goods	210	204	207	206	207	202	209	207	198	204	207	18

* Mostly speigelsen and ferromanganese

No 226.—ANNUAL AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES:
1884 TO 1908.

[The values are of the goods in the foreign markets whence exported to the United States. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Coal, bituminous, per ton	Coffee, per pound	Cotton cloth—		Flax, per ton	Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, per square foot	Hemp, per ton	India rubber, gutta-percha, crude, per pound	Iron.			Leaf tobacco, per pound		Manila, per ton
			Not bleached, etc., per square yard	Bleached, per square yard					Pig iron, per ton	Sheet, plates, and taggers iron, per pound	Tin plates,terne taggers iron, per pound.	Suitable for cigar wrappers	Other leaf.	
	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars
1884.....	3 12	9 3	10 3	11 2	277 35	8 1	163 08	55 9	17 43	3 7	3 6	89 8	45 9	b 173 86
1885.....	3 17	8 2	12 1	10 9	266 20	8 2	162 12	37 6	17 70	4 3	3 3	82 2	48 7	b 164 03
1886.....	3 10	7 6	10 3	11 7	283 70	2 6	133 22	40 6	15 50	4 2	3 1	84 4	49 8	b 131 11
1887.....	3 00	10 7	10 0	12 2	269 21	2 8	123 45	48 0	15 59	3 6	3 0	91 9	49 7	b 118 72
1888.....	3 24	14 0	7 7	12 7	316 66	1 9	144 64	43 9	15 49	3 3	3 0	89 6	58 4	b 140 89
1889.....	3 40	13 0	7 8	13 0	262 25	2 0	168 96	38 0	16 19	3 0	3 0	90 0	55 0	b 164 66
1890.....	3 30	16 0	8 6	13 0	271 87	2 0	200 63	44 0	25 09	3 0	3 0	92 8	61 0	b 215 65
1891.....	3 40	19 0	9 5	14 0	261 69	3 0	150 76	53 0	24 65	3 0	3 0	94 0	58 0	176 11
1892.....	3 28	20 0	8 9	14 0	251 43	2 3	131 45	49 3	21 87	2 6	2 9	71 5	43 0	149 94
1893.....	3 28	14 0	8 1	13 0	230 64	2 4	142 30	42 9	23 83	2 2	2 8	95 0	43 0	139 82
1894.....	3 23	16 4	8 3	12 5	307 18	2 0	146 74	44 7	22 74	2 0	2 6	114 0	38 7	113 99
1895.....	3 05	14 7	8 2	12 0	284 71	2 0	138 93	46 2	27 27	2 0	2 4	127 1	35 9	80 77
1896.....	2 86	14 6	8 4	12 0	230 36	2 0	126 57	45 1	23 05	2 2	2 3	107 4	39 4	76 87
1897.....	2 76	11 1	8 6	12 2	206 53	2 1	123 00	49 1	23 50	2 4	2 3	98 5	50 6	73 68
1898.....	2 67	7 5	7 9	12 3	215 88	2 4	139 49	55 2	26 36	3 1	2 2	98 11	55 10	64 44
1899.....	2 82	6 5	8 3	13 0	201 81	2 6	121 06	62 1	29 87	4 8	2 3	104 9	55 56	116 76
1900.....	2 62	6 7	11 7	13 2	236 30	3 0	132 43	63 5	34 53	2 9	3 2	92 11	58 14	168 28
1901.....	2 72	7 4	12 2	15 1	273 44	3 8	153 52	51 5	34 46	5 4	3 2	90 36	51 04	162 69
1902.....	2 74	6 5	11 2	15 3	269 55	3 6	167 43	49 4	21 2	3 3	3 0	88 74	42 73	186 97
1903.....	2 93	6 5	11 18	15 0	248 68	2 8	166 95	55 3	17 6	2 7	2 9	78 96	45 36	192 80
1904.....	2 59	7 0	11 24	16 28	251 10	2 7	148 06	68 3	21 2	2 2	2 7	76 36	47 52	173 96
1905.....	2 44	8 8	11 89	16 86	279 44	3 5	160 10	74 2	24 3	4 6	2 8	74 13	48 77	195 99
1906.....	2 40	8 6	11 54	16 10	266 62	3 8	170 55	78 0	28 6	4 4	2 8	96 17	52 16	187 90
1907.....	2 48	7 9	11 65	15 86	260 41	3 3	176 00	76 6	27 72	4 1	3 3	113 74	54 55	199 51
1908.....	2 59	7 6	9 56	15 92	263 93	3 2	174 92	58 8	30 39	5 8	3 0	106 20	63 41	171 05

Year ended June 30—	Fish, pickled		Molasses, per gallon	Rice, per pound	Silk, raw or as reeled from the cocoon, per pound	Still wines in casks, per gallon	Sugar, not above No 16 D S, per pound	Tea, per pound, granulated, per pound	Tin, bars, or pigs, or grain, or granulated, per pound	Wool			Carpet and carpeting of wool, per square yard
	Herring, per barrel (200 lbs.)	Mackerel, per barrel (200 lbs.)								Cloth- ing, per pound	Comb- ing, per pound	Carpet, and oth- er, per pound	
	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars
1884.	5 45	9 90	16 4	2 0	3 88	71 4	3 46	20 2	20 9	23	23	12	1 37
1885.	5 60	7 62	13 4	2 1	3 62	65 6	2 52	19 5	17 9	20	24	11	1 41
1886.	6 31	6 05	14 3	2 0	3 62	66 5	2 87	19 6	21 0	16	22	11	1 35
1887.	6 96	8 09	14 1	2 0	4 06	69 3	2 97	18 7	23 4	19	24	12	1 46
1888.	6 40	9 46	15 4	1 8	3 70	68 6	2 75	15 8	27 6	20	24	12	1 46
1889.	7 08	13 57	18 0	2 0	3 42	69 0	3 21	16 0	21 0	20	23	12	1 21
1890.	7 04	14 35	16 0	2 0	3 92	70 0	3 27	15 0	20 0	23	25	12	1 23
1891.	7 20	11 95	16 0	2 0	3 66	68 0	3 03	17 0	20 0	23	23	11	2 09
1892.	7 71	9 62	13 0	2 0	3 23	71 0	2 93	16 0	20 0	21	23	9	2 06
1893.	7 09	11 22	12 8	1 7	3 90	71 0	3 08	16 0	20 0	18	22	9	2 30
1894.	6 60	11 53	10 1	1 5	3 16	70 0	2 91	15 1	15 7	16	26	9	2 23
1895.	7 14	10 45	8 6	1 7	2 76	69 7	2 02	13 5	14 2	15	20	9	1 95
1896.	7 13	14 27	15 7	1 5	3 28	68 8	2 26	13 5	13 5	17	22	10	1 43
1897.	6 97	11 85	15 8	1 9	2 84	94 0	1 99	13 1	12 9	17	22	11	1 86
1898.	7 52	12 23	15 10	2 1	3 05	72 13	2 24	14 17	13 73	18	20	10	3 04
1899.	6 76	13 99	18 96	2 1	3 19	68 28	2 38	13 02	15 95	15	28	9	2 74
1900.	8 67	13 77	11 12	2 0	3 96	68 86	2 49	12 44	27 23	21	21	9	3 04
1901.	7 50	9 55	9 8	2 1	3 21	69 72	2 26	12 27	27 10	16	20	10	3 15
1902.	6 91	10 60	7 2	2 1	2 31	64 95	1 80	12 42	24 53	12	18	9	3 45
1903.	7 37	14 73	6 5	2 2	3 59	61 08	1 70	14 42	26 83	18	19	10	3 48
1904.	6 58	13 86	5 4	2 5	3 52	69 56	1 94	16 15	26 60	19	22	12	3 31
1905.	6 50	12 12	5 8	2 5	3 34	69 20	2 64	15 80	27 55	23	25	13	3 51
1906.	7 47	12 19	4 3	2 5	3 64	67 28	2 14	15 57	33 82	24	28	14	3 98
1907.	7 50	12 28	3 7	3 0	4 20	66 89	2 11	16 11	39 70	26	30	15	4 15
1908.	6 78	13 74	3 8	2 9	4 13	65 27	2 37	17 32	32 72	22	27	15	4 07

* Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis

* Prices of imports for consumption

* India rubber only after 1890

No. 227.—MONTHLY AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

[The values of the goods are their market value at the port and time of exportation "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Exported articles		Unit	1907					1908						
			July	August	Septem-ber	October	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	January	Febru-ary	March.	April.	May	June
			Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Breadstuffs														
Corn ..	Bushel.	0 607	0 613	0 635	0 686	0 671	0 681	0 644	0 633	0 667	0 706	0 741	0 754	
Wheat ..	..do	900	900	980	104	1 03	1 01	1 01	960	970	944	980	979
Wheat flour	Barrel	4 19	4 31	4 35	4 66	4 68	4 78	4 81	4 85	4 70	4 60	4 64	4 51	
Coal.														
Anthracite	Ton.	4 83	5 02	5 03	5 03	5 03	4 74	4 74	4 83	4 84	4 65	4 80	4 88	
Bituminous .....	..do	2 47	2 46	2 57	2 59	2 61	2 70	2 74	2 73	2 68	2 71	2 48	2 32
Copper Ingots, bars, and old ..	Pound.	232	209	1 72	147	134	133	135	135	131	131	129	128	
Cotton, and manufactures of														
Unmanufactured .....	..do	123	128	124	116	111	116	117	116	110	103	109	116
Cloths—														
Unbleached	Yard	065	069	068	066	066	081	085	070	072	064	064	065	
Bleached .....	.. do ..	085	084	085	094	090	087	084	069	061	062	063	063
Dyed, colored, or printed .....	..do	072	077	076	077	077	078	081	073	074	066	067	065
Fish Salmon, canned	Pound.	089	082	089	088	082	086	087	088	096	094	094	095	
Glucose or grape sugar .....	..do	019	019	020	020	020	020	020	019	019	020	020	020
Hay	Ton	20 26	20 51	18 24	18 03	19 56	18 67	19 90	21 48	17 17	18 47	17 62	16 36	
Hops	Pound	185	200	200	172	121	136	121	116	134	076	063	070	
Iron and steel														
Pig iron	Ton	21 26	20 33	21 06	21 25	20 50	20 28	19 28	18 15	18 29	14 90	16 53	19 25	
Billets—Ingots and blooms of steel ..	do	26 83	28 75	28 23	27 80	29 00	29 32	25 16	25 13	24 66	24 70	23 86	23 00	
Rails for railways—Steel .....	..do	32 50	30 35	32 10	32 60	32 86	30 86	31 63	31 10	32 88	31 24	28 63	30 00
Structural iron and steel .....	..do	56 35	57 03	56 58	57 27	58 80	52 72	60 93	58 14	51 45	61 28	54 94	52 13
Wire	Pound.	026	026	026	026	025	025	025	024	025	024	024	025	
Nails and spikes—Wire .....	..do	027	025	026	026	025	025	025	024	023	023	024	023
Leather Sole ..	..do	224	242	220	220	226	218	213	207	200	183	185	198

No. 229.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE PRICES OF RAW AND OF MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES, 1890 TO 1907, AND PER CENT OF INCREASE IN PRICES FOR 1907 OVER PRICES FOR EACH PRECEDING YEAR.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes wholesale prices of 258 staple commodities. The commodities designated as "Raw" are such as are marketed in their natural state and also such as have been subjected to only a preliminary manufacturing process, this group includes 50 articles. The commodities designated as "Manufactured" are such as have been subjected to more than a preliminary factory manipulation and in which the manufacturing labor cost constitutes an important element in the price, this group includes 208 articles. A relative price, or index number, as it is technically called, of any article is the per cent which the price of that article at any date is of the price of the same article at a date or period which has been selected as the base or standard. The base selected by the Bureau of Labor for this compilation is the average price for the ten-year period 1890 to 1899. The relative prices shown under each group are simple averages of the relatives of all articles included within the group. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year	Raw commodities		Manufactured commodities		All commodities	
	Relative price	Percent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Percent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Percent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year
1890	115 0	16 0	112 3	14 5	112 9	14 7
1891	116 3	14 7	110 6	16 3	111 7	15 9
1892	107 9	23 6	105 6	21 8	106 1	22 1
1893	104 4	27 8	105 9	21 4	105 6	22 6
1894	93 2	43 1	96 8	32 9	96 1	34 8
1895	91 7	45 5	94 0	36 8	93 6	38 4
1896	84 0	58 8	91 9	39 9	90 4	43 3
1897	87 6	52 3	90 1	42 7	89 7	44 4
1898	94 0	41 9	93 3	37 8	93 4	38 7
1899	105 9	26 0	100 7	27 7	101 7	27 3
1900	111 9	19 2	110 2	16 7	110 5	17 2
1901	111 4	19 7	107 8	19 3	108 5	19 4
1902	122 4	9 0	110 6	16 3	112 9	11 7
1903	122 7	8 7	111 5	15 3	113 6	14 0
1904	119 7	11 4	111 3	15 5	113 0	14 6
1905	121 2	10 1	114 6	12 2	115 9	11 7
1906	126 5	5 5	121 6	5 8	122 5	5 7
1907	133 4	.....	128 6	.....	129 5	.....

No. 230.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE PRICES OF COMMODITIES, 1890 TO 1907, AND PER CENT OF INCREASE IN PRICES FOR 1907 OVER PRICES FOR EACH PRECEDING YEAR: BY GROUPS OF COMMODITIES

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor The group farm products includes 16 commodities, food, etc., 53, cloths and clothing, 75, fuel and lighting, 13, metals and implements, 38, lumber and building material, 27, drugs and chemicals, 9, house furnishing goods, 14, and the miscellaneous group, 13 Average price for 1890-1899=100]

Calendar year.	Farm products		Food, etc		Cloths and clothing		Fuel and lighting		Metals and implements.	
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year
1890	110 0	24 6	112 4	4 8	113 5	11 6	104 7	28 9	119 2	20 3
1891	121 5	12 8	115 7	1 8	111 3	13 8	102 7	31 5	111 7	28 4
1892	111 7	22 7	103 6	13 7	109 0	16 2	101 1	33 5	106 0	35 3
1893	107 9	27 1	110 2	6 9	107 2	18 2	100 0	35 0	100 7	42 4
1894	95 9	43 0	99 8	18 0	96 1	31 8	92 4	46 1	90 7	58 1
1895	93 3	46 9	94 6	24 5	92 7	36 7	98 1	37 6	92 0	55 9
1896	78 3	75 1	83 8	40 6	91 3	38 8	104 3	29 4	98 7	53 0
1897	85 2	60 9	87 7	34 3	91 1	39 1	96 4	40 0	86 6	65 6
1898	96 1	42 7	94 4	24 8	93 4	35 7	95 4	41 5	86 4	66 0
1899	100 0	37 1	98 3	19 8	96 7	31 0	105 0	28 6	114 7	25 0
1900	109 5	25 2	104 2	13 1	106 8	18 6	120 9	11 7	120 5	19 0
1901	116 9	17 3	105 9	11 2	101 0	25 4	119 5	13 0	111 9	28 2
1902	130 5	5 1	111 3	5 8	102 0	24 2	134 3	.5	117 2	22 4
1903	118 8	15 4	107 1	10 0	106 6	18 9	149 3	* 9 6	117 6	21 9
1904	126 2	8 6	107 2	9 9	109 8	15 4	132 6	1.8	109 6	30 8
1905	124 2	10 4	108 7	8 4	112 0	13 1	128 8	4 8	122 5	17 1
1906	123 6	10 9	112 6	4 6	120 0	5 6	131 9	2 4	135 2	6 1
1907	137 1	.....	117 8	.....	126 7	.....	135 0	....	143 4	..

Calendar year	Lumber and building materials.		Drugs and chemicals		House furnishing goods		Miscellaneous		All commodities	
	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year
1890 ..	111 8	31 4	110 2	* 0 5	111 1	6 7	110 3	15 2	112 9	14 7
1891 ..	108 4	35 5	103 6	5 8	110 2	7 5	109 4	16 2	111 7	15 9
1892	102 8	42 9	102 9	6 5	106 5	11 3	106 2	19 7	106 1	22 1
1893	101 9	44 2	100 5	9 1	104 9	13 0	105 9	20 0	105 6	22 6
1894 ..	96 3	52 5	89 8	22 0	100 1	18 4	99 8	27 4	96 1	34 8
1895	94 1	56 1	87 9	24 7	96 5	22 8	94 5	34 5	93 6	38 4
1896 ..	93 4	57 3	92 6	18 4	94 0	26 1	91 4	39 1	90 4	43 3
1897 ..	90 4	62 5	94 4	16 1	89 8	32 0	92 1	38 0	89 7	44 4
1898	95 8	53 3	106 6	2 8	92 0	28 8	92 4	37 6	93 4	38 7
1899 ..	105 8	38 8	111 3	* 1 5	95 1	24 6	97 7	30 1	101 7	27 3
1900 ..	115 7	27 0	115 7	* 5 3	106 1	11 7	109 8	15 8	110 5	17 2
1901 ..	116 7	25 9	115 2	* 4 9	110 9	6 9	107 4	18 3	108 5	19 4
1902	118 8	23 7	114 2	* 4 0	112 2	5 6	114 1	11 4	112 9	14 7
1903 ..	121 4	21 0	112 6	* 2 7	113 0	4 9	113 6	11 9	113 6	14 0
1904	122 7	19 7	110 0	* 4	111 7	6 1	111 7	13 8	113 0	14 6
1905	127 7	15 0	109 1	5	109 1	8 6	112 8	12 7	115 9	11 7
1906	140 1	4 9	101 2	8 3	111 0	6 8	121 1	5 0	122 5	5 7
1907 ..	146 9	.....	109 6	.....	118 5	.....	127 1	.....	129 5	.....

* Decrease

No. 231.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD:
1890 to 1907

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. The total number of statements of prices collected by the Bureau of Labor in 1906 was 6,176 from 993 retail merchants. The number has varied somewhat from year to year. The 993 merchants are located in 69 cities, which are principal industrial centers of 39 States. For each of the 30 articles the prevailing price each month was secured. As previously explained under the title of wholesale prices, the relative price of any article is the per cent which the price of that article at any date is of the price of the same article at a date or period which has been selected as the base or standard. The base selected by the Bureau of Labor for retail as well as for wholesale prices is the average price for the ten-year period 1890 to 1899. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year	Apples, evaporated	Beans, dry	Beef, fresh, roasts	Beef, fresh, steaks	Beef, salt	Bread, wheat	Butter	Cheese	Chickens (full grown), dressed	Coffee.
1890 . . .	109 0	103 3	99 5	98 8	97 5	100 3	99 2	98 8	101 3	105 4
1891 . . .	110 3	106 2	100 0	99 4	98 3	100 3	106 4	100 3	104 0	105 2
1892 . . .	99 3	102 4	99 6	99 3	99 5	100 3	106 8	101 5	103 8	103 8
1893 . . .	107 0	105 0	99 0	99 6	100 3	100 1	109 9	101 8	104 2	104 8
1894 . . .	105 8	102 8	98 3	98 2	98 9	99 9	101 7	101 6	98 6	103 3
1895 . . .	97 4	100 5	98 6	99 1	99 6	99 7	97 0	99 2	98 4	101 7
1896 . . .	88 6	92 7	99 1	99 5	99 8	99 9	92 7	97 9	97 1	99 6
1897 . . .	87 8	91 5	100 3	100 2	100 9	100 0	93 1	99 0	94 0	94 6
1898 . . .	95 4	95 9	101 7	102 0	102 1	99 8	95 1	97 5	96 8	91 1
1899 . . .	99 5	99 7	103 7	103 9	103 2	99 6	97 7	102 4	101 8	90 5
1900 . . .	95 2	110 0	106 5	106 4	103 7	99 7	101 4	103 9	100 8	91 1
1901 . . .	96 8	113 9	110 7	111 0	106 1	99 4	103 2	103 3	103 0	90 7
1902 . . .	104 4	116 8	118 6	118 5	116 0	99 4	111 5	107 3	113 2	89 6
1903 . . .	100 8	118 1	113 1	112 9	108 8	100 2	110 8	109 4	118 5	89 3
1904 . . .	99 2	116 8	112 8	113 4	108 3	103 9	109 0	107 4	120 7	91 8
1905 . . .	106 0	116 3	112 2	112 9	107 9	104 5	112 7	110 9	123 6	93 6
1906 . . .	115 6	115 2	115 7	116 5	110 8	102 3	118 2	115 5	129 1	94 7
1907 . . .	124 6	118 8	119 1	120 6	114 1	104 5	127 6	123 2	131 4	95 0

Calendar year	Corn meal	Eggs	Fish, fresh	Fish, salt	Flour, wheat	Lard	Milk, fresh, unskimmed	Molasses	Mutton	Pork, fresh.
1890 . . .	100 0	100 6	99 3	100 7	109 7	98 2	100 5	104 7	100 7	97 0
1891 . . .	109 7	106 9	98 6	101 7	112 5	99 8	100 5	101 7	100 6	98 7
1892 . . .	105 2	106 8	100 1	102 2	105 1	103 6	100 6	101 2	101 0	100 5
1893 . . .	103 1	103 1	100 1	103 4	96 1	117 9	100 4	100 6	99 9	107 0
1894 . . .	102 2	96 3	100 4	101 5	88 7	106 9	100 2	100 3	97 8	101 8
1895 . . .	100 8	99 3	99 8	98 9	89 0	100 1	100 0	99 0	98 7	99 7
1896 . . .	95 0	92 8	100 2	97 5	92 7	92 5	99 9	98 7	98 7	97 4
1897 . . .	93 7	91 4	99 8	95 2	104 3	89 8	99 7	97 7	99 6	97 6
1898 . . .	95 0	96 2	100 5	98 3	107 4	93 9	99 4	97 9	100 4	98 6
1899 . . .	95 1	101 1	100 2	100 2	94 6	97 1	98 9	98 2	102 6	101 7
1900 . . .	97 4	99 9	100 4	99 1	94 3	104 4	99 9	102 2	105 6	107 7
1901 . . .	107 1	105 7	101 4	100 9	94 4	118 1	101 1	101 3	109 0	117 9
1902 . . .	118 8	119 1	105 0	102 8	94 9	134 3	103 3	102 1	114 7	128 3
1903 . . .	120 7	125 3	107 3	108 4	101 2	126 7	105 8	103 8	112 6	127 0
1904 . . .	121 5	130 9	107 9	111 7	119 9	117 3	106 3	104 0	114 1	124 0
1905 . . .	122 2	131 6	109 9	113 8	119 9	116 6	107 0	104 4	117 8	126 6
1906 . . .	123 2	134 2	116 2	116 8	108 1	128 0	108 9	105 3	124 1	137 7
1907 . . .	131 6	137 7	120 6	121 6	117 7	134 2	116 8	107 7	130 1	142 5

Calendar year.	Pork, salt, bacon	Pork, salt, dry or pickled	Pork, salt, ham	Potatoes, Irish	Prunes	Rice	Sugar	Tea	Veal	Vinegar
1890 . . .	95 8	95 3	98 7	109 3	116 8	101 3	118 6	100 0	98 8	102 9
1891 . . .	96 6	98 9	99 3	116 6	116 5	102 5	102 7	100 4	99 6	105 5
1892 . . .	99 1	100 5	101 9	95 7	113 5	101 3	96 2	100 2	100 0	102 7
1893 . . .	109 0	108 7	109 3	112 3	115 6	98 4	101 5	100 1	100 0	99 5
1894 . . .	103 6	103 4	101 9	102 6	100 9	99 0	93 8	98 7	98 7	99 8
1895 . . .	99 4	99 2	98 8	91 8	94 2	98 8	91 8	98 5	98 5	98 9
1896 . . .	96 7	95 5	97 6	77 0	86 8	96 7	96 6	98 8	99 5	97 2
1897 . . .	97 4	97 3	98 2	93 0	84 3	97 9	95 7	98 5	99 9	97 4
1898 . . .	100 2	99 1	95 1	105 4	86 3	101 7	101 3	100 7	101 2	97 9
1899 . . .	102 9	101 8	99 2	96 1	85 1	102 4	101 7	104 4	103 7	98 3
1900 . . .	109 7	107 7	105 3	93 5	83 0	102 4	104 9	105 5	104 9	98 5
1901 . . .	121 0	117 5	110 2	116 8	82 6	103 5	103 0	106 7	108 8	98 9
1902 . . .	135 6	132 5	119 4	117 0	83 4	103 5	96 0	107 2	115 2	99 5
1903 . . .	139 8	129 0	121 3	114 8	80 2	103 9	96 1	106 0	114 9	99 1
1904 . . .	137 9	125 8	118 4	121 3	79 6	101 6	101 9	105 8	115 5	98 9
1905 . . .	138 8	126 0	118 5	110 2	81 4	102 6	103 9	105 7	117 7	100 3
1906 . . .	150 4	136 9	127 2	114 4	85 1	105 7	98 2	105 5	123 2	102 6
1907 . . .	157 3	141 2	130 7	120 6	88 4	108 5	99 6	105 3	125 0	104 5

No. 232.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, SIMPLE AND WEIGHTED AVERAGES: BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS,* 1890 TO 1907

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor This table summarizes for each of the 5 geographical divisions and for the United States the relative retail prices of food for each year from 1890 to 1907. In the first column under each division is shown the simple average of the relative prices of the 30 articles. In the second column under each division is shown the relative prices computed by giving to the relative price of each article its proper weight as determined by the average consumption in 2,567 families of workmen investigated by the Bureau of Labor in 1901. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year	North Atlantic division		South Atlantic division		North Central division		South Central division		Western division		United States	
	Simple	Weighted	Simple	Weighted	Simple	Weighted	Simple	Weighted	Simple	Weighted	Simple	Weighted
1890 . . .	101 9	102 3	100 7	101 2	102 3	102 3	101 1	102 1	105 4	107 7	102 1	102 4
1891 . . .	102 9	103 2	101 5	102 1	104 1	104 5	102 9	103 6	106 2	108 7	103 4	103 8
1892 . . .	102 0	102 1	100 6	101 1	101 7	101 8	100 6	100 7	104 4	105 2	101 8	101 9
1893 . . .	104 3	104 4	102 1	103 2	105 0	105 4	102 9	103 5	102 7	102 9	104 1	104 4
1894 . . .	99 9	99 2	100 3	100 0	100 9	100 6	99 9	100 0	99 4	99 3	100 3	99 7
1895 . . .	98 2	97 7	99 5	98 7	98 3	98 0	98 2	98 1	97 3	96 7	98 2	97 8
1896 . . .	96 2	97 0	97 5	96 8	94 9	94 6	96 2	96 1	98 9	93 2	95 3	95 5
1897 . . .	96 9	96 9	97 8	97 1	95 3	95 6	97 2	97 3	94 2	92 7	96 3	96 3
1898 . . .	98 3	98 8	99 4	99 3	98 1	98 4	99 9	98 8	96 7	95 2	98 5	98 7
1899 . . .	99 3	99 5	100 6	100 5	99 4	98 9	101 0	99 9	99 8	98 5	99 6	99 5
1900 . . .	101 3	101 2	102 2	102 4	101 7	100 8	103 3	101 1	100 1	98 1	101 5	101 1
1901 . . .	104 4	104 7	106 6	106 9	106 7	106 1	108 1	106 9	102 0	99 9	105 5	105 2
1902 . . .	110 0	110 5	110 8	111 8	112 1	111 7	114 1	113 5	106 9	104 4	110 9	110 9
1903 . . .	110 4	110 1	110 1	111 2	112 0	111 0	114 0	113 5	108 1	103 7	110 9	110 3
1904 . . .	111 2	111 7	110 2	111 9	112 6	112 1	115 0	115 0	109 4	104 9	111 6	111 7
1905 . . .	111 8	112 1	111 2	113 0	114 0	113 1	115 9	115 9	110 0	105 7	112 5	112 4
1906 . . .	115 2	114 8	115 9	116 2	117 8	116 5	118 9	119 0	113 6	110 1	116 2	115 7
1907 . . .	119 4	119 4	120 3	122 3	121 8	121 2	124 6	124 6	119 1	116 2	120 7	120 6

* For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57

No. 233.—PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN RETAIL PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD, CALENDAR YEAR 1907 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor Computed from the relative figures shown on pages 557 and 558]

Article	Per cent of increase or decrease, in 1907 compared with—								
	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
Apples, evaporated	+14 3	+13 0	+25 4	+16 4	+17 8	+27 9	+40 6	+41 9	+30 6
Beans, dry	+15 0	+11 9	+16 0	+13 1	+15 6	+18 2	+28 2	+29 8	+23 9
Beef, fresh, roasts	+19 7	+19 1	+19 6	+20 3	+21 2	+20 8	+20 2	+18 7	+17 1
Beef, fresh, steaks	+22 1	+21 3	+21 5	+21 1	+22 8	+21 7	+21 2	+20 4	+18 2
Beef, salt	+17 0	+16 1	+14 7	+13 8	+15 4	+14 6	+14 3	+13 1	+11 8
Bread, wheat	+4 2	+4 2	+4 2	+4 4	+4 6	+4 8	+4 6	+4 5	+4 7
Butter	+28 6	+19 9	+19 5	+16 1	+25 5	+31 5	+37 6	+37 1	+34 2
Cheese	+24 7	+22 8	+21 4	+21 0	+21 3	+24 2	+25 8	+24 4	+26 4
Chickens (year or more old), dressed	+29 7	+26 3	+26 6	+26 1	+33 3	+33 5	+35 3	+39 8	+35 7
Coffee	— 9 9	— 9 7	— 8 5	— 9 4	— 8 0	— 6 6	— 4 6	+ 4	+ 4 3
Corn meal	+31 6	+20 0	+25 1	+27 6	+28 8	+30 6	+38 5	+40 4	+38 5
Eggs	+86 9	+28 8	+28 9	+27 4	+43 0	+38 7	+48 4	+50 7	+43 1
Fish, fresh	+21 5	+21 1	+20 5	+20 5	+20 1	+20 8	+20 4	+20 8	+20 0
Fish, salt	+20 8	+19 6	+19 0	+17 6	+19 8	+23 0	+24 7	+27 7	+23 1
Flour, wheat	+7 3	+4 6	+12 0	+22 5	+32 7	+32 2	+27 0	+12 8	+9 6
Lard	+36 7	+34 5	+29 5	+13 8	+25 5	+34 1	+45 1	+49 4	+42 9
Milk, fresh, unskimmed	+16 2	+16 2	+16 1	+16 3	+16 6	+16 8	+16 9	+17 2	+17 5
Molasses	+2 9	+5 9	+6 4	+7 1	+7 4	+8 8	+9 1	+10 2	+10 0
Mutton	+29 2	+29 3	+28 8	+30 2	+33 0	+31 8	+31 8	+30 6	+29 6
Pork, fresh	+46 9	+44 4	+41 8	+33 2	+40 0	+12 9	+16 3	+16 0	+44 5
Pork, salt, bacon	+64 2	+62 8	+58 7	+44 3	+51 8	+68 2	+62 7	+61 5	+57 0
Pork, salt, dry or pickled	+43 2	+42 8	+40 5	+29 9	+36 6	+42 3	+47 9	+45 1	+42 5
Pork, salt, ham	+32 4	+31 6	+28 3	+19 6	+28 3	+32 3	+33 9	+33 1	+37 4
Potatoes, Irish	+10 3	+8 4	+26 0	+7 4	+17 5	+31 4	+56 6	+29 7	+14 4
Prunes	—24 3	—24 1	—22 1	—23 5	—12 4	—6 2	+1 8	+4 9	+2 4
Rice	+7 1	+5 9	+7 1	+10 3	+9 6	+9 8	+12 2	+10 8	+6 7
Sugar	—16 0	—3 0	+3 5	—1 9	+6 2	+8 5	+3 1	+4 1	—1 7
Tea	+5 3	+4 9	+5 1	+5 2	+6 7	+6 9	+6 6	+6 9	+4 6
Veal	+26 5	+25 5	+25 0	+25 0	+26 6	+26 9	+25 6	+25 1	+23 5
Vinegar	+1 6	— 9	+1 8	+5 0	+4 7	+5 7	+7 5	+7 3	+6 7
All food, simple averages	+18 2	+16 7	+18 6	+15 9	+20 3	+22 9	+26 0	+25 3	+22 5
All food, weighted according to family consumption	+17 8	+16 2	+18 4	+15 5	+21 0	+23 3	+26 3	+25 2	+22 2

Article	Per cent of increase or decrease, in 1907 compared with—							
	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Apples, evaporated	+25 2	+30 9	+28 7	+19 3	+23 6	+25 6	+17 5	+7 8
Beans, dry	+19 2	+8 0	+4 3	+1 7	+6	+1 7	+2 1	+3 1
Beef, fresh, roasts	+14 9	+11 8	+7 6	+4	+5 3	+5 6	+6 1	+2 9
Beef, fresh, steaks	+16 1	+13 3	+8 6	+1 8	+6 8	+6 3	+6 8	+3 5
Beef, salt	+10 6	+10 0	+7 5	—1 6	+4 9	+5 4	+5 7	+3 0
Bread, wheat	+4 9	+4 8	+5 1	+5 1	+4 3	+6	(*)	+2 2
Butter	+30 6	+25 8	+23 6	+14 4	+15 2	+17 1	+13 2	+8 0
Cheese	+20 3	+18 6	+19 3	+14 8	+12 6	+14 7	+11 1	+6 7
Chickens (year or more old), dressed	+29 1	+30 4	+27 6	+16 1	+10 9	+8 9	+6 8	+1 8
Coffee	+5 0	+4 3	+4 7	+6 0	+6 4	+3 5	+1 5	+3
Corn meal	+38 4	+35 1	+22 9	+10 8	+9 0	+8 3	+7 7	+6 8
Eggs	+36 2	+37 8	+30 3	+15 6	+9 9	+5 2	+4 6	+2 6
Fish, fresh	+20 4	+20 1	+18 9	+14 9	+12 4	+11 8	+9 7	+3 8
Fish, salt	+21 4	+22 7	+20 5	+18 3	+12 2	+8 9	—6 9	—4 1
Flour, wheat	+24 4	+24 8	+24 7	+24 0	+16 3	—1 8	—1 8	+8 9
Lard	+38 2	+28 5	+13 6	—1	+5 9	+14 4	+15 1	+4 8
Milk, fresh, unskimmed	+18 1	+16 9	+15 5	+13 1	+10 4	+9 9	+9 2	+7 3
Molasses	+9 7	+5 4	+6 3	+5 5	+3 8	+3 6	+3 2	+2 3
Mutton	+26 8	+23 2	+19 4	+13 4	+15 3	+14 0	+10 4	—4 8
Pork, fresh	+40 1	+32 3	+20 9	+11 1	+12 2	+14 9	+12 6	+3 5
Pork, salt, bacon	+52 9	+43 4	+30 0	+16 0	+12 5	+14 1	+13 3	+4 6
Pork, salt, dry or pickled	+38 7	+31 1	+20 2	+6 6	+9 5	+12 2	+12 1	+3 1
Pork, salt, ham	+31 8	+24 1	+18 6	+9 5	+7 7	+10 4	+10 3	+2 8
Potatoes, Irish	+25 5	+29 0	+3 3	+3 1	+5 1	—6	+9 4	+5 4
Prunes	+3 9	+6 5	+7 0	+6 0	+10 2	+11 1	+8 6	+3 9
Rice	+6 0	+6 0	+4 8	+4 8	+4 4	+6 8	+5 8	+2 6
Sugar	—2 1	—5 1	—3 3	+3 8	+8 6	—2 3	—4 1	+1 4
Tea	+9	—2	—1 3	—1 8	—7	—5	—4	—2
Veal	+20 5	+19 2	+14 9	+8 5	+8 8	+8 2	+6 2	+1 5
Vinegar	+6 3	+6 1	+5 7	+5 0	+5 4	+5 7	+4 2	+1 9
All food, simple averages	+21 2	+18 9	+14 4	+8 8	+8 8	+8 2	+7 3	+3 9
All food, weighted according to family consumption	+21 2	+19 3	+14 6	+8 7	+9 3	+8 0	+7 3	+4 2

* No change

No. 234.—AVERAGE FOOD COST PER WORKINGMAN'S FAMILY: BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS,* 1890 to 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor This table is based on the average food cost per family in 1901, as reported by the workingmen's families investigated in each geographical division, and the course of retail prices of food as indicated by the relative prices, weighted according to family consumption in that division In each of the geographical divisions and in the United States as a whole it is considered in this table that the expenditure for each of the various articles bore the same relation to the total expenditure for food in each of the other years of the seventeen-year period covered by this investigation as in 1901.]

Calendar year	North Atlantic division, 1,415 families	South Atlantic division, 219 families	North Central division, 721 families	South Central division, 122 families	Western division, 90 families.	United States, 2,567 families.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1890	330 35	282 72	310 08	279 54	332 61	318 20
1891	333 26	285 23	316 75	283.64	335 72	322 55
1892	329 70	282 44	308 57	275 71	324 90	316 65
1893	337 13	288 30	319 48	283 37	317 80	324 41
1894	320.34	279 36	304 93	273 79	306 68	309 81
1895	315 50	275 73	297 05	268 59	298 65	303 91
1896	313 23	270 42	286 74	263 11	287.84	296 76
1897	312 91	271.26	289 77	266.40	286.29	299 24
1898	319 05	277 41	298 26	270 50	294 01	306 70
1899	321 31	280 76	299 78	273 51	304 21	309 19
1900	326 80	286 07	305 54	276 80	302 97	314 16
1901	338.10	298 64	321 60	292 68	308 53	326 90
1902	356 83	312 33	338 57	310 75	322 43	344 61
1903	355 54	310.65	336 45	310 75	320 27	342 75
1904	360 70	312 61	339 79	314 86	323 97	347 10
1905	362 00	315 68	342 82	317 32	326 44	349 27
1906	370 72	324 62	353 12	325 81	340 03	359 53
1907	385 57	341 66	367 37	341 14	358 87	374 75

*For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57.

No. 235.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD: 1890 to 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor The wholesale prices are simple averages of the relative prices of 53 articles from 1890 to 1892 and 1904 to 1906, and of 54 articles from 1893 to 1903 The retail prices are simple averages of the relative prices of 30 articles Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year	Relative wholesale prices of food	Relative retail prices of food	Calendar year	Relative wholesale prices of food	Relative retail prices of food
1890.	112 4	102 1	1899	98 3	99.6
1891.	115 7	103 4	1900	104 2	101 5
1892	103 6	101 8	1901	105 9	105 5
1893.	110 2	104 1	1902	111.3	110 9
1894.	99 8	100 3	1903	107 1	110 9
1895.	94 6	98 2	1904	107 2	111 6
1896.	83 8	95 8	1905	108 7	112 5
1897	87 7	96 3	1906	112 6	116 2
1898	94 4	98 5	1907	117 8	120 7

CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES.

CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES.

No 236.—CORN PRODUCED, AND CORN AND CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1908

[Note —Corn meal is reduced to corn at the rate of 4 bushels to the barrel]

Year ended June 30—	Corn produced *	Corn and corn meal				Per cent of domestic product exported.
		Exports of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption	Net imports	Total consumption, domestic and foreign	
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1867 ..	867,946,295	16,026,947	851,919,348	82,414	852,001,762	1 85
1868 ..	768,320,000	12,498,522	755,826,478	50,266	755,876,744	1 63
1869 ..	906,527,000	8,286,665	898,240,335	88,813	898,329,148	91
1870 ..	874,320,000	2,140,487	872,179,513	89,528	872,269,041	24
1871 ..	1,094,255,000	10,676,873	1,083,578,127	111,844	1,083,689,471	.98
1872 ..	991,898,000	35,727,010	956,170,990	58,568	956,229,558	3 60
1873 ..	1,092,719,000	40,154,374	1,052,564,626	61,536	1,052,626,162	3 67
1874 ..	932,274,000	35,985,834	896,288,166	76,003	896,364,169	3 86
1875 ..	850,148,500	30,025,036	820,123,464	33,098	820,161,562	3 53
1876 ..	1,321,069,000	50,910,532	1,271,158,468	51,796	1,271,210,264	3 85
1877 ..	1,283,827,500	72,652,611	1,211,174,889	30,902	1,211,205,791	5 66
1878 ..	1,342,558,000	87,192,110	1,255,365,890	13,423	1,255,379,313	6 49
1879 ..	1,388,218,760	87,884,892	1,300,333,868	33,869	1,300,367,727	6 33
1880 ..	1,547,901,790	99,572,329	1,448,329,461	55,876	1,448,388,337	6 43
1881 ..	1,717,134,543	98,648,147	1,623,786,396	75,155	1,623,861,551	5 46
1882 ..	1,194,916,000	44,340,683	1,150,575,317	69,621	1,150,644,938	3 71
1883 ..	1,617,025,100	41,655,653	1,575,369,447	25,989	1,575,395,436	2 53
1884 ..	1,551,066,895	46,258,006	1,504,808,289	4,891	1,504,813,183	2 99
1885 ..	1,795,528,000	52,876,456	1,742,651,544	4,507	1,742,656,051	2 95
1886 ..	1,936,176,000	64,829,617	1,871,346,383	16,104	1,871,362,487	3 35
1887 ..	1,665,441,000	41,868,584	1,624,072,416	30,536	1,624,102,952	2 48
1888 ..	1,456,161,000	25,860,869	1,430,800,131	37,493	1,430,837,624	1 74
1889 ..	1,987,790,000	70,841,673	1,916,948,327	2,401	1,916,950,728	3 57
1890 ..	2,112,892,000	103,418,709	2,009,473,291	1,626	2,009,474,917	4 85
1891 ..	1,489,970,000	32,041,529	1,457,928,471	2,111	1,457,930,582	2 15
1892 ..	2,060,154,000	76,602,285	1,983,551,715	5,559	1,983,557,274	3 72
1893 ..	1,628,464,000	47,121,894	1,581,342,106	1,881	1,581,343,987	2 89
1894 ..	1,619,496,131	66,489,529	1,553,006,602	2,199	1,553,008,801	4 11
1895 ..	1,212,770,052	28,585,405	1,184,184,647	16,575	1,184,201,222	2 36
1896 ..	2,151,138,580	101,100,375	2,050,038,205	4,338	2,050,042,543	4 70
1897 ..	2,283,875,165	178,817,417	2,105,057,748	6,284	2,105,064,032	7 53
1898 ..	1,902,967,933	212,055,543	1,690,912,390	3,417	1,690,915,807	11 14
1899 ..	1,924,184,660	177,255,046	1,746,929,614	2,691	1,746,932,305	9 21
1900 ..	2,078,143,933	213,123,412	1,865,020,521	2,480	1,865,023,001	10 30
1901 ^b ..	2,105,102,516	181,405,478	1,923,697,043	5,169	1,923,702,212	8 62
1902 ^b ..	1,522,519,891	28,028,688	1,494,491,203	17,238	1,494,508,441	1 84
1903 ^b ..	2,523,648,312	76,639,261	2,447,009,051	40,419	2,447,049,470	3 04
1904 ^b ..	2,244,176,925	58,222,061	2,185,954,864	11,622	2,185,966,486	2 59
1905 ^b ..	2,467,480,934	90,293,483	2,377,187,451	15,443	2,377,202,894	3 66
1906 ^b ..	2,707,993,540	119,893,833	2,588,099,707	10,097	2,588,109,804	4 43
1907 ^b ..	2,927,416,091	86,368,228	2,841,047,863	10,018	2,841,057,881	2 95
1908 ^b ..	2,592,820,000	55,063,860	2,537,256,140	19,244	2,537,275,384	2 12

* The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year

^b Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions

No. 237.—WHEAT PRODUCED, AND WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION. QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1908

[NOTE.—Wheat flour is reduced to wheat at the rate of $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels to the barrel.]

Year ended June 30—	Wheat and wheat flour								
	Wheat produced ^a	Exports of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption	Imports	Exports of foreign	Total consumption, domestic and foreign	Per cent of domestic product exported	Share of total exports in form of—	
								Wheat	Wheat flour
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>P ct</i>	<i>P ct</i>	<i>P ct</i>
1867..	151,999,906	11,995,888	140,003,018	3,092,500	1,273,280	141,822,238	7.89	47 10	52 90
1868...	212,441,400	25,284,803	187,156,597	2,014,328	241,595	188,929,330	11 90	63 21	36 79
1869...	224,036,600	29,717,201	194,319,399	1,830,393	426,786	195,723,006	13 27	61 92	38 08
1870..	260,146,900	53,900,780	206,246,120	1,285,976	511,955	207,020,141	20 72	70 24	29 76
1871...	235,884,700	52,580,111	183,304,589	867,489	488,809	183,683,269	22 30	67 91	32 09
1872...	230,722,400	38,995,755	191,726,645	2,410,738	1,001,510	198,135,873	16 88	69 77	30 23
1873...	249,997,100	52,014,715	197,982,385	1,841,049	581,016	199,292,418	20 80	77 25	22 75
1874...	281,254,700	91,510,398	189,744,302	2,116,777	1,024,881	190,836,698	32 54	79 41	20 59
1875...	309,102,700	72,912,817	236,189,883	367,987	299,797	236,258,073	23 60	74 87	25 13
1876...	292,136,000	74,750,682	217,385,318	1,664,138	1,420,961	217,028,495	25 58	76 07	23 93
1877...	289,356,500	57,043,366	232,312,564	366,061	469,553	232,312,504	19 73	73 05	26 95
1878...	364,196,146	92,071,726	272,154,520	1,390,713	1,277,405	272,167,828	25 29	80 55	19 45
1879...	420,122,400	150,502,506	269,619,894	2,074,321	1,824,339	269,869,776	35 82	83 03	16 97
1880...	448,756,630	180,304,180	268,452,450	486,106	630,298	268,452,450	40 18	85 04	14 96
1881...	498,549,868	186,821,514	312,728,354	211,402	153,787	312,286,019	37 88	80 82	19 18
1882...	338,280,090	121,892,389	261,387,701	865,467	705,608	261,547,560	31 82	78 27	21 73
1883...	504,185,470	147,811,816	356,374,154	1,087,011	974,380	356,486,785	29 33	72 15	27 85
1884...	421,086,160	111,534,182	309,551,978	32,474	102,120	309,551,978	26 49	63 11	36 89
1885...	512,765,000	182,570,366	330,194,634	212,311	281,469	330,194,634	25 86	63 93	36 07
1886...	357,112,000	94,565,793	262,546,207	388,415	347,507	262,587,115	26 48	61 22	38 78
1887...	457,218,000	153,804,969	303,413,031	282,400	358,446	303,413,031	33 06	66 38	33 62
1888...	456,329,000	119,624,344	336,703,656	594,860	502,320	336,706,196	26 23	55 17	44 83
1889...	415,868,000	88,600,742	327,267,258	185,851	221,720	327,267,258	21 81	52 50	47 50
1890...	490,560,000	109,430,467	381,129,533	162,546	180,709	381,129,533	22 31	81 08	18 32
1891...	399,262,000	106,181,316	293,080,684	583,827	620,619	293,080,684	26 60	52 17	47 83
1892...	611,730,000	225,665,812	386,064,188	2,162,365	1,838,829	386,737,724	36 88	69 94	30 06
1893...	515,949,000	191,912,635	324,036,365	968,125	572,750	324,431,740	37 20	61 14	38 86
1894...	396,181,725	164,283,129	231,848,596	1,182,865	216,420	232,815,041	41 47	53 88	46 12
1895...	460,287,416	144,812,718	315,454,698	1,438,399	548,792	316,344,305	31 46	52 73	47 27
1896...	467,102,947	126,443,963	340,658,979	2,116,303	2,362,355	340,658,979	27 07	48 92	51 08
1897...	427,684,346	145,124,972	282,559,374	1,544,242	1,501,916	282,601,700	33 93	55 28	44 72
1898...	530,149,168	217,306,004	312,843,164	2,058,938	1,880,867	313,021,235	40 91	63 48	31 52
1899...	675,148,705	222,618,420	452,530,285	1,875,174	1,935,127	452,470,332	32 97	62 95	37 05
1900...	547,303,846	186,096,762	361,207,084	320,195	297,359	361,229,920	34 00	54 86	45 14
1901 ^b	522,229,505	215,990,073	306,239,432	603,101	669,112	306,173,421	41 36	61 23	38 77
1902 ^b	748,460,218	234,772,515	513,687,703	120,502	45,464	513,762,741	31 37	65 97	34 03
1903 ^b	670,063,008	202,905,598	467,157,410	1,080,129	1,261,026	466,975,913	30 28	56 54	43 46
1904 ^b	637,821,335	120,727,613	517,094,222	217,682	168,761	517,143,143	18 92	36 59	63 41
1905 ^b	552,899,517	44,112,910	508,286,607	8,286,190	587,473	510,985,324	7 99	11 11	88 89
1906 ^b	692,979,489	97,609,007	595,370,482	261,908	32,972	595,599,418	11 09	35 85	64 15
1907 ^b	735,260,970	146,700,425	588,560,545	590,092	599,432	588,551,205	19 95	52 38	47 62
1908 ^b	634,087,000	163,043,669	471,043,331	519,786	307,877	471,255,240	25 71	61 63	38 87

^a The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year

^b Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 238.—COTTON PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, EXPORTS, AND IMPORTS,
1858 TO 1908

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Year ended June 30—	Production ^a				Consumption (300-pound bales) ^c	Exports of domestic cotton (500-pound bales) ^d	Net imports (500-pound bales) ^d	Proportion of domestic product exported.
	Running bales (counting round as half bales)	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight	Average net weight of bale	Value of lint per pound, upland cotton ^b				
			Pounds	Cents				Per cent
1858	4,018,914	3,758,273	447	12 1	867,489	2,772,937	- - -	73.78
1859	3,387,052	3,509,642	461	11 0	845,410	3,535,873	- - -	82 03
1860	3,849,469	3,841,416	477	13 0	841,975	615,032	- - -	16 01
1861	4,500,000	4,480,556	477	31 3	369,226	10,129	61,731	1.23
1862	1,600,000	1,596,653	477	67 2	287,397	22,770	67,695	1.43
1863	450,000	449,059	477	101 5	219,540	23,988	52,405	5.34
1864	300,000	299,372	477	83 4	344,278	17,789	68,798	5.94
1865	2,269,316	2,093,658	441	43 2	614,540	1,301,146	10,322	62.15
1866	2,097,254	1,948,077	444	31 6	715,258	1,401,697	1,035	71.96
1867	2,519,554	2,315,610	445	24 9	844,044	1,502,750	845	64.07
1868	2,366,467	2,198,141	144	29 0	860,481	1,300,449	1,870	59.16
1869	3,011,946	2,409,597	440	24 0	796,616	1,987,708	3,026	82.49
1870	4,352,317	4,021,527	442	17 0	1,026,583	2,922,757	1,802	72.62
1871	2,974,451	2,756,564	413	20 5	1,146,730	1,824,937	6,374	66.20
1872	3,930,508	3,650,932	444	18 2	1,115,691	2,470,590	10,016	67.67
1873	4,170,888	3,873,750	414	17 0	1,213,052	2,682,031	3,541	69.25
1874	3,832,991	3,528,276	440	15 0	1,008,163	2,501,118	3,784	70.97
1875	4,632,313	4,302,818	444	13 0	1,255,712	3,037,050	4,498	70.60
1876	4,474,099	4,118,390	440	11 7	1,314,489	2,839,418	4,832	68.94
1877	4,773,865	4,494,224	450	11 3	1,458,667	3,197,439	5,046	71.14
1878	5,074,155	4,715,078	447	10 8	1,457,266	3,290,167	5,040	69.34
1879	5,755,359	5,460,887	451	12 0	1,500,688	3,742,732	7,578	68.47
1880	6,606,750	6,356,998	460	11 3	1,865,922	4,453,495	5,447	70.06
1881	5,456,018	5,130,447	450	12 2	1,849,457	3,370,521	3,261	65.74
1882	6,949,756	6,813,442	470	10 6	2,038,400	4,591,331	4,716	67.18
1883	5,713,200	5,521,903	402	10 6	1,813,805	3,733,309	11,247	67.61
1884	5,682,000	5,477,118	460	10 5	1,687,108	3,730,170	7,144	68.10
1885	6,775,641	6,369,341	463	9 4	2,091,682	4,200,647	8,270	65.95
1886	6,503,087	6,314,561	464	10 3	2,049,687	4,301,512	7,552	66.13
1887	7,046,833	6,881,667	467	10 3	2,205,302	4,519,254	11,983	63.64
1888	6,938,290	6,923,775	477	10 7	2,309,250	4,730,192	15,281	68.18
1889	7,472,511	7,472,511	478	11 5	2,518,409	4,928,021	18,334	65.91
1890	8,652,597	8,502,089	473	8 6	2,604,491	5,850,219	45,580	68.33
1891	9,035,379	8,940,897	473	7 3	2,846,753	5,896,800	64,391	65.95
1892	6,700,365	6,658,313	475	8 1	2,415,875	4,488,251	85,735	67.30
1893	7,493,090	7,433,056	474	7 5	2,300,276	5,307,295	59,405	71.40
1894	9,301,251	10,025,534	484	6 9	2,983,665	6,961,372	99,399	69.43
1895	7,161,091	7,116,772	477	8 2	2,499,731	4,761,605	112,001	66.63
1896	8,532,705	8,515,640	477	7 3	2,811,391	6,126,185	114,712	71.94
1897	10,897,857	10,985,040	482	5 6	3,472,398	7,839,467	105,802	71.36
1898	11,189,205	11,435,368	489	4 9	3,672,097	7,657,281	103,223	66.95
1899	9,507,786	9,459,935	476	7 6	3,687,253	6,221,541	134,778	65.77
1900	10,245,602	10,260,527	480	6 3	3,603,516	6,860,917	116,010	66.82
1901	9,748,516	9,675,771	489	8 1	4,080,287	6,928,697	190,080	71.61
1902	10,784,473	10,827,168	481	8 2	4,187,076	6,960,880	149,113	64.29
1903	10,015,721	10,045,615	478	12 2	3,980,567	6,290,245	100,298	62.62
1904	13,697,310	13,679,954	478	8 7	4,523,208	9,119,614	130,182	66.66
1905	10,725,002	10,804,556	482	10 9	4,877,465	6,975,494	133,464	64.56
1906	13,305,205	13,595,498	490	10 0	4,974,199	8,825,237	202,733	64.91
1907	11,325,892	11,375,461	480	11 5	4,493,028	7,779,508	140,869	68.39
1908	13,432,131	13,587,306	484	9 2	-	-	-	-

^a The production statistics relate, when possible, to the year of growth, but when figures for the growth year are wanting, a commercial crop which represents the trade movement is taken. The statistics of production have been compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1853 to 1898. Census figures have, however, been used when available, including those for 1899 to date.

^b The value of lint per pound shown since 1902 relates to the average grade of upland cotton marketed prior to April 1 of the following year, from 1890 to 1901, the average price of middling cotton on the New Orleans Cotton Exchange, and from 1858 to 1889, as published in reports of the United States Department of Agriculture.

^c Compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1894, from the reports of Latham, Alexander & Co., for 1895 to 1903. Census figures have been taken when available. Discrepancies in the figures for census years as compared with those of the table entitled "Statistical Record of the Progress of the United States" are caused mainly by difference of method in the making up of the respective tables.

^d Compiled from "Commerce and Navigation of the United States," 1858 to date. The export year begins July 1, 1878 to 1886, and September 1 for 1867 to date. The period for consumption, exports, and imports is designated by the year in which the record begins rather than that in which it ends.

^e Equivalent bales of 400 pounds.

^f Excess of foreign exports over total imports.

No. 239.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION IN CON-
FOREIGN PRODUCTION,

Year ended June 30—	Production in continental U. S. ^a			Brought from islands now designated as noncon- tiguous territories of U. S.			
	Cane	Beet.	Total.	From Puerto Rico	From Hawaii	From Philippine Islands ^b	Total.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1865... ..	11,200,000	896,000	12,096,000	51,694,718	2,434,644	15,877,773	70,007,135
1866.....	20,680,000	896,000	21,576,000	106,360,235	16,062,039	29,208,963	151,631,237
1867.....	50,400,000	896,000	51,296,000	91,918,924	15,207,914	22,251,699	129,378,537
1868.....	51,520,000	896,000	52,416,000	105,845,851	18,271,258	22,719,444	146,836,553
1869.....	100,891,225	896,000	101,697,225	111,615,991	16,315,491	35,544,844	163,476,326
1870.....	87,043,000	896,000	87,939,000	130,712,197	14,016,181	59,867,828	204,096,206
1871.. ...	178,304,592	896,000	179,200,592	149,219,683	15,018,469	50,950,793	215,188,945
1872... ..	156,352,125	896,000	157,248,125	167,582,316	15,360,184	87,339,414	270,281,914
1873... ..	134,832,493	1,120,000	135,952,493	122,657,581	15,805,370	70,142,113	208,605,064
1874.....	108,640,119	1,568,000	110,208,119	98,871,248	13,582,874	77,271,492	189,725,614
1875.. ...	142,240,691	224,000	142,464,691	114,583,612	17,909,360	119,309,951	251,802,923
1876.....	172,430,070	224,000	172,704,070	70,289,275	20,978,374	110,455,708	201,723,357
1877.....	199,360,570	224,000	199,584,570	62,784,202	32,785,463	161,089,740	268,659,405
1878.. ...	159,041,941	224,000	159,265,941	73,978,123	30,434,916	140,044,046	244,457,085
1879.. ...	250,880,753	448,000	251,328,753	84,706,761	41,696,674	112,450,478	238,853,913
1880.. ..	178,872,000	2,688,000	181,560,000	84,070,596	61,556,708	132,859,769	278,487,073
1881.....	285,302,899	1,120,000	286,422,899	50,533,363	76,907,207	190,944,795	317,935,365
1882.....	171,074,950	1,120,000	172,194,950	78,788,027	106,181,858	163,658,156	348,628,041
1883... ..	318,746,258	1,120,000	319,866,258	83,940,670	114,132,670	188,589,026	386,662,366
1884.....	302,944,230	1,198,400	304,142,630	138,382,724	125,158,797	295,235,883	558,777,404
1885... ..	225,962,963	2,134,720	228,097,683	159,799,898	169,652,603	179,503,732	508,956,233
1886.....	302,754,486	1,344,000	304,098,486	93,002,688	191,623,175	292,082,214	570,708,077
1887.....	191,282,272	1,792,000	193,074,272	131,443,622	218,290,835	246,168,994	595,903,451
1888.....	375,904,197	571,200	376,475,397	115,634,059	228,540,513	274,809,392	619,003,964
1889.....	344,756,221	4,168,640	348,924,861	81,340,747	243,324,683	180,151,600	510,817,030
1890... ..	301,284,395	4,934,720	306,219,200	76,926,934	224,457,011	259,775,540	561,159,485
1891... ..	497,169,856	7,748,160	504,918,016	80,013,632	312,355,016	920,610,118	484,878,786
1892... ..	370,579,307	11,997,440	382,576,747	80,474,547	202,612,405	97,285,062	440,372,614
1893.. ...	498,455,926	26,920,320	525,376,246	99,617,911	289,553,529	122,413,780	511,585,220
1894.. ...	610,825,618	44,688,000	655,513,618	75,540,030	326,574,584	124,052,343	520,172,957
1895.. ...	729,392,561	45,006,080	774,398,641	56,352,954	274,385,228	68,770,492	399,508,674
1896.. ...	543,633,726	65,452,800	609,086,526	81,532,810	352,175,269	145,075,344	578,833,423
1897.....	644,175,323	84,090,040	728,265,363	86,607,317	431,217,116	72,463,577	590,288,010
1898.. ...	708,251,878	90,491,670	798,743,548	98,452,420	499,776,895	29,489,600	627,718,915
1899.....	568,789,795	72,735,040	641,524,835	107,208,014	462,423,600	51,625,280	621,256,894
1900.....	322,549,011	163,458,075	486,007,086	72,553,181	504,713,105	49,490,542	626,761,828
1901.. ...	728,774,123	172,164,160	795,938,283	137,201,828	609,877,934	4,693,333	832,773,095
1902.....	728,650,448	369,211,733	1,097,862,181	183,817,049	720,553,357	11,424,000	915,794,406
1903... ..	745,895,875	436,811,685	1,182,617,560	226,143,508	774,825,420	18,773,333	1,019,742,261
1904.....	525,952,000	481,209,087	1,007,161,087	259,231,607	736,492,092	61,570,614	1,057,294,313
1905.....	784,000,000	484,226,430	1,268,226,430	271,319,993	832,721,387	77,997,424	1,182,038,804
1906... ..	766,080,000	625,841,228	1,391,921,228	410,544,618	728,602,637	69,373,602	1,226,520,857
1907... ..	544,320,000	967,224,000	1,511,544,000	408,149,992	821,014,811	25,164,756	1,254,329,559
1908.. ...	773,248,000	927,256,430	1,700,504,430	469,205,082	1,077,570,637	38,408,000	1,585,183,710

^a Production is of the season preceding the fiscal year^b From 1869 to 1885, "All other Spanish possessions"^c Figures relate to continental United States after 1900

TINENTAL UNITED STATES AND RELATION OF CONSUMPTION TO THE HOME AND 1865 TO 1908

Total imports exclusive of Porto Rico, Hawaii, and Philippine Islands	Exported from U S *	Retained for consumption in U S (continental) ^a	Percentage of consumption supplied by—			Per capita consumption in U S ^d	World's production of sugar ^a		Per cent of world's product consumed in U S.	Year ended June 30—
			Domestic	Non-contiguous territory	Foreign countries		Total ^a	Per cent beet		
Pounds	Pounds	Pounds				Lbs	Pounds			
581,929,359	32,635,280	631,397,214	1 9	11 1	87 0	18 17	4,412,800,000	27 2	14 3	...1865
848,423,787	13,027,910	1,008,603,114	2 1	15 0	82 9	28 45	4,578,560,000	30 7	22 0	. 1866
719,675,469	20,340,676	880,009,330	5 8	14 7	79 5	24 30	5,048,960,000	34 0	17 4	.. 1867
974,352,862	18,329,940	1,155,275,475	4 5	12.7	82 8	31 24	4,719,680,000	34 7	24 5	..1868
1,084,357,104	20,995,911	1,328,534,744	7 7	12 3	80 0	35 19	5,326,720,000	31 2	24 9	. 1869
992,677,363	22,760,904	1,261,941,665	7 0	16 0	75 8	32 73	5,411,840,000	34.4	23 3	..1870
1,062,284,708	14,203,714	1,442,470,531	12 4	14 9	72 7	36 47	5,920,320,000	34 1	24 4	...1871
1,238,903,760	16,598,822	1,649,834,977	9 5	16.4	74 1	40 64	5,806,560,000	39 0	28 1	..1872
1,359,699,528	34,010,334	1,670,240,701	8 1	12 3	79 6	40 08	6,726,720,000	40 3	24.8	..1873
1,511,572,255	29,442,750	1,782,003,238	6 2	10 6	83 2	41 64	7,006,720,000	41 2	25 4	..1874
1,545,707,067	35,352,785	1,904,621,896	7 5	13 2	79 3	43 33	6,568,440,000	41 6	29 0	..1875
1,232,254,115	67,730,198	1,508,951,344	10 8	12 6	76 6	35 42	6,509,920,000	45 8	24 3	. 1876
1,397,397,426	42,872,075	1,811,268,726	11 0	14 2	74 8	39 07	6,088,320,000	38 5	29 8	1877
1,292,004,849	50,123,065	1,645,604,810	9 7	14 8	75 5	34 59	7,206,560,000	43 7	22.7	..1878
1,593,511,923	82,741,564	2,002,953,025	12 5	11 9	75 6	40 99	8,021,440,000	43.9	25 0	..1879
1,550,814,611	40,640,206	1,979,221,478	9 2	13 9	75 6	39 46	7,288,960,000	43 1	27.1	..1880
1,628,809,840	31,980,791	2,201,187,313	13 0	14 4	72 6	42 89	8,196,160,000	47.8	26 9	..1881
1,641,524,833	19,443,075	2,142,904,249	8 0	16 3	75 7	40 82	8,006,080,000	46 4	24.9	..1882
1,751,005,299	30,552,136	2,426,981,787	13 2	15 9	70 9	45 20	9,528,960,000	50 5	25 5	1883
2,197,639,492	58,532,916	2,975,026,610	10 2	18 8	71 0	54 18	10,492,160,000	50 4	28 4	..1884
2,208,928,420	258,163,890	2,687,818,446	8 5	18 9	72 6	47 87	10,967,040,000	52 0	24 5	..1885
2,113,173,688	175,836,220	2,818,144,031	10 8	20 5	68 7	49 09	10,218,880,000	48 7	27 6	..1886
2,540,539,789	204,241,167	3,125,276,845	6 2	19 1	74 7	53 26	11,374,720,000	53 8	27 5	..1887
2,081,280,318	60,399,496	3,016,360,183	12 5	20 5	67 0	50 29	11,011,840,000	49 9	27 4	..1888
2,251,385,937	19,751,597	3,091,376,231	11 3	16 5	72 2	50 44	11,173,120,000	54 6	27 7	..1889
2,373,852,075	47,495,577	3,192,735,098	9 6	17 6	72 8	51 00	12,772,480,000	63 7	25.0	..1890
2,098,598,436	113,051,117	3,875,344,121	13 0	9 0	78 0	60 70	14,033,600,000	59 2	27.6	..1891
3,110,136,551	19,414,620	3,919,671,292	9 8	11 2	79 0	60 22	14,230,720,000	55.1	27 5	1892
3,254,860,127	20,232,282	4,262,589,311	12 3	12 0	75.7	64.24	14,500,608,640	53.0	20.4	..1893
3,819,020,924	64,324,539	4,936,382,960	13 3	10 7	76 0	72 99	16,532,250,560	52 7	29 9	..1894
3,175,001,780	27,234,732	4,321,674,363	17 9	9 2	72 9	62 69	17,778,582,080	60.6	24 3	..1895
3,317,505,134	10,743,185	4,494,681,898	13 6	12 9	73 5	63 98	16,215,805,760	59 6	27 1	..1896
4,328,617,723	48,770,668	5,598,391,028	13 0	10 5	76 5	78 20	17,828,489,280	64.4	31.4	..1897
2,062,201,936	19,927,465	3,468,736,934	23 0	18 1	58 9	47 55	21,935,598,720	45 2	15 8	..1898
3,358,993,675	16,964,213	4,004,811,191	13 9	13 5	72 6	61 98	22,086,422,400	50 8	20 8	..1899
3,391,324,702	26,918,380	4,477,175,236	10 9	14 0	75 1	58 68	24,447,440,640	51 4	18 4	..1900
3,970,312,507	14,015,102	5,585,008,783	14.3	14 9	70 8	71 92	26,253,915,520	51 8	21 3	..1901
3,020,491,875	15,175,805	5,018,972,657	21 9	18 2	59 9	63 53	28,862,727,040	53 7	17.4	...1902
4,197,334,773	19,529,092	6,380,165,502	18 5	16 0	65 5	79 38	26,381,960,640	48 9	24 2	...1903
3,639,032,999	41,607,988	5,661,900,411	17 8	18 7	63 5	69 26	27,949,593,440	48 8	20 3	...1904
3,602,935,574	27,428,446	6,025,772,362	21 0	19 6	59 4	72 47	25,150,202,560	43 8	24.1	...1905
3,909,957,828	37,105,110	6,491,204,808	21 4	18 9	59 7	77 07	32,310,536,000	50 0	20.1	...1906
4,366,675,219	42,879,843	7,089,668,935	21 3	17 7	61 0	82 61	32,076,206,400	49 9	22.1	...1907
3,333,589,112	43,686,270	6,575,590,991	25 9	24 1	50 0	75 42	...	...	...	... 1908

^a Expressed mainly in terms of raw sugar

* From 1865 to 1897 the figures are those of A. Bouchereau, New Orleans, for subsequent years they include the British Indian product taken from the British Statistical Abstract so far as available therein, otherwise the data for the latter period are as stated in the Weekly Sugar Statistical of Messrs Willett & Gray, New York, N. Y.

^d Preliminary figures

No. 240.—WOOL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1840, 1850, 1860, AND FROM 1864 to 1908 ^a

Year ended June 30—	Production. ^b	Exports of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports	Exports of foreign	Foreign retained for consumption	Total consumption, domestic and foreign	Percent of consumption, foreign
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds.	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1840 ..	35,802,114	...	35,802,114	9,898,740	85,528	9,813,212	45,615,326	21 5
1850 ..	52,516,959	85,898	52,481,061	18,695,294	...	18,695,294	71,176,355	26 8
1860....	60,264,913	1,055,928	59,208,985	26,282,955	157,064	26,125,891	85,334,876	30 6
1864....	123,000,000	155,482	122,844,518	91,250,114	223,475	91,026,639	213,871,157	42 6
1865....	142,000,000	466,182	141,533,818	44,420,375	679,281	43,741,094	185,274,912	23 6
1866....	155,000,000	973,075	154,026,925	71,287,988	852,045	70,435,943	224,462,868	31 0
1867....	160,000,000	307,418	159,692,582	38,158,882	619,614	37,538,268	197,231,350	19 0
1868....	168,000,000	558,435	167,441,565	25,467,336	2,801,832	22,665,484	190,107,049	11 9
1869....	180,000,000	444,387	179,555,613	39,275,926	342,417	38,933,509	218,489,12..	17 8
1870....	162,000,000	152,892	161,847,108	49,230,199	1,710,053	47,520,146	209,367,254	22 7
1871....	160,000,000	25,195	159,974,805	68,058,028	1,305,311	66,752,717	226,727,522	29 4
1872....	150,000,000	140,515	149,859,485	126,507,409	2,343,937	124,163,472	274,022,957	45 3
1873....	158,000,000	75,129	157,924,871	85,496,049	7,040,386	78,455,663	286,380,534	33 2
1874....	170,000,000	319,600	169,680,400	42,939,541	6,816,157	36,123,384	205,803,784	17 5
1875....	181,000,000	178,034	180,821,966	54,901,760	3,567,627	51,334,133	232,150,099	22 1
1876....	192,000,000	104,768	191,895,232	44,642,836	1,518,426	43,124,410	235,019,642	18 3
1877....	200,000,000	79,599	199,920,401	42,171,192	3,083,957	39,082,235	239,002,636	16 3
1878....	208,250,000	347,354	207,902,146	48,449,079	5,952,221	42,496,858	250,399,004	16 9
1879....	211,000,000	60,784	210,939,216	39,005,155	4,104,616	34,900,539	245,839,755	14 2
1880....	222,500,000	191,551	232,308,449	128,131,747	3,648,520	124,483,227	356,791,676	34 9
1881....	240,000,000	71,455	239,928,545	55,964,236	5,507,534	50,456,702	290,385,247	17 3
1882....	272,000,000	116,179	271,883,821	67,861,744	3,831,836	61,029,908	335,913,729	19 0
1883....	290,000,000	64,474	289,935,526	70,575,478	4,010,043	66,565,435	356,500,961	18 7
1884....	300,000,000	10,393	299,989,607	78,850,651	3,204,701	76,045,950	376,035,557	20 6
1885....	308,000,000	88,006	307,911,994	70,596,170	3,115,339	67,480,831	370,392,825	18 0
1886....	302,000,000	147,023	301,852,977	129,084,958	6,534,426	122,550,532	424,403,009	28 9
1887....	285,000,000	257,940	284,742,060	114,038,030	6,728,292	107,309,733	392,051,798	27 4
1888....	269,000,000	22,164	268,977,836	113,558,753	1,359,731	109,199,022	378,176,858	28 9
1889....	265,000,000	141,576	264,858,424	126,487,729	3,263,094	123,224,635	388,083,059	31 8
1890....	276,000,000	231,042	275,768,958	105,431,285	3,288,467	102,142,818	377,911,776	27 0
1891....	285,000,000	291,922	284,708,078	129,303,648	2,638,123	126,665,525	411,373,603	30 8
1892....	294,000,000	202,456	293,797,544	148,670,652	3,007,563	145,663,089	439,460,633	33 1
1893....	303,153,000	91,853	303,061,142	172,433,838	4,218,637	168,215,201	471,276,343	35 7
1894....	298,057,384	520,247	297,537,137	55,152,585	5,977,407	49,175,173	346,712,315	14 2
1895....	309,748,000	4,279,109	305,468,891	206,033,906	2,343,081	203,690,825	509,159,716	40 0
1896....	272,474,708	6,945,981	265,528,727	230,911,473	6,026,236	224,885,237	490,113,904	45 9
1897....	259,153,251	5,271,535	253,881,716	350,852,026	3,427,834	317,424,192	601,305,908	57 8
1898....	266,720,684	121,139	266,599,545	132,795,202	2,504,832	130,290,370	396,889,915	32 8
1899....	272,191,330	1,683,419	270,507,911	76,736,209	12,411,916	64,324,293	334,832,204	19 2
1900....	288,636,621	2,200,309	286,436,312	155,928,455	5,702,551	150,226,204	462,662,516	34 4
1901....	302,502,328	199,565	302,302,763	103,583,505	3,590,502	99,993,003	402,295,766	24 9
1902....	316,341,032	123,278	316,217,754	166,576,966	3,104,663	163,472,303	479,690,057	34 1
1903....	287,450,000	518,919	286,931,081	177,137,796	2,992,995	174,144,801	461,075,882	37 8
1904....	291,783,032	319,750	291,463,282	173,742,834	2,863,053	170,879,781	462,343,063	37 0
1905....	295,488,438	123,951	295,364,487	249,135,746	2,437,697	246,698,049	542,062,536	45 5
1906....	298,915,130	192,431	298,722,649	201,688,668	5,450,378	196,238,290	494,960,939	39 6
1907....	298,294,750	214,840	298,079,910	203,847,545	3,231,908	200,615,637	498,695,547	40 0
1908....	311,138,321	182,453	310,955,868	125,980,524	5,684,357	120,296,167	431,252,030	27 9

^a Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and its insular possessions after June 30, 1900

^b From estimates of the Department of Agriculture prior to 1896, from 1896 to date estimated by the secretary of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers

^c Year ended September 30

No. 241.—COFFEE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1862 TO 1908

Year ended June 30—	Imports ^a		Exports ^b		Remaining for consumption		Average price per lb	Consumption per capita
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Lbs</i>
1862 . . .	122,799,811	14,192,195	9,785,633	1,382,070	113,013,678	12,810,125	11 3	3 46
1863 . . .	80,461,614	10,395,860	5,652,846	1,081,462	74,808,768	9,314,398	12 5	2 24
1864 . . .	131,622,782	16,221,586	3,778,296	871,620	127,844,486	15,349,966	12 0	3 76
1865 . . .	106,463,062	11,241,706	22,147,017	5,716,053	84,316,045	5,525,653	6 6	2 43
1866 . . .	181,413,192	20,431,764	20,618,309	901,837	175,794,883	19,629,927	11 2	4 96
1867 . . .	187,236,580	20,696,259	5,964,592	881,128	181,271,988	19,815,131	10 9	5 01
1868 . . .	243,983,900	25,288,451	7,900,980	845,705	241,082,920	24,442,746	10 1	6 52
1869 . . .	254,160,993	24,531,743	10,765,395	1,020,231	243,395,598	23,511,512	9 7	6 45
1870 . . .	235,256,574	24,234,879	4,083,000	410,836	231,173,574	23,824,043	10 8	6 00
1871 . . .	317,992,048	30,992,869	5,257,012	498,560	312,735,036	30,494,309	9 8	7 91
1872 . . .	298,805,946	37,942,225	3,467,462	408,674	295,338,484	37,533,551	12 7	7 28
1873 . . .	293,297,271	44,109,671	6,851,027	1,143,076	286,446,244	42,966,595	15 0	6 87
1874 . . .	285,171,512	55,048,067	3,285,636	705,860	281,885,876	54,843,107	19 3	6 59
1875 . . .	317,970,665	50,591,488	6,834,014	1,280,151	311,136,651	49,311,334	15 8	7 08
1876 . . .	339,789,246	56,788,997	8,884,457	1,625,932	330,904,789	55,163,065	16 7	7 33
1877 . . .	331,639,723	58,634,991	9,690,715	1,567,058	321,949,008	52,067,933	16 2	6 94
1878 . . .	309,882,540	51,914,605	12,821,426	2,086,366	297,061,114	49,828,239	16 8	6 24
1879 . . .	377,848,473	47,356,819	15,092,846	2,311,568	362,755,627	45,045,251	12 5	7 42
1880 . . .	446,850,727	60,360,769	6,721,889	944,573	440,128,838	59,416,196	13 5	8 78
1881 . . .	455,189,531	56,784,391	31,913,062	4,395,558	423,276,472	52,388,833	12 5	8 25
1882 . . .	459,922,768	46,041,609	24,343,479	3,226,582	435,579,289	42,815,027	10 0	8 30
1883 . . .	515,873,515	42,050,513	37,376,390	3,895,262	478,502,125	38,155,251	8 2	8 91
1884 . . .	534,785,542	49,686,705	26,152,679	2,731,311	508,632,863	46,955,394	9 3	9 26
1885 . . .	572,599,552	46,723,318	33,335,196	3,334,048	539,264,356	43,389,270	8 2	9 60
1886 . . .	564,707,533	42,672,937	27,495,762	2,527,638	537,211,781	40,145,304	7 6	9 36
1887 . . .	526,109,170	56,347,600	25,289,583	2,931,460	500,819,587	53,116,200	10 7	8 53
1888 . . .	423,645,794	60,507,630	15,083,019	1,836,893	408,562,775	58,670,737	14 0	6 81
1889 . . .	578,397,454	74,724,882	17,265,354	2,584,985	561,132,100	72,139,897	13 0	9 16
1890 . . .	499,169,120	78,267,432	8,997,220	1,516,453	490,161,900	76,750,979	16 0	7 83
1891 . . .	519,528,132	96,123,777	8,486,973	1,495,658	511,041,459	94,628,119	19 0	8 00
1892 . . .	640,210,788	128,041,930	10,539,040	1,646,613	629,671,748	126,395,317	20 0	9 67
1893 . . .	563,469,068	80,485,558	12,073,818	2,041,062	551,395,250	78,444,496	14 0	8 31
1894 . . .	550,934,337	90,311,676	3,865,343	714,104	547,068,994	89,600,572	16 4	8 30
1895 . . .	652,208,975	96,130,717	8,974,209	1,530,837	643,234,766	94,599,880	14 7	9 33
1896 . . .	580,597,915	84,793,124	7,926,075	1,258,758	572,671,840	83,534,366	14 6	8 11
1897 . . .	737,645,670	81,544,384	13,086,134	1,650,441	724,559,536	79,893,943	11 1	10 12
1898 . . .	870,514,455	65,067,631	18,823,371	2,393,450	851,691,084	62,674,181	7 5	11 68
1899 . . .	831,827,063	55,275,470	30,070,195	2,905,286	801,756,868	52,370,184	6 5	10 79
1900 . . .	787,991,911	52,467,943	39,191,140	3,690,817	748,800,771	48,777,126	6 7	9 81
1901 ^a . . .	857,018,121	63,104,646	45,835,281	4,179,779	811,182,840	58,924,567	7 4	10 48
1902 ^a . . .	1,092,344,170	71,125,449	35,124,572	2,956,724	1,057,219,598	63,168,725	6 4	13 42
1903 . . .	923,253,821	60,146,754	48,819,256	3,818,574	874,404,565	50,328,180	6 6	10 91
1904 . . .	998,677,479	69,988,202	35,101,569	3,122,547	963,575,910	66,865,655	7 0	11 83
1905 . . .	1,046,028,441	84,710,383	37,087,048	3,536,268	1,008,941,393	81,124,115	8 1	12 17
1906 . . .	853,799,615	73,514,444	19,132,592	1,907,708	834,667,023	71,606,736	8 6	9 91
1907 . . .	986,595,923	78,382,823	11,626,599	1,293,184	974,969,324	77,089,639	7 9	11 36
1908 . . .	892,092,410	67,863,830	17,115,254	1,597,088	874,977,156	66,266,742	7 6	10 04

^a After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts

^b After 1900 includes exports, domestic and foreign, from continental United States and shipments therefrom to noncontiguous customs districts

^c Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis

^d Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to noncontiguous customs districts is somewhat fragmentary

No. 242.—TEA IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1860 TO 1908

Year ended June 30—	Imports		Foreign exports		Net imports		Av price per pound	Consumption per capita
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1860 ...	31,896,657	8,915,327	5,369,729	1,985,203	26,526,928	6,910,124	26 3	0 84
1861	26,117,956	6,977,253	5,101,289	1,556,630	21,016,667	5,420,653	25 8	66
1862	24,868,421	6,545,664	1,531,644	638,906	23,336,777	5,906,758	25 3	.71
1863	29,761,037	8,013,772	2,739,997	1,032,723	27,021,040	6,981,049	25 8	80
1864	37,229,176	10,549,880	1,373,154	571,956	35,851,022	9,977,924	27 8	1.04
1865	19,568,818	4,956,730	2,719,129	1,912,797	16,849,189	3,043,933	18 1	.49
1866. . .	42,992,738	11,123,231	1,481,290	612,935	41,511,448	10,510,296	25 3	1.17
1867... ..	39,892,658	12,415,037	513,084	199,400	39,379,574	12,215,637	31 0	1 09
1868 . . .	37,843,612	11,111,560	2,217,749	711,751	35,625,863	10,399,909	29 2	96
1869	43,754,354	13,687,750	2,944,329	947,481	40,810,025	12,740,269	31 2	1.08
1870... ..	47,068,481	13,863,273	4,863,010	1,374,056	42,540,471	12,489,217	29 4	1.10
1871	51,864,919	17,254,617	6,469,974	1,929,830	44,894,945	15,324,787	34 1	1 14
1872 . . .	63,811,003	22,943,575	4,441,401	1,259,408	59,369,602	21,684,167	36 5	1 46
1873	64,815,136	24,466,170	1,060,196	454,641	63,754,940	24,011,529	37 7	1 53
1874	55,811,605	21,112,234	1,670,252	871,956	54,141,353	20,240,278	37 4	1.27
1875	64,856,899	22,673,703	1,565,595	714,185	63,291,304	21,959,518	34 7	1 44
1876	62,887,153	19,524,166	1,726,908	874,574	61,160,245	18,649,592	30 5	1 35
1877	58,347,112	16,181,467	1,508,937	676,566	56,838,175	15,504,901	27 3	1.23
1878 . . .	65,866,704	15,660,168	2,243,516	737,544	63,123,188	14,922,624	23 6	1 33
1879	60,194,673	14,577,618	1,303,138	862,092	58,891,535	14,215,526	24.2	1.21
1880	72,162,936	19,732,831	2,268,167	799,263	69,894,769	18,983,368	27.4	1.39
1881	81,843,968	21,004,813	2,713,139	779,395	79,130,849	20,225,418	25 7	1.54
1882 . . .	73,769,060	19,392,102	1,578,000	417,056	77,191,060	18,975,046	24 6	1 47
1883	73,479,164	17,302,349	3,831,219	1,023,955	69,597,945	16,273,894	23 5	1 30
1884	67,665,910	13,636,053	7,603,966	1,322,853	60,061,944	12,013,200	20 2	1 09
1885	72,104,956	14,047,583	5,730,591	911,801	66,374,365	13,135,782	19 5	1 18
1886	81,887,998	16,020,383	3,014,847	535,118	78,873,151	15,485,265	19 6	1 37
1887	89,831,221	16,771,802	2,350,035	407,169	87,481,186	16,364,633	18 7	1 49
1888	84,627,870	13,360,685	633,323	206,514	83,941,547	13,154,171	15 8	1.40
1889 . . .	79,575,984	12,654,640	393,731	92,828	79,192,253	12,561,812	16 0	1 29
1890	83,886,829	12,317,493	391,873	97,850	83,494,956	12,219,643	15 0	1 33
1891	83,153,339	13,823,993	1,057,415	189,208	82,895,924	13,639,785	17.0	1 29
1892... ..	90,079,089	14,373,222	463,298	105,811	89,610,741	14,267,411	16 0	1.38
1893 . . .	89,061,287	13,837,482	930,199	205,682	88,131,088	13,651,800	16 0	1 33
1894	93,518,717	14,144,243	1,717,132	236,650	91,801,565	13,857,593	15 1	1 36
1895	97,253,458	13,171,379	816,416	141,511	96,437,042	13,029,868	13 5	1 40
1896	93,998,372	12,704,440	658,124	118,699	93,340,248	12,585,741	13 5	1.33
1897	113,347,175	14,835,862	439,627	98,800	112,907,518	14,737,062	13 1	1 58
1898 . . .	71,957,715	10,964,283	3,260,420	445,753	68,697,295	9,608,530	13 1	94
1899	74,089,899	9,675,081	1,253,950	149,215	72,835,949	9,526,866	13 1	.98
1900	84,845,107	10,558,110	1,541,930	232,123	83,303,177	10,325,987	12 4	1 09
1901 ^a	89,806,453	11,017,876	1,303,899	152,638	88,502,554	10,865,238	12 3	1 14
1902 ^a ..	75,579,125	9,390,128	1,203,972	147,939	74,375,153	9,242,189	12 4	94
1903 ^a ..	103,574,905	15,659,229	3,942,645	462,554	104,632,260	15,196,675	14 4	1 30
1904 ^a	112,905,541	18,229,310	3,283,023	394,234	109,622,518	17,835,026	16 1	1 34
1905 ^a	102,706,599	16,230,858	769,515	124,234	101,937,084	16,106,624	15 8	1 23
1906 ^a	93,621,750	14,580,878	1,055,897	180,680	92,565,853	14,400,198	15 6	1 10
1907 ^a ...	86,363,490	13,915,544	1,520,229	207,094	84,848,261	13,708,450	16 1	99
1908 ^a ...	94,149,564	16,309,870	1,046,474	148,441	93,103,090	16,161,429	17 3	1 07

^a Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 243.—ANTHRACITE COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION. QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1868 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Production ^a	Net imports ^b	Total	Domestic exports	Remaining for consumption	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
1868	14,287,597	102	14,287,699	192,291	14,095,408	1.35
1869	15,181,612	-----	15,181,612	-----	15,181,612	-----
1870	15,252,798	-----	15,252,798	121,098	15,131,700	.79
1871	13,985,960	973	13,986,933	134,571	13,852,362	.96
1872	17,269,691	390	17,270,081	259,567	17,010,517	1.50
1873	21,638,755	2,221	21,638,976	342,180	21,296,796	1.58
1874	23,350,747	471	23,351,218	401,912	22,949,306	1.72
1875	22,159,634	138	22,159,772	316,156	22,843,616	1.36
1876	20,076,577	1,428	20,078,005	337,934	19,740,071	1.68
1877	20,351,112	680	20,351,792	418,791	19,932,991	2.06
1878	22,910,996	158	22,911,154	340,661	22,570,493	1.49
1879	19,365,788	488	19,366,276	386,916	18,979,360	2.00
1880	26,971,244	8	26,971,252	392,626	26,578,626	1.46
1881	25,560,189	1,207	25,561,396	462,208	25,119,188	1.81
1882	28,500,016	36	28,500,052	553,742	27,946,310	1.94
1883	31,358,264	507	31,358,771	557,813	30,800,958	1.78
1884	34,336,469	1,448	34,337,917	619,040	33,688,877	1.89
1885	33,175,756	4,977	33,180,733	588,461	32,592,272	1.77
1886	34,228,548	7,638	34,236,186	682,975	33,553,211	2.00
1887	34,853,077	3,922	34,856,999	680,133	34,176,866	1.95
1888	37,578,747	17,459	37,596,206	944,383	36,651,823	2.51
1889	41,624,611	26,365	41,650,976	943,304	40,707,672	2.27
1890	40,664,388	17,248	40,681,636	735,733	39,945,903	1.96
1891	41,462,858	14,892	41,477,750	924,312	40,553,438	2.23
1892	45,236,992	53,782	45,290,774	808,277	44,482,497	1.79
1893	46,850,450	66,443	46,916,893	1,023,111	45,893,782	2.18
1894	48,133,306	99,387	48,232,693	1,436,870	46,795,823	2.98
1895	46,358,144	80,004	46,438,148	1,897,204	44,540,944	3.01
1896	51,781,122	149,748	51,930,870	1,894,381	50,036,489	2.69
1897	48,523,287	86,973	48,610,260	1,274,417	47,335,843	2.63
1898	16,974,714	5,871	16,980,585	1,326,582	15,654,003	2.82
1899	47,663,075	601	47,663,676	1,571,581	46,092,095	3.30
1900	53,944,647	156	53,944,803	1,777,319	52,167,484	3.29
1901 ^d	51,221,853	1	51,221,854	1,912,080	49,309,774	3.73
1902 ^d	60,212,560	295	60,212,855	1,370,490	58,842,365	2.61
1903 ^d	36,940,710	340,849	37,281,559	1,388,653	35,892,906	3.72
1904 ^d	66,613,451	30,873	66,644,324	2,048,154	64,596,170	3.07
1905 ^d	65,318,490	64,812	65,383,302	2,312,082	63,071,220	3.54
1906 ^d	69,339,152	36,708	69,375,860	1,970,401	67,405,459	2.84
1907 ^d	63,645,010	23,113	63,668,123	2,481,920	61,186,203	3.90
1908 ^d	76,432,421	24,907	76,457,328	3,837,778	72,619,550	5.02

^a Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year and does not include small amounts of anthracite coal mined outside of Pennsylvania except for 1881.

^b Imports for consumption from 1869 to 1893, inclusive.

^c Includes small amounts mined in Rhode Island and Virginia.

^d Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 244.—COKE PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION. QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1895 TO 1908

Year ended June 30—	Production ^a	Net imports	Total	Domestic exports	Remaining for consumption	Per cent of product exported
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
1895	8,217,528	24,304	8,241,922	98,509	8,143,413	1.20
1896	11,905,102	44,610	11,949,712	130,070	11,819,642	1.09
1897	10,525,690	26,223	10,551,913	155,972	10,395,941	1.48
1898	11,865,164	37,482	11,902,596	212,021	11,690,575	1.79
1899	14,327,865	61,435	14,379,300	215,513	14,163,787	1.50
1900	17,561,222	56,444	17,617,666	363,202	17,254,464	2.07
1901 ^b	19,333,316	75,103	19,408,419	365,858	19,042,561	2.00
1902 ^b	19,460,610	99,465	19,560,075	402,495	19,157,580	2.07
1903 ^b	22,680,116	122,630	22,802,746	380,034	22,422,708	1.68
1904 ^b	22,566,322	123,124	22,689,446	479,451	22,210,015	2.12
1905 ^b	21,125,988	195,952	21,321,940	560,188	20,761,752	2.60
1906 ^b	23,777,794	157,577	23,935,371	679,773	23,255,598	2.86
1907 ^b	32,301,087	129,163	32,430,250	823,040	31,607,210	2.53
1908 ^b	34,410,325	119,196	34,529,521	763,803	33,765,718	2.10

^a Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

^b Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No 245.—BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1859 TO 1908

Year ended June 30—	Production ^a	Net imports ^b	Total	Domestic exports	Remaining for consumption	Per cent of product exported
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	
1859	4,953,907	280,928	5,234,835	151,212	5,083,623	3 05
1860	5,369,111	239,176	5,608,287	187,059	5,421,228	3 49
1861	5,798,393	260,795	6,059,188	158,171	5,906,017	2 64
1862	5,971,748	345,080	6,316,828	213,046	6,103,782	3 57
1863	6,958,004	375,441	7,331,445	186,960	7,144,485	2 69
1864	8,512,270	248,216	8,760,486	173,038	8,587,446	2 04
1865	9,880,780	218,084	10,098,864	133,321	9,965,533	1 35
1866	10,625,381	287,040	10,912,421	149,278	10,763,148	1 40
1867	11,921,786	519,494	12,441,280	92,189	12,349,091	77
1868	13,144,922	395,820	13,540,742	56,367	13,484,375	66
1869	14,159,424	423,806	14,583,230	253,738	14,299,447	2 00
1870	14,126,095	420,677	14,546,772	106,820	14,439,952	76
1871	15,510,094	442,152	15,952,246	133,380	15,818,866	86
1872	24,591,985	490,431	25,082,416	141,311	24,941,105	58
1873	24,303,779	456,012	24,759,791	242,453	24,517,338	1 00
1874	28,080,038	497,596	28,577,634	361,490	28,216,144	1 29
1875	24,809,938	441,595	25,251,533	203,189	25,048,344	82
1876	26,662,995	407,483	27,070,478	230,144	26,840,334	86
1877	27,220,317	496,338	27,716,655	231,665	27,394,990	1 13
1878	31,105,432	576,520	31,684,952	340,661	31,344,291	1 10
1879	32,362,427	490,432	32,852,909	276,000	32,586,909	85
1880	33,837,505	477,259	34,314,764	222,634	34,092,130	66
1881	38,242,641	677,340	38,919,981	191,038	38,728,943	50
1882	48,179,475	850,853	49,030,328	314,320	48,716,008	65
1883	61,098,154	722,610	61,820,764	463,051	61,357,713	76
1884	68,973,821	819,332	69,793,153	616,265	69,176,888	89
1885	74,105,986	817,540	74,923,526	688,481	74,240,045	92
1886	65,021,715	816,643	65,838,358	532,816	65,305,512	82
1887	66,647,304	906,470	67,553,774	643,563	66,910,211	97
1888	79,073,495	877,149	79,950,644	780,248	79,170,396	99
1889	91,107,226	1,155,714	92,262,940	841,798	91,421,142	92
1890	85,430,842	934,274	86,365,116	1,136,068	85,229,048	1 33
1891	99,377,073	1,053,809	100,430,882	1,474,727	98,956,155	1 48
1892	105,268,963	1,331,399	106,600,362	1,700,496	104,899,866	1 62
1893	113,264,792	1,102,223	114,367,015	1,773,556	112,593,459	1 57
1894	114,629,671	1,147,901	115,777,575	2,178,321	113,599,254	1 90
1895	106,089,647	1,259,423	107,349,070	2,374,988	104,974,082	2 24
1896	120,641,244	1,239,543	121,880,787	2,246,284	119,634,503	1 86
1897	122,893,104	1,283,589	124,176,693	2,381,069	121,792,624	1 94
1898	131,801,356	1,268,279	133,069,635	2,682,414	130,387,221	2 04
1899	143,744,306	1,251,512	144,995,818	3,480,352	141,515,466	2 34
1900	172,609,988	1,700,765	174,310,753	5,411,329	168,899,424	3 14
1901 °	189,567,957	1,973,134	191,541,091	5,763,469	185,777,622	3 04
1902 °	201,632,276	1,936,290	203,568,566	5,400,694	198,167,872	2 68
1903 °	232,336,468	3,519,843	235,856,311	5,210,322	230,645,989	2 24
1904 °	252,454,775	1,940,962	254,395,737	6,434,713	247,961,024	2 55
1905 °	248,803,294	1,514,500	250,317,794	6,707,788	243,610,006	2 69
1906 °	281,306,058	1,818,758	283,124,816	7,155,592	275,969,224	2 51
1907 °	306,138,274	1,687,081	307,825,355	8,812,332	299,013,023	2 88
1908 °	352,463,493	1,976,625	354,439,118	9,884,957	344,554,161	2 80

^a Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year, and includes such small amounts of anthracite as have been mined outside of Pennsylvania except in 1881.

^b Kind of coal not specified prior to 1866.

° Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 246.—PIG IRON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1889 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Production ^a	Export of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption	Imports ^b	Export of foreign	Total retained for consumption	Per cent of consumption foreign
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
1889.	6,489,738	12,965	6,476,773	176,727	470	6,653,030	2 65
1890	7,603,612	18,458	7,585,154	146,772	—	7,731,956	1 90
1891	9,202,703	13,435	9,189,268	81,916	260	9,270,924	88
1892.	8,279,870	15,940	8,263,930	82,891	159	8,346,662	99
1893	9,157,000	20,068	9,136,932	62,986	100	9,199,768	61
1894	7,124,502	26,529	7,097,973	25,763	103	7,123,633	.36
1895	6,657,888	22,517	6,634,871	14,174	115	6,648,930	21
1896	9,446,808	29,862	9,416,446	83,125	572	9,503,999	93
1897	8,623,127	168,890	8,454,237	22,159	205	8,476,191	26
1898.	9,652,680	236,868	9,415,812	25,640	376	9,441,076	21
1899	11,773,934	299,641	11,474,293	23,316	741	11,496,868	20
1900	13,620,708	160,690	13,460,018	61,100	157	13,520,956	45
1901	13,789,242	255,253	13,533,989	39,325	222	13,573,092	29
1902	15,878,354	54,704	15,823,650	158,961	200	15,982,411	99
1903	17,821,307	18,198	17,803,109	956,198	1,950	18,757,357	5 08
1904	18,009,252	34,635	17,974,617	191,135	554	18,165,198	1 05
1905.	16,497,033	56,971	16,440,062	122,977	1,762	16,561,277	73
1906	22,992,880	59,509	22,933,371	271,790	3,160	23,201,501	1 16
1907	25,307,191	55,000	25,252,191	564,846	5,663	25,781,374	2 17
1908	25,781,361	52,513	25,729,848	204,092	1,730	25,931,205	.78

^a The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year

^b Mostly spiegeleisen and ferro manganese

No. 247.—IRON AND STEEL RAILROAD BARS PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1889 TO 1908

Year ended June 30—	Production ^a			Export of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption	Imports	Export of foreign	Total retained for consumption
	Iron	Steel	Total					
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons.	Tons	Tons
1889.	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	7,405	1,396,295	24,277	—	1,420,572
1890	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	10,236	1,511,968	250	—	1,512,218
1891.	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	15,881	1,869,426	134	19	1,869,541
1892.	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	8,260	1,298,916	299	100	1,299,115
1893.	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	15,698	1,536,146	932	—	1,537,078
1894	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	16,645	1,119,813	2,178	1,338	1,120,653
1895	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	12,192	1,009,580	784	655	1,009,709
1896	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	27,645	1,278,490	1,056	—	1,279,546
1897	4,247	1,117,663	1,122,010	112,172	1,009,838	7,777	—	1,017,615
1898	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	232,552	1,415,340	529	402	1,415,467
1899.	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	277,885	1,703,356	624	—	1,703,980
1900.	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	347,805	1,924,895	2,487	—	1,927,382
1901 ^b	695	2,384,987	2,385,682	374,978	2,010,704	1,091	—	2,011,795
1902 ^b	1,730	2,872,909	2,874,639	167,456	2,707,183	15,017	3	2,722,197
1903 ^b	6,512	2,941,421	2,947,933	22,977	2,924,956	122,444	564	3,046,836
1904 ^b	667	2,991,810	2,992,477	162,407	2,830,070	53,358	565	2,882,863
1905 ^b	871	2,283,840	2,284,711	409,507	1,875,204	17,025	29	1,892,200
1906 ^b	318	3,375,611	3,375,929	345,826	3,030,103	9,635	2	3,039,736
1907 ^b	15	3,977,872	3,977,887	291,322	3,686,565	4,610	—	3,691,175
1908 ^b	925	3,632,729	3,633,654	278,867	3,354,787	2,839	—	3,357,626

^a The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year

^b Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions

No. 248.—TIN PLATES, TERNEPLATES, AND TAGGERS' TIN PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1899 TO 1908

Year ended June 30—	Production *	Exports of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption	Imports	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption for- eign
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1899... ..	732,289,600	205,910	732,083,690	103,484,826	497,813	840,070,703	12 85
1900	808,360,000	319,579	808,040,421	147,963,804	850,228	955,153,997	15.40
1901	677,969,600	1,367,405	676,602,195	117,880,312	519,400	793,963,107	14.78
1902	894,411,840	2,405,812	892,006,028	198,996,086	183,738	1,090,818,381	18 23
1903	806,400,000	1,535,146	804,864,854	109,913,293	79,190	914,678,957	12.01
1904	1,075,200,000	8,167,666	1,067,092,334	126,909,360	1,120	1,194,000,574	10 68
1905	1,026,384,851	22,990,816	1,003,894,035	161,066,820	180,550	1,164,280,305	14 00
1906	1,105,440,000	25,967,187	1,079,472,863	120,819,732	57,648	1,200,234,947	10 06
1907	1,298,740,000	19,894,288	1,278,845,712	142,528,406	1,879	1,416,373,739	10 06
1908	1,153,097,000	33,622,717	1,119,474,283	140,739,972	59,074	1,260,155,181	11 17

* Production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year

No. 249.—FLAXSEED. QUANTITIES PRODUCED, 1885 TO 1909, AND AMOUNTS IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION, 1885 TO 1908

[Production from annual reports of the Department of Agriculture]

Year ended June 30—	Production *	Imports	Exports		Retained for consumption.
			Domestic seed.	Foreign seed.	
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1885.....	8,500,000	2,548,864	..	..	11,048,864
1886.....	13,000,000	1,034,676	..	30,914	14,003,662
1887.....	10,000,000	415,179	..	44	10,415,135
1888.....	10,500,000	1,583,964	37,265	..	12,046,699
1889.....	9,000,000	3,259,460	..	25	12,259,435
1890.....	^b 10,250,000	2,391,175	14,678	..	12,626,495
1891.....	8,500,000	1,515,546	144,848	1	9,870,697
1892.....	19,000,000	285,140	3,613,167	..	15,671,953
1893.....	11,104,440	112,015	1,837,370	..	9,379,085
1894.....	10,000,000	592,820	2,047,836	..	8,544,934
1895.....	7,500,000	4,166,222	1,224	..	11,664,998
1896.....	15,000,000	754,507	80,453	90,478	15,583,576
1897.....	17,402,000	105,222	4,713,747	19,892	12,773,583
1898.....	12,500,000	136,098	257,228	2,172	12,376,698
1899.....	16,400,000	81,958	2,830,991	..	13,650,962
1900.....	^b 19,979,492	67,379	2,743,266	..	17,303,605
1901.....	17,592,000	1,631,726	2,755,683	21,112	16,446,981
1902.....	25,319,000	477,157	3,874,033	64,748	21,857,376
1903.....	29,284,880	129,069	4,128,130	20,211	25,265,628
1904.....	27,300,510	213,270	758,379	..	26,755,401
1905.....	23,400,584	296,184	1,338	3	23,695,377
1906.....	28,477,753	52,240	5,988,519	..	22,541,474
1907.....	25,576,146	90,356	6,636,310	2,044	19,023,143
1908.....	25,851,000	57,419	4,277,313	11,391	21,619,715
1909.....	25,805,000	..	..	..	..

* Production is of the crop year preceding the fiscal year

^b Census figures.

NO 250.—DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, AND MALT LIQUORS QUANTITIES CONSUMED AND AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA IN THE UNITED STATES, 1886 TO 1908

Year ended June 30—	Distilled spirits consumed				Wines consumed				Malt liquors consumed				Total consumption per capita			
	Domestic ^a		Imported for consumption	Total ^b	Domestic ^c	Imported for consumption	Total ^b	Domestic ^c	Imported for consumption	Total ^b	Total consumption of wines and liquors ^b	Of distilled spirits ^b	Of wines ^b	Of malt liquors ^b	Of all liquors and wines ^b	
	From fruit	Proof galls			Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	P galls	Galls	Galls	Galls	
1886...	1,656,994	70,262,861	1,410,259	73,229,114	20,866,393	4,700,378	25,566,772	640,938,027	2,221,432	643,179,459	741,975,345	1 28	0 45	11 21	12 93	
1887...	1,211,532	68,383,505	1,467,697	71,072,794	27,706,771	4,617,743	32,324,511	713,669,497	2,302,816	717,972,313	821,969,621	1 21	55	12 23	14 00	
1888...	888,107	73,313,279	1,643,966	75,845,352	29,680,523	4,654,235	36,334,758	763,991,545	2,500,267	766,491,812	878,671,982	1 26	61	12 78	14 05	
1889...	1,294,858	77,802,483	1,515,817	80,618,357	29,610,104	4,535,606	34,145,710	777,745,242	2,477,219	780,122,461	894,881,829	1 32	56	12 73	14 60	
1890...	1,668,130	84,700,301	1,561,192	87,829,023	23,896,108	5,049,885	28,945,993	853,212,958	2,716,601	855,929,559	972,705,175	1 40	46	13 67	15 53	
1891...	1,219,426	88,385,483	1,602,646	91,157,565	23,786,232	5,347,077	29,083,309	944,178,621	3,051,893	947,230,519	1,067,471,393	1 43	46	14 84	16 72	
1892...	1,961,062	94,161,107	1,179,671	97,301,840	24,033,493	5,231,134	28,264,627	988,329,023	2,960,809	989,309,832	1,114,876,299	1 49	48	15 24	17 13	
1893...	1,087,541	98,202,790	1,367,422	101,287,753	26,391,235	5,245,156	31,636,391	1,071,078,562	3,362,509	1,074,441,071	1,207,365,215	1 52	48	16 19	18 20	
1894...	1,480,553	88,046,771	1,063,885	90,541,209	18,040,385	3,842,455	21,882,840	1,033,082,386	2,940,919	1,036,023,305	1,148,447,584	1 34	82	15 32	16 95	
1895...	1,102,703	76,055,500	1,496,860	78,655,063	16,589,657	4,274,220	20,863,877	1,040,000,419	3,033,067	1,043,033,486	1,142,552,426	1 11	80	15 13	16 57	
1896...	1,140,510	67,743,431	1,541,504	70,725,745	14,599,757	4,101,645	18,701,405	1,110,165,435	3,300,531	1,113,465,966	1,202,893,116	1 01	27	15 55	17 12	
1897...	1,146,131	69,638,106	2,230,711	73,029,948	33,940,319	4,331,159	38,271,478	1,066,637,650	3,002,553	1,069,640,208	1,150,941,634	1 02	53	14 94	16 50	
1898...	1,411,418	79,260,860	915,985	81,594,293	17,453,684	3,114,339	20,568,023	1,162,042,753	2,157,348	1,164,200,101	1,266,662,417	1 12	28	15 96	17 87	
1899...	1,306,213	84,739,631	1,337,593	87,438,442	22,835,587	3,524,972	26,360,469	1,133,583,131	2,737,427	1,136,320,558	1,250,174,849	1 13	33	15 30	16 82	
1900...	1,356,361	94,265,035	1,705,468	97,356,864	26,242,492	3,745,915	29,988,407	1,219,070,196	3,316,908	1,222,387,104	1,349,732,435	1 23	39	16 02	17 69	
1901...	1,509,271	100,004,878	1,941,189	103,455,338	24,008,380	4,388,140	28,396,520	1,255,464,062	3,508,382	1,259,060,444	1,390,912,302	1 33	37	16 50	19 40	
1902...	1,403,204	104,140,707	2,182,230	107,726,141	44,743,815	5,020,105	49,763,920	1,378,661,954	3,707,222	1,382,369,176	1,539,589,237	1 36	63	17 52	19 93	
1903...	1,515,072	113,715,776	2,439,106	117,669,954	32,634,293	5,064,525	38,238,818	1,446,103,812	4,201,533	1,450,305,345	1,606,217,122	1 46	48	18 04	19 98	
1904...	1,637,331	116,794,496	2,655,560	121,087,357	37,538,799	5,772,418	43,311,217	1,494,341,140	4,837,075	1,499,378,215	1,663,776,829	1 48	53	18 34	20 35	
1905...	1,395,021	116,544,802	2,729,826	120,869,649	29,369,048	5,690,367	35,059,415	1,533,325,412	5,201,168	1,538,526,610	1,694,455,976	1 45	42	18 50	20 83	
1906...	1,781,643	122,961,612	3,108,823	127,851,363	39,847,044	6,638,179	46,485,223	1,694,458,014	5,963,207	1,700,421,221	1,874,738,027	1 52	55	20 19	22 26	
1907...	1,993,688	134,308,693	3,782,055	140,084,436	50,073,953	7,659,565	57,733,518	1,815,141,683	7,171,842	1,822,313,525	2,020,136,809	1 63	67	21 23	23 54	
1908...	1,670,631	119,951,155	3,758,098	125,879,314	44,421,269	7,700,377	52,121,646	1,821,418,322	7,314,126	1,828,732,448	2,006,233,408	1 44	60	20 97	23 01	

^a Since 1885 includes domestic spirits exported and returned

^b Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date

^c Product less domestic exports

NOTES.—(1) The production of domestic wines was estimated by the Department of Agriculture, by Mr Charles McK Loefer, president of the Wine and Spirit Traders' Society of New York, and other well-informed persons, except that the production for 1889 (opposite the year 1890) is that officially reported by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor (2) The consumption of domestic spirituous and malt liquors derived from reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue

MONEY, BANKING, AND INSURANCE.

MONEY, BANKING, AND INSURANCE.

No. 251.—COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINTS. 1854 to 1908.

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year	Gold	Silver	Minor	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1854.....	25,915,962 50	8,619,270 00	42,638 35	84,577,870 85
1855.....	29,387,968 00	3,501,245 00	16,080 79	32,905,243 79
1856.....	36,857,768 50	5,142,240 00	27,106 78	42,027,115 28
1857.....	32,214,040 00	5,478,760 00	178,010 46	37,870,810 46
1858.....	22,938,413 50	8,495,370 00	246,000 00	31,679,783 50
1859.....	14,780,570 00	3,284,450 00	364,000 00	18,429,020 00
1860.....	23,478,654 00	2,259,390 00	205,660 00	25,938,704 00
1861.....	33,305,530 00	3,783,740 00	101,000 00	37,280,270 00
1862.....	20,875,997 50	1,252,516 50	280,750 00	22,409,264 00
1863.....	22,445,482 00	809,267 80	498,400 00	23,753,149 80
1864.....	20,081,415 00	609,917 10	926,687 14	21,618,019 24
1865.....	28,295,107 50	691,005 00	968,552 86	29,954,665 36
1866.....	31,435,945 00	982,409 25	1,042,960 00	33,461,314 25
1867.....	23,828,625 00	908,876 25	1,819,910 00	26,557,411 25
1868.....	19,371,387 50	1,074,343 00	1,697,150 00	22,142,880 50
1869.....	17,582,987 50	1,266,143 00	963,000 00	19,812,130 50
1870.....	23,198,787 50	1,378,255 50	850,325 00	24,927,368 00
1871.....	21,032,685 00	3,104,038 30	99,890 00	24,236,613 30
1872.....	21,812,645 00	2,504,488 50	369,380 00	24,686,513 50
1873.....	57,022,747 50	4,024,747 60	379,455 00	61,426,950 10
1874.....	35,254,630 00	6,851,776 70	342,475 00	42,448,881 70
1875.....	32,951,940 00	15,347,893 00	246,970 00	48,546,803 00
1876.....	46,579,452 50	24,503,307 50	210,800 00	71,293,560 00
1877.....	43,999,864 00	28,393,045 50	8,525 00	72,401,434 50
1878.....	49,786,052 00	28,518,850 00	58,186 50	78,363,088 50
1879.....	39,080,080 00	27,569,776 00	165,003 00	66,814,859 00
1880.....	62,308,279 00	27,411,693 75	391,395 95	90,111,368 70
1881.....	96,850,890 00	27,940,163 75	428,151 75	125,219,205 50
1882.....	65,887,685 00	27,973,132 00	960,400 00	94,821,217 00
1883.....	29,241,990 00	29,246,968 45	1,604,770 41	60,093,728 86
1884.....	23,991,756 50	28,534,866 15	796,483 78	53,323,106 43
1885.....	27,773,012 50	28,962,176 20	191,622 04	56,926,810 74
1886.....	28,945,542 00	32,086,709 90	343,186 10	61,375,438 00
1887.....	23,972,383 00	35,191,081 40	1,215,686 26	60,379,150 66
1888.....	31,380,808 00	33,025,606 45	912,200 78	65,318,615 23
1889.....	21,413,931 00	35,496,683 15	1,283,408 49	58,194,022 64
1890.....	20,467,182 50	39,202,908 20	1,384,792 14	61,054,882 84
1891.....	29,222,005 00	27,518,856 60	1,812,441 00	58,053,302 60
1892.....	34,787,222 50	12,641,078 00	961,480 42	48,389,780 92
1893.....	56,997,020 00	8,802,797 30	1,134,931 70	66,934,749 00
1894.....	79,546,160 00	9,200,350 85	438,177 92	89,184,688 77
1895.....	59,616,357 50	5,698,010 25	882,430 56	66,196,798 31
1896.....	47,053,060 00	23,089,899 05	832,718 93	70,975,677 98
1897.....	76,028,485 00	18,487,297 30	1,526,100 05	96,041,882 35
1898.....	77,985,757 00	23,034,033 45	1,124,835 14	102,144,625 59
1899.....	111,344,220 00	26,061,519 90	1,837,451 86	139,243,191 76
1900.....	99,272,942 50	36,345,321 45	2,031,137 39	137,649,401 34
1901.....	101,735,187 50	30,838,460 75	2,120,122 08	134,693,770 33
1902.....	47,164,932 50	30,028,167 20	2,447,796 17	79,660,895 87
1903.....	43,683,970 50	19,874,440 00	2,251,281 18	65,809,691 68
1904.....	233,402,428 00	15,695,609 95	1,683,529 35	250,781,567 30
1905.....	49,638,441 00	6,332,180 90	2,298,555 43	58,269,177 33
1906.....	77,538,045 00	10,651,037 85	2,890,908 80	91,080,041 65
1907.....	131,907,490 00	13,178,435 75	3,042,126 18	148,128,051 93
1908.....	131,638,632 50	12,391,777 25	1,468,738 72	145,499,148 47

No. 252.—GOLD AND SILVER, CURRENCY, AND TOTAL MONEY IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION: JULY 1, 1885 TO 1908.

[From the Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

GOLD AND SILVER

July 1—	Gold.				Silver.				Subsidiary coin.*				
	Coin and bullion.		Certificates in circulation ^a	Total	Standard dollars		Certificates in circulation ^b	Total.	In Treasury	In circulation	Total.		
	In Treasury	Dollars			Com in circulation	Dollars						Dollars	Dollars
			In Treasury	Dollars			Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars			
											Dollars		
1885	120,298,895	341,668,411	126,729,780	588,697,086	67,921,052	39,086,969	101,530,946	208,588,967	81,236,899	48,702,921	74,939,820		
1886	156,510,611	358,219,575	76,044,375	590,774,461	96,407,058	52,668,623	88,116,225	287,191,906	28,886,947	46,173,979	75,060,927		
1887	186,754,217	376,540,681	91,225,437	684,520,335	77,979,029	55,547,396	142,118,017	277,445,767	26,968,984	48,583,865	75,547,799		
1888	193,610,172	391,114,033	121,094,650	705,818,855	53,879,406	55,527,321	200,769,057	310,166,459	24,044,062	50,362,814	76,406,876		
1889	186,451,708	376,481,568	117,130,229	680,063,505	32,334,229	54,467,209	237,155,665	843,947,093	25,124,672	51,477,164	76,601,836		
1890	190,473,247	374,258,923	130,830,859	695,563,029	26,248,317	56,278,749	297,556,238	800,083,304	22,792,718	54,032,587	76,825,305		
1891	119,200,620	407,819,163	130,800,869	646,582,852	22,462,940	58,362,179	307,235,966	838,525,085	19,629,480	58,219,220	77,848,700		
1892	114,612,892	408,568,824	141,093,619	664,275,385	5,834,520	56,817,462	326,693,465	889,345,447	14,227,774	63,238,704	77,461,478		
1893	96,519,833	408,585,663	92,642,189	597,697,685	7,857,028	56,929,678	328,828,548	891,110,549	11,945,257	65,409,866	77,415,123		
1894	64,976,622	496,976,780	66,339,849	627,293,201	15,860,217	52,564,662	328,990,736	895,415,615	17,738,908	58,510,957	76,249,925		
1895	108,236,763	479,637,961	48,381,309	636,256,023	30,079,665	51,986,043	319,622,941	401,688,649	16,604,420	60,350,014	76,954,434		
1896	102,494,781	454,905,064	47,198,119	599,597,964	39,265,624	52,116,904	330,657,131	422,040,719	15,767,056	60,204,451	75,971,507		
1897	141,303,989	517,589,688	57,589,688	696,293,016	31,933,311	51,940,251	357,849,812	441,722,904	16,201,900	59,616,409	75,817,309		
1898	167,752,728	657,950,463	35,811,589	861,514,780	11,534,103	58,482,966	390,126,510	400,143,579	12,070,690	64,056,920	76,127,610		
1899	251,104,415	679,738,050	32,656,919	963,498,384	6,560,759	61,481,426	402,136,617	470,178,802	5,800,728	69,065,824	74,866,552		
1900	222,844,953	610,306,472	1,006,472	1,034,384,444	15,749,107	65,889,846	408,465,574	490,104,027	6,702,754	76,160,988	82,863,742		
1901	247,811,988	629,790,765	247,036,359	1,124,639,062	23,835,062	66,921,823	429,643,556	520,399,941	10,587,557	79,235,214	89,822,771		
1902	268,801,281	632,394,289	306,399,009	1,192,594,589	24,330,189	68,747,349	446,557,662	540,135,200	11,462,534	92,726,694	102,084,567		
1903	254,162,290	617,260,739	377,258,559	1,248,681,528	27,275,973	72,391,240	454,783,013	554,400,226	9,307,873	95,528,943	107,062,021		
1904	216,138,723	645,817,576	465,655,089	1,327,666,398	27,439,081	71,313,826	461,138,698	559,891,605	11,533,678	96,528,943	111,629,540		
1905	221,381,650	651,963,589	485,210,749	1,357,655,968	30,366,821	73,584,336	454,864,708	558,815,865	13,886,482	101,429,707	114,824,189		
1906	200,489,841	668,655,075	516,561,849	1,475,706,765	12,944,108	77,001,368	471,520,054	560,865,580	6,596,416	111,629,540	118,224,920		
1907	304,619,431	*561,697,371	600,072,299	1,466,389,101	10,340,313	81,710,444	470,211,225	562,261,982	8,674,517	121,777,401	130,452,218		
1908	221,912,063	613,244,810	752,976,619	1,618,133,492	21,670,450	76,398,657	465,278,765	563,277,812	23,171,618	124,178,165	147,355,783		

PAPER CURRENCY

July 1—	United States notes			National-bank notes			Treasury notes, act of July 14, 1890			
	In circulation.		Total	In Treasury		Total.	In Treasury		In circulation.	Total
	Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars		
Certificates, act of June 8, 1872 in cir- culation	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1885	29,585,000	301,683,637	346,681,016	9,945,710	308,631,001	318,576,711	---	---	---	---
1886	18,250,000	305,562,699	346,681,016	4,034,416	307,665,038	311,699,454	---	---	---	---
1887	8,770,000	317,897,219	346,681,016	2,362,585	276,855,203	279,217,788	---	---	---	---
1888	14,665,000	293,395,040	346,681,016	7,055,541	245,812,780	252,368,321	---	---	---	---
1889	16,955,000	309,484,191	346,681,016	4,158,330	207,220,633	211,378,963	---	---	---	---
1890	11,990,000	322,798,977	346,681,016	4,365,838	181,604,937	185,970,775	---	---	---	---
1891	21,875,000	321,332,360	346,681,016	5,706,928	162,221,046	167,927,974	9,879,713	40,348,704	50,228,417	---
1892	29,840,000	309,559,994	346,681,016	5,462,833	167,221,517	172,683,850	3,453,879	98,258,692	101,712,071	---
1893	11,715,000	319,059,426	346,681,016	4,043,906	174,669,966	178,713,872	6,334,613	140,855,614	147,190,227	---
1894	58,985,000	266,589,602	346,681,016	6,635,044	200,219,743	206,854,787	17,902,968	134,681,429	152,584,417	---
1895	55,445,000	263,648,985	346,681,016	4,737,984	206,953,051	211,691,035	30,145,231	115,943,169	146,088,400	---
1896	31,890,000	224,249,868	346,681,016	10,332,425	215,168,122	225,500,547	34,638,033	95,045,247	129,683,280	---
1897	60,960,000	245,954,622	346,681,016	5,123,633	225,544,351	230,668,034	31,397,763	83,469,517	114,867,285	---
1898	25,565,000	284,569,022	346,681,016	4,909,189	222,990,988	227,900,177	2,900,843	98,306,437	101,207,280	---
20,275,000	18,054,174	308,351,842	346,681,016	3,545,432	237,805,439	241,350,871	956,516	92,561,764	98,518,280	---
3,705,000	29,004,471	313,971,545	346,681,016	9,525,332	300,115,112	309,640,444	723,058	76,029,942	76,029,942	---
1901	16,635,610	330,045,406	346,681,016	8,631,386	345,110,801	353,742,187	253,462	47,524,538	47,788,000	---
1902	12,839,294	334,291,722	346,681,016	11,195,575	345,476,516	356,672,091	197,224	29,802,776	30,000,000	---
1903	12,432,449	334,248,567	346,681,016	13,673,941	393,996,709	413,670,650	166,952	19,076,648	19,243,000	---
1904	12,921,591	333,759,425	346,681,016	16,207,259	433,027,836	449,235,095	75,943	12,902,057	12,978,000	---
1905	14,260,319	332,420,697	346,681,016	15,690,957	480,028,849	495,719,806	140,962	9,272,018	9,413,000	---
1906	10,740,796	335,940,220	346,681,016	13,111,122	548,001,238	561,112,360	48,680	7,337,320	7,386,000	---
1907	4,410,961	342,270,075	346,681,016	14,546,565	589,242,125	603,788,690	12,465	5,975,535	5,988,000	---
1908	7,284,094	339,396,322	346,681,016	66,685,237	631,648,680	698,333,917	18,470	4,903,580	4,982,000	---

* Gold coin became available for circulation January 1, 1879, as a result of the resumption act of January 14, 1875

^b Silver certificates were authorized by acts of February 28, 1875, and August 4, 1886

^c Subsidiary silver, which disappeared from circulation in 1862, was reintroduced under operation of the act of January 14, 1875

^d As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of \$136,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years

Note.—For redemption of outstanding certificates an exact equivalent in amount of the appropriate kinds of money is held in the Treasury, and is not included in the account of money held as assets of the Government

No. 252.—GOLD AND SILVER, CURRENCY, AND TOTAL MONEY IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION JULY 1, 1885 TO 1905—Continued.
TOTAL MONEY.

July 1—	Money in circulation.				Population July 1. ^a
	Money in Treasury		Money in circulation.		
	Money	Certificates	Total	Per capita.	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1885	244,864,985	1,084,722,939	257,845,676	1,292,568,615	23 02
1886	308,707,249	1,070,289,925	182,410,600	1,252,700,525	21 82
1887	315,873,562	1,075,425,689	242,113,454	1,317,539,143	22 45
1888	319,270,157	1,085,651,563	336,519,307	1,372,170,870	22 88
1889	278,310,764	989,120,855	391,240,794	1,380,361,649	22 52
1890	265,872,159	983,974,173	440,277,097	1,423,251,270	22 82
1891	180,353,337	1,048,266,672	449,174,035	1,497,440,707	23 42
1892	160,872,010	1,103,720,103	497,627,084	1,601,347,187	24 56
1893	142,107,227	1,165,620,208	431,181,037	1,596,701,245	24 03
1894	144,270,253	1,208,543,123	452,265,585	1,660,808,708	24 52
1895	217,391,084	1,178,519,223	423,449,250	1,601,968,473	23 20
1896	293,540,067	1,101,689,656	404,745,310	1,506,434,966	21 41
1897	265,787,100	1,184,114,868	456,094,651	1,640,209,519	22 87
1898	235,714,547	1,386,356,796	451,503,999	1,837,859,895	25 15
1899	286,022,024	1,449,004,345	455,067,536	1,904,071,881	25 58
1900	284,549,675	1,442,247,405	612,903,593	2,055,150,998	26 94
1901	307,760,015	1,498,623,047	676,679,915	2,175,307,962	27 98
1902	313,876,107	1,496,433,880	762,956,671	2,249,390,551	23 43
1903	317,018,818	1,535,700,597	831,991,572	2,367,692,169	29 42
1904	284,361,275	1,592,349,063	926,793,797	2,519,142,860	30 77
1905	295,227,211	1,647,807,196	940,075,457	2,587,882,653	31 08
1906	333,329,963	1,748,564,725	988,081,903	2,736,646,628	32 32
1907	342,604,552	^b 1,702,672,931	1,070,283,524	^b 2,772,956,455	^b 32 22
1908	340,748,532	1,789,760,164	1,248,255,324	3,038,015,488	34 72

^a Estimated by the Actuary of the Treasury for other than census years, which are for June 1

^b As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of \$135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years

No. 253.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS IN OPERATION AT DATES NAMED: 1897 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency]

Resources and liabilities	Oct 5, 1897	Sept 20, 1898	Sept 7, 1899	Sept 5, 1900	Sept 30, 1901	Sept 15, 1902	Sept 9, 1903	Sept 6, 1904	Aug 25, 1905	Sept 4, 1906	Aug 22, 1907	July 15, 1908
	3,610 banks	3,585 banks	3,595 banks	3,871 banks	4,221 banks	4,601 banks	5,042 banks	5,412 banks	5,757 banks	6,137 banks	6,544 banks	6,824 banks.
RESOURCES	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
Loans	\$2,066 8	\$2,172 5	\$2,516 1	\$2,703 9	\$3,051 7	\$3,314 2	\$3,508 6	\$3,757 9	\$4,028 4	\$4,331 5	\$4,708 0	\$4,640 4
Bonds for circulation	227 5	224 6	229 6	294 9	329 4	324 2	331 6	418 4	477 6	524 0	557 3	624 7
Other United States bonds.	32 5	114 5	100 3	113 9	115 0	132 7	163 2	133 5	80 2	117 4	171 2	165 9
Stocks, securities, etc	208 8	255 2	320 4	367 3	448 6	493 1	518 7	589 2	667 2	674 9	700 4	765 9
Due from banks	494 4	525 5	685 8	736 4	785 0	820 2	820 1	962 3	1,039 7	1,073 8	1,072 1	1,104 4
Real estate	108 4	109 9	30 2	26 0	109 2	21 6	128 5	140 1	152 9	164 0	181 1	198 3
Specie	239 4	293 9	333 6	373 3	376 7	366 2	397 6	504 7	495 5	464 4	531 1	656 4
Legal-tender notes	107 2	110 0	111 2	145 0	151 0	141 8	156 8	156 7	170 1	161 6	170 5	182 6
National-bank notes.	20 6	19 7	20 1	25 4	23 7	22 9	26 5	26 8	29 2	28 4	31 2	37 5
Clearing-house exchanges	112 3	110 3	154 8	124 5	236 7	327 8	147 7	213 2	265 1	395 3	190 6	244 5
United States certificates of deposit	42 8	16 8	16 5	2 1	11 8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Due from United States Treasurer	11 2	13 8	11 5	15 9	17 8	18 2	21 3	23 6	27 3	28 6	32 0	37 6
Other resources	33 7	36 8	115 2	113 5	38 7	131 0	39 8	48 7	39 2	52 1	43 8	45 9
Total	3,705 1	4,003 5	4,650 3	5,043 1	5,635 3	6,113 9	6,310 4	6,975 1	7,472 4	8,016 0	8,390 3	8,714 1
LIABILITIES												
Capital stock	631 5	621 5	805 8	630 3	655 3	705 5	753 7	770 8	799 9	835 1	895 5	919 1
Surplus fund	246 3	247 6	248 4	261 9	279 5	326 4	370 4	396 5	417 8	490 2	543 3	564 0
Undivided profits	88 4	93 0	102 1	127 6	151 0	169 2	186 0	186 6	202 5	180 6	186 6	184 7
Circulation	198 9	194 5	200 3	233 9	323 9	318 0	375 0	411 2	469 0	517 9	551 9	613 7
Due to depositors	1,809 5	2,106 6	2,450 7	2,508 2	3,044 6	3,209 3	3,305 0	3,569 0	3,882 8	4,307 8	4,480 1	4,504 8
Due to banks	645 7	698 3	928 8	1,086 6	1,185 3	1,200 3	1,226 5	1,561 1	1,624 9	1,589 0	1,595 5	1,822 9
Other liabilities	24 8	42 0	114 2	139 6	55 7	185 2	92 9	79 9	75 5	96 4	131 4	104 9
Total	3,705 1	4,003 5	4,650 3	5,043 1	5,635 3	6,113 9	6,310 4	6,975 1	7,472 4	8,016 0	8,390 3	8,714 1

No. 254.—LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS, AND RESERVE REQUIRED AND HELD ON DATES INDICATED: 1899 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

NEW YORK CITY.

Date.	Number of banks	Net deposits	Reserve required	Reserve held.		Classification of reserve.	
				Amount	Ratio to deposits	Lawful money.	Redemption fund
		<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1899, June 30	45	\$780 6	\$195 1	\$199 2	25 5	\$198 5	\$0 7
Sept 7	44	707 7	176 9	178 3	25 2	177 6	7
1900, Apr. 26	44	727 7	181 9	195 0	26 8	193 9	1 1
June 29	44	739 6	184 9	193 9	26 2	192 6	1 2
Sept 5	44	769 6	192 4	215.0	27 9	213 5	1 5
1901, Apr. 24	45	827 4	206 9	216 2	26 1	214 6	1 6
July 15	43	794 6	198 6	209 1	26 3	207 5	1 6
Sept 30	42	811 4	202 8	217 2	26 8	215 6	1 6
1902, Apr. 30	42	829 8	207 5	210 3	25 4	208 7	1 6
July 16	44	792 0	198 0	210 9	26 6	209 3	1 7
Sept 15	44	753 4	188 3	186 1	24 7	184 3	1.8
1903, Apr. 9	45	716 8	179 2	193 2	27 0	191 0	2 2
June 9	43	701 5	175 4	192 2	27 4	189 9	2 2
Sept 9	43	741 0	185 3	205 4	27 7	203 1	2 3
1904, Mar. 28	41	846 0	211 5	249 2	29 5	247 3	1 9
June 9	41	925 5	231 4	266 5	28 8	264 5	2 0
Sept 6	41	1,034 3	258 6	289 9	28 03	287 9	2 0
1905, Mar. 14	43	992 0	248 0	256 4	25 8	254 1	2 3
May 29	42	972 8	243 2	247 4	25 4	244 9	2 5
Aug. 25	42	993 8	248 4	256 0	25 8	253 2	2 8
1906, Apr. 6	41	813 6	203 4	203 7	25 0	201 0	2 7
June 18	41	855 3	213 8	226 2	26 5	223 7	2 5
Sept 4	40	827 4	206 8	201 5	24 4	199 2	2 3
1907, Mar. 22	37	803 6	200 9	211 4	26 3	203 8	2 6
May 20	39	866 3	216 6	233 2	26 9	230 7	2 6
Aug. 22	38	825 7	206 4	221 3	26 8	218 8	2 6
1908, Feb. 14	37	902 2	225 5	261 6	29 0	258 1	3.5
May 14	37	1,053 1	263 3	321 4	30 5	318 4	3 0
July 15	37	1,121 5	280 4	318 1	28 4	315 2	2 9

CHICAGO.

1899, June 30	16	\$157 1	\$39 2	\$42 3	26 9	\$42 2	\$0 05
Sept 7	16	154 1	38 5	39 2	25 4	39 1	05
1900, Apr. 26	16	155 6	38 9	42 1	27 1	42 0	.2
June 29	16	170 3	42 6	48 0	28 2	47 8	3
Sept 5	14	173 5	43 4	47 4	27 3	47 2	.3
1901, Apr. 24	12	192 3	48 1	53 2	27 7	53 1	3
July 15	12	209 8	52 1	54 1	25 8	53 8	3
Sept. 30	12	201 9	50 5	52 7	26 1	52 4	3
1902, Apr. 20	11	218 4	54 6	57 8	26 5	57 7	.2
July 16	11	216 4	54 1	56 7	26 2	56 6	1
Sept 15	11	209 6	54 4	45 9	21 9	45 7	2
1903, Apr. 9	11	207 8	52 0	47 0	22 6	46 9	.2
June 9	12	204 0	51 0	51 6	25 3	51 4	2
Sept 9	12	198 1	49 5	47 3	23 9	47.1	.2

No. 254.—LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF NATIONAL BANKS, ETC.—Continued.

CHICAGO—Continued

Date	Number of banks	Net deposits	Reserve required	Reserve held		Classification of reserve	
				Amount	Ratio to deposits	Lawful money	Redemption fund
		<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1904, Mar 28.	12	\$204 1	\$51 0	\$50 5	24 72	\$50 3	\$0 2
June 9	12	209 3	52 3	54 7	26 15	54 5	.2
Sept 6	13	217 9	54 5	54 1	24 84	53 9	.2
1905, Mar 14	12	243 5	60 9	57 5	23 6	57 3	.2
May 29	12	236 7	59 2	57 8	24 4	57 6	.2
Aug 25	12	247 9	62 0	60 9	24 6	60 6	.2
1906, Apr 6	13	240 1	60 0	56 3	23 4	55 8	.5
June 13	13	238 4	59 6	59 3	24 9	58 8	.5
Sept 4	13	244 4	61 1	60 0	24 4	59 5	.5
1907, Mar 22	14	257 9	64 5	58 2	22 6	57 7	.5
May 20	14	261 5	65 4	65 5	25 0	65 0	.5
Aug 22	14	262 9	65 7	66 6	25 3	66 1	.5
1908, Feb 14	14	255 4	63 9	69 3	27 1	68 6	.7
May 14	14	269 2	67 3	72 2	26 8	71 6	.6
July 15	14	279 4	69 8	74 3	26 6	73 7	.6

ST. LOUIS.

1899, June 30...	6	\$57 1	\$14 3	\$13 6	23 8	\$13 4	\$0 2
Sept 7.	6	56 2	14 0	12 1	21 5	12 0	.1
1900, Apr 26....	6	57 4	14 4	13 8	24 0	13 5	.3
June 29.	6	53 8	13 4	12 5	23 2	12 1	.3
Sept 5.	6	55 4	13 8	12 4	22 4	12 0	.4
1901, Apr 24.	7	72 4	18 1	17 7	24 4	17 2	.5
July 15.. . . .	7	76 3	19 1	15 5	20 3	15 0	.5
Sept 30.. . . .	7	76 2	19 0	15 1	19 8	14 5	.6
1902, Apr 30.	7	80 4	20 1	17 3	21 5	16 9	.4
July 16.	6	80 3	20 1	18 9	23 5	18 4	.5
Sept 15.	6	77 6	19 4	18 7	24 2	18 1	.6
1903, Apr 9.. . . .	6	88 5	22 1	21 0	23 7	20 4	.5
June 9.....	7	85 6	21 4	22 1	27 4	21 6	.5
Sept. 9.....	7	82 5	20 6	18 5	22 4	17 9	.6
1904, Mar 28.....	7	92 0	23 0	24 3	26 4	23 7	.6
June 9.....	8	92 3	23 1	24 5	26 50	23 9	.6
Sept 6.. . . .	8	88 5	22 1	21 7	24 54	21 1	.6
1905, Mar 14.	8	99 0	24 7	23 0	23 2	22 3	.7
May 29	7	100 1	25 0	25 5	25 4	24 8	.6
Aug 25	8	100 5	25 1	27 1	27 0	26 4	.7
1906, Apr 6	8	107 8	26 9	25 7	23 9	25 0	.7
June 13.....	8	102 6	25 6	25 0	24 4	24 3	.7
Sept 4.. . . .	8	100 7	25 2	24 2	24 1	23 5	.7
1907, Mar 22.	8	118 4	29 6	28 4	24 0	27 7	.7
May 20	8	113 8	28 4	30 2	26 5	29 5	.7
Aug 22.....	8	116 8	29 2	27 6	23 6	26 8	.7
1908, Feb 14.	8	101 5	25 4	29 4	29 0	28 5	.9
May 14.....	8	102 4	25 6	29 6	28 9	28 7	.9
July 15.	8	100 7	25 2	25 7	25 5	24 8	.9

No. 254.—LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF NATIONAL BANKS, ETC.—Continued.

OTHER RESERVE CITIES.

Date.	Number of banks	Net deposits	Reserve required	Reserve held		Classification of reserve		
				Amount	Ratio to deposits.	Lawful money	Due from agents	Redemption fund
		<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1899, June 30	254	\$832 9	\$208 2	\$263 4	31.6	\$115 4	\$146 3	\$1 7
Sept 7	255	842 6	210 6	255 8	30 3	123 1	140.1	1 7
1900, Apr 26	261	872 5	218 1	276 2	31 7	122 7	151 4	2 1
June 29	266	900 0	225 0	283.9	31 5	121 1	156 3	2.5
Sept 5	267	921 3	230 3	294 2	31 9	123 7	167 8	2 6
1901, Apr 24	271	1,001 5	250 4	305 0	30 4	131 1	170 9	3 0
July 15	274	1,005.7	251 4	291 2	29 0	130 4	157.6	3 1
Sept. 30	275	1,015 5	253 9	298 2	29 4	126 5	168 5	3 1
1902, Apr. 30	271	1,048 9	262 2	264 2	25 2	135 0	126 2	3 0
July 16	274	1,067 8	266 8	275 6	25 8	141 4	131 3	2 9
Sept 15	272	1,060.6	265 1	258 0	24.3	125 1	129 9	3 1
1903, Apr. 9	289	1,044 1	261 0	256 0	24 5	129 2	123 6	3 2
June 9	291	1,049 6	262 4	263 6	25.1	140 2	119 8	3 6
Sept 9	289	1,032 5	258 1	261 2	25 3	135 4	122 1	3 8
1904, Mar 28....	290	1,034 6	271 1	273 3	25.6	146 5	127 8	4 0
June 9	287	1,102 4	275 6	289 1	26 2	156 8	127 9	4 3
Sept 6	285	1,155 7	288 9	293 4	25 4	147 7	141 4	4 4
1905, Mar 14.....	288	1,232 7	308 2	306 5	24 9	150 2	151 6	4.6
May 29	289	1,253 7	313 4	317 1	25 3	160 1	152 1	4.9
Aug 25	283	1,275 8	319 0	322 7	25 3	161 1	156 6	5 1
1906, Apr 6	295	1,324 4	331 1	327 0	24 7	161 6	159 9	5 5
June 18	295	1,332 7	333 2	338 8	25 4	172 8	160 3	5.7
Sept 4	295	1,370 4	342 6	336 0	24 5	166 2	164 0	5 8
1907, Mar 22.....	299	1,405 4	351 3	341 6	24 3	172 1	163 3	6 3
May 20	304	1,425 4	356 3	354 3	24 9	177 8	170 1	6 3
Aug 22	306	1,423 4	355 9	362 3	25 5	190 3	165 7	6 3
1908, Feb 14 ...	309	1,316 9	329 2	360 5	27 4	200 4	152 8	7 3
May 14	312	1,397 4	349 3	389 4	27 9	217 2	164 9	7 3
July 15	310	1,457 8	364 4	400 1	27.4	219 3	173 6	7.2

STATES AND TERRITORIES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

1899, June 30	3,262	\$1,225 9	\$183 9	\$389 9	31 8	\$122 1	\$260 4	\$7 4
Sept 7	3,274	1,270 7	190 6	405 0	31 8	123 6	274 0	7 4
1900, Apr 26	3,304	1,307 1	196 1	387 6	29 6	125 9	253 5	8 2
June 29	3,400	1,309 2	196 4	387 6	29 6	122 0	256 5	9 0
Sept 5	3,540	1,361.2	204 2	414 3	30 4	122 0	282 9	9 4
1901, Apr. 24	3,729	1,499 5	224 9	453 5	30 2	134 0	309 1	10 4
July 15	3,829	1,523 0	228 4	440 9	29 0	134 1	296 4	10 4
Sept 30.....	3,885	1,556 7	233 5	429 1	27 6	130 5	288 1	10 4
1902, Apr 30... ..	4,092	1,667 7	250.1	294.1	17 6	140 0	144 0	10 1
July 16	4,200	1,706 6	256 0	301 4	17 7	144 0	147 2	10 1
Sept 15	4,268	1,743 2	261 5	295 6	16 9	134 7	150 7	10 2
1903, Apr. 9... ..	4,494	1,766.2	264 9	311 8	17 7	148 7	152 6	10 5
June 9.....	4,586	1,776 2	266 4	313 5	17 7	149 1	153 1	11 3
Sept 9.....	4,691	1,809 4	271 4	318 4	17.6	150 8	155 8	11 8
1904, Mar 28.....	4,882	1,843 7	276 5	320 7	17.40	149 9	158 5	12 3
June 9.....	4,983	1,854.9	278 2	330 8	17 83	158 8	159 3	12 7
Sept 6.....	5,065	1,904.5	285 7	327 8	17 21	150 9	163 9	13.1

No. 254.—LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF NATIONAL BANKS, ETC.—Continued

STATES AND TERRITORIES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES—Continued

Date	Number of banks	Net deposits	Reserve required	Reserve held		Classification of reserve		
				Amount	Ratio to deposits	Lawful money	Due from agents	Redemption fund
		<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions.</i>
1905, Mar 14.....	5,236	\$2,019 0	\$302 8	\$344 4	17 1	\$157 2	\$173 5	\$13 7
May 29.....	5,318	2,047 8	307 2	351 7	17 2	161 8	176 0	14.0
Aug 25.....	5,412	2,117 4	317 6	360 6	17 0	164 2	181 9	14 5
1906, Apr 6.....	5,618	2,270 6	340 6	387.6	17 1	177 1	195 0	15 6
June 18.....	5,696	2,290 3	343 5	384 2	16 8	171 7	196 6	15.9
Sept 4.....	5,781	2,385.1	357 8	398 4	16 7	177 5	204 7	16 2
1907, Mar 22.....	5,986	2,555 6	383 4	426 7	16 7	190 0	219 9	16.8
May 20.....	6,064	2,558 1	383 7	425 6	16 6	188 6	220 0	16.9
Aug 22.....	6,178	2,627 2	394 1	443 5	16 9	199 6	226 7	17 2
1908, Feb 14.....	6,380	2,461 9	369 3	461 6	18 8	232 8	210 6	18 2
May 14.....	6,407	2,478 9	371 1	455 2	18 4	225 4	211 2	18 6
July 15.....	6,455	2,505 2	275.8	449 0	17 9	216 0	214 1	18 9

TOTAL UNITED STATES.

1899, June 30... ..	3,583	\$3,053 7	\$640.8	\$908 5	29 7	\$491 7	\$406 7	\$10 1
Sept 7.....	3,595	3,031 5	630 8	890 5	29 3	466 3	414 1	10 1
1900, Apr 26.....	3,631	3,120 3	649 4	914 8	29 3	497 9	404 9	11.9
June 30.....	3,732	3,173 0	662 3	925 9	29 2	499 8	412 8	13.3
Sept 5	3,871	3,281 0	684 1	983 3	29 7	518 1	450.7	14 2
1901, Apr 24.	4,064	3,593 3	748 4	1,045 7	29 1	549 8	480 0	15 8
July 15.	4,165	3,609 3	750 0	1,010 8	28 0	540 8	454 1	15.9
Sept 30.	4,221	3,661 6	759 7	1,012 3	27 6	539.5	456 6	16 1
1902, Apr 30..	4,423	3,845 1	794 5	843 7	21 9	558.2	270 2	15 2
July 16.	4,535	3,862 6	795 0	863 5	22 3	569 6	278 5	15 4
Sept 15.	4,601	3,844 4	786 8	804 3	20 9	508 0	280 5	15 8
1903, Apr 9.....	4,845	3,823 4	779 2	829 0	21.7	536 2	276 2	16 6
June 9	4,939	3,817 0	776 6	842 9	22 1	552 2	272.9	17.8
Sept 9	5,042	3,863 5	784 9	850 8	22 0	554 3	277 9	18 6
1904, Mar 28.	5,232	4,370 3	833 2	923.0	21 12	617 5	286 4	19 1
June 9	5,331	4,184 4	860 6	965 5	23 07	658 4	287.2	19 9
Sept 6.	5,412	4,400 9	909 8	987 1	22 43	661.5	305.2	20 4
1905, Mar 14.....	5,587	4,586 0	944 6	987 7	21 5	641 2	325 1	21 5
May 29.	5,668	4,611 1	948 0	999 5	21 7	649 3	328 0	22 2
Aug 25.	5,757	4,735 5	972 1	1,027 3	21 7	665 6	338 4	23 3
1906, Apr 6.	5,975	4,756 5	962 1	1,000 3	21 0	620 5	354 8	25 0
June 18.	6,053	4,819 2	975 8	1,033 4	21 4	651 2	356 9	25 2
Sept 4.	6,137	4,927 9	993 5	1,020 2	20 7	626 0	368 6	25 5
1907, Mar 22....	6,344	5,140 9	1,029 7	1,066 3	20 7	656 2	382 2	26 9
May 20.	6,429	5,225 1	1,050 5	1,108 8	21 2	691 6	390 1	27 1
Aug 22.	6,544	5,256 1	1,051 3	1,121 4	21 3	701 6	392 4	27 3
1908, Feb 14.	6,698	5,037 9	1,013 3	1,182 4	23 5	788 4	363 4	30 6
May 14.	6,778	5,296 0	1,076 6	1,267 8	23 9	861 3	376 1	30 4
July 15.....	6,824	5,464 6	1,115 6	1,267 2	23 2	849 0	387 7	30 5

No. 255.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS, 1904 TO 1908. BY CLASSIFICATION, IN NEW YORK CITY BANKS, IN BANKS ELSEWHERE, AND TOTAL AMOUNTS HELD

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency]

	Sept 6, 1904	Aug 25, 1905	Sept 4, 1906	Aug 22, 1907	July 15, 1908
NEW YORK CITY	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Gold coin.....	4,941,183 00	4,896,261 10	4,213,849 00	3,593,373 23	4,365,354 00
Treasury certificates	146,815,930 00	106,967,890 00	77,253,750 00	93,976,160 00	167,351,880 00
Clearing-house certificates.....	68,290,000 00	66,815,000 00	51,920,000 00	53,975,000 00	41,010,000 00
Silver coin—					
Dollars	69,260 00	58,974 00	67,791 00	55,544 00	41,609 00
Fractional.....	701,344 99	824,980 22	752,282 55	810,513 91	894,233 21
Silver Treasury certificates.....	20,420,399 00	20,415,291 00	18,563,851 00	20,810,416 00	41,976,109 00
Total	241,238,116 99	199,978,396 32	152,771,523 55	173,221,007 14	255,639,185 21
UNITED STATES, EX- CLUSIVE OF NEW YORK CITY					
Gold coin.....	103,498,678 80	109,208,871 33	116,552,147 84	121,521,485 75	149,217,642 07
Treasury certificates	81,916,090 00	96,354,930 00	99,305,010 00	116,103,110 00	125,683,520 00
Clearing-house certificates.....	12,679,000 00	13,090,000 00	14,595,500 00	15,630,500 00	16,314,000 00
Silver coin—					
Dollars	9,811,722 00	10,637,495 00	11,625,654 00	12,742,325 00	13,479,392 00
Fractional.....	8,493,233 24	9,170,100 28	11,009,264 95	13,081,324 63	14,621,601 29
Silver Treasury certificates	47,112,095 00	57,039,660 00	58,578,191 00	78,857,998 00	81,502,532 00
Total	263,510,818 54	295,501,056 61	311,665,767 29	357,886,743 38	400,818,687 36
UNITED STATES					
Gold coin.....	108,439,861 30	114,105,132 43	120,765,996 34	125,114,858 98	153,582,996 07
Treasury certificates	223,732,020 00	203,322,820 00	176,558,760 00	210,079,270 00	293,035,400 00
Clearing-house certificates	80,969,000 00	79,905,000 00	66,515,500 00	69,605,500 00	57,324,000 00
Silver coin—					
Dollars	9,880,982 00	10,696,469 00	11,693,445 00	12,797,869 00	13,521,001 00
Fractional.. . .	9,194,578 23	9,995,080 50	11,761,547 50	13,841,838 54	15,515,834 50
Silver Treasury certificates.	67,532,494 00	77,454,951 00	77,142,042 00	99,668,414 00	123,478,641 00
Total	504,748,935 53	495,479,452 93	464,437,290 84	531,107,750 52	656,457,872 57

No. 256.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS AT THE DATES OF THEIR REPORTS: 1896 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency]

Date.	Held by national banks in New York City				Held by other national banks	Total specie
	Coin.	United States coin certificates	Gold clearing-house certificates	Total.		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896, Feb 28	16,260,076 17	14,691,946	22,200,000	53,152,022 17	142,865,437 24	196,017,459 41
May 7	11,934,363 90	16,559,508	24,755,000	53,248,871 90	149,124,574 32	202,373,446 22
July 14	14,132,365 75	15,189,399	25,725,000	55,046,764 75	143,788,684 36	203,835,449 11
Oct 6	14,463,542 52	12,833,315	22,265,000	49,561,857 52	151,246,774 95	200,808,632 47
Dec 17	14,608,040 36	14,539,249	38,803,000	67,950,289 36	157,590,419 52	225,540,708 88
1897, Mar 9	16,328,528 57	14,493,730	44,120,000	74,942,258 57	159,006,604 07	233,948,862 64
May 14	17,801,101 45	15,007,581	45,346,000	78,154,632 45	157,921,751 00	236,076,383 45
July 23	17,149,970 79	12,361,112	51,040,000	80,551,082 79	160,371,518 82	240,922,601 61
Oct. 5	18,811,132 65	10,592,745	52,985,000	82,388,877 65	156,998,824 40	239,387,702 05
Dec 15	17,935,802 65	13,388,823	61,205,000	92,529,625 65	159,633,927 28	252,163,552 93
1898, Feb 18	21,182,305 26	14,001,381	72,130,000	107,313,686 26	164,064,239 35	271,377,925 61
May 5	24,648,692 93	10,983,887	105,907,000	141,539,579 93	175,643,192 91	317,182,772 84
July 14	20,331,602 94	13,805,341	118,270,000	152,406,943 94	183,270,187 01	335,677,130 95
Sept 20	16,818,211 54	11,826,974	85,920,000	114,565,185 54	179,303,972 85	293,874,158 39
Dec 1	15,977,942 42	11,686,501	115,295,000	142,959,443 42	185,641,263 03	328,600,711 45
1899, Feb. 4	20,010,625 76	13,644,663	143,324,000	176,979,288 76	194,864,206 19	371,843,494 95
Apr 5	14,431,673 61	12,000,748	140,770,000	167,202,421 61	196,960,131 28	364,162,552 89
June 30	16,022,426 47	18,322,926	124,017,000	158,362,352 47	198,459,693 72	356,822,046 19
Sept 7	12,211,663 68	17,435,846	111,034,500	140,682,009 68	197,889,374 15	338,571,383 83
Dec. 2	8,954,164 56	34,155,284	85,290,000	128,399,448 56	186,425,928 04	314,825,376 60
1900, Feb 13	9,419,845 28	62,403,119	76,675,000	148,502,964 28	191,084,860 42	339,587,824 70
Apr 26	9,744,532 91	66,405,799	74,980,000	151,130,331 94	206,920,737 33	358,051,069 27
June 29	7,433,297 10	68,530,662	71,450,000	147,413,959 10	208,599,749 98	356,013,709 08
Sept 5	7,060,646 46	82,786,423	74,890,000	164,237,069 46	200,091,341 25	374,328,410 71
Dec 13	9,778,591 62	57,448,992	75,895,000	143,122,588 62	211,549,640 44	359,672,224 06
1901, Feb 5	9,882,647 78	93,945,919	73,120,000	176,948,568 78	222,007,577 15	399,956,143 93
Apr 24	10,076,482 57	86,024,583	68,895,000	164,496,065 57	222,277,626 64	386,773,692 21
July 15	7,866,546 13	72,361,535	71,980,000	152,208,081 13	213,877,461 89	371,085,543 02
Sept 30	6,749,890 57	79,299,487	76,305,000	162,354,377 57	207,237,493 56	376,681,871 13
Dec 10	8,176,806 07	65,052,093	71,870,000	144,598,899 07	225,053,599 17	369,652,498 24
1902, Apr 30	6,339,871 35	81,573,828	71,925,000	159,838,699 35	233,921,861 70	393,760,561 05
July 16	5,363,952 93	82,233,594	69,160,000	156,807,546 93	247,956,421 27	404,763,968 20
Sept 15	5,519,946 57	62,240,404	69,170,000	136,930,350 57	223,305,769 45	366,236,120 02
1903, Apr 9	5,810,621 03	81,867,941	58,145,000	145,823,562 03	243,257,958 97	389,081,521 00
June 9	6,127,453 59	79,350,310	53,514,000	138,991,763 59	249,624,614 26	388,616,377 85
Sept 9	5,574,657 33	97,977,078	51,925,000	155,476,735 33	242,079,432 61	397,556,167 94
1904, Mar 28	6,609,426 27	125,407,875	71,045,000	203,062,301 27	261,354,969 03	464,417,270 30
June 9	6,063,516 32	138,253,126	69,325,000	213,641,642 32	275,022,502 93	488,664,145 25
Sept. 6	5,711,787 99	167,236,329	68,290,000	241,238,116 99	263,510,818 54	504,748,935 53
1905, Mar 14	4,932,388 41	134,139,306	65,320,000	204,391,694 41	278,857,365 98	483,249,060 39
May 29	5,445,419 67	137,610,368	63,400,500	191,566,807 67	288,074,763 11	479,635,070 78
Aug 25	5,780,215 32	127,383,181	66,815,000	199,978,396 32	296,501,056 61	495,479,452 93
1906, Apr 6	5,699,758 15	89,631,179	58,122,000	153,452,937 15	306,726,463 41	459,179,400 56
June 18	4,593,741 92	115,489,178	54,715,000	174,799,919 92	311,187,336 96	485,987,256 88
Sept 4	5,033,922 55	95,817,601	51,920,000	152,771,523 55	311,665,767 29	464,437,290 84
1907, Mar 22	4,913,900 69	110,239,109	51,555,000	166,708,009 69	333,877,904 09	500,085,913 78
May 20	4,579,213 31	137,600,039	48,670,000	190,849,252 31	339,864,656 79	530,713,909 10
Aug 22	4,459,431 14	114,786,576	53,975,000	173,221,007 14	357,886,743 38	531,107,750 52
1908, Feb 14	6,124,677 43	177,871,926	35,430,000	219,426,603 43	394,958,256 83	614,384,869 26
May 14	5,815,164 11	223,548,381	38,245,000	267,108,545 11	410,033,760 87	677,142,295 78
July 15	5,801,196 21	209,327,989	41,010,000	255,639,185 21	400,818,687 36	656,457,872 57